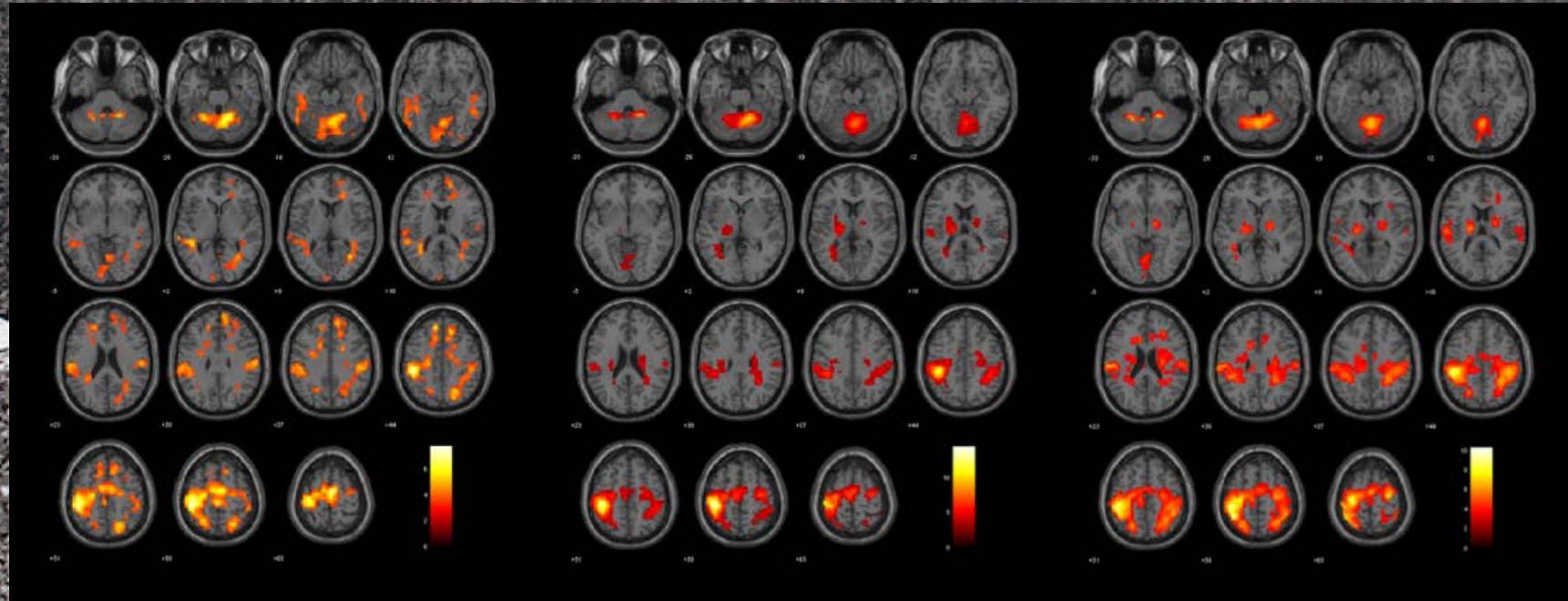


Znanost
na cesti



5. oktober 2016 ob 19h, Kavarna Union

Bolezni možganov: izziv za družbo in znanost

doc. dr. Blaž Koritnik, UKC
Renata Dacinger, TV Slovenija



The
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<http://thefadingsymphony.com/>



Bolezni možganov

Tretjina Slovencev trpi zaradi bolezni možganov.

Skupni stroški možganskih bolezni v Sloveniji so za leto 2010 ocenjeni na 2,4 milijarde € (7 % bruto domačega proizvoda).

Neposredni zdravstveni stroški za možganske bolezni predstavljajo 32 % vseh neposrednih zdravstvenih stroškov v Sloveniji.

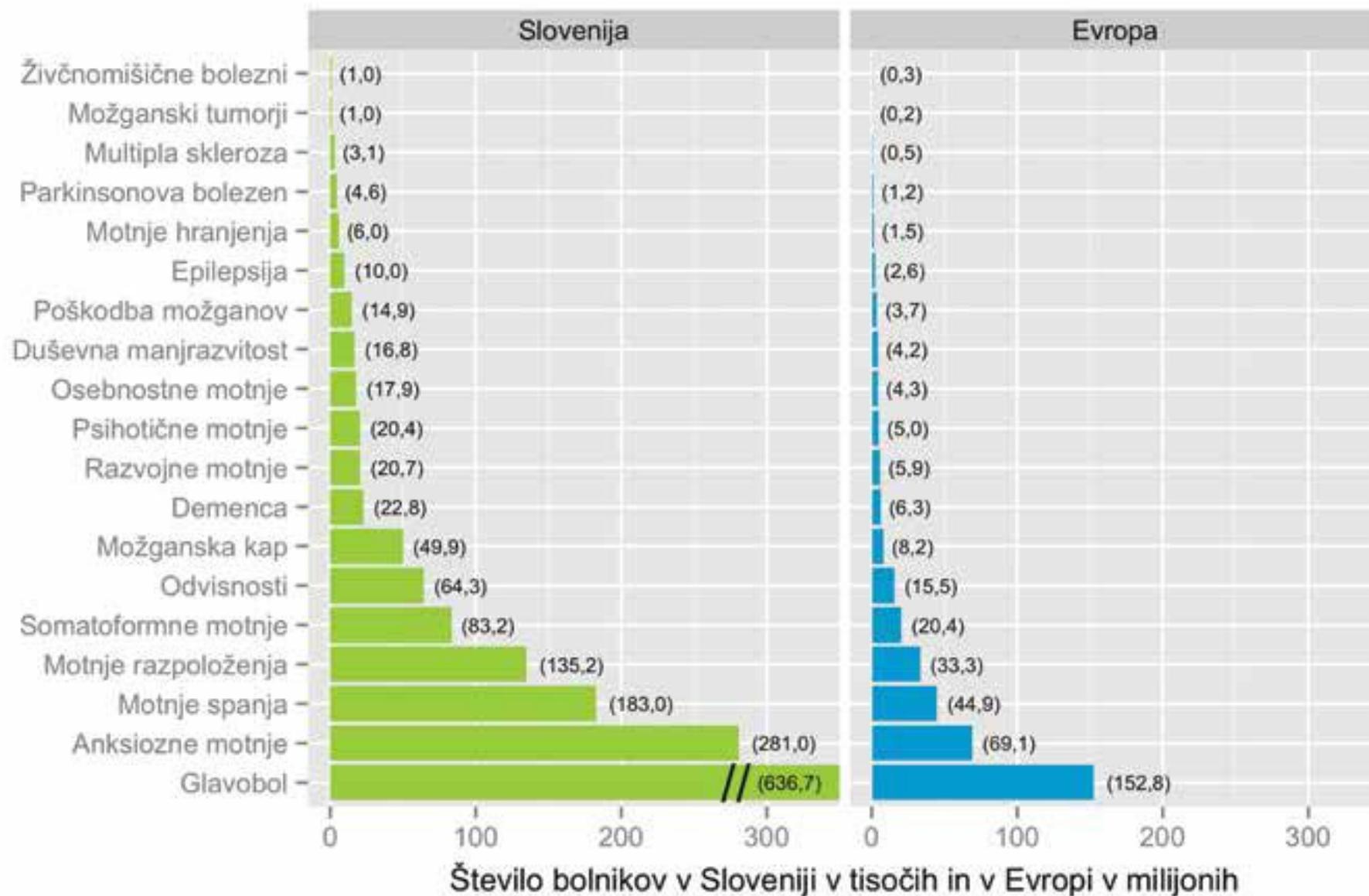
V naslednjih 20 letih bo število bolnikov z možganskimi boleznimi predvidoma naraslo še za 20 %.



Stroški možganskih bolezni v Sloveniji v letu 2010

Cost of disorders of the brain in Slovenia in 2010

Jurij Bon,^{1,2,8} Blaž Koritnik,^{1,3,7} Mara Bresjanac,^{4,7} Grega Repovš,^{5,7} Peter Pregelj,²
Bogdan Dobnik,⁶ Zvezdan Pirtošek^{1,8}



Nevrodegenerativne bolezni

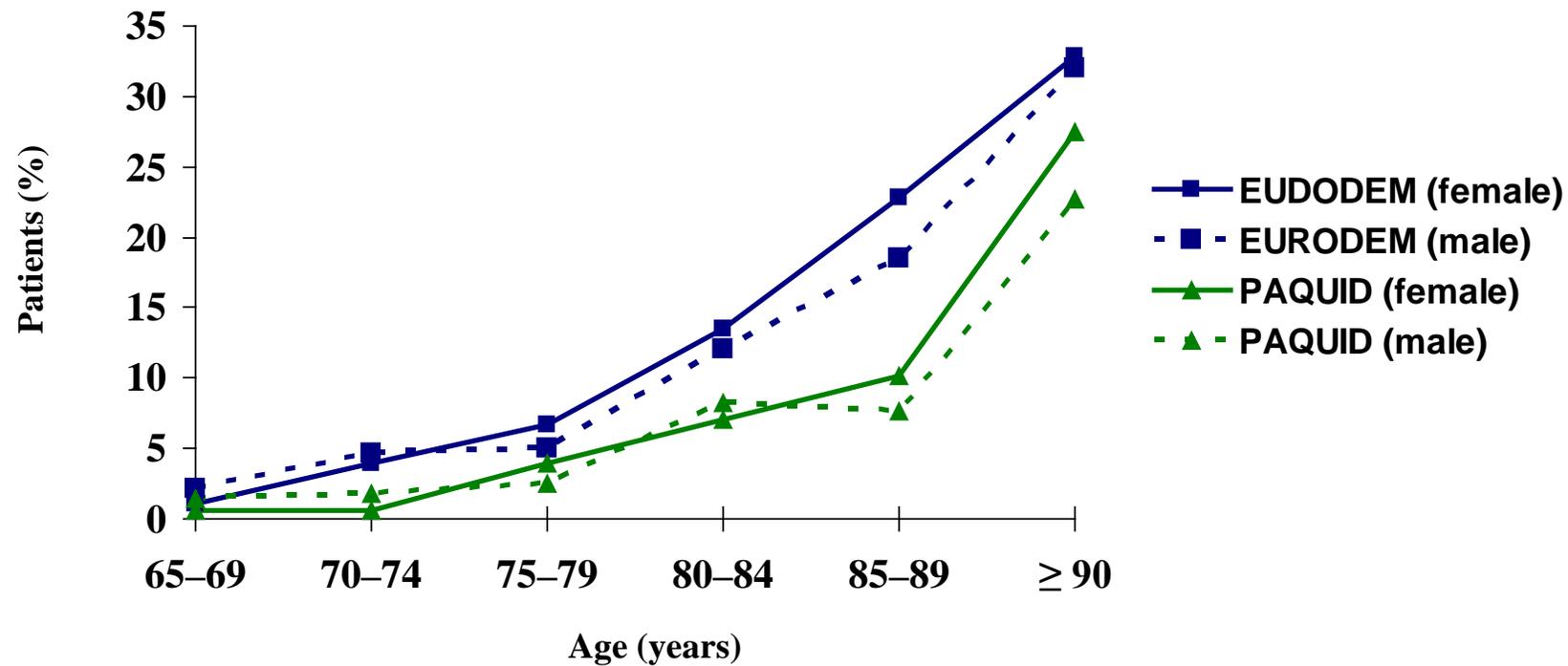
- prizadenejo nevrone v možganih
- neozdravljive, zelo onesposobijo bolnika
- napredujoča degeneracija ali / in smrt nevronov
- težave z motoriko in miselnimi procesi
- največje breme predstavljajo demence

Nevrodegenerativne bolezni

- Alzheimerjeva bolezen
- druge demence
- Parkinsonova bolezen
- parkinsonizmi
- prionske bolezni
- bolezen motoričnega nevrona (ALS)
- Huntingtonova bolezen

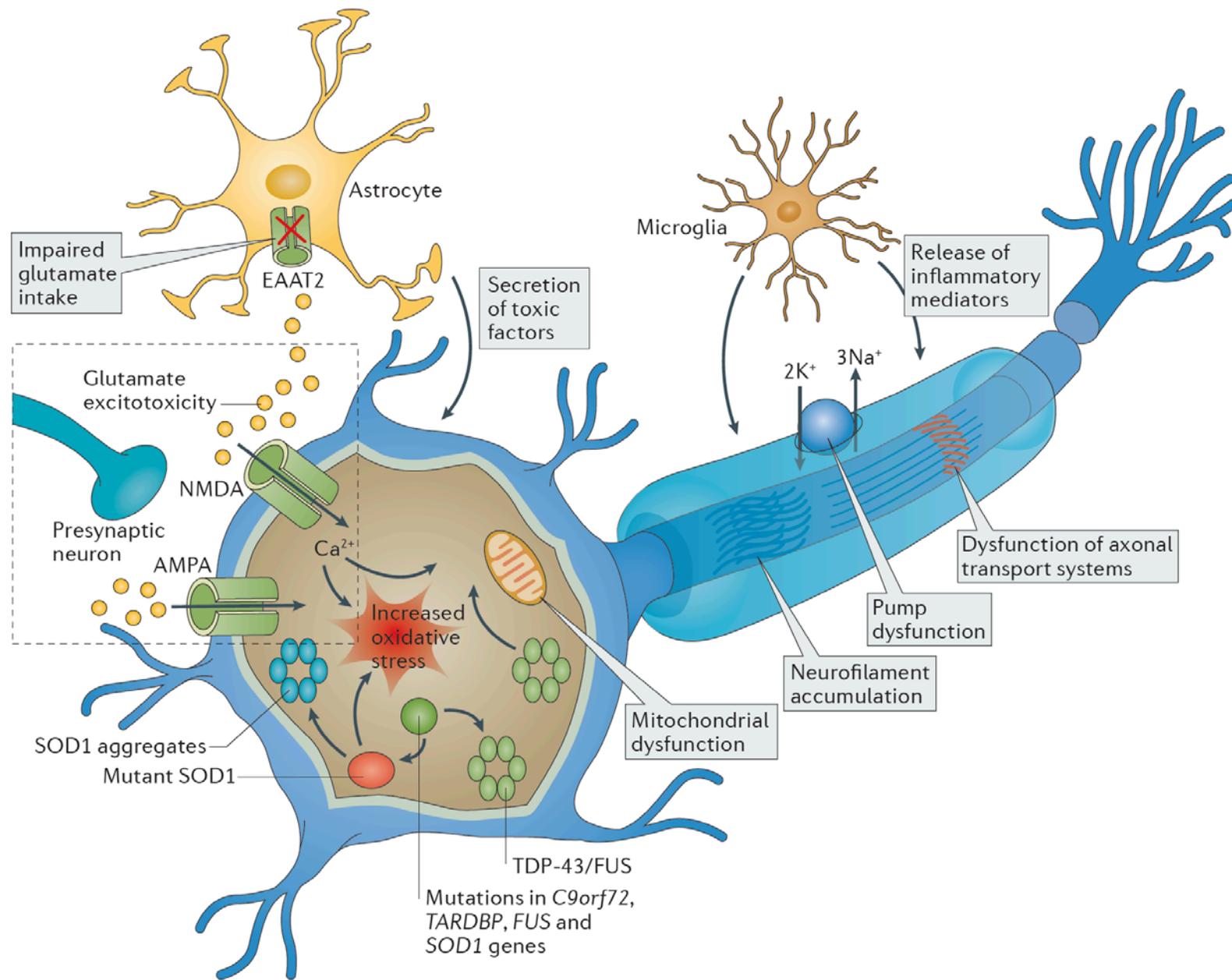
Prevalenca demence

- 65 let: 1–2 % ljudi
- 90 let: 30–50 % ljudi



EURODEM: Launer LJ *et al.* Neurology 1999; 52: 78–84
PAQUID: Ramaroson H *et al.* Rev Neurol 2003; 159: 405–11

2,3-dimerkaptosukc. k.	3,4-diaminopiridin	acetilcistein
AEOL 10150	amantadin	AVP-923-Neurodex
azatioprin	baklofen	BDNF
bromokriptin	buspirone	ceftriakson
Celebrex	ciklofosamid	ciklosporin
CNF	dekstrometorfan	ditiotreitol
fizostigmin	ftalazinol	gabapentin
gangliozidi	glikociamin in betain	gvanidin
IGF-I	imunoglobulini	indinavir
interferon alfa	interferon beta	izoprinozin
koencim Q10	kreatin	ksaliproden
lamotrigin	levamizol	L-treonin
metilkobalamin	minociklin	Myotrophin
NAALADase	natrijev fenilbutirat	Neotrofin
Neurodex	nimodipin	oksandrolon
oktakozanol	pimozid	procistein
rastni hormon	razvejane aminokisline	ribonukleotidi
riluzol	ritonavir in hidroksiurea	selegilin
SR57746	superoksidna dismutaza 1	talidomid
tamoksifen	tetrahidroaminoakridin	tiloron
timusni faktor	topiramamat	transfer faktor
TSH	verapamil	vitamin C
vitamin E		





EBC CONSENSUS STATEMENT

THE NEED TO EXPAND **BRAIN RESEARCH** IN EUROPE

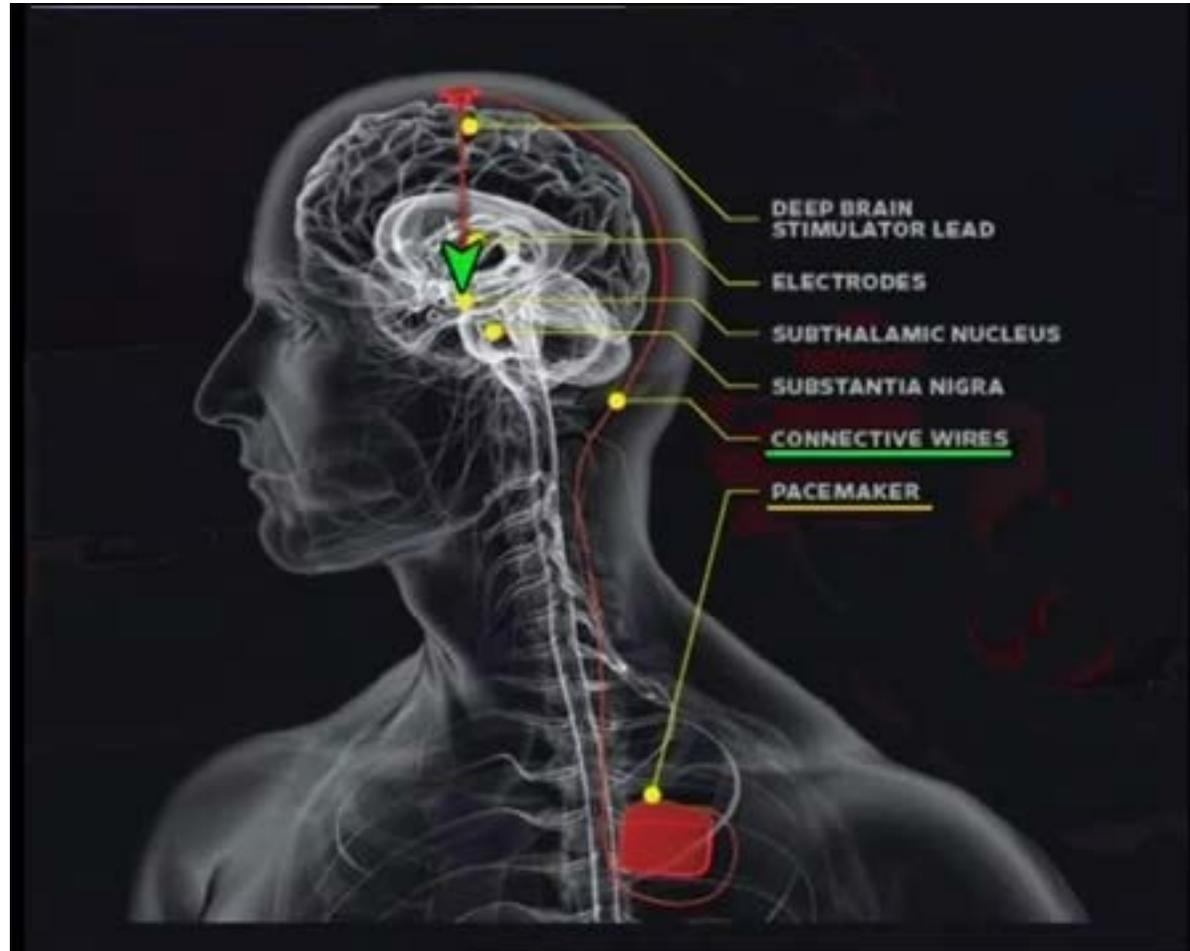
*"Improved collaboration in European Brain Research :
Better understanding for better Brain Health"*

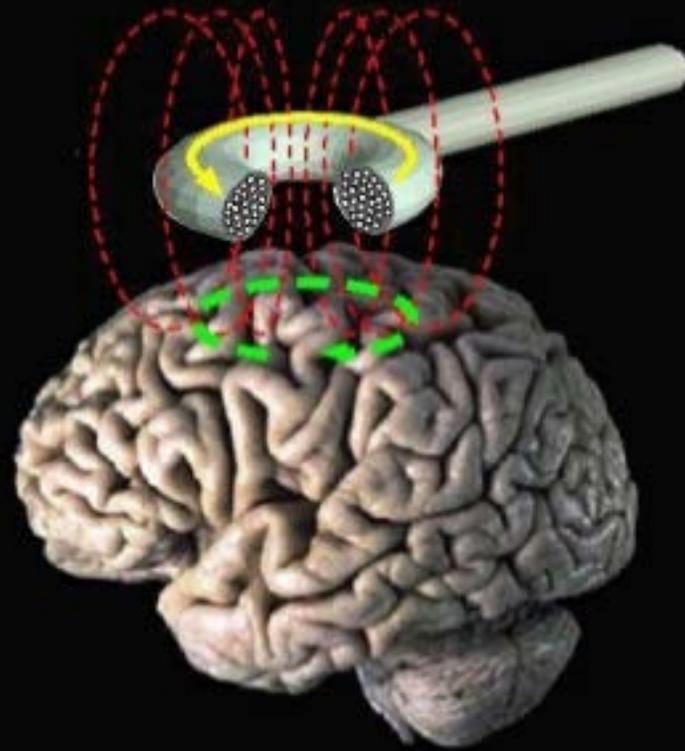
<p>1.</p> <p>Kako nastanejo možgani? Razvojna nevroznanost</p>	<p>2.</p> <p>Razumevanje vzročnih mehanizmov: povezava med celičnimi / molekularnimi mehanizmi ter kompleksnimi vedenji in bolezenskimi stanji</p>	<p>3.</p> <p>Obdelava informacij: kaj možgani počnejo</p>	<p>4.</p> <p>Nove tehnologije</p>	<p>5.</p> <p>Možgani in duševne bolezni otrok in odraslih</p>	<p>6.</p> <p>Računska nevroznanost in velike baze podatkov</p>	<p>7.</p> <p>Razumevanje in izboljšanje delovanja zdravil v možganih</p>
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Morris et al. Consensus Statement on European Brain Research The need to expand Brain Research in Europe. European Journal of Neuroscience 2016



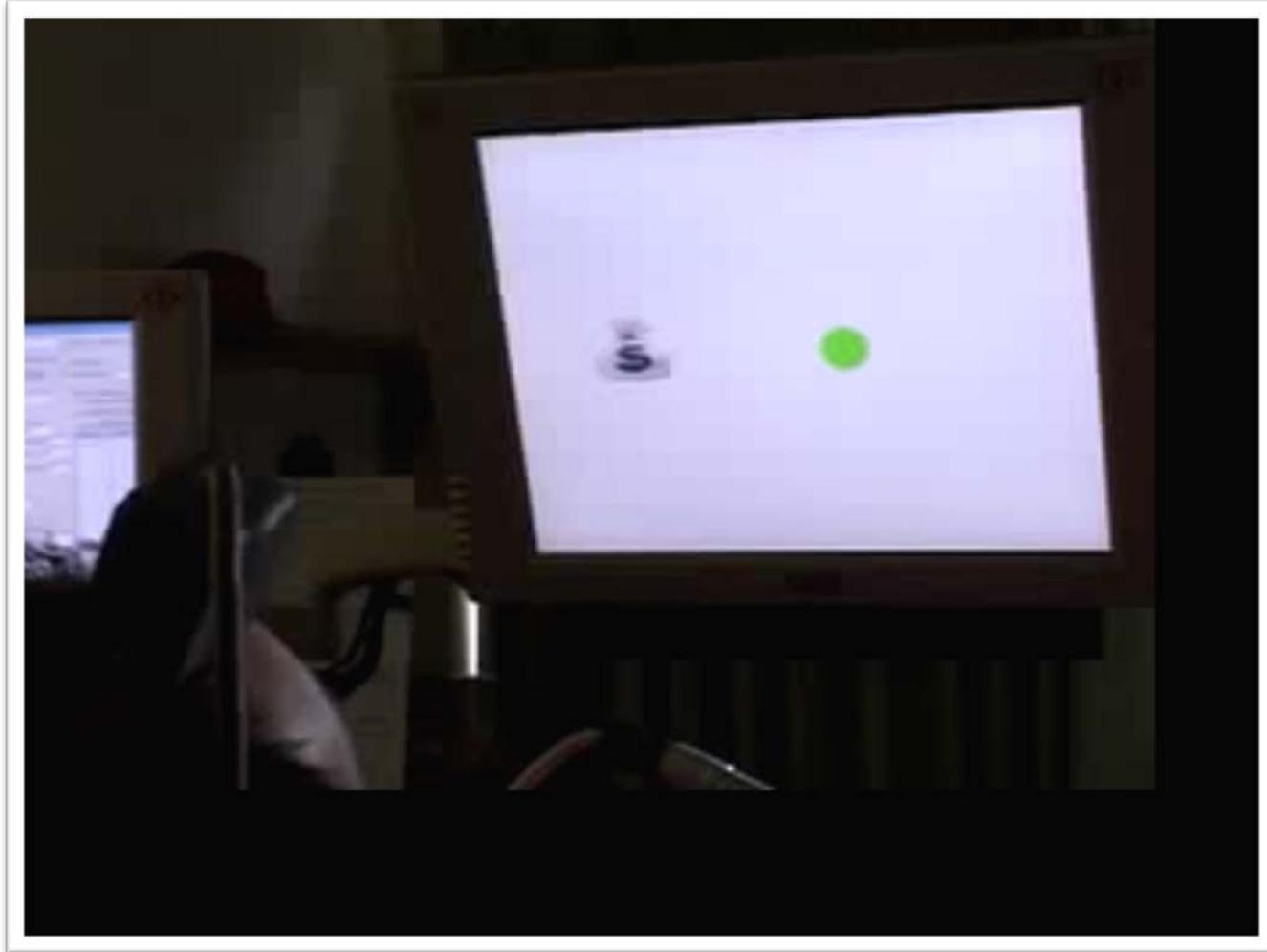




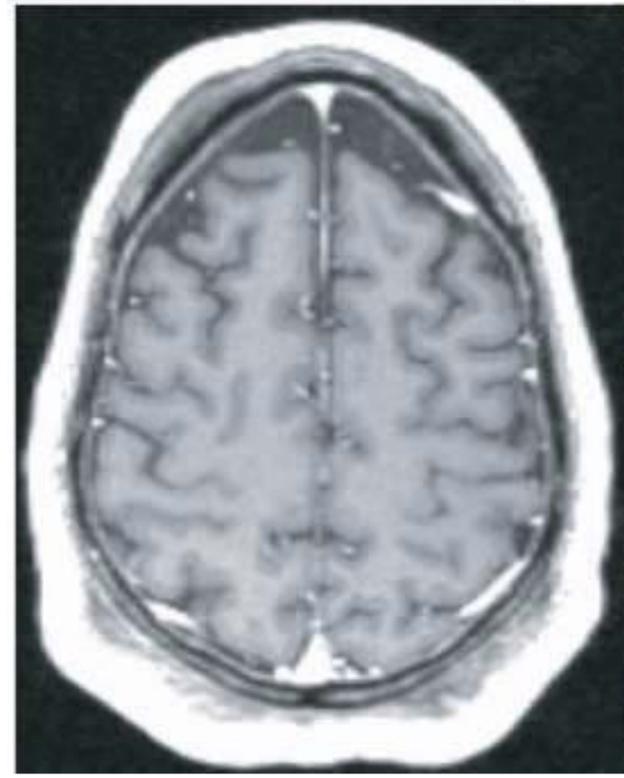
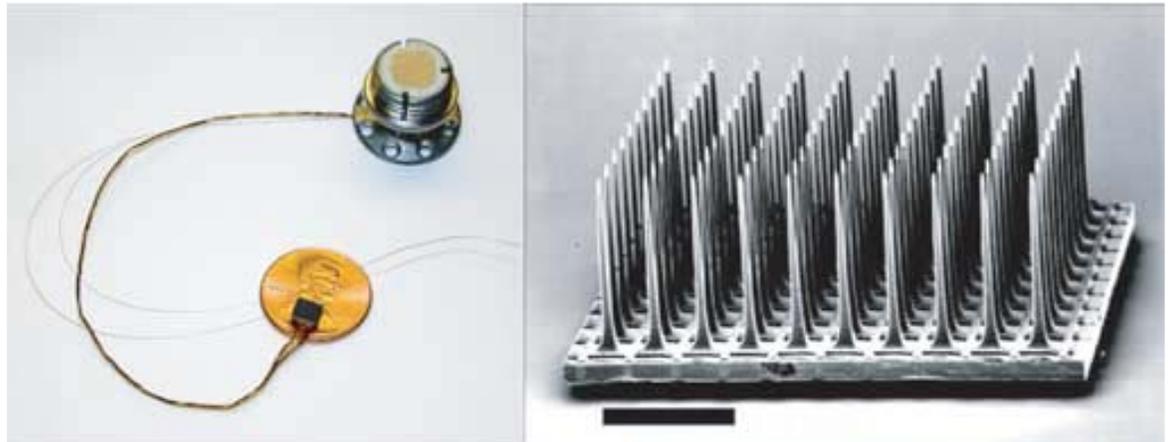


National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke



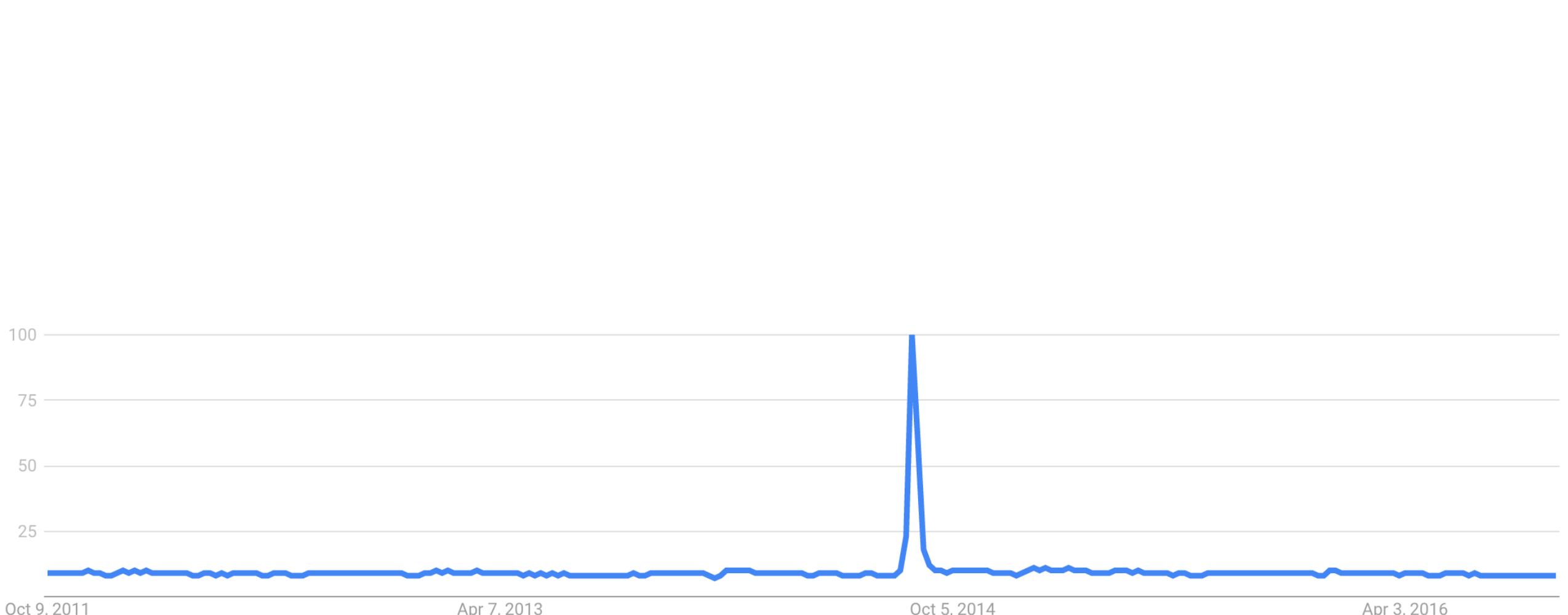


Hochberg et al., Nature 2006



BrainGate™ Neural Interface System
<http://www.cyberkineticsinc.com/>

Hochberg et al., Nature 2006





<http://youtu.be/yFc9vNwm5Dg>

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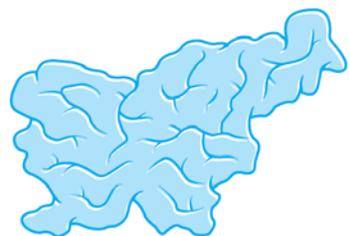
Donate €1950



Full DNA profile

Genome-wide association analyses identify new risk variants and the genetic architecture of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

Wouter van Rheenen^{1,123}, Aleksey Shatunov^{2,123}, Annelot M Dekker¹, Russell L McLaughlin³, Frank P Diekstra¹, Sara L Pulit⁴, Rick A A van der Spek¹, Urmo Vösa⁵, Simone de Jong^{6,7}, Matthew R Robinson⁸, Jian Yang⁸, Isabella Fogh^{2,9}, Perry TC van Doormaal¹, Gijs H P Tazelaar¹, Max Koppers^{1,10}, Anna M Blokhuis^{1,10}, William Sproviero², Ashley R Jones², Kevin P Kenna¹¹, Kristel R van Eijk¹, Oliver Harschnitz^{1,10}, Raymond D Schellevis¹, William J Brands¹, Jelena Medic¹, Androniki Menelaou⁴, Alice Vajda^{12,13}, Nicola Ticozzi^{9,14}, Kuang Lin², Boris Rogelj^{15,16}, Katarina Vrabec¹⁷, Metka Ravnik-Glavač^{17,18}, Blaž Koritnik¹⁹, Janez Zidar¹⁹, Lea Leonardis¹⁹, Leja Dolenc Grošelj¹⁹, Stéphanie Millecamps²⁰, François Salachas^{20–22}, Vincent Meininger^{23,24}, Mamede de Carvalho^{25,26}, Susana Pinto^{25,26}, Jesus S Mora²⁷, Ricardo Rojas-García^{28,29}, Meraida Polak^{30,31}, Siddharthan Chandran^{32,33}, Shuna Colville³², Robert Swingle³², Karen E Morrison³⁴, Pamela J Shaw³⁵, John Hardy³⁶, Richard W Orrell³⁷, Alan Pittman^{36,38}, Katie Sidle³⁷, Pietro Fratta³⁹, Andrea Malaspina^{40,41}, Simon Topp², Susanne Petri⁴², Susanne Abdulla⁴³, Carsten Drepper⁴⁴, Michael Sendtner⁴⁴, Thomas Meyer⁴⁵, Roel A Ophoff^{46–48}, Kim A Staats⁴⁸, Martina Wiedau-Pazos⁴⁹, Catherine Lomen-Hoerth⁵⁰, Vivianna M Van Deerlin⁵¹, John Q Trojanowski⁵¹, Lauren Elman⁵², Leo McCluskey⁵², A Nazli Basak⁵³, Ceren Tunca⁵³, Hamid Hamzeiy⁵³, Yesim Parman⁵⁴, Thomas Meitinger⁵⁵, Peter Lichtner⁵⁵, Milena Radivojkov-Blagojevic⁵⁵, Christian R Andres⁵⁶, Cindy Maurel⁵⁶, Gilbert Bensimon^{57–59}, Bernhard Landwehrmeyer⁶⁰, Alexis Brice^{61–65}, Christine A M Payan^{57,59}, Safaa Saker-Delye⁶⁶, Alexandra Dürr⁶⁷, Nicholas W Wood⁶⁸, Lukas Tittmann⁶⁹, Wolfgang Lieb⁶⁹, Andre Franke⁷⁰, Marcella Rietschel⁷¹, Sven Cichon^{72–76}, Markus M Nöthen^{72,73}, Philippe Amouyel⁷⁷, Christophe Tzourio⁷⁸, Jean-François Dartigues⁷⁸, Andre G Uitterlinden^{79,80}, Fernando Rivadeneira^{79,80}, Karol Estrada⁷⁹, Albert Hofman^{80,81}, Charles Curtis^{6,7}, Hylke M Blauw¹, Anneke J van der Kooij⁸², Marianne de Visser⁸², An Goris⁸³, Markus Weber⁸⁴, Christopher E Shaw², Bradley N Smith², Orietta Pansarasa⁸⁵, Cristina Cereda⁸⁵, Roberto Del Bo⁸⁶, Giacomo P Comi⁸⁶, Sandra D'Alfonso⁸⁷, Cinzia Bertolin⁸⁸, Gianni Sorarù⁸⁸, Letizia Mazzini⁸⁹, Viviana Pensato⁹⁰, Cinzia Gellera⁹⁰, Cinzia Tiloca⁹, Antonia Ratti^{9,14}, Andrea Calvo^{91,92}, Cristina Moglia^{91,92}, Maura Brunetti^{91,92}, Simona Arcuti⁹³, Rosa Capozzo⁹³, Chiara Zecca⁹³, Christian Lunetta⁹⁴, Silvana Penco⁹⁵, Nilo Riva⁹⁶, Alessandro Padovani⁹⁷, Massimiliano Filosto⁹⁷, Bernard Muller⁹⁸, Robbert Jan Stuij⁹⁸, PARALS Registry⁹⁹, SLALOM Group⁹⁹, SLAP Registry⁹⁹, FALS Sequencing Consortium⁹⁹, SLAGEN Consortium⁹⁹, NNIPPS Study Group⁹⁹, Ian Blair¹⁰⁰, Katharine Zhang¹⁰⁰, Emily P McCann¹⁰⁰, Jennifer A Fifita¹⁰⁰, Garth A Nicholson^{100,101}, Dominic B Rowe¹⁰⁰, Roger Pamphlett¹⁰², Matthew C Kiernan¹⁰³, Julian Grosskreutz¹⁰⁴, Otto W Witte¹⁰⁴, Thomas Ringer¹⁰⁴, Tino Prell¹⁰⁴, Beatrice Stubendorff¹⁰⁴, Ingo Kurth¹⁰⁵, Christian A Hübner¹⁰⁵, P Nigel Leigh¹⁰⁶, Federico Casale⁹¹, Adriano Chio^{91,92}, Ettore Beghi¹⁰⁷, Elisabetta Pupillo¹⁰⁷, Rosanna Tortelli⁹³, Giancarlo Logroscino^{108,109}, John Powell², Albert C Ludolph⁶⁰, Jochen H Weishaupt⁶⁰, Wim Robberecht^{83,110,111}, Philip Van Damme^{83,110,111}, Lude Franke⁵, Tune H Pers^{112–116}, Robert H Brown¹¹, Jonathan D Glass^{30,31}, John E Landers¹¹, Orla Hardiman^{12,13}, Peter M Andersen^{60,117}, Philippe Corcia^{56,118,119}, Patrick Vourc'h⁵⁶, Vincenzo Silani^{9,14}, Naomi R Wray⁸, Peter M Visscher^{8,120}, Paul I W de Bakker^{4,121}, Michael A van Es¹, R Jeroen Pasterkamp¹⁰, Cathryn M Lewis^{6,122}, Gerome Breen^{6,7}, Ammar Al-Chalabi^{2,124}, Leonard H van den Berg^{1,124} & Jan H Veldink^{1,124}



S i N A P S A

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6. oktober 2016 ob 18h

O zdravljenju živali z matičnimi celicami

Luka Mohorič, Animacel d.o.o.

Renata Dacinger, TV Slovenija

Znanost
na cesti



12. oktober 2016 ob 19h, Kavarna Union

Tretji planet ob Soncu v Rimski cesti ni nekaj izjemnega

prof. Tomaž Zwitter, FMF UL

Lenart J. Kučič, DELO