



Unified Depth Prediction and Intrinsic Image Decomposition from a Single Image via Joint Convolutional Neural Fields

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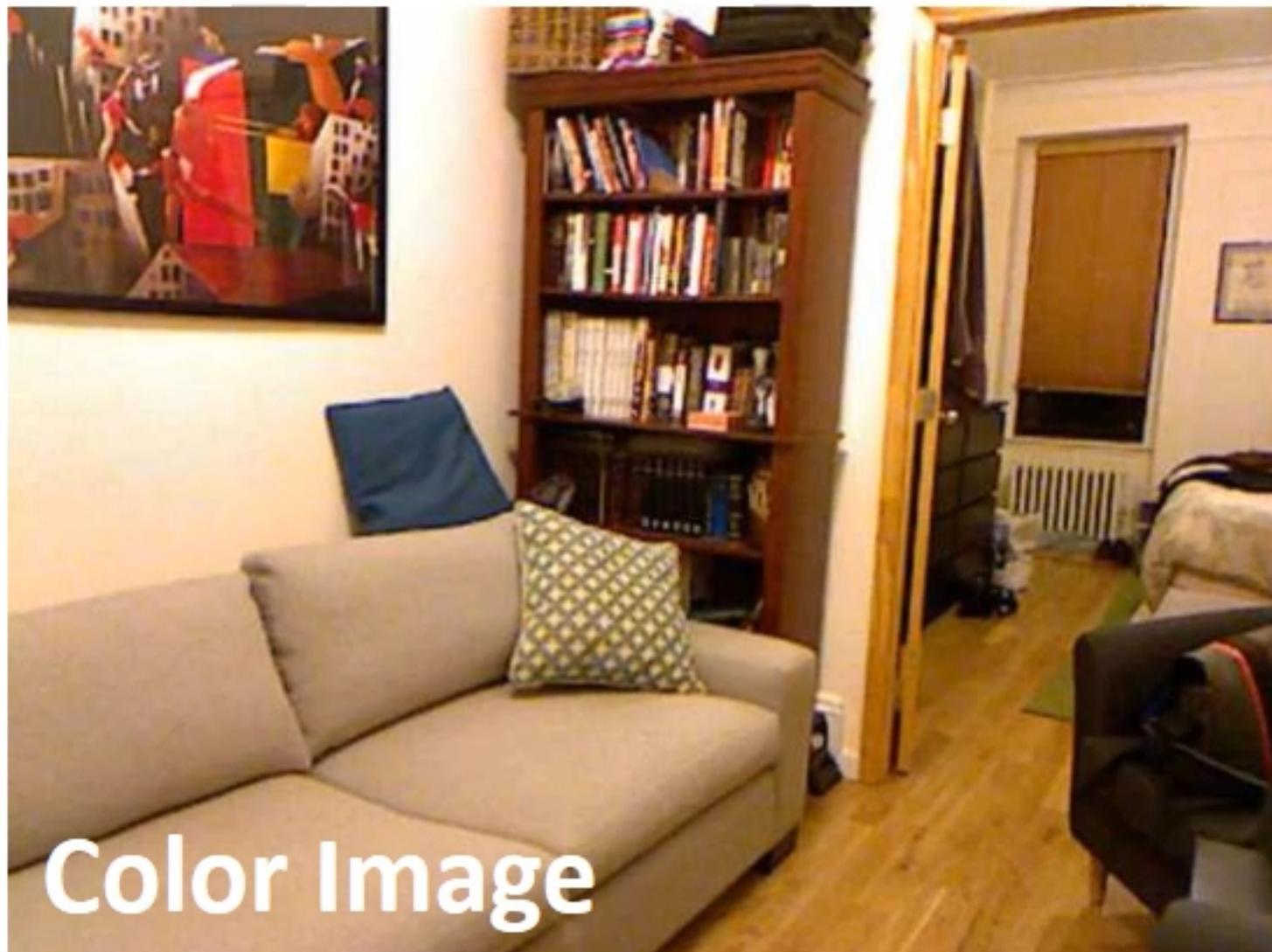
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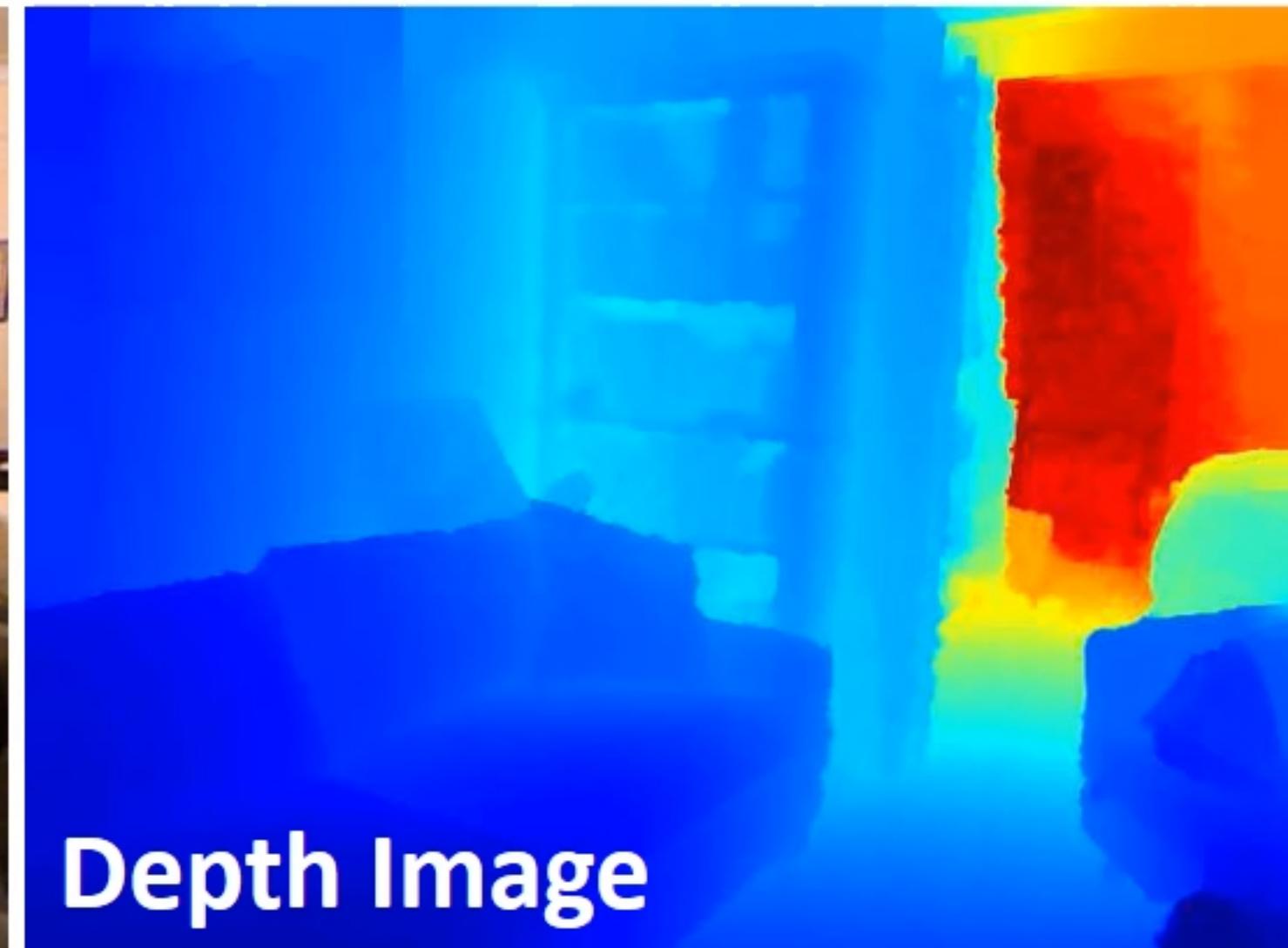
Oct. 13, 2016

Motivation

- Deep Structure Understanding from Single Image



Color Image



Depth Image



Albedo Image



Shading Image

Challenges

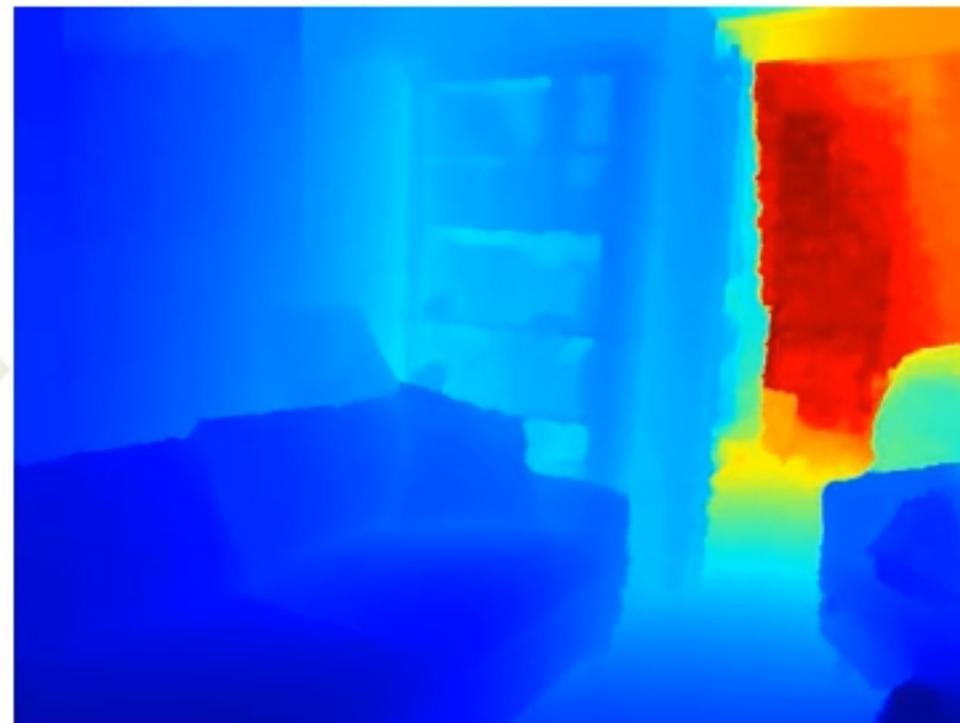
- **Depth Prediction Problem**



RGB

Why Difficult?

- ✓ No explicit depth cue
- ✓ Depth ambiguity
- ✓ No appearance-depth mapping assumption



Depth

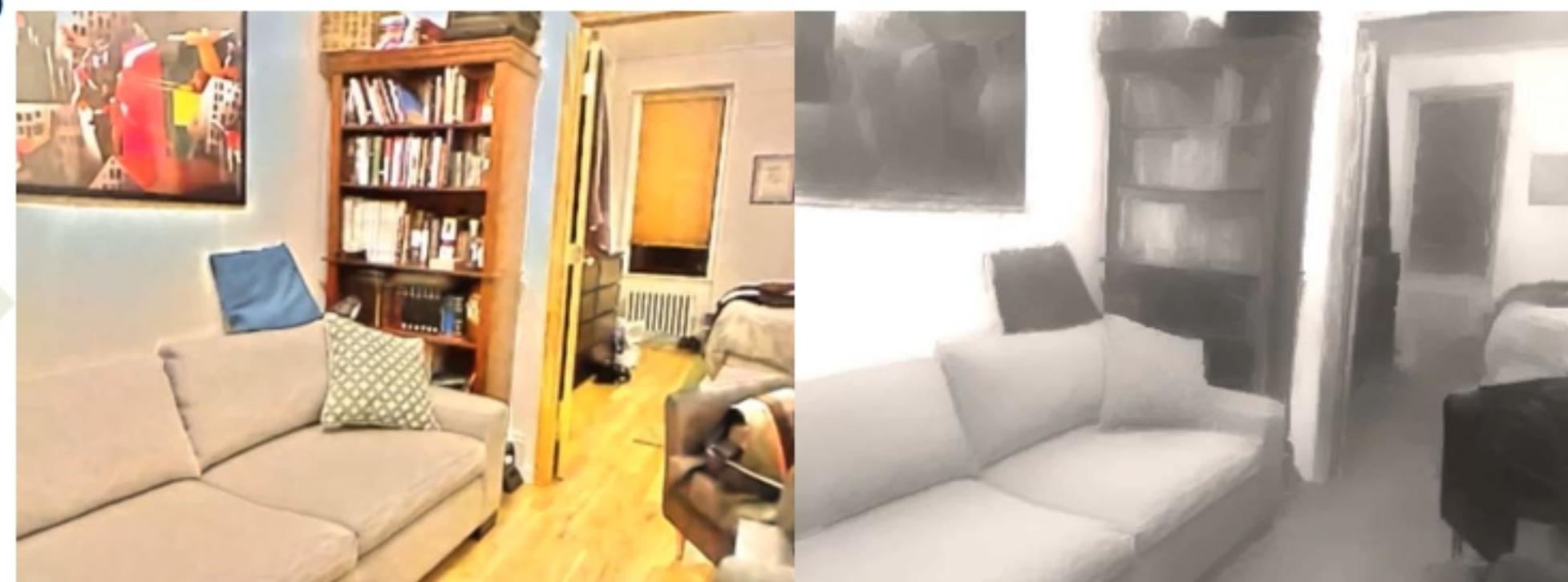
- **Intrinsic Image Decomposition Problem**



RGB

Why Difficult?

- ✓ No prior
- ✓ Retinex model
- ✓ Occlusion
- ✓ Shadows



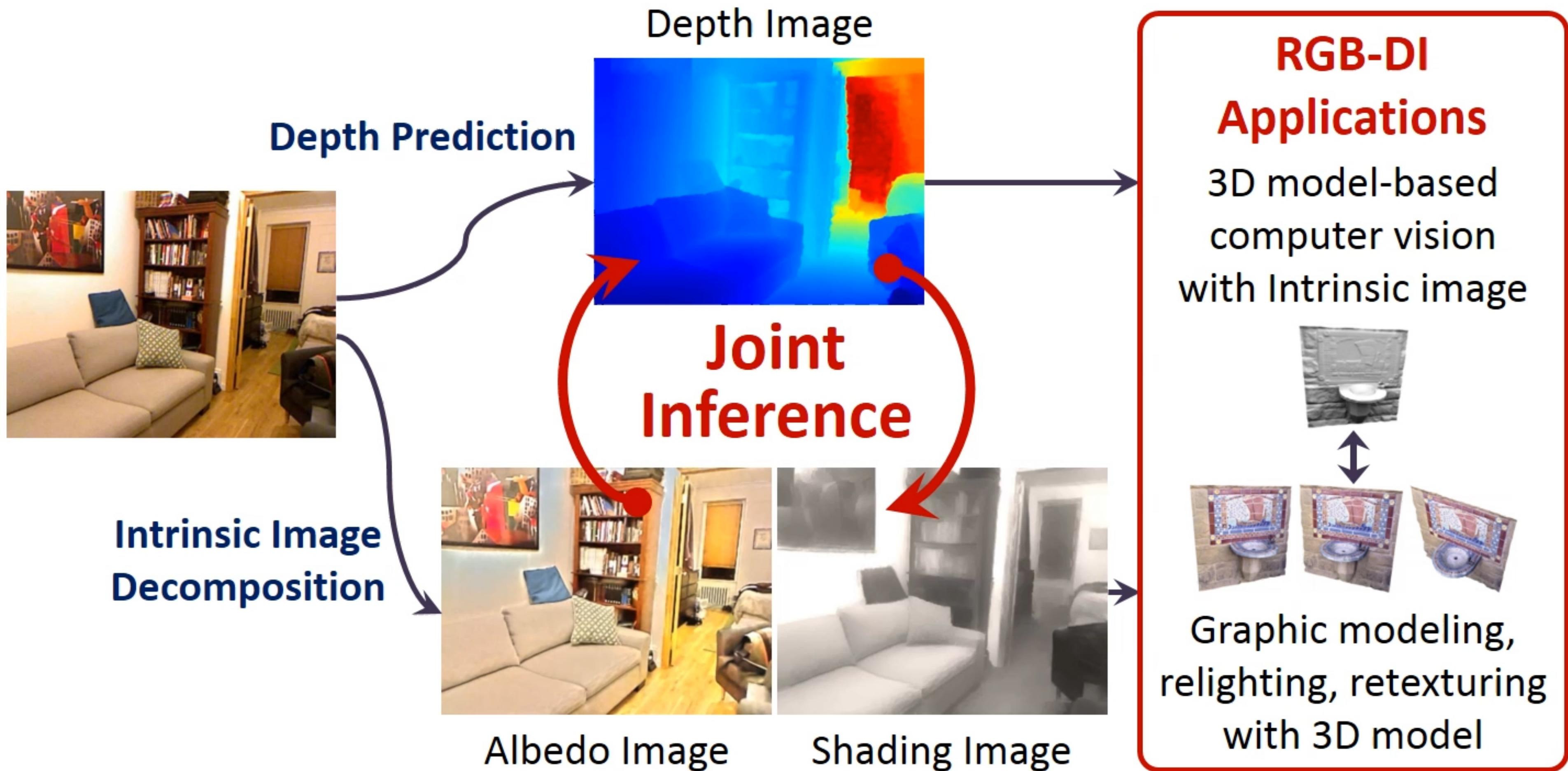
Albedo

Shading

Our Solution

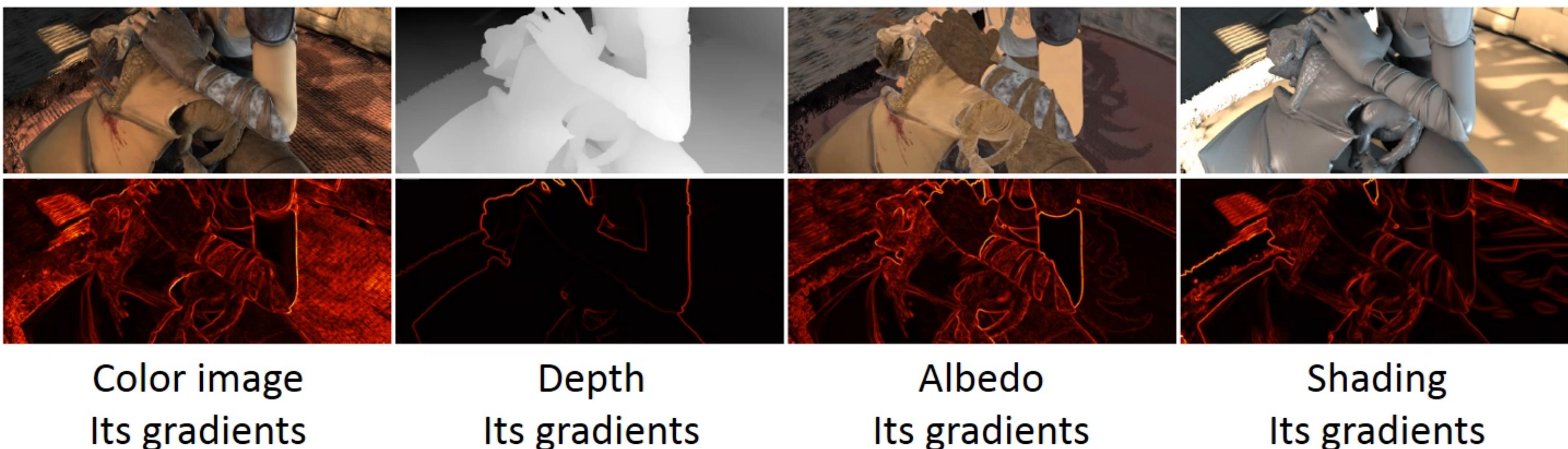


- **Joint Depth and Intrinsic Image Inference**



Formulation

- **Joint Convolutional Neural Field (JCNF) Model**
 - **Key-Insights:** Compared to quantities in the value domain, correlations are stronger among **gradient domain**



Depth and Intrinsic Image Inference



- **Joint Convolutional Neural Field (JCNF) Model**
 - Joint Conditional Random Field (CRF) Energy Function

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{E}(D, A, S|I) = & \mathbf{E}_u(D|I) + \mathbf{E}_u(A, S|I) \\ & + \lambda_D \mathbf{E}_s(D|I, A, S) + \lambda_A \mathbf{E}_s(A|I, D, S) + \lambda_S \mathbf{E}_s(S|I, D, A),\end{aligned}$$

- **Unary Potentials**

$$\mathbf{E}_u(D|I) = \sum_p (D_p - \boxed{\mathcal{F}(I_{\mathcal{P}}; \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{F}}^D)})^2 \rightarrow \text{Depth Value}$$

$$\mathbf{E}_u(A, S|I) = \sum_p (L_p(I_p - A_p - S_p))^2$$

- **Pairwise Potentials**

$$\mathbf{E}_s(D|I, A, S) = \sum_p \|\nabla D_p - \boxed{\mathcal{G}(\nabla I_{\mathcal{P}}, \nabla A_{\mathcal{P}}, \nabla S_{\mathcal{P}}; \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{G}}^{\nabla D})} \circ \boxed{\mathcal{F}(I_{\mathcal{P}}; \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{F}}^{\nabla D})}\|^2$$

↓ ↓
Confidence of Gradient Depth Gradient

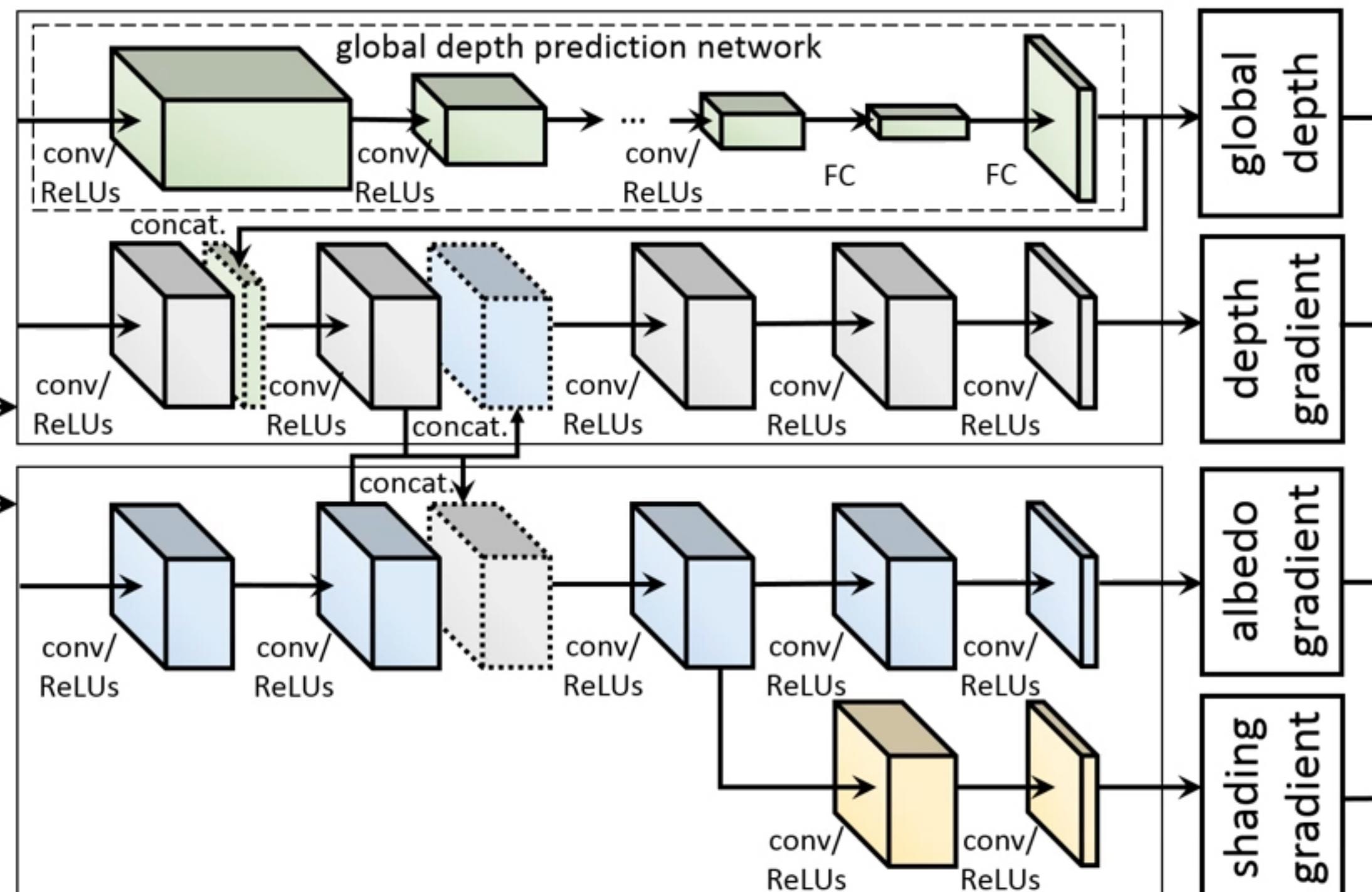
Depth and Intrinsic Image Inference



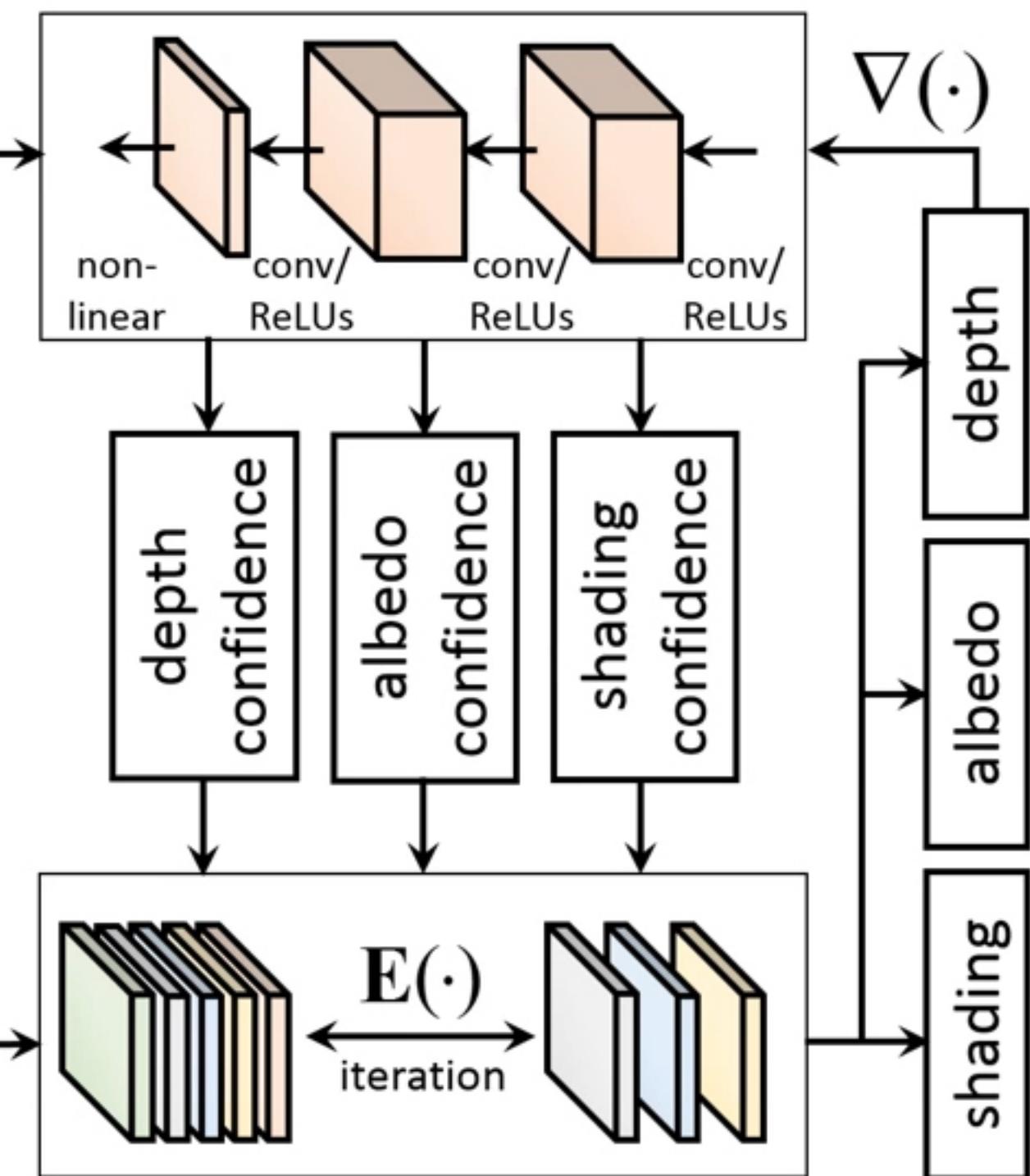
- **Joint Convolutional Neural Field (JCNF) Model**

- Network Architecture

Depth Prediction Network



Gradient Scale Network



Intrinsic Prediction Network

Joint CRF Loss Layer

Depth and Intrinsic Image Inference



- **Joint Convolutional Neural Field (JCNF) Model**

- Training Procedure

- Global Depth Prediction

$$\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{F}}^D) = \sum_{\{i,p\}} (D_p^i - \mathcal{F}(I_{\mathcal{P}}^i; \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{F}}^D))^2$$

- Gradient Prediction + Gradient Scale Prediction

$$\mathcal{L}(\mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{G}}^{\nabla D}, \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{F}}^{\nabla D}) = \sum_{\{i,p\}} \|\nabla D_p^i - \mathcal{G}(\nabla I_{\mathcal{P}}^i, \nabla A_{\mathcal{P}}^i, \nabla S_{\mathcal{P}}^i; \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{G}}^{\nabla D}) \circ \mathcal{F}(I_{\mathcal{P}}^i; \mathbf{w}_{\mathcal{F}}^{\nabla D})\|^2$$

Iterative Training

A red circular arrow diagram indicating an iterative process. It starts at the top right, points down to the right, then left to the bottom, then up to the left, and finally back to the top right, forming a continuous loop.

- Testing Procedure

- Iterative Joint Prediction

$$\mathbf{E}(D|I) = \sum_p (D_p - D_p^*)^2 + \lambda_D \sum_p \|\nabla D_p - C(\nabla D_p^*) \circ \nabla D_p^*\|^2$$

$$\mathbf{E}(A, S|I) = \sum_p (L_p(I_p - A_p - S_p))^2$$

$$+ \sum_p \lambda_A \|\nabla A_p - C(\nabla A_p^*) \circ \nabla A_p^*\|^2 + \lambda_S \|\nabla S_p - C(\nabla S_p^*) \circ \nabla S_p^*\|^2$$



**Joint
Inference**

Experimental Results

- **MPI Sintel Benchmark**



Color image

DA

DCNF-FCSP

JCNF

ground truth



Shen et al.

SIRFS

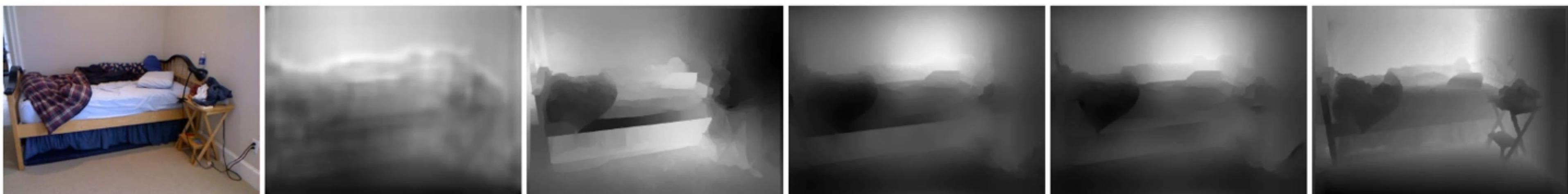
MSCR

JCNF

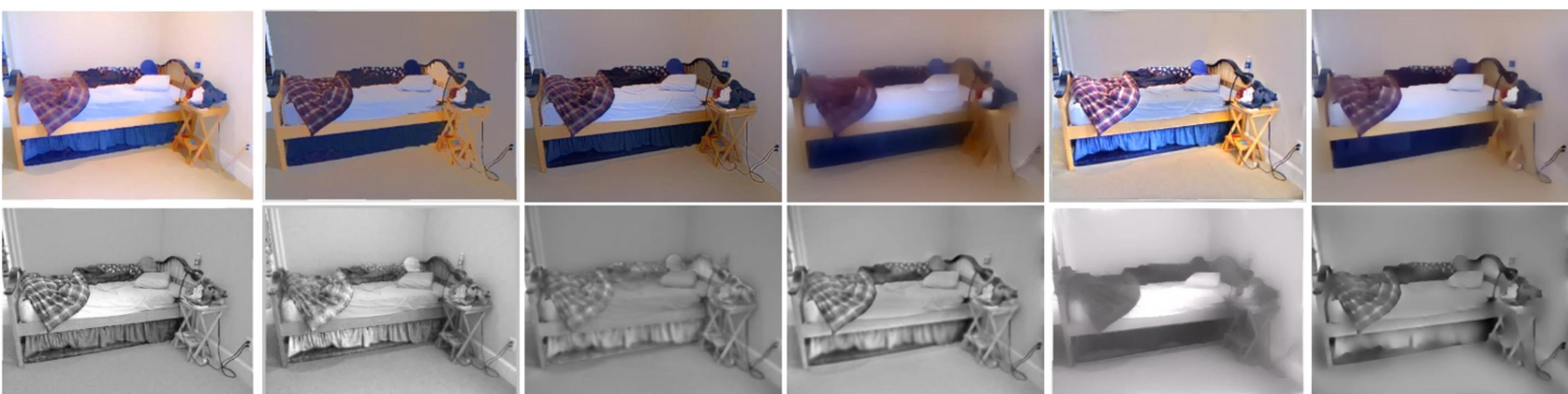
ground truth

Experimental Results

- **NYU v2 RGB-D Benchmark**



Color image MS-CNNs DCNF-FCSP JCNF(MPI) JCNF ground truth



Li et al.

IIW

Jeon et al.

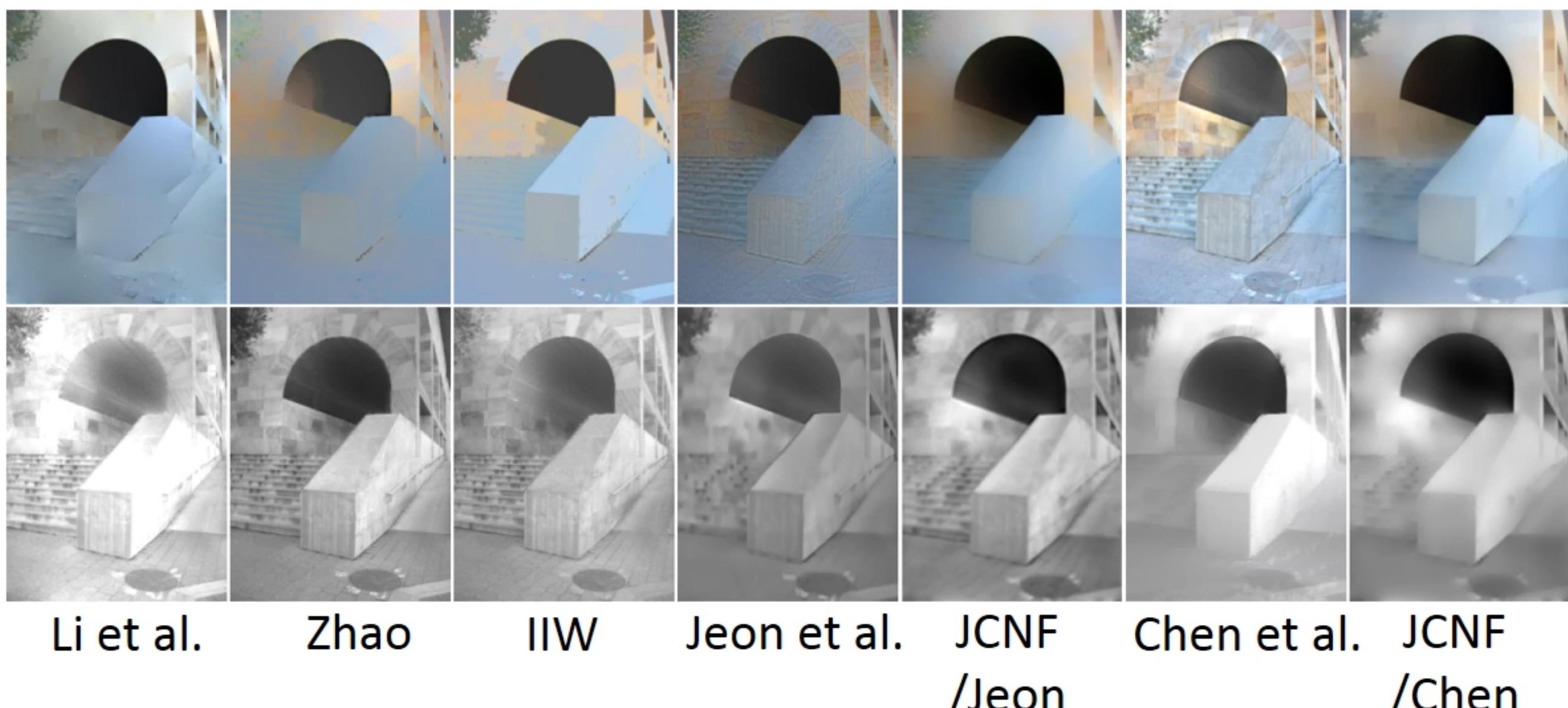
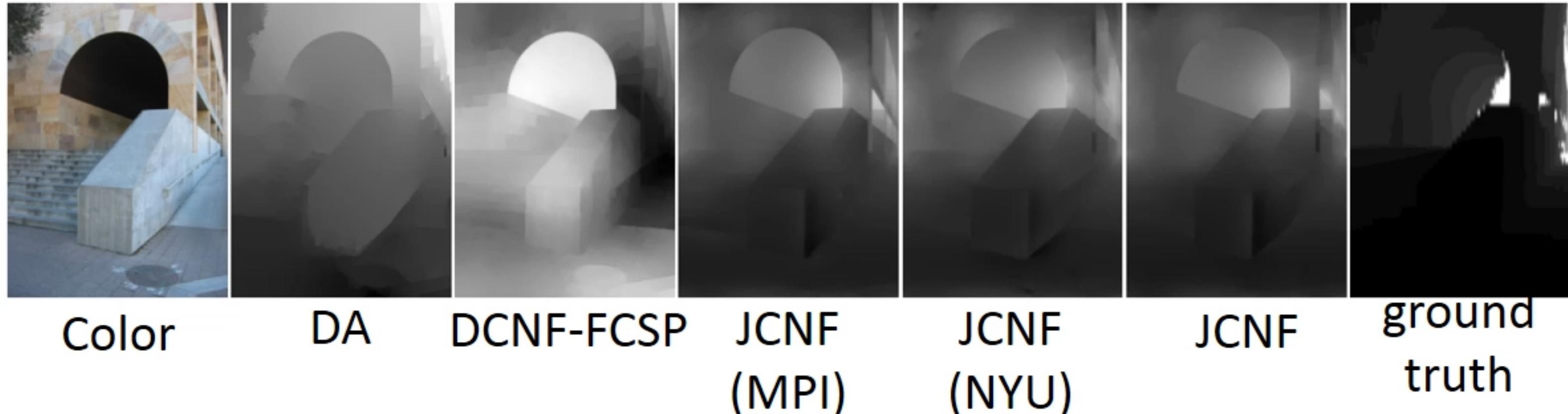
JCNF with
Jeon et al.

Chen et al.

JCNF with
Chen et al.

Experimental Results

- **Make3D RGB-D Benchmark**



Thank you !

More Details in

My Poster Booth (S-3C-07)

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