

# DEHUMANIZACIJA: LICENCA ZA ZLO

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TEDEN  
MOŽGANOV  
2019

NA  
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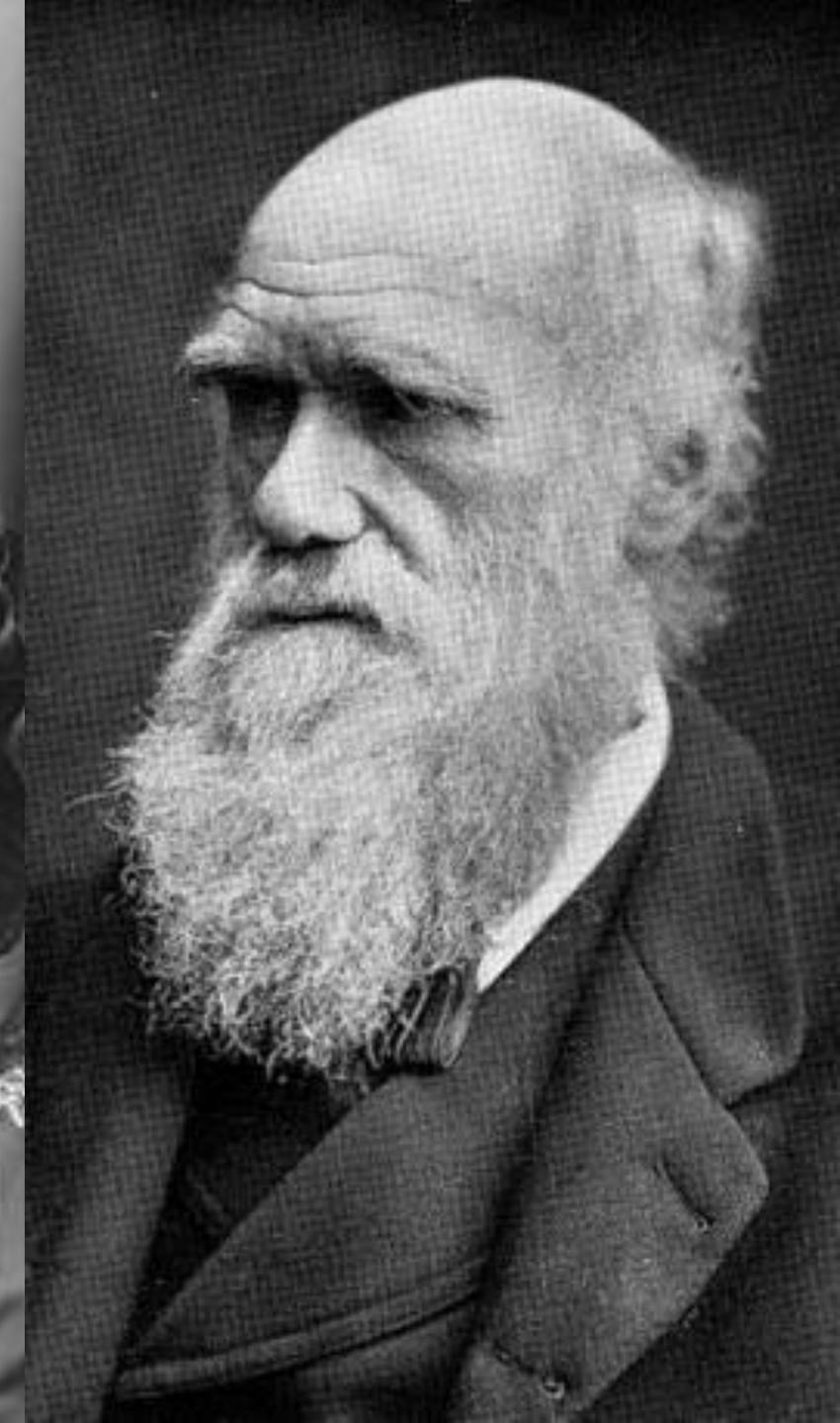
videolecures.net  
exchange ideas & share knowledge

ZRC SAZU

# Opozorila glede vsebine

- nasilje
- mučenje
- genocidi
- posilstva
- seksizem
- Donald Trump
- objektifikacija
- rasizem
- antisemitizem
- homofobjija







5 m

4 m

3 m

2 m

1 m



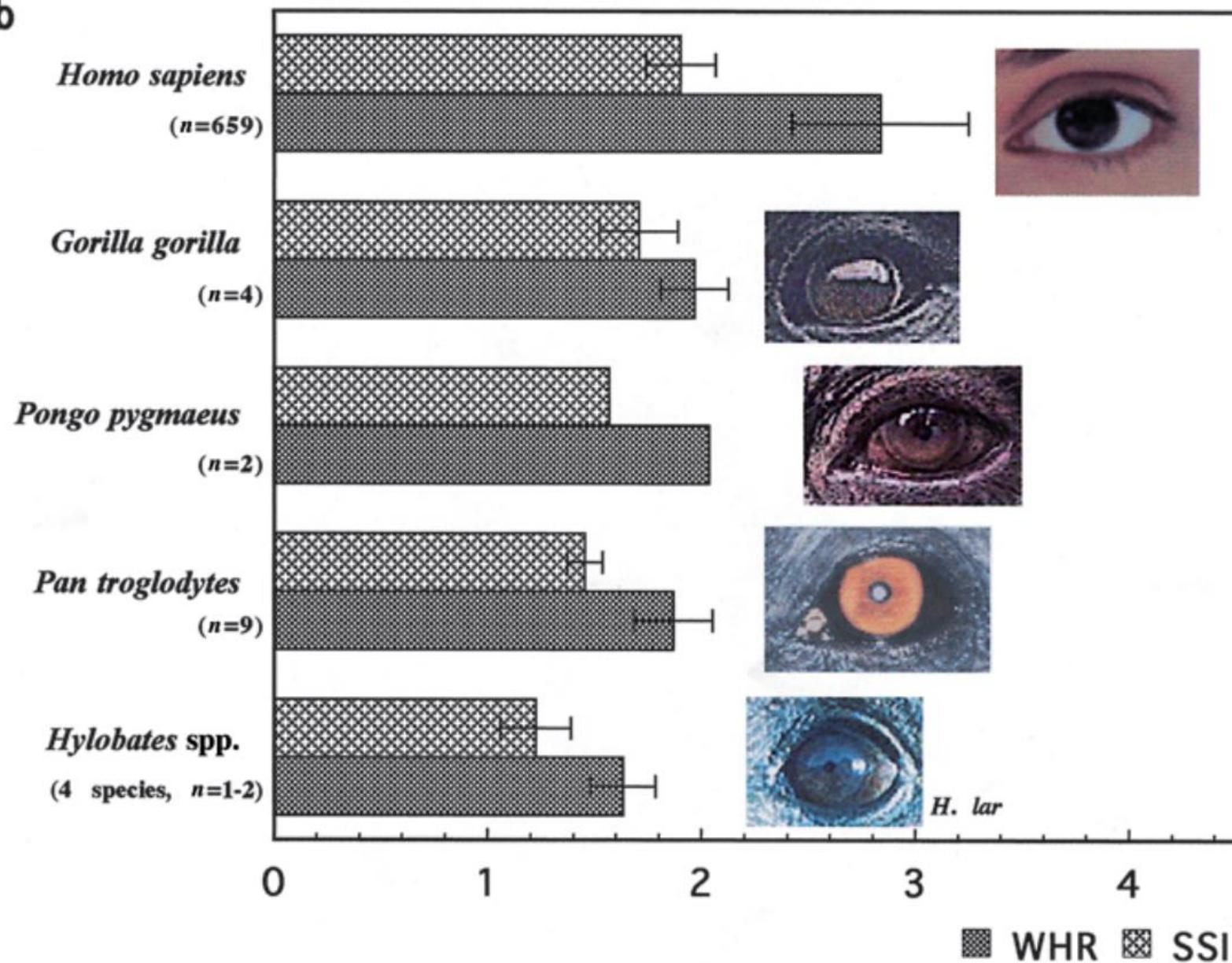
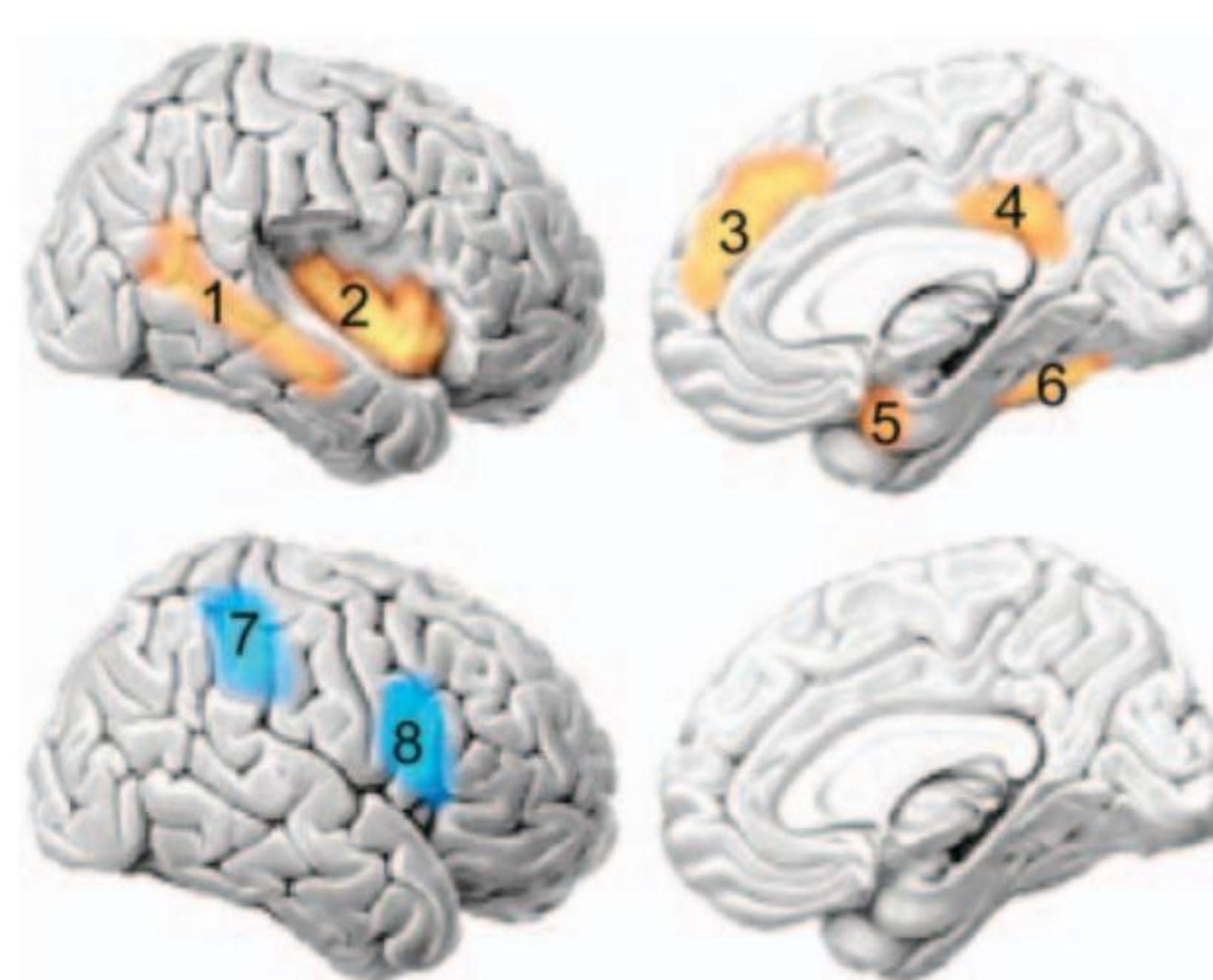
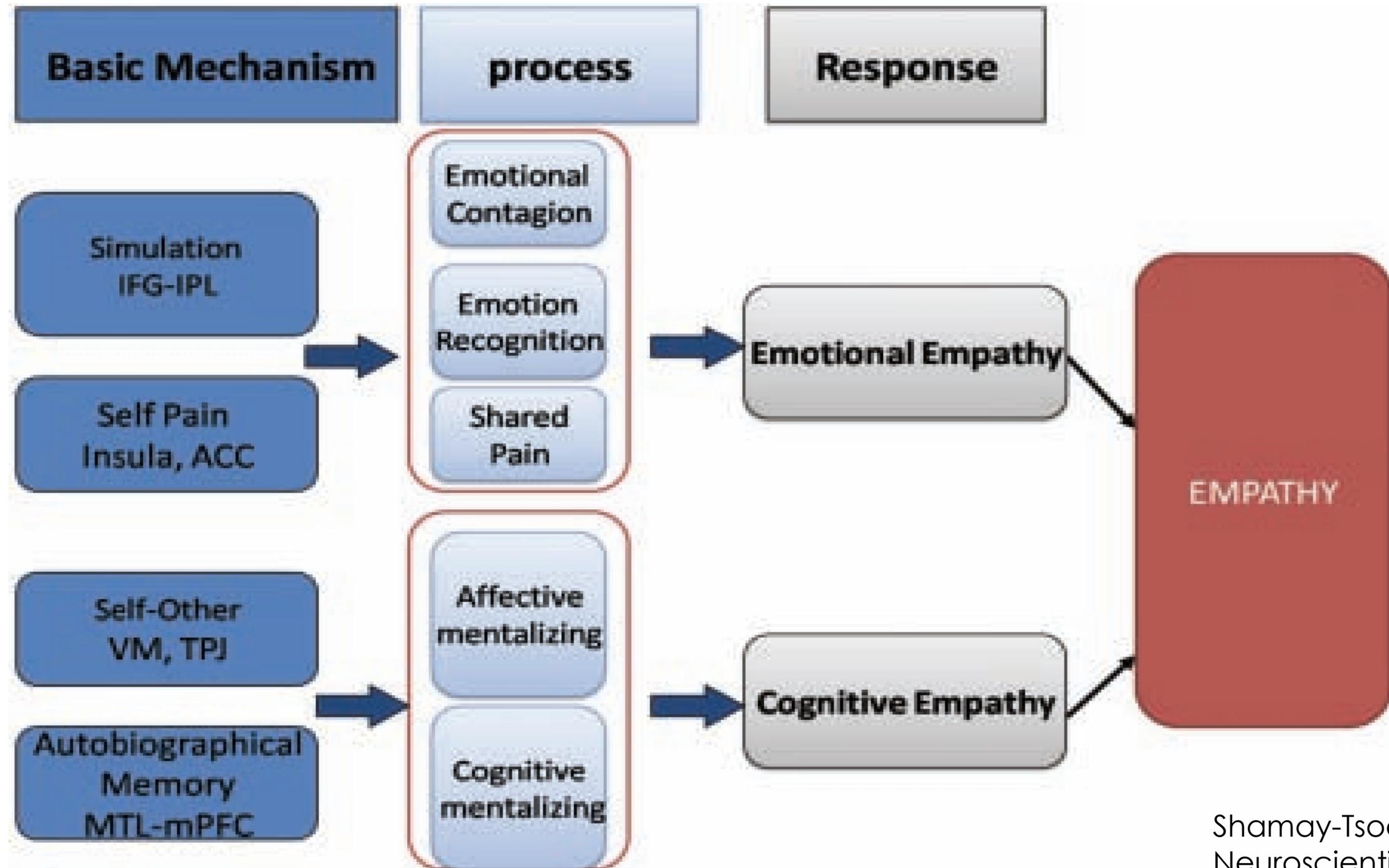
**b**

Figure 2. Variation of WHR (width/height ratio of the eye outline) and SSI (index of exposed sclera size in the eye outline) among the phylogenetic groups of primates (a), and in Hominoidea (b).

Kobayashi, H., & Kohshima, S. (2001). Unique morphology of the human eye and its adaptive meaning: comparative studies on external morphology of the primate eye. *Journal of Human Evolution*, 40(5), 419–435. doi:10.1006/jhev.2001.0468



- SCN: biological motion (STS, 1), biological form (lateral fusiform gyrus, 6), mentalizing (mPFC, 3, & PCC, 4), affective processing (insula, 2, & amygdala, 5)
- MNS: inferior parietal cortex (7) & ventral-premotor/inferior-frontal cortex (8)



Shamay-Tsoory,  
Neuroscientist, 2010

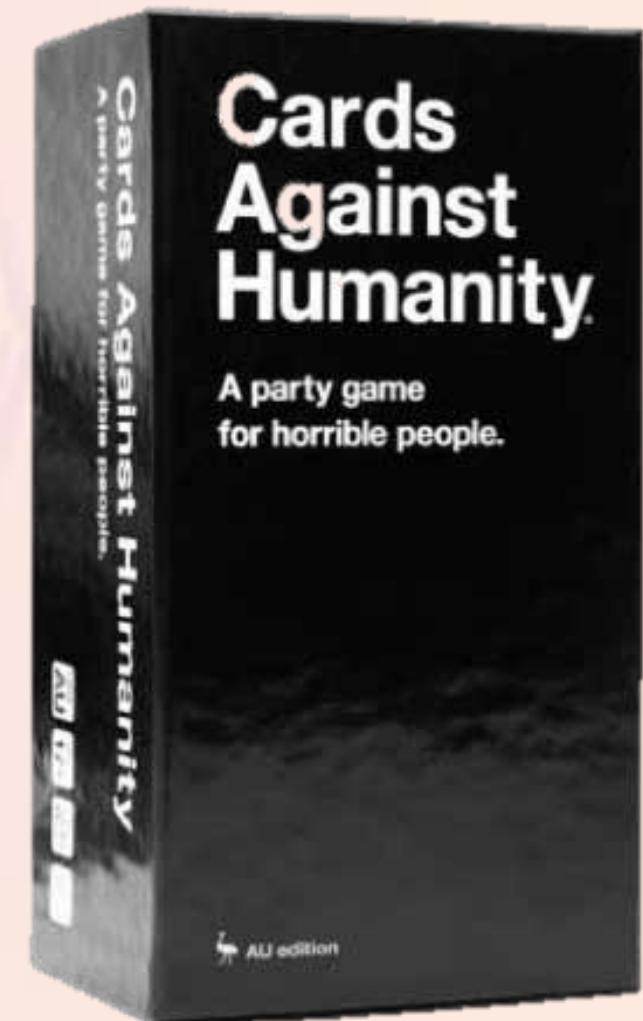
# Oblike dehumanizacije

- Animalizem
- Mehanicizem
- Objektifikacija
- Ksenofobija
- Rasizem
- Antisemitizem
- Homofobija
- Transfobija
- Abilizem
- Mentalizem
- Seksizem & misoginija
- Znanstveni subjekt
- .....

		Competence	
		Low	High
		<b>Paternalistic stereotype</b>	
Warmth	High	low status, not competitive  (e.g., housewives, elderly people, disabled people)	high status, not competitive  (e.g., ingroup, close allies)
	Low	low status, competitive  (e.g., welfare recipients, poor people)	high status, competitive  (e.g., Asians, Jews, rich people, feminists)
		<b>Contemptuous stereotype</b>	
		<b>Envious stereotype</b>	

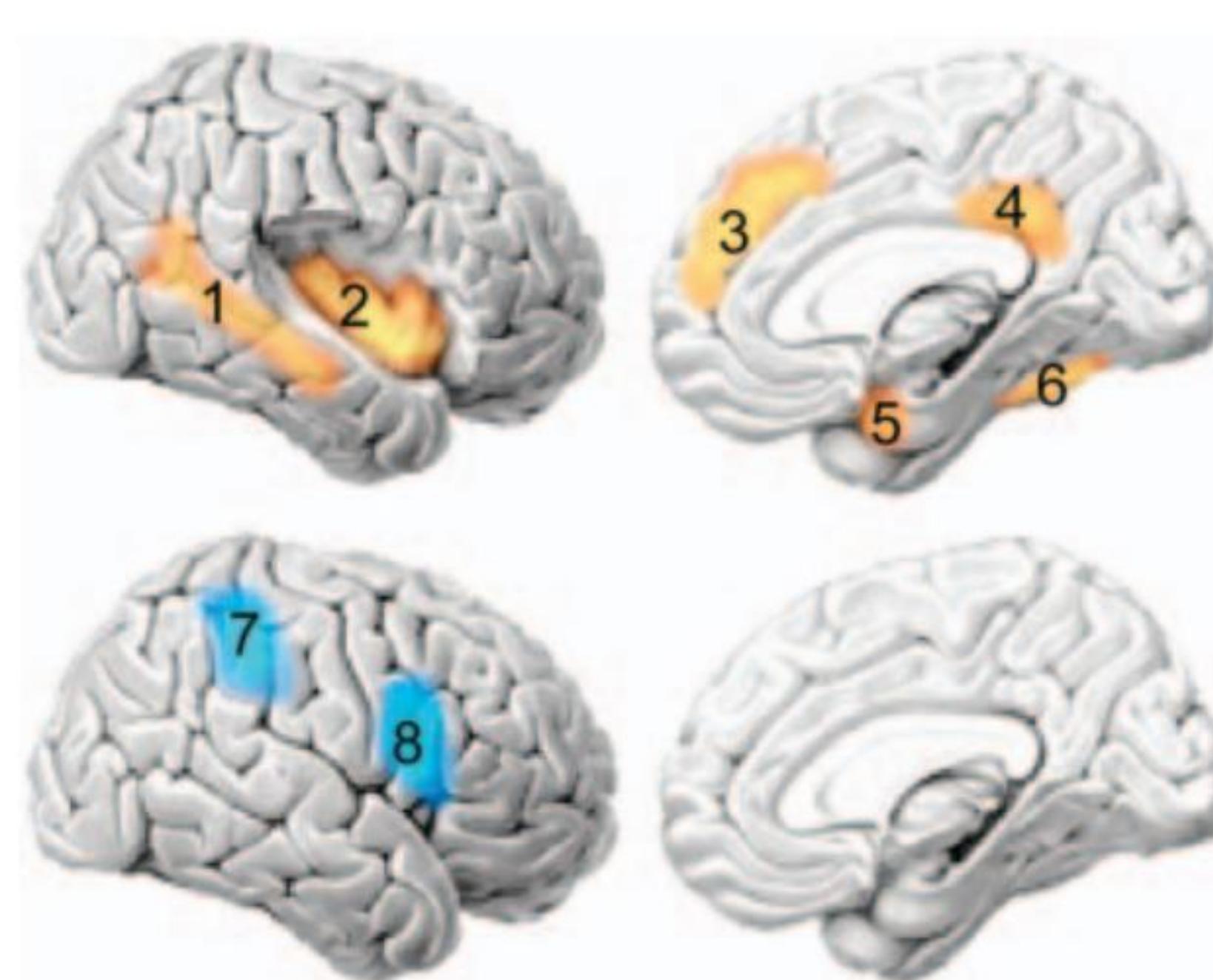
# Človeško in nečloveško

- Moralnost
- Inteligentnost
- Civiliziranost
- Sekundarna čustva
- Racionalnost
- Zrelost
- Znanstveni pogled
- Evgenika



# Jezik dehumanizacije

- Invazija
- Epidemija
- Iztrebljanje
- Plodijo
- Žvali
- Golazen
- Ščurki
- Svinje
- Umazani(ja)
- Podgane
- Paraziti
- Ženske: prasića, psica, krava, lisica, mačka, kokoš, ...
- Moški: prase/svinja, pes, osel, ...
- Divjaki
- Barbari
- Pošasti
- Opice
- Neandertalci

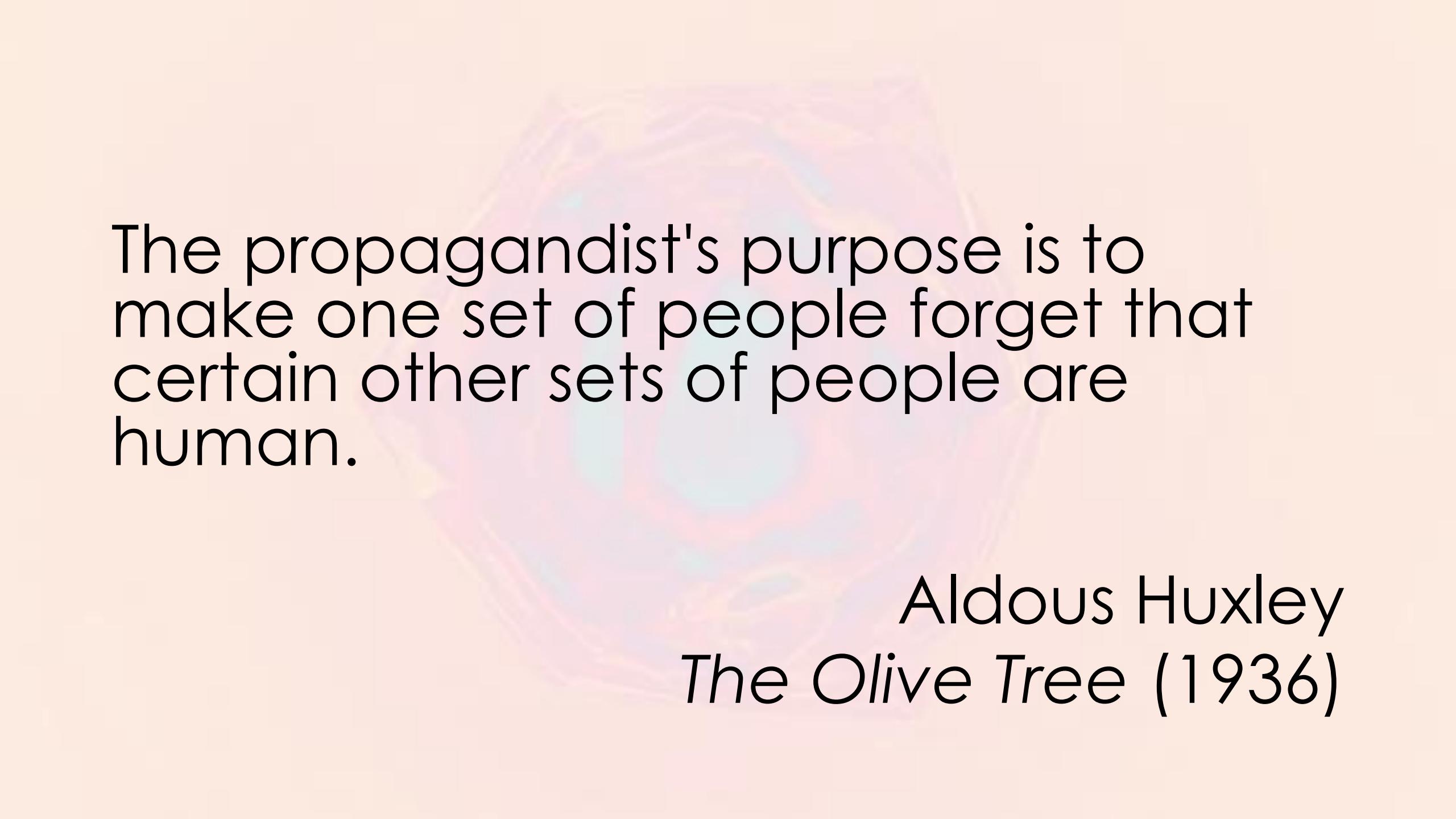


- SCN: biological motion (STS, 1), biological form (lateral fusiform gyrus, 6), mentalizing (mPFC, 3, & PCC, 4), affective processing (insula, 2, & amygdala, 5)
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# William Shakespeare: *Beneški trgovec* (3. dejanje, 1. prizor)

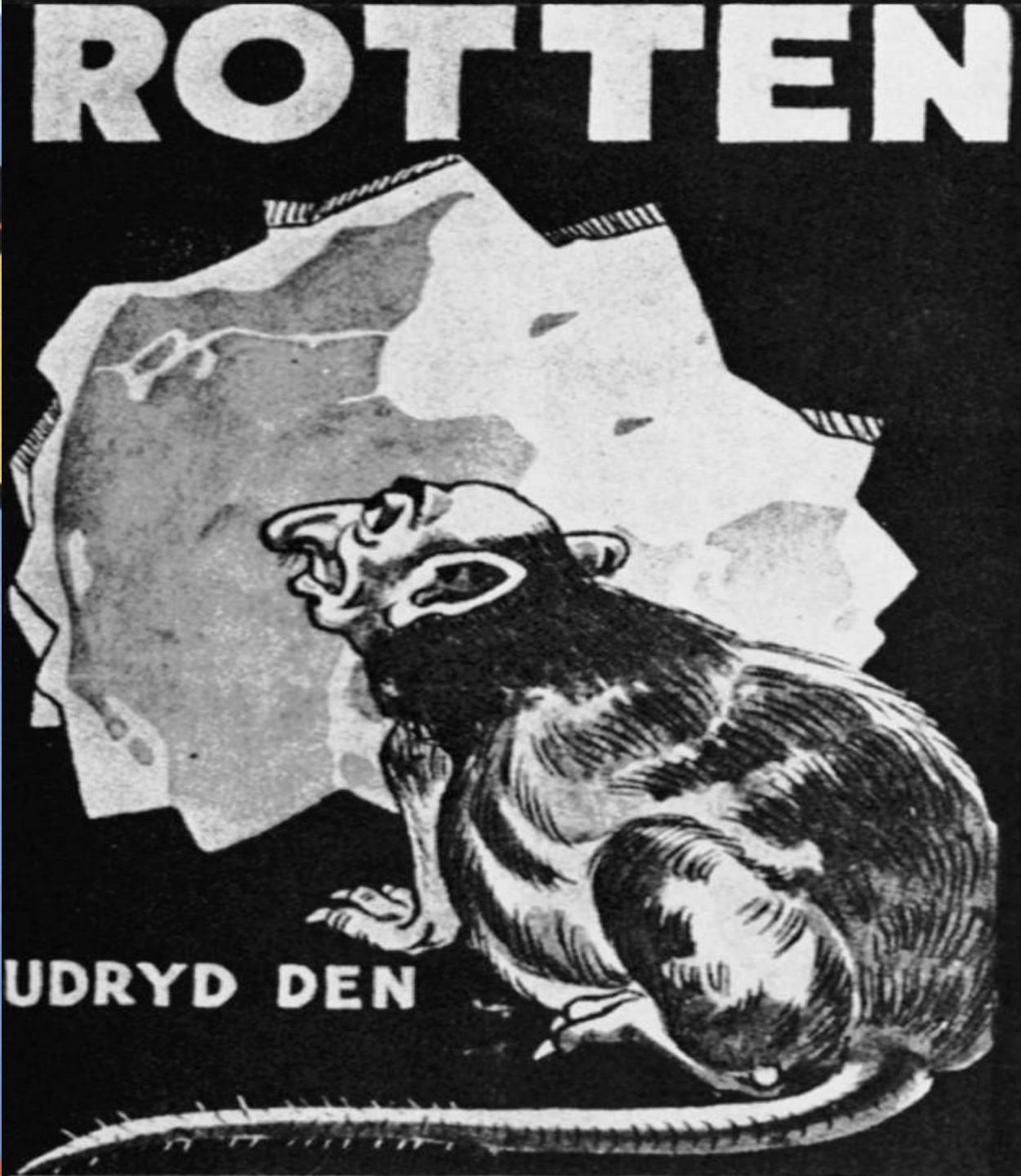
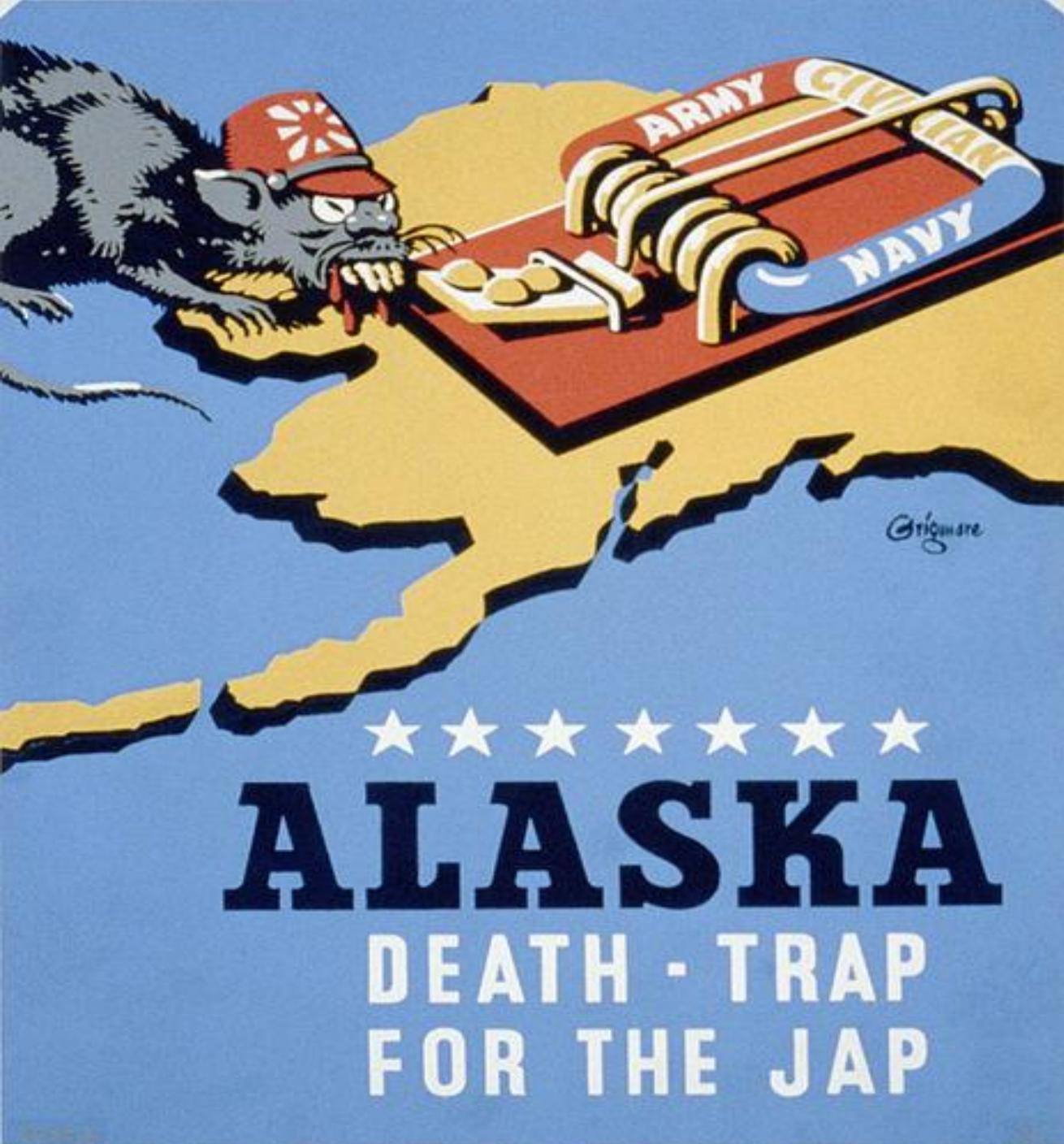
SHYLOCK: [...] Žid sem. Ali nima žid oči? Ali nima žid rok, udov, čutil, čutov, nagibov, strasti? Ali ga ne hrani ista jed, ne rani isto orožje? Ni podvržen istim ljubeznim, se ne zdravi z istimi sredstvi, ali ga ne greje in ne mrazi ista zima in isto poletje kakor kristjana? Če nas bodo te, ali ne krvavimo? Če nas ščegačete, ali se ne smejemo? Če nas zastrupite, ali ne umremo?

In če nam delate krivico, naj se ne maščujemo?



The propagandist's purpose is to make one set of people forget that certain other sets of people are human.

Aldous Huxley  
The Olive Tree (1936)



Österr-  
Ung.

Serbien  
muss sterben



polish  
germany



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KITZMILLER

EUNICE  
GAYSON

BERNARD  
LEE

STARRING



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MAIBAUM HARWOOD MATHER

Directed by  
TERENCE  
YOUNG

Produced by  
HARRY  
SALTZMAN AND ALBERT R.  
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# ALL ANIMALS HAVE THE SAME PARTS

HAVE A HEART  
GO VEGETARIAN



Pamela Anderson  
FOR PETA





Apollo Belvedere



Negro



Young chimpanzee



Greek



Creole Negro



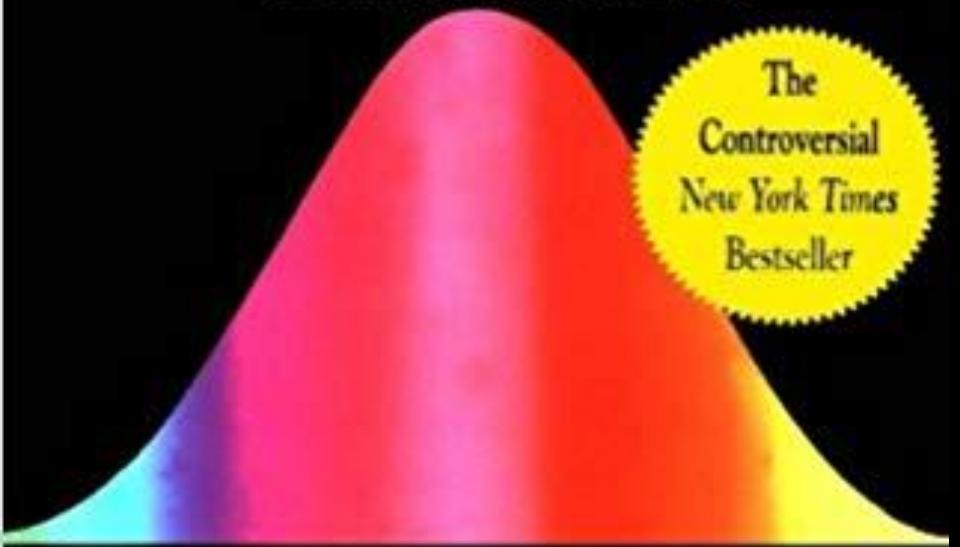
Young chimpanzee



"Our intellectual landscape has been disrupted by the equivalent of an earthquake."  
—MICHAEL NOVAK, NATIONAL REVIEW

# THE BELL CURVE

## Intelligence and Class Structure in American Life



The Controversial  
New York Times  
Bestseller

RICHARD J. HERRNSTEIN  
CHARLES MURRAY

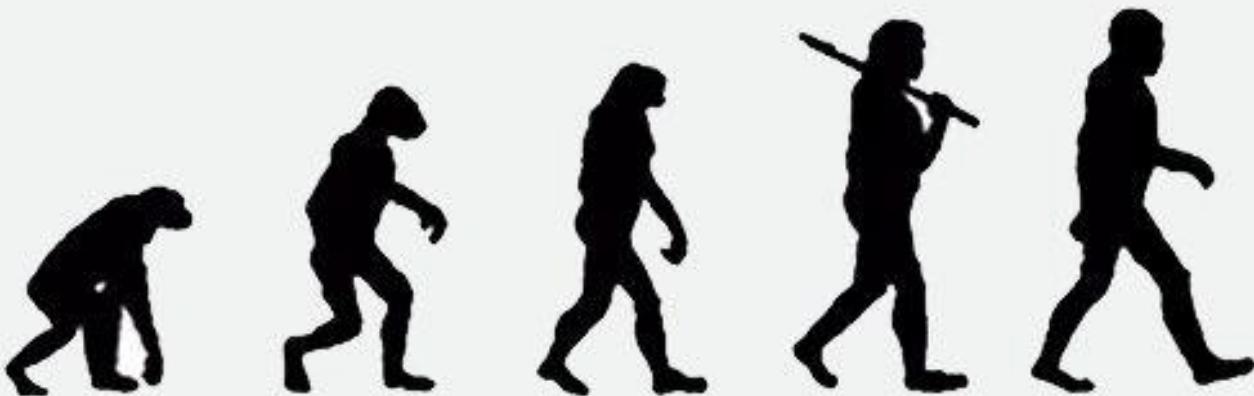
With a New Afterword by Charles Murray



## AVERAGE IQ

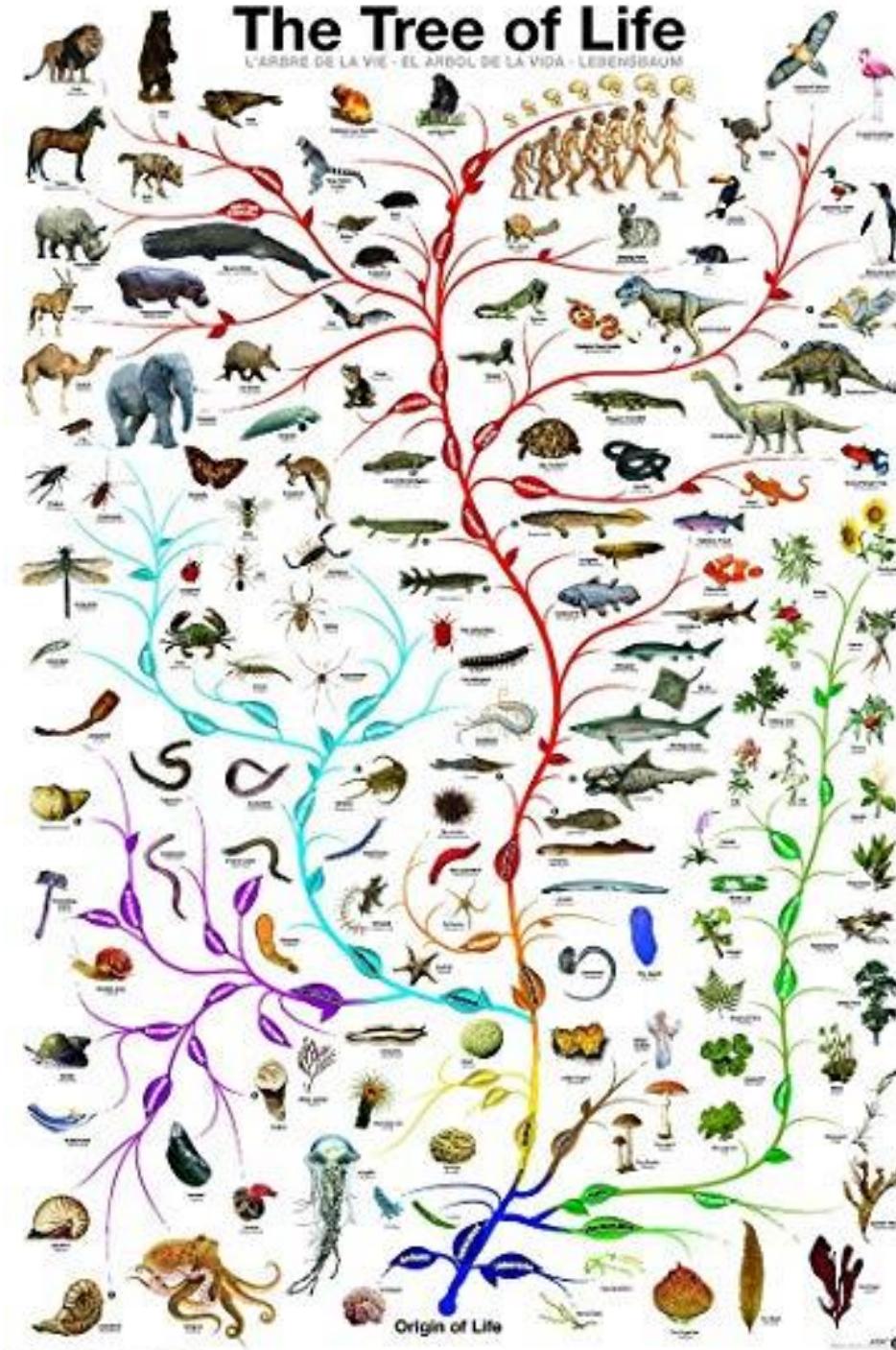
On the left an Ethiopian. Average IQ: 63. On the right a Chimpanzee.  
Average IQ: 75.

Using the sliders below, indicate how evolved you consider each of the following individuals or groups to be.



# The Tree of Life

L'ARBRE DE LA VIE - EL ARBOL DE LA VIDA - LEBENSBaUM







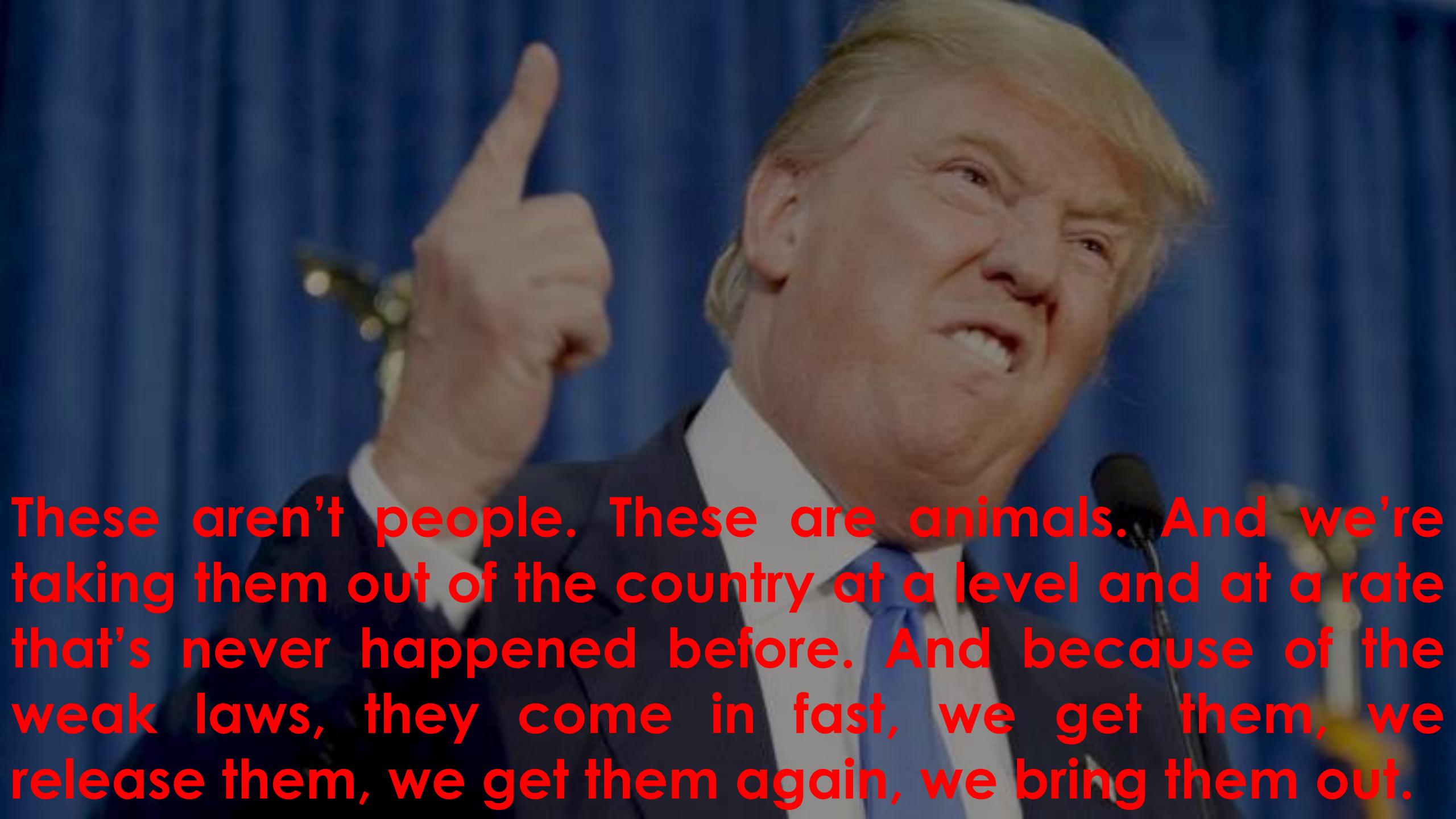












These aren't people. These are animals. And we're taking them out of the country at a level and at a rate that's never happened before. And because of the weak laws, they come in fast, we get them, we release them, we get them again, we bring them out.

<https://youtu.be/hbivksYfjRQ?t=162>







# Rehumanizacija

- Podobnost
- Posameznik vs. skupina
- Omejevanje sovražnega govora
- Osnovna atribucijska napaka
- Osebna odgovornost
- Herojska domišljija
- Stik in zamišljen stik
- Gumijasta roka
- Fikcija



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sxwn1w7MJvk>





**20:00 O telesu in duši** (Teströl és lélekröl)

*Ildikó Enyedi, 2017, Madžarska, 116 min*

**20:00 Druga stran upanja** (Toivon tuolla puolen)

*Aki Kaurismäki, 2017, Finska, 98 min*

**12:00 Ču do vi to** (Biutiful)

*Alejandro G. Iñárritu, 2010, Španija, 148 min*

**12:00 Življenje drugih** (Das Leben der Anderen)

*Florian Henckel von Donnersmarck, 2006, Nemčija,  
138 min*



Hvala in lep Teden  
možganov :)

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