

Wos lejnger a blinder lebt, alz mer
set er.

The longer a blind lives the more he
sees.

Je länger ein Blinder lebt, umso
mehr sieht er.

Yiddish Saying
Jiddisches Sprichwort

Tübingen:

Ernesto Soares (Engineering)

Tamara Matuz (Psychol.)

Ute Strehl (Psychol.)

Boris Kotchoubey (Physiol.)

Ranganatha Sitaram
(Engineering)

Jürgen Mellinger (Physics)

Ander Ramos (Engineering)

Sebastian Halder (Bioinform.)

Femke Nijboer (Psychol.)

Surjo Soekadar (Psychiatry)

Andrea Kübler (Psychol.)

Marcos Tagagiba (Neurosurg)

Alireza Gharabaghi (Neurosurg.)

Ralf Veit (Psychol.)

Andrea Caria (Engeneer.)

Sangyun Lee (Mathematics)

NIH,Bethesda,USA:

Leonardo Cohen (Neurol.)

Cornelia Weber (Psychol.)

Ethan Buch (Beh.Sciences)

Max-Planck-Inst., Tübingen

Bernhard Schölkopf (Mathem.)

Kamil Uludag (Neuroradiol)

Jeremy Hill (Bioinformatics)

Tel-Aviv, Israel:

Einer Onav (Rehab.)

Ulm, Germany

Albert Ludolph (Neurology)

Dorothe Lule (Biol.)

Tokyo, Japan (Riken)

H.Hoshi (Psychiatry)

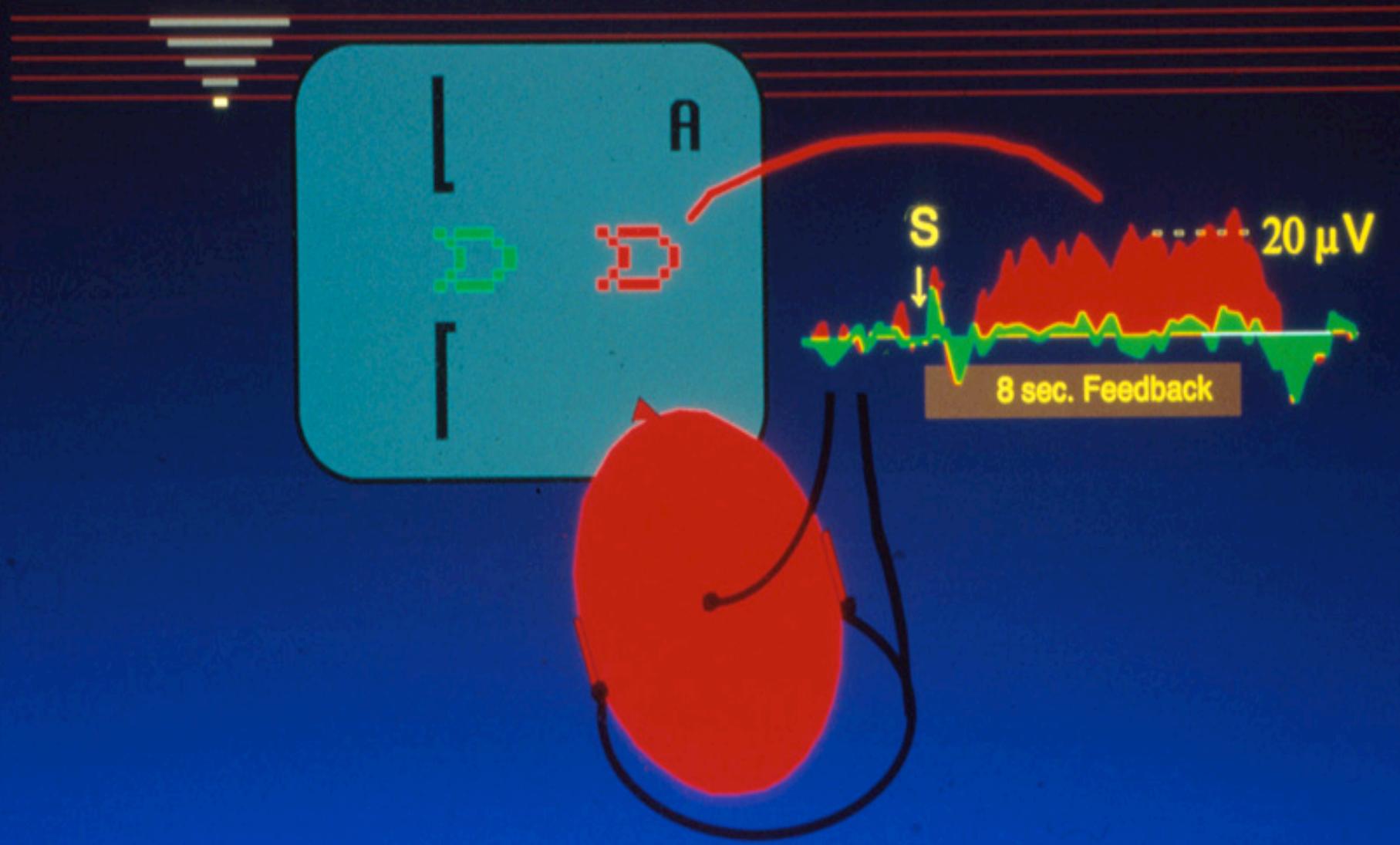
Freiburg, Germany

Ad Aertsen (Neuroscience)

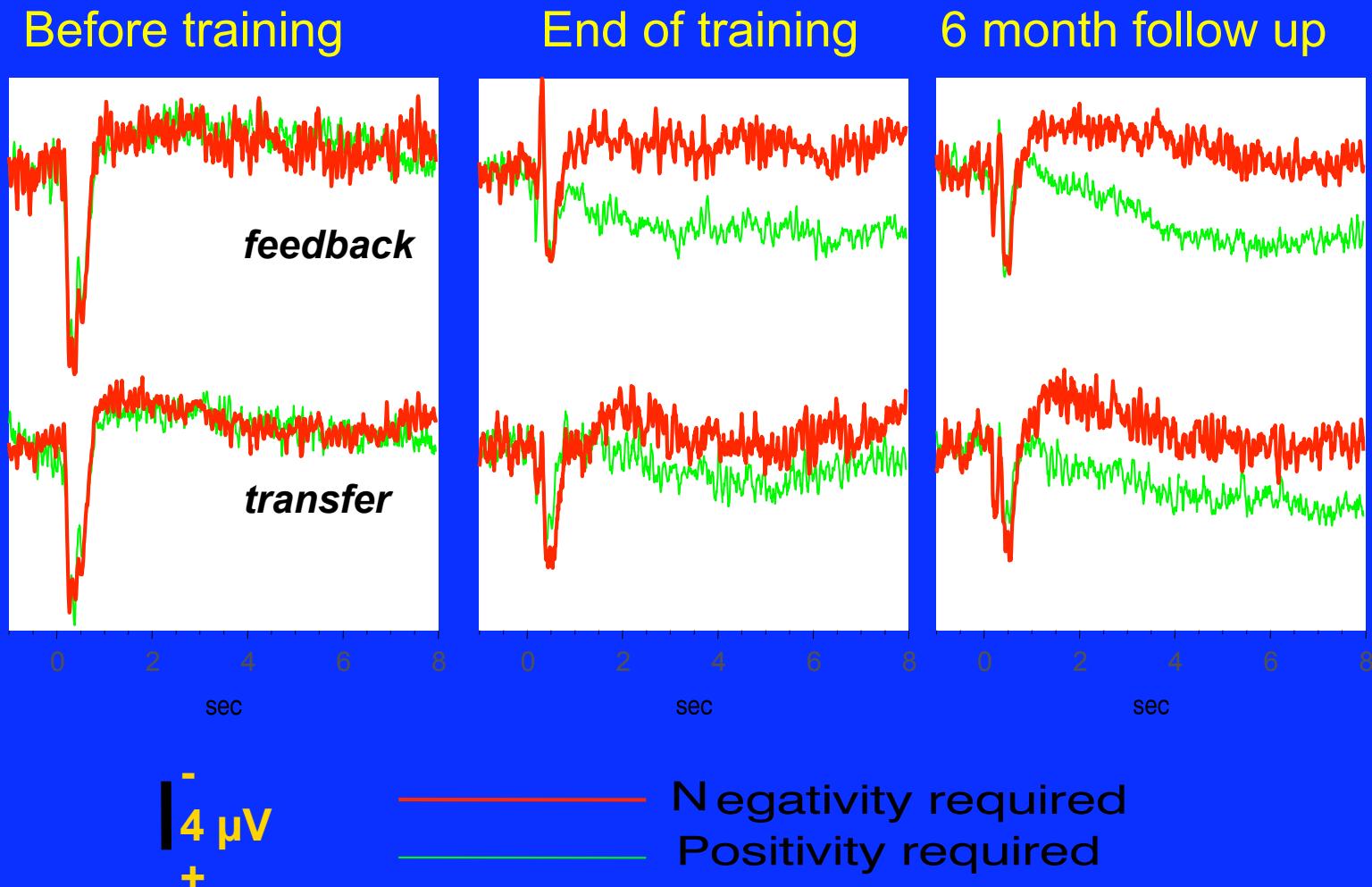
Stefan Waldert (Physics)

Carsten Mehring (Bioinformatics)

Biofeedback of Slow Potentials

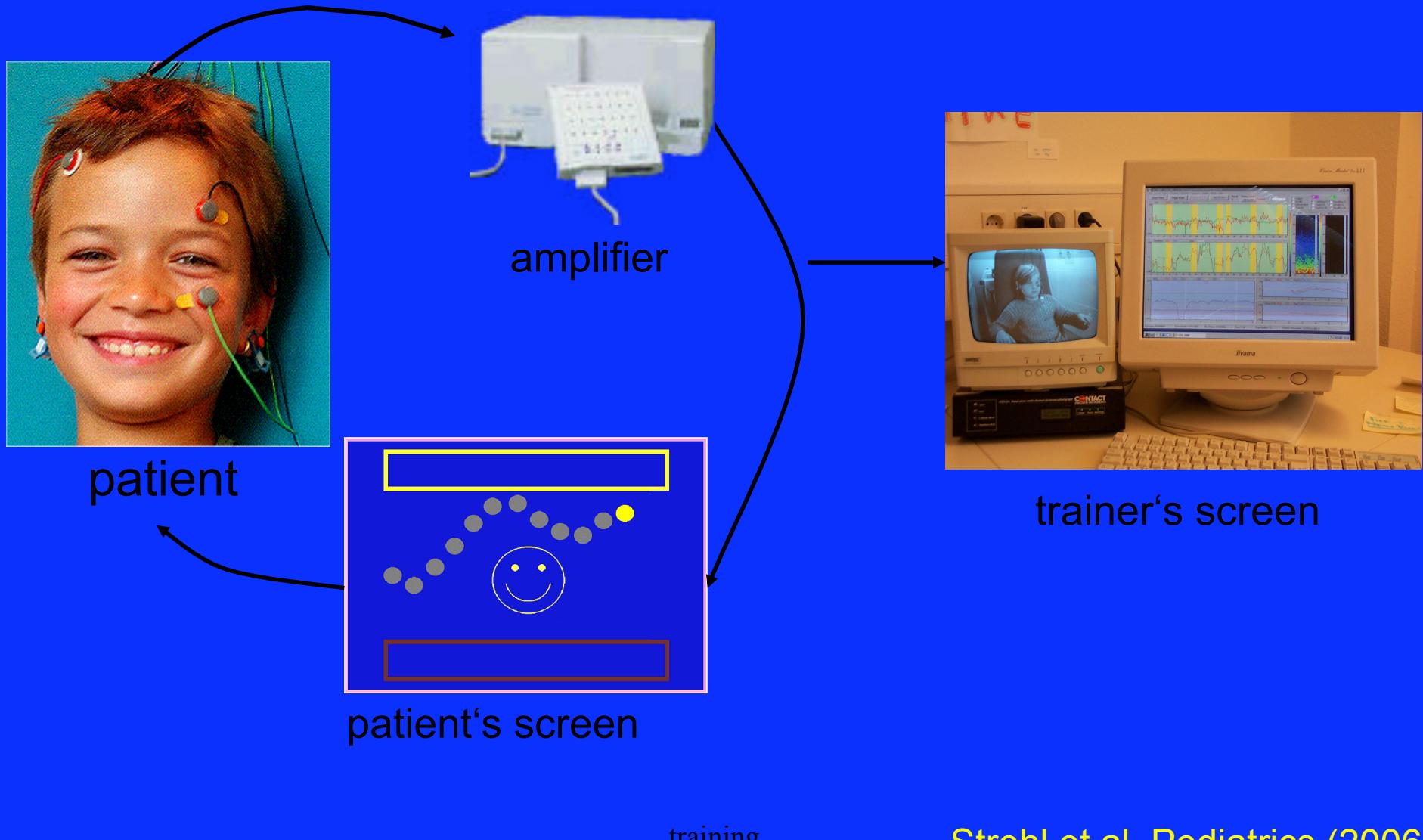


slow cortical potentials



Koutchoubey et al, Epilepsia, 2001

A Brain-Computer-Interface for ADHD



Strehl et al. Pediatrics (2006)

Near Infrared Spectroscopy- BCI in Attention Deficit Disorder

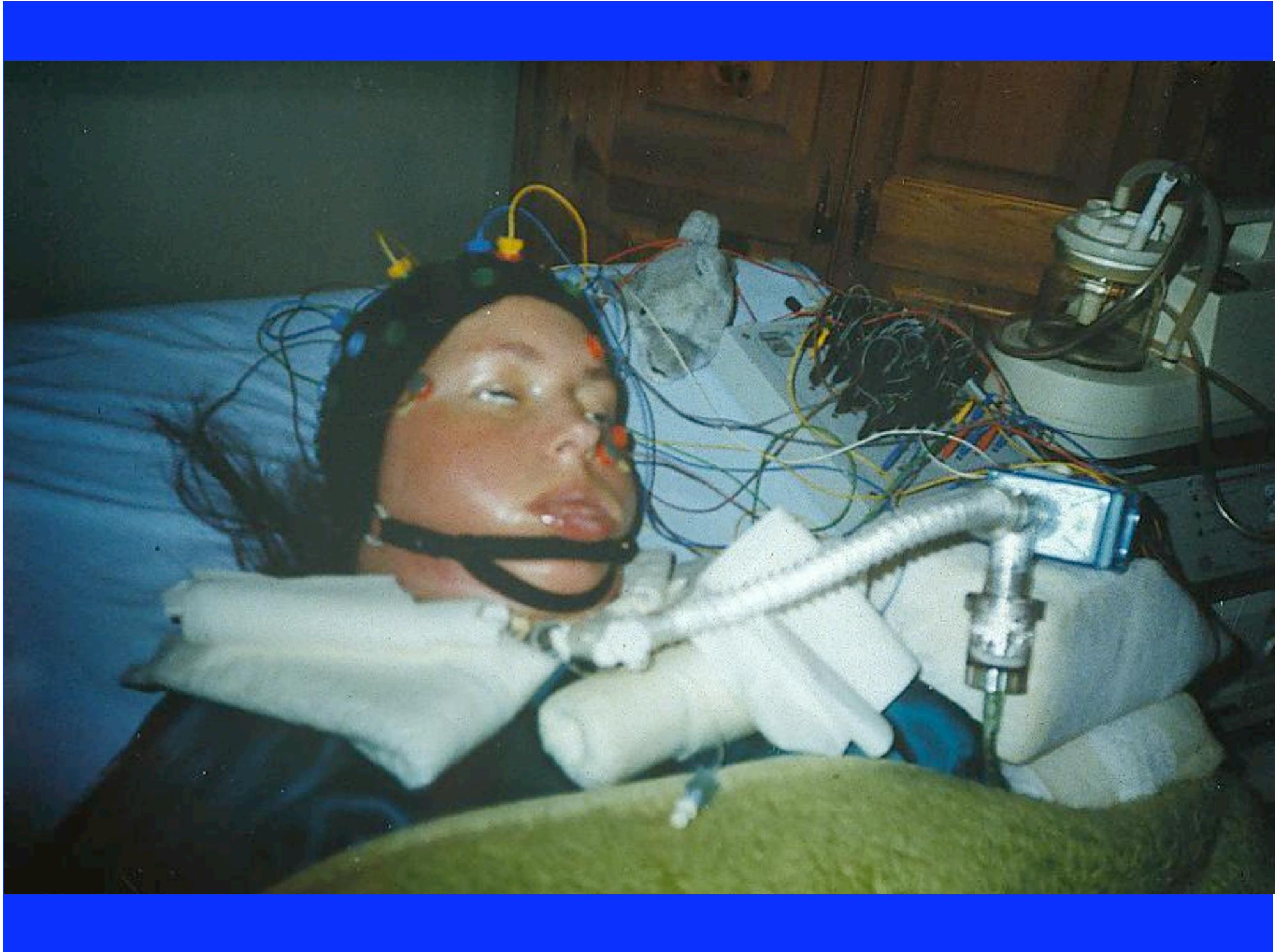


Figure 4 Measurement being performed using the portable, telemetric NIRS system.

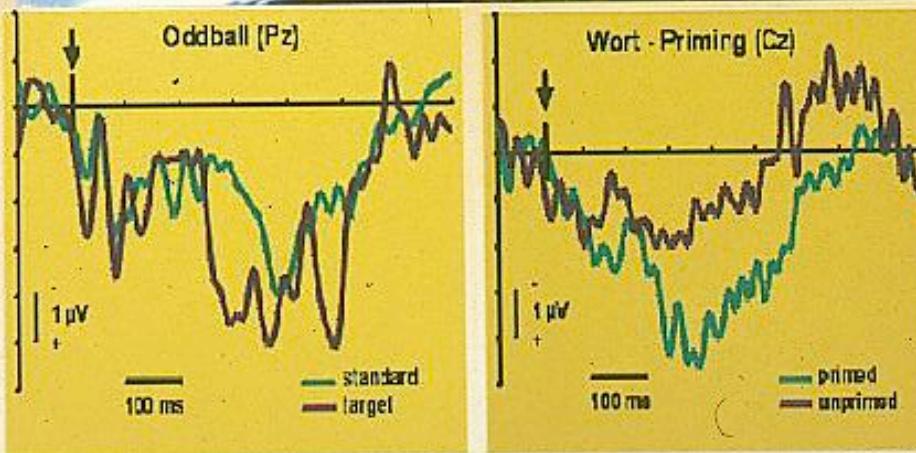
From Ranganatha Sitaram et al Neuroimage, 2007

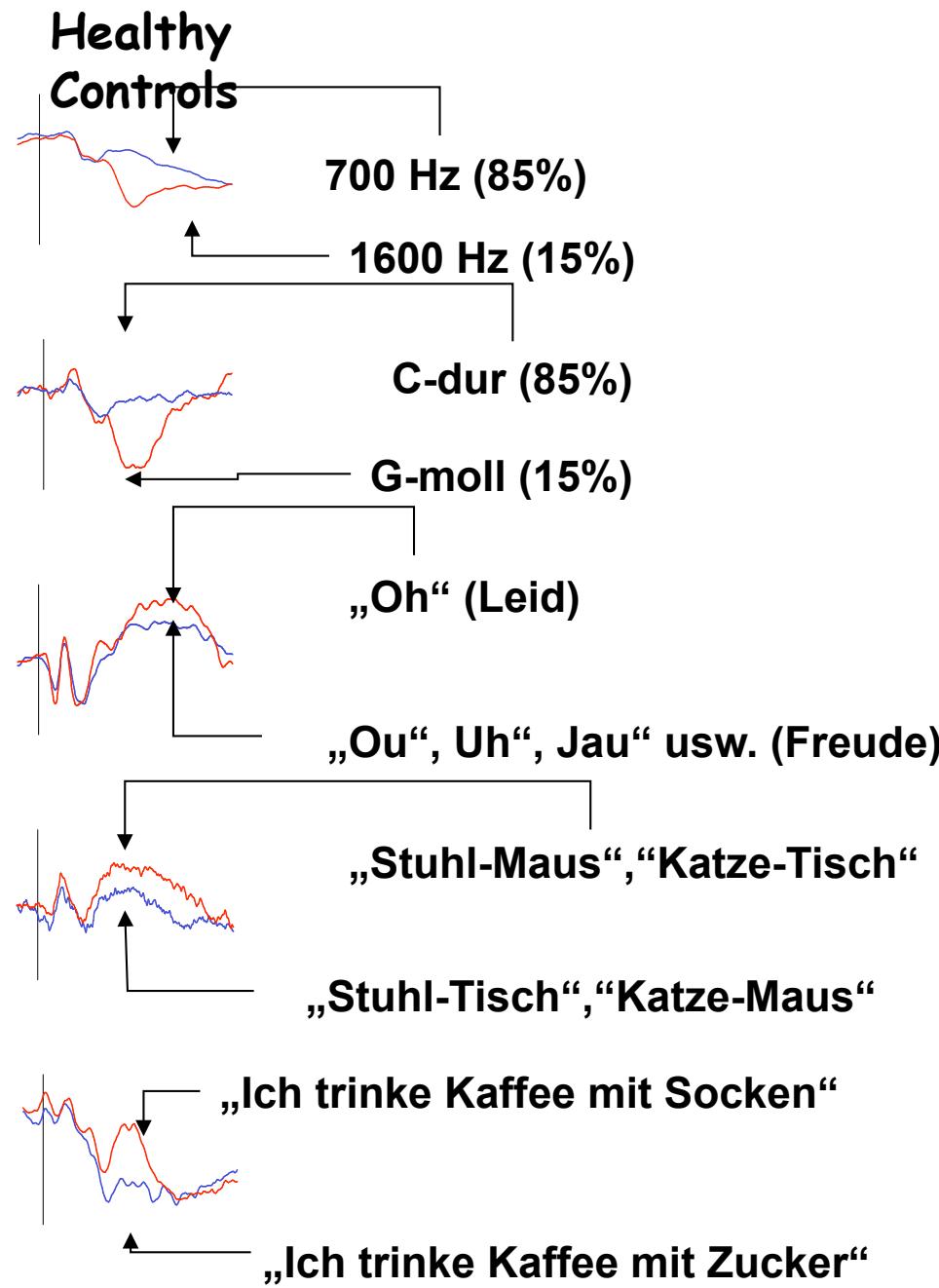
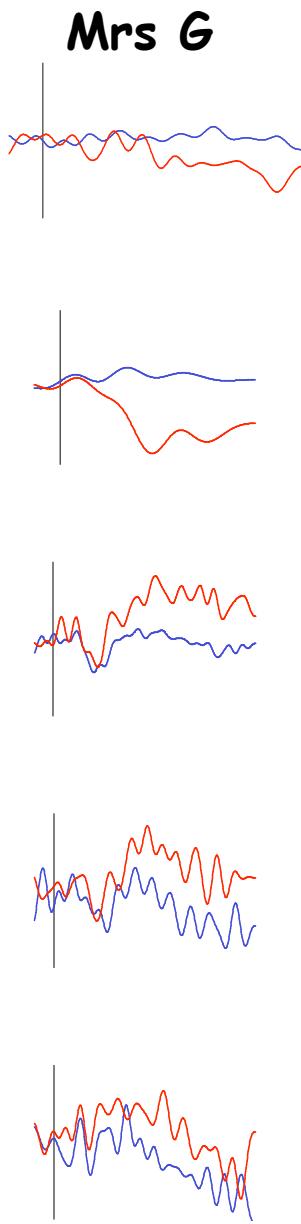


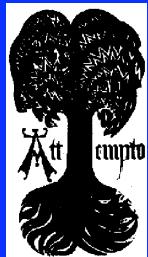
Science, 2002



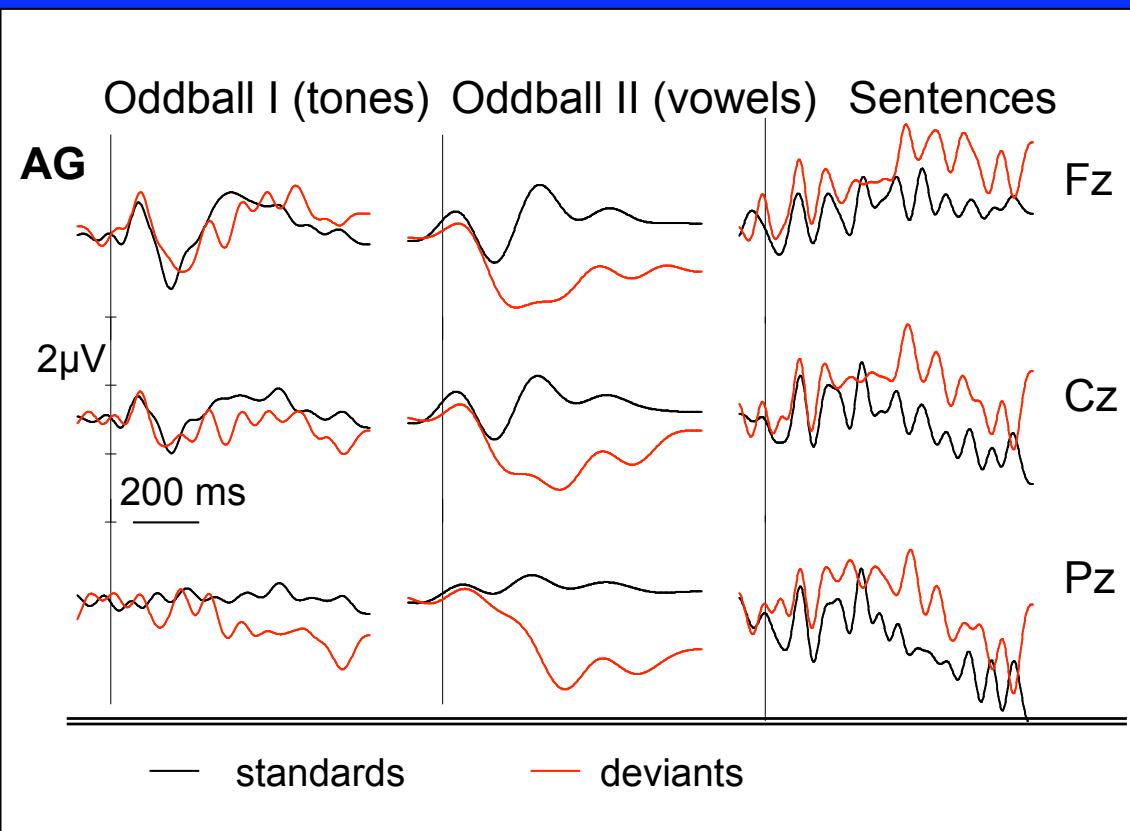
Pat TY. F, 23. Persistent vegetative state
since 1995 after traumatic injury







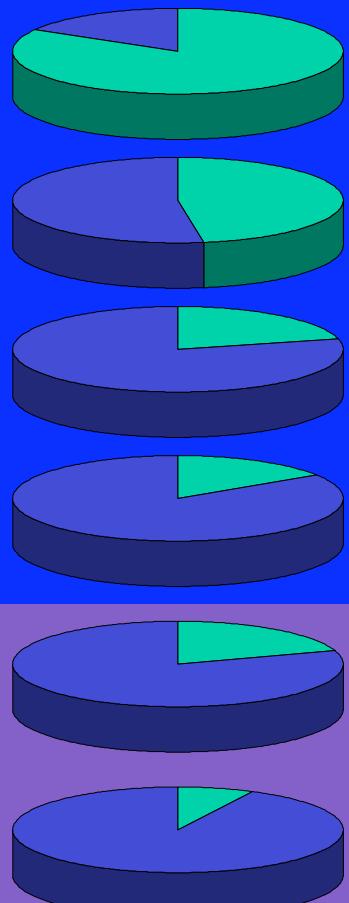
Detection of Cognition



Kotchoubey et.al., News in Physiol.Sciences, 2003

Probabilities of cortical responses as a function of the complexity of stimulation

Complexity



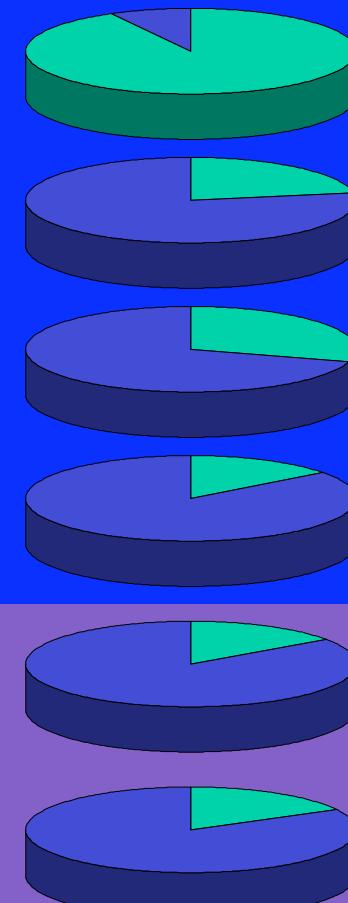
minimally
responsive
state

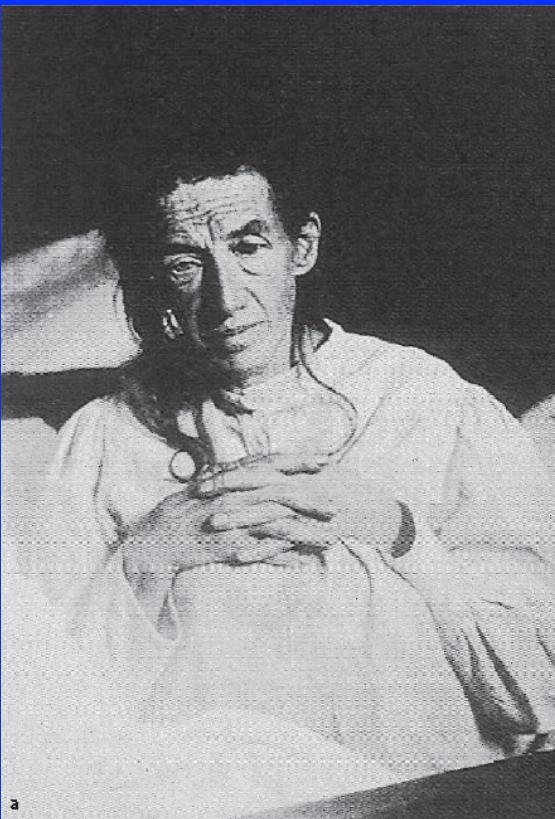


non-
responsive
state

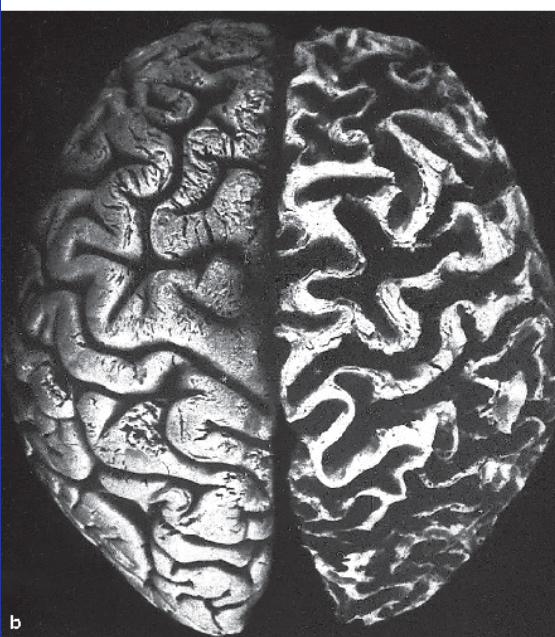


Response
present
absent

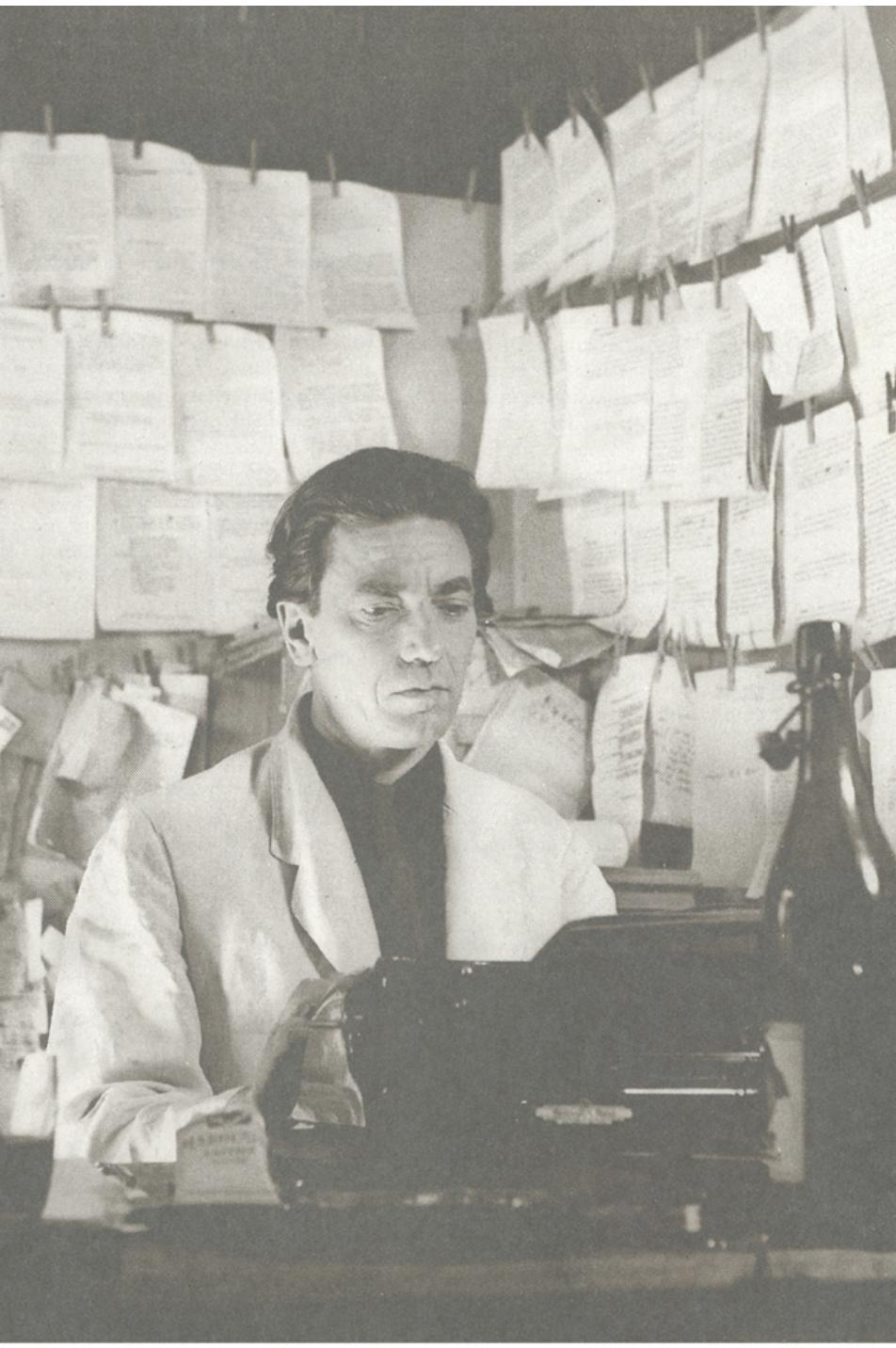




a



b

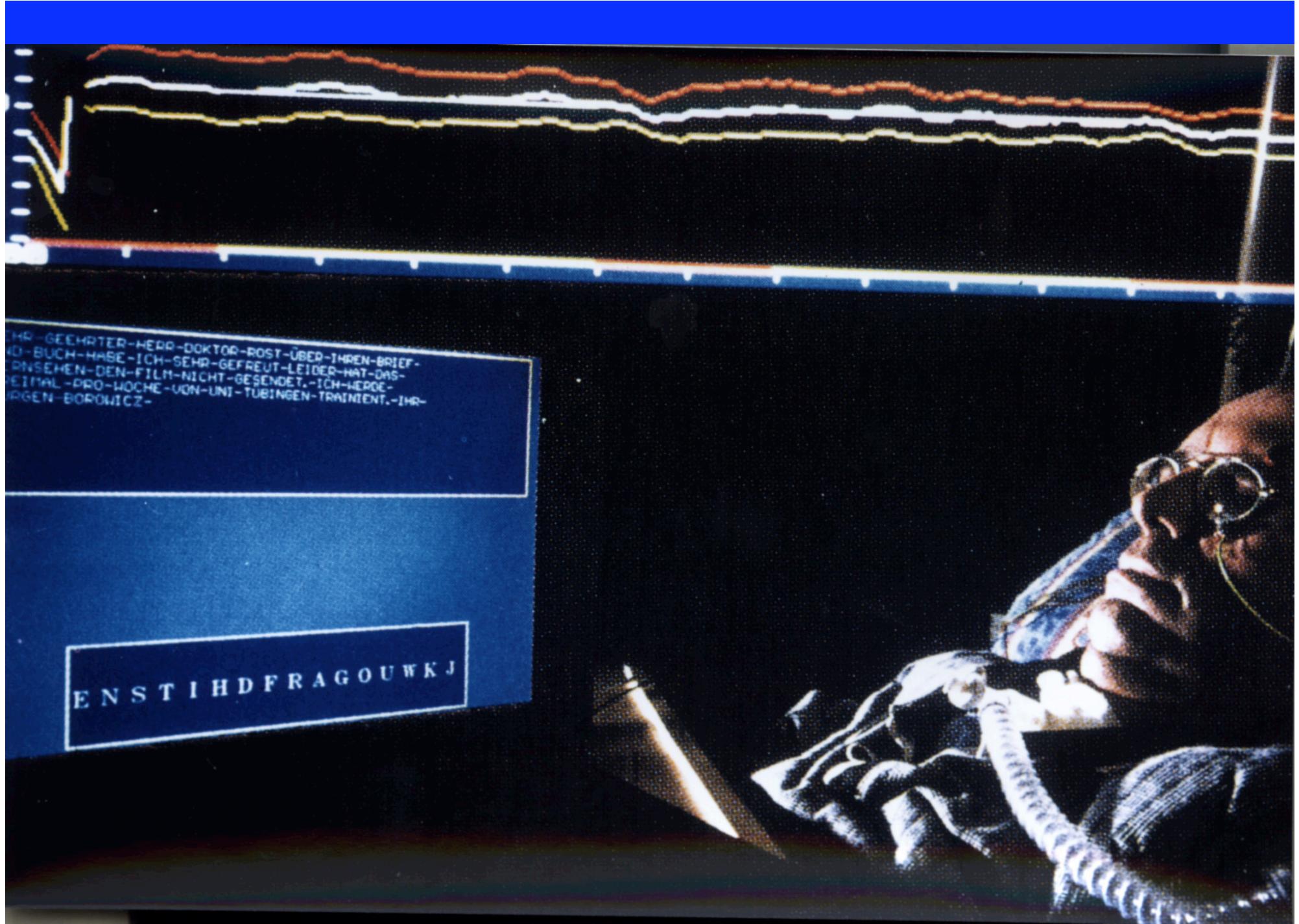


LUDWIG HOHL (9. 4. 1904–3. 11. 1980) in seinem legendären Genfer Keller

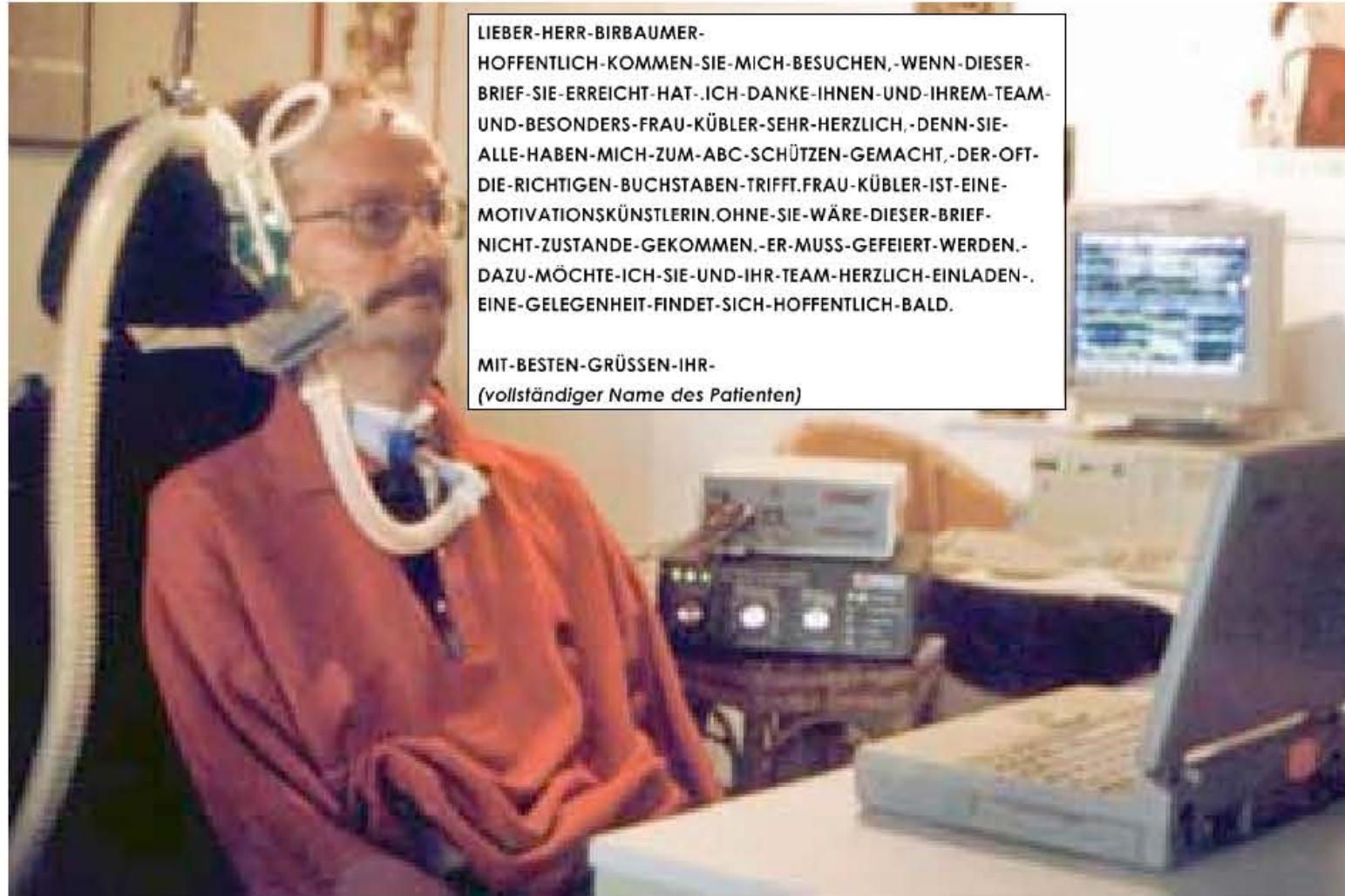
Der Mensch lebt in dem Maße, wie er
kommunikationsfähig ist: ist die
Kommunikationsfähigkeit vorbei, so ist auch
das Leben vorbei.

The human being lives according
to its communication capacity:
loosing the capacity for communication
means loosing
live.

Ludwig Hohl



Source: Report in Newsweek of Birbaumer et al. Nature (1999)



LIEBER-HERR-BIRBAUMER-
HOFFENTLICH-KOMMEN-SIE-MICH-BESUCHEN,-WENN-DIESER-
BRIEF-SIE-ERREICHT-HAT-.ICH-DANKE-IHNEN-UND-IHREM-TEAM-
UND-BESONDERS-FRAU-KÜBLER-SEHR-HERZLICH,-DENN-SIE-
ALLE-HABEN-MICH-ZUM-ABC-SCHÜTZEN-GEMACHT,-DER-OFT-
DIE-RICHTIGEN-BUCHSTABEN-TRIFFT.FRAU-KÜBLER-IST-EINE-
MOTIVATIONSKÜNSTLERIN.OHNE-SIE-WÄRE-DIESER-BRIEF-
NICHT-ZUSTANDE-GEKOMMEN.-ER-MUSS-GEFEIERT-WERDEN.-
DAZU-MÖCHTE-ICH-SIE-UND-IHR-TEAM-HERZLICH-EINLADEN-.
EINE-GELEGENHEIT-FINDET-SICH-HOFFENTLICH-BALD.

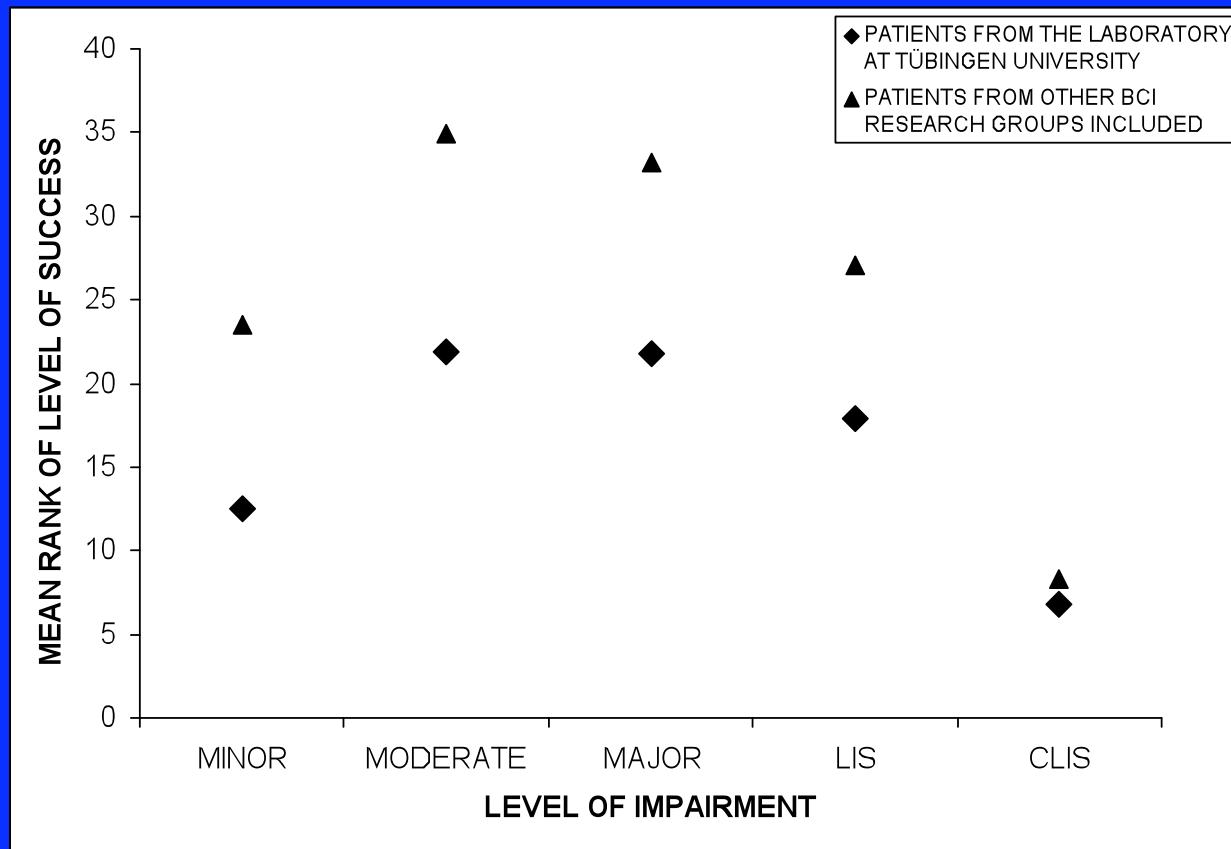
MIT-BESTEN-GRÜSSEN-IHR-
(vollständiger Name des Patienten)

LIEBER-HERR-BIRBAUMER-

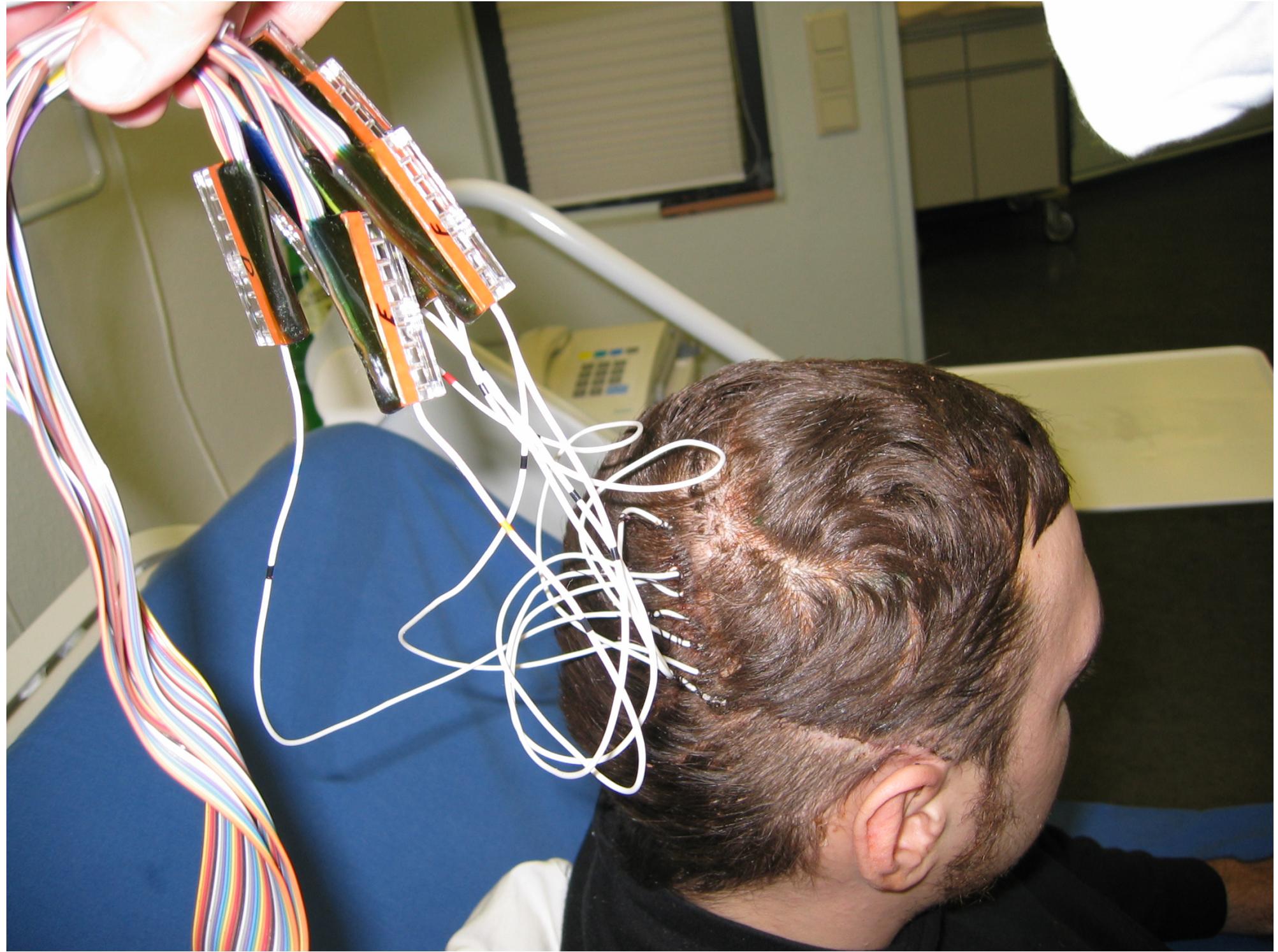
HOFFENTLICH-KOMMEN-SIE-MICH-BESUCHEN,-WENN-DIESER-BRIEF-SIE-ERREICHT-HAT.-ICH-DANKE-IHNEN-UND-IHREM-TEAM-UND-BESONDERS-FRAU-KÜBLER-SEHR-HERZLICH,-DENNSIE-ALLE-HABEN-MICH-ZUM-ABC-SCHÜTZEN-GEMACHT,-DER-OFT-DIE-RICHTIGEN-BUCHSTABEN-TRIFFT.FRAU-KÜBLER-IST-EINE-MOTIVATIONSKÜNSTLERIN.OHNE-SIE-WÄRE-DIESER-BRIEF-NICHT-ZUSTANDE-GEKOMMEN.-ER-MUSS-GEFEIERT-WERDEN.-DAZU-MÖCHTE-ICH-SIE-UND-IHR-TEAM-HERZLICH-EINLADEN-.EINE-GELEGENHEIT-FINDET-SICH-HOFFENTLICH-BALD.

MIT-BESTEN-GRÜSSEN-
IHR-HANS-PETER-SALZMANN-

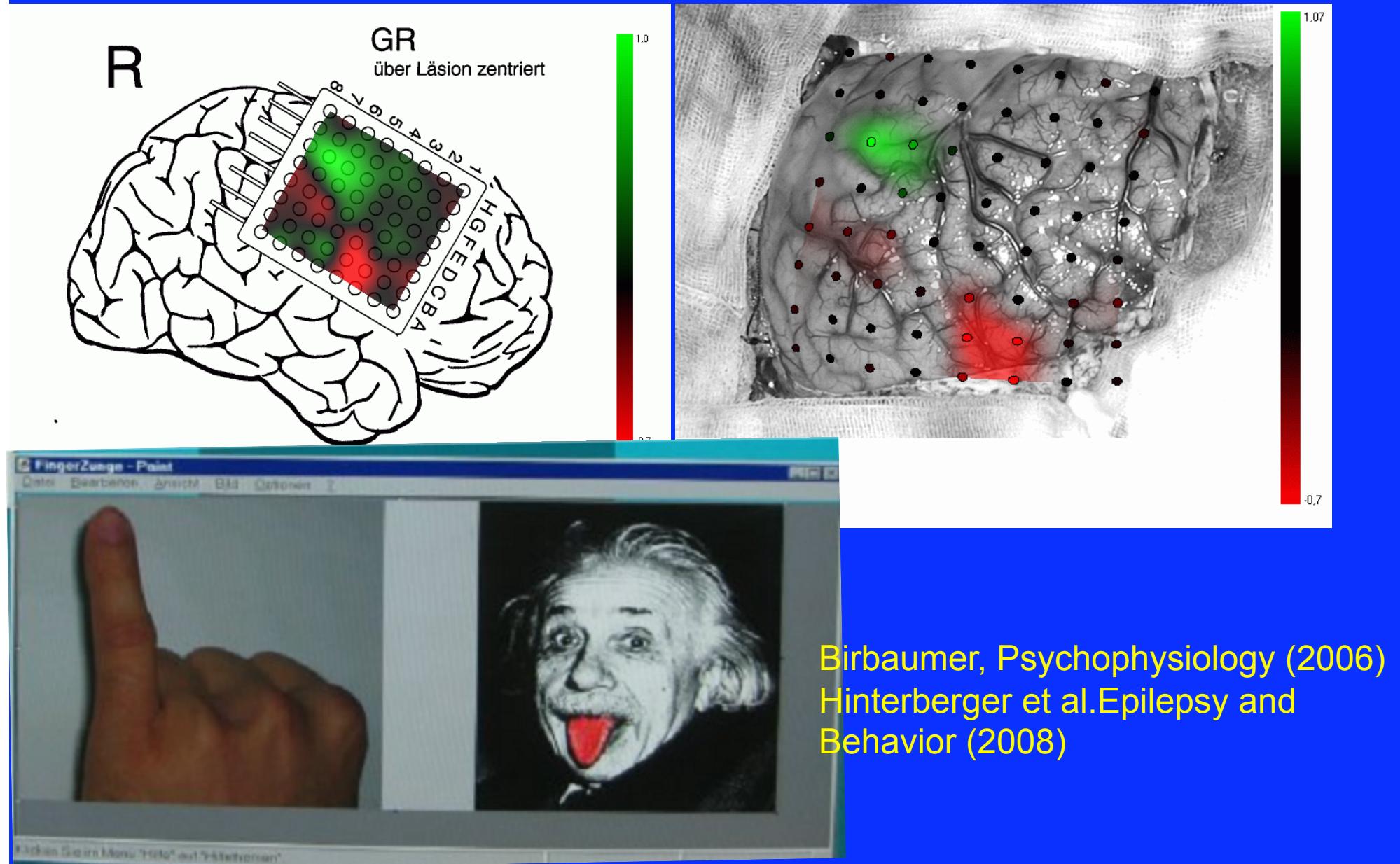
Levels of impairment and BCI-control



Kübler & Birbaumer, (2008)



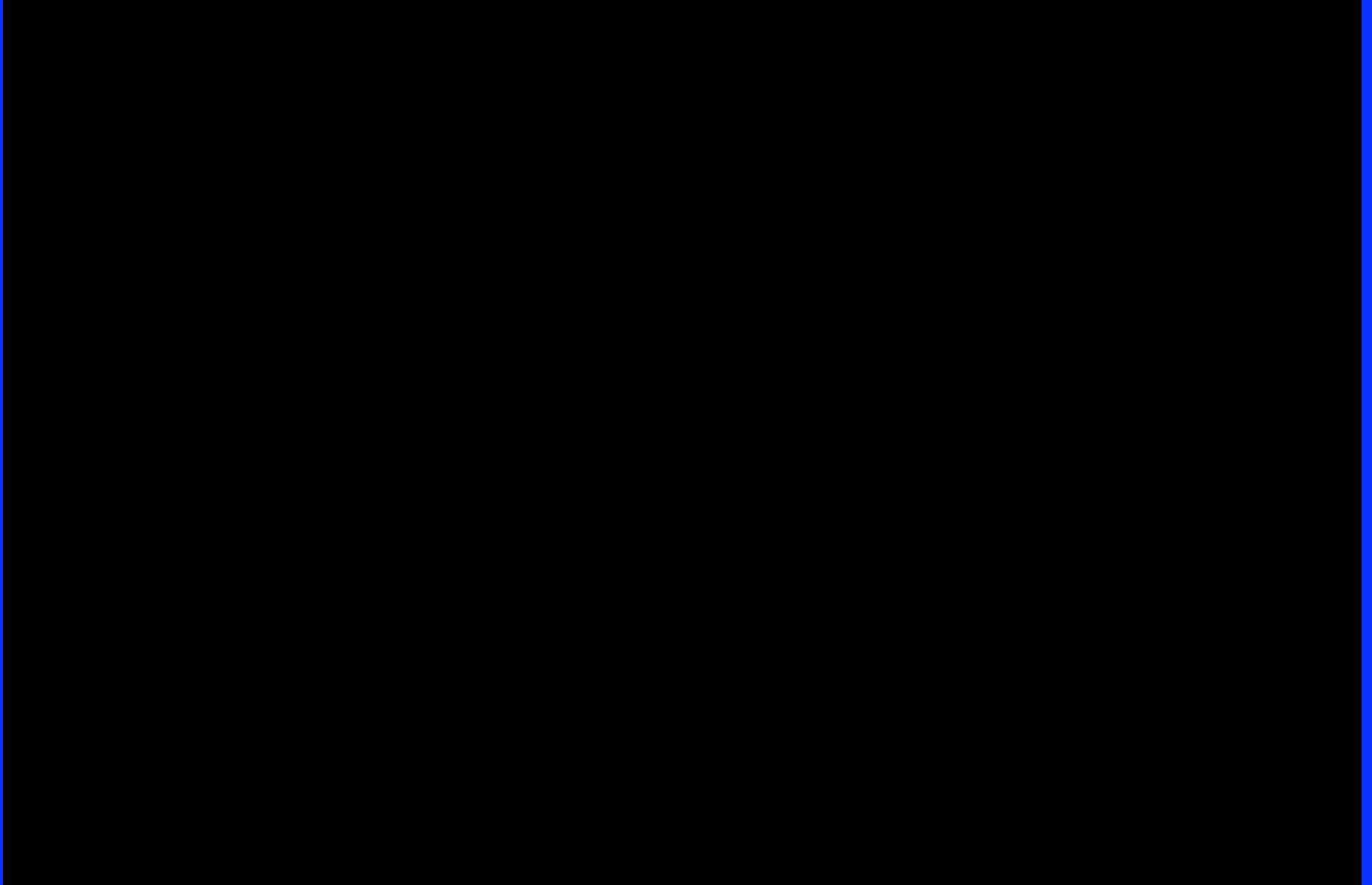
Classification of brain activity during imagery





Completely locked-in patient IR with permission of family and judge

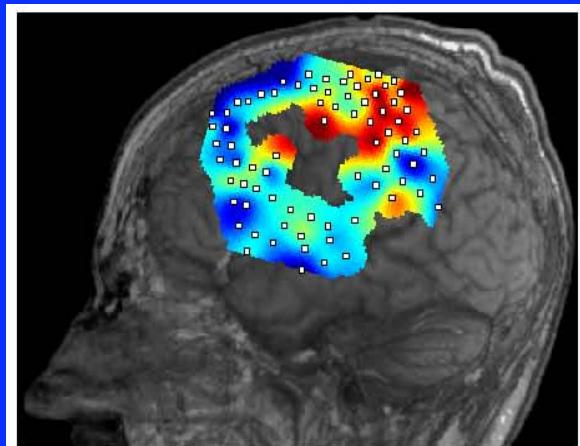
George
(with patient's permission)



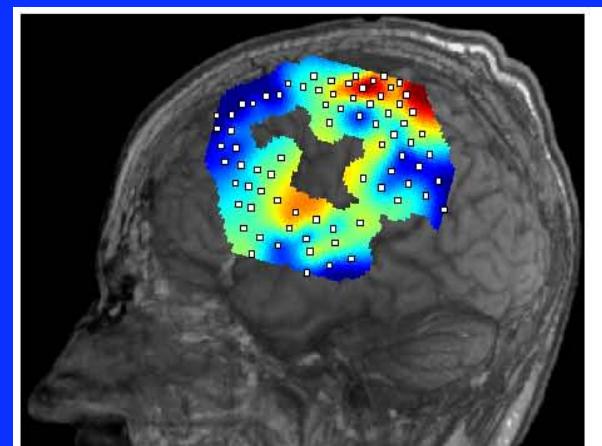
Completely locked-in patient GR with 120 electrode grid implanted
epidurally left fronto-central cortex



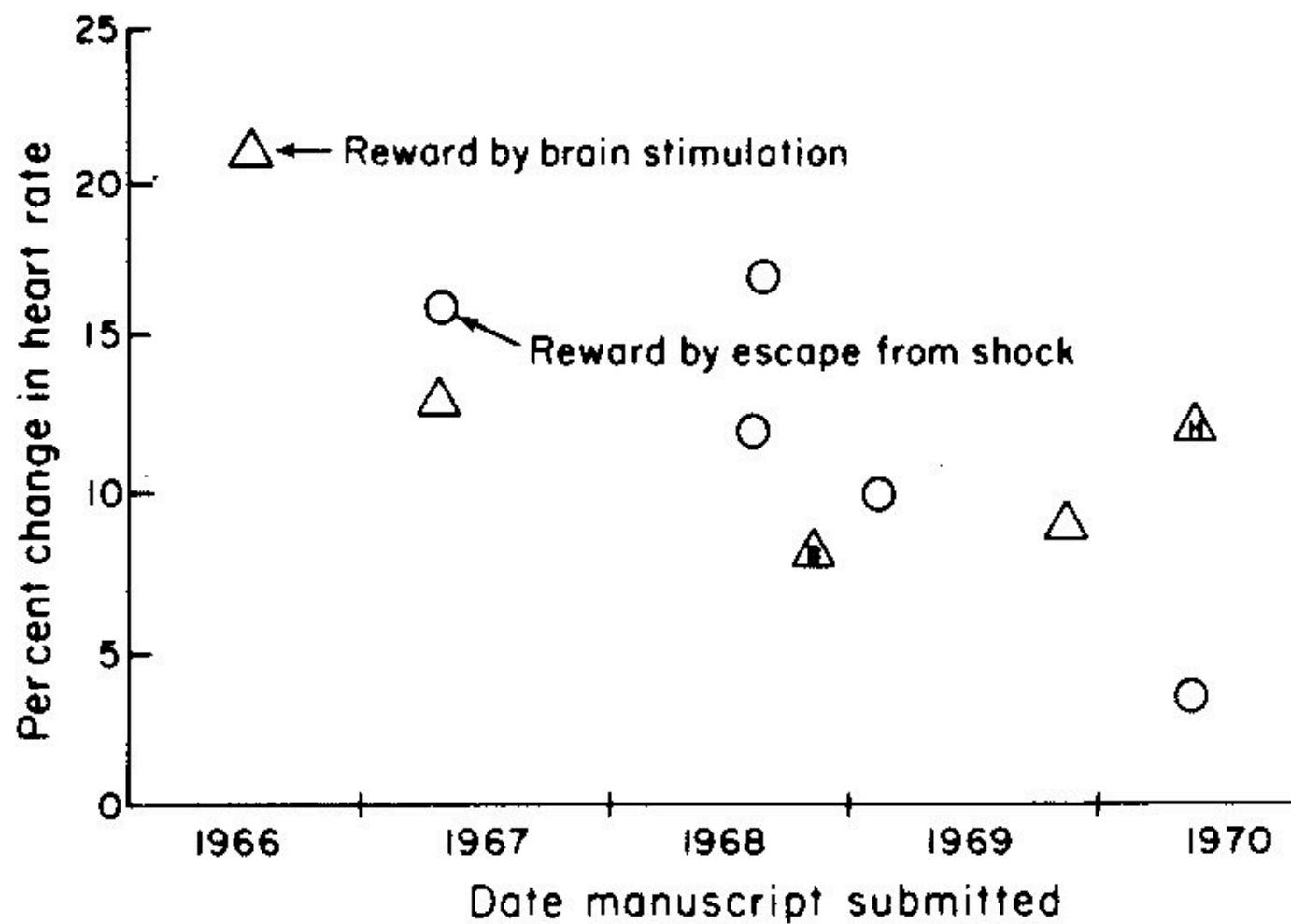
Imagery of hand movement
„yes“



Imagery of foot movement
„no“







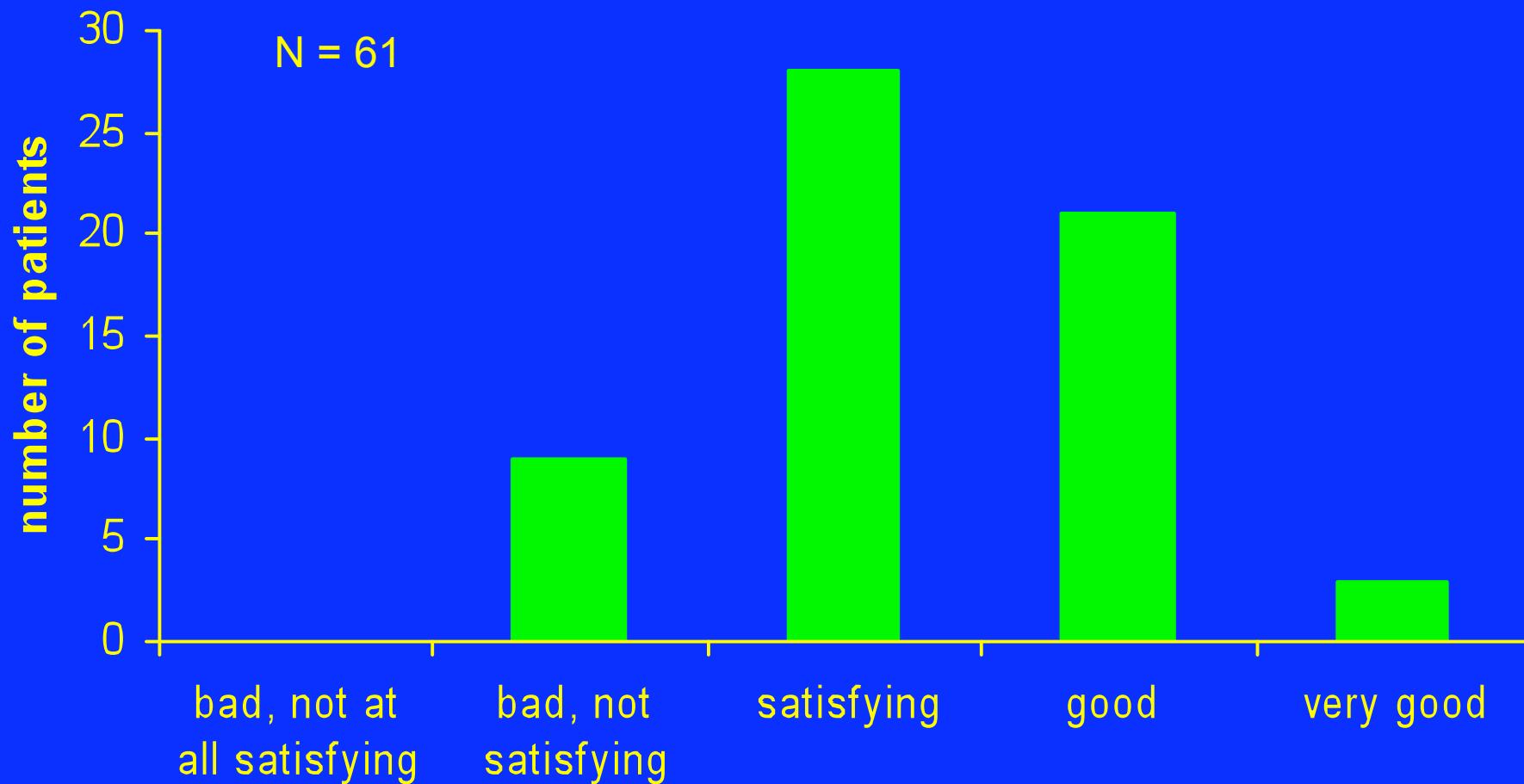
Si nos dejan solos, todo esta de
mas.

Wenn wir allein gelassen werden,
ist alles zu viel.

If we are left alone,
everything becomes too much.

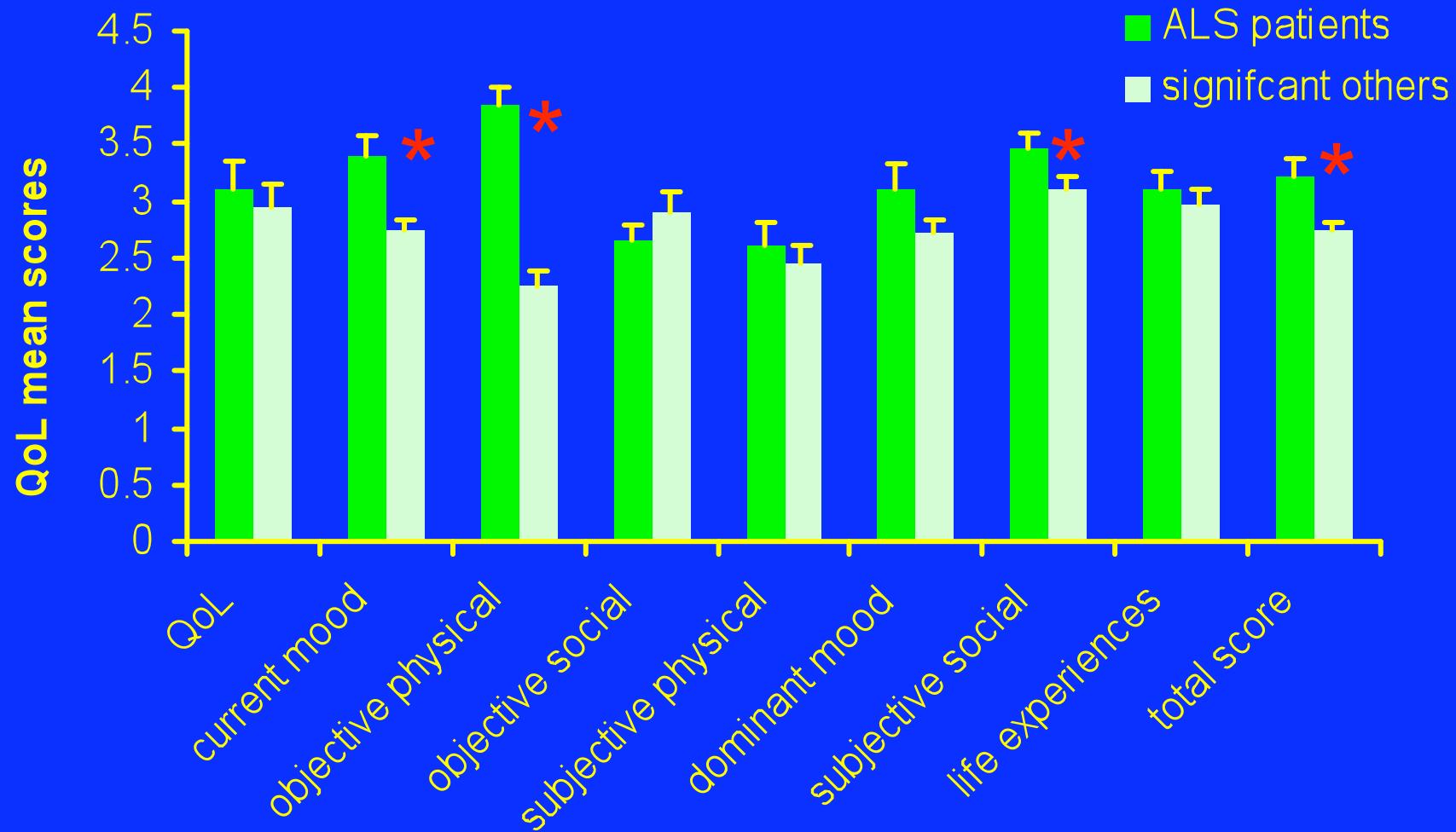
Antonio Porchia

Quality of life in ALS-patients



Kübler et al., 2005

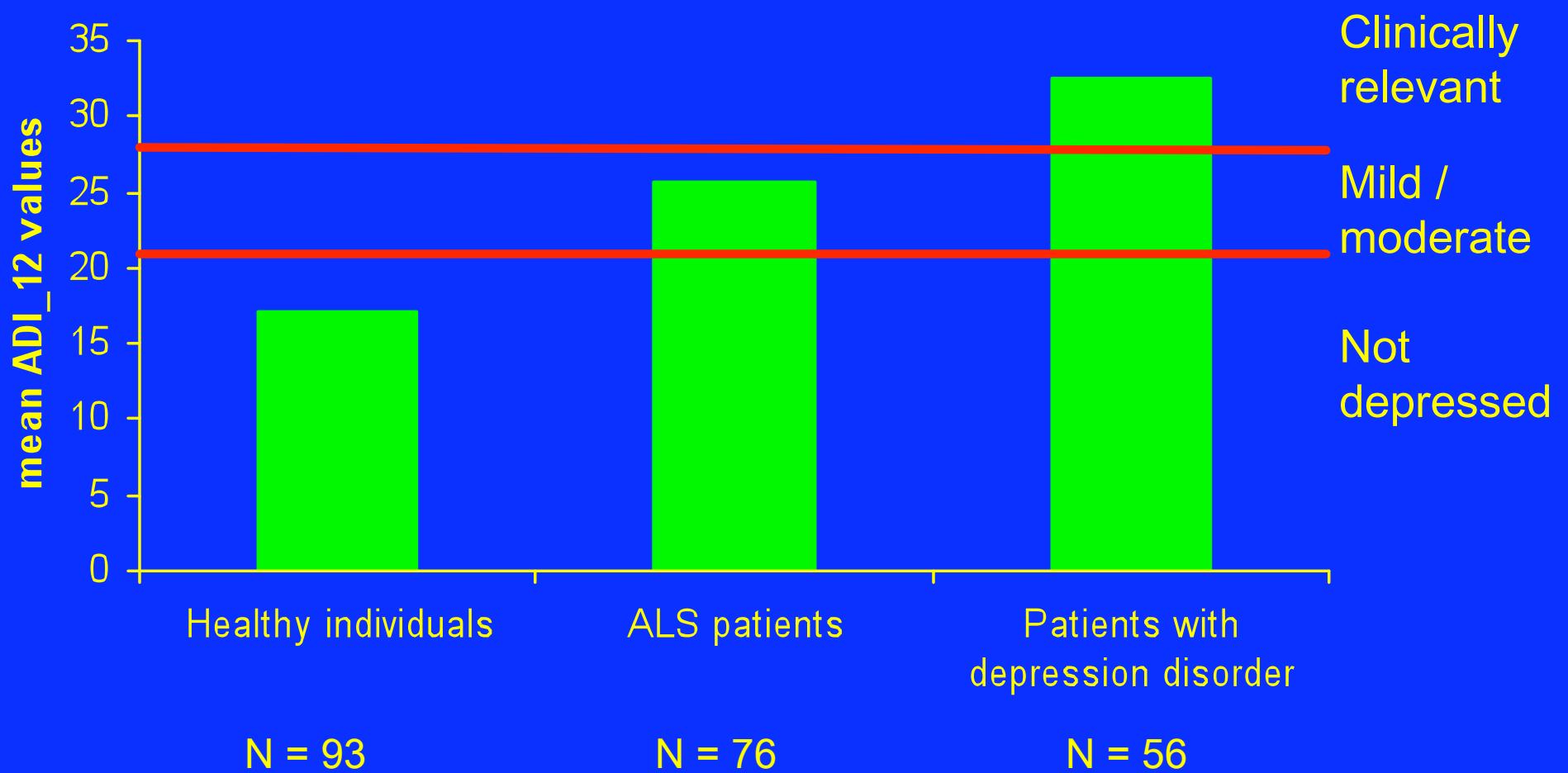
Quality of life– patients and the bias of significant others



N = 19; $t_{18} = 2.75$, $p < .05$

Kübler et
al. Neuroreh.&Repair 2005

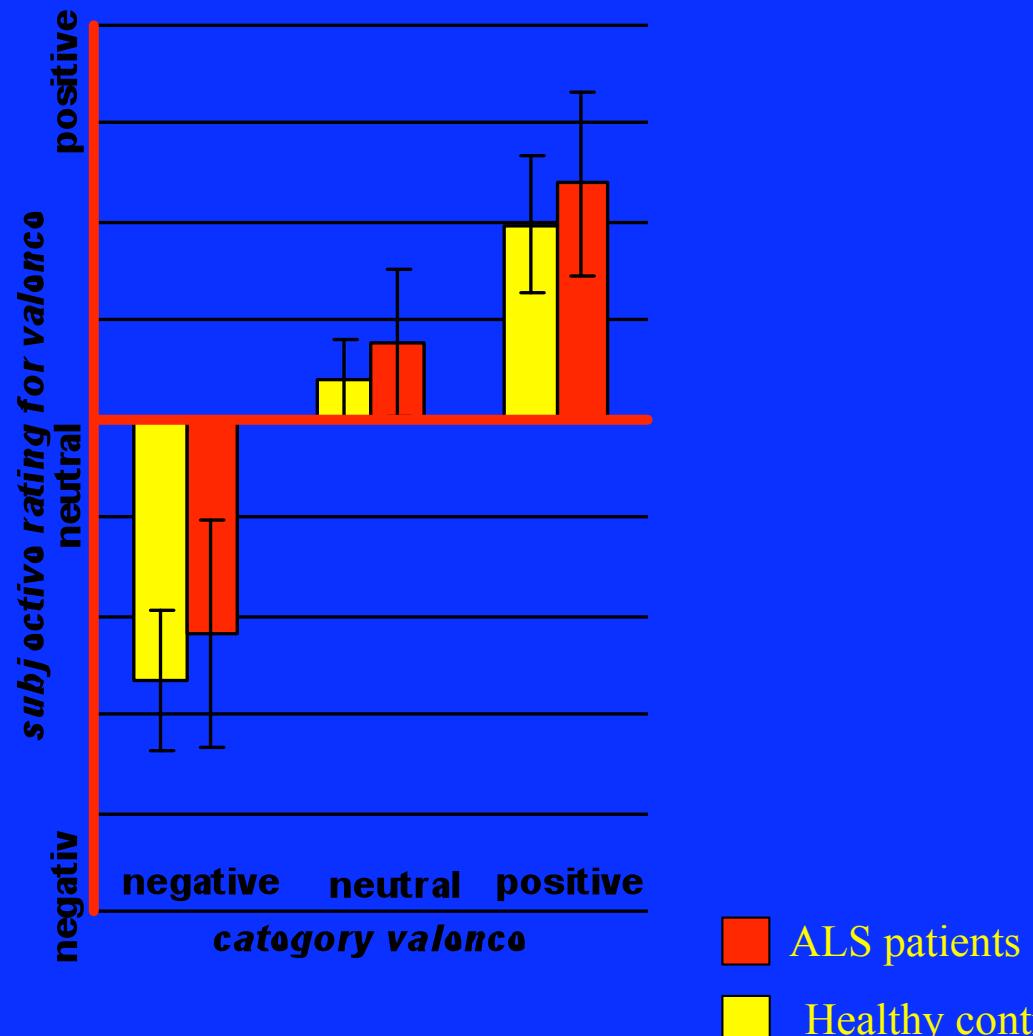
Mean scores of depression



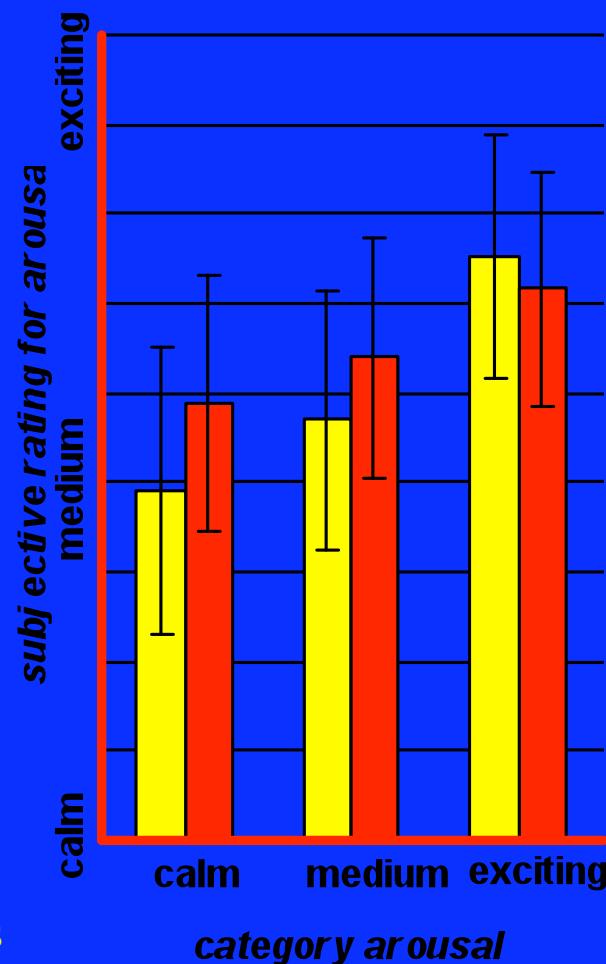
Kübler et al., in press

Subjective responses to emotional slides

ALS-patients rate more positive

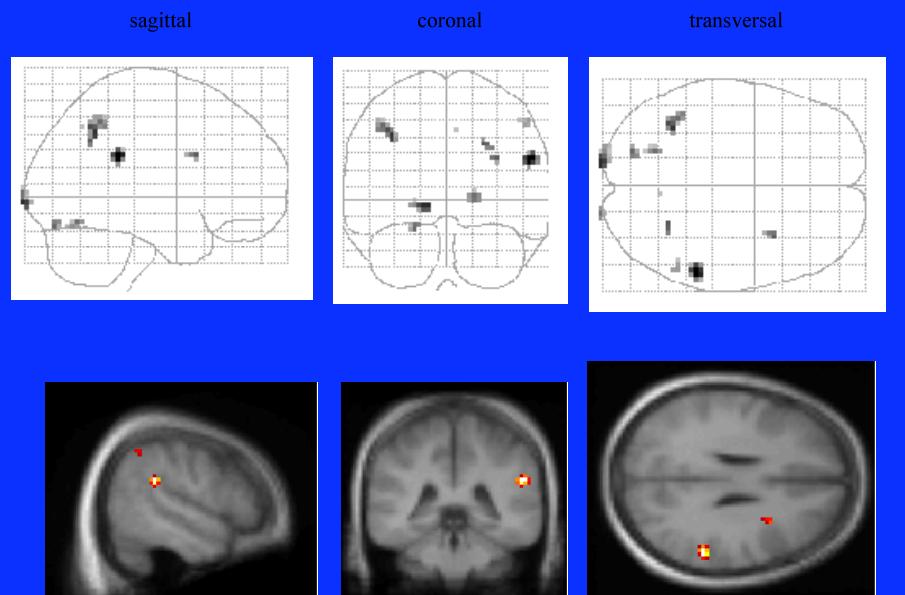


Arousal is diminished in
ALS-patients



ALS-patients minus healthy participants
(IASP. Lang, Bradley & Cuthbert)

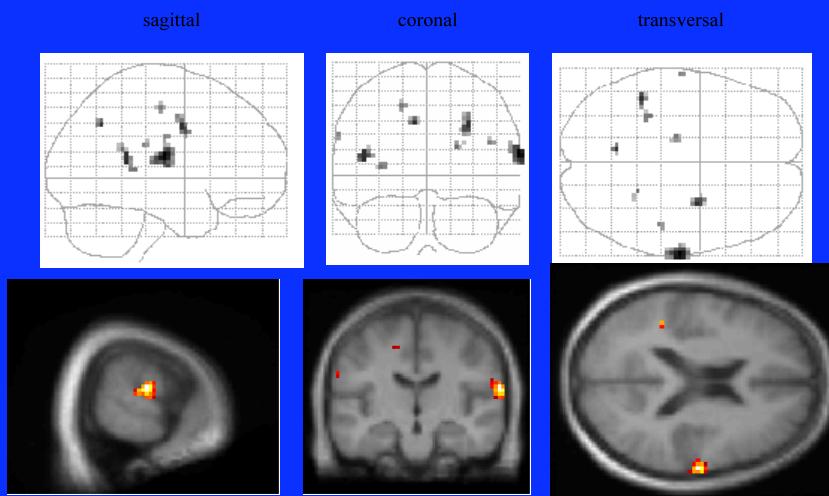
a.)



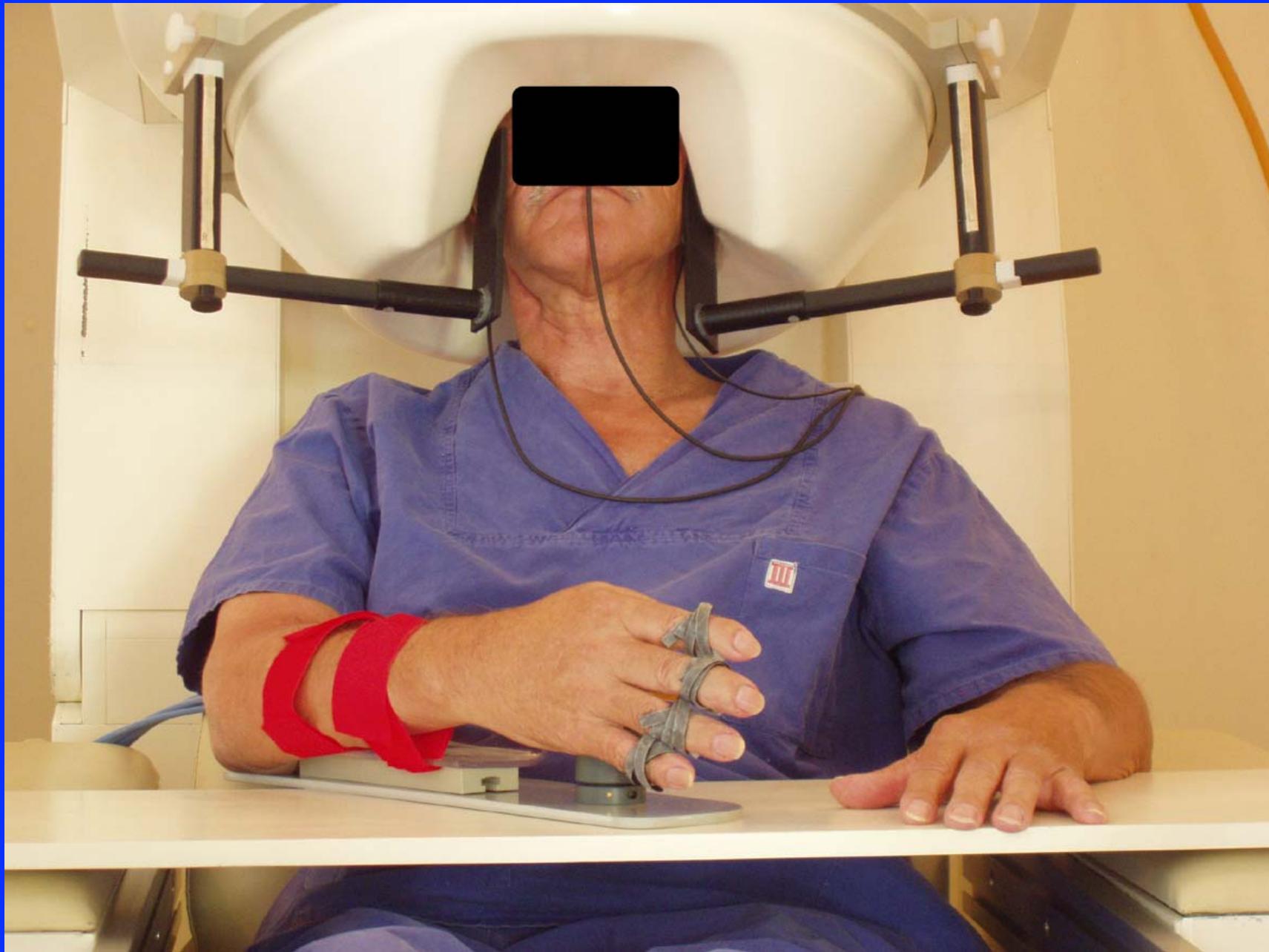
Brain areas with stronger BOLD-activations in patients than healthy controls

b.)

after 6 months

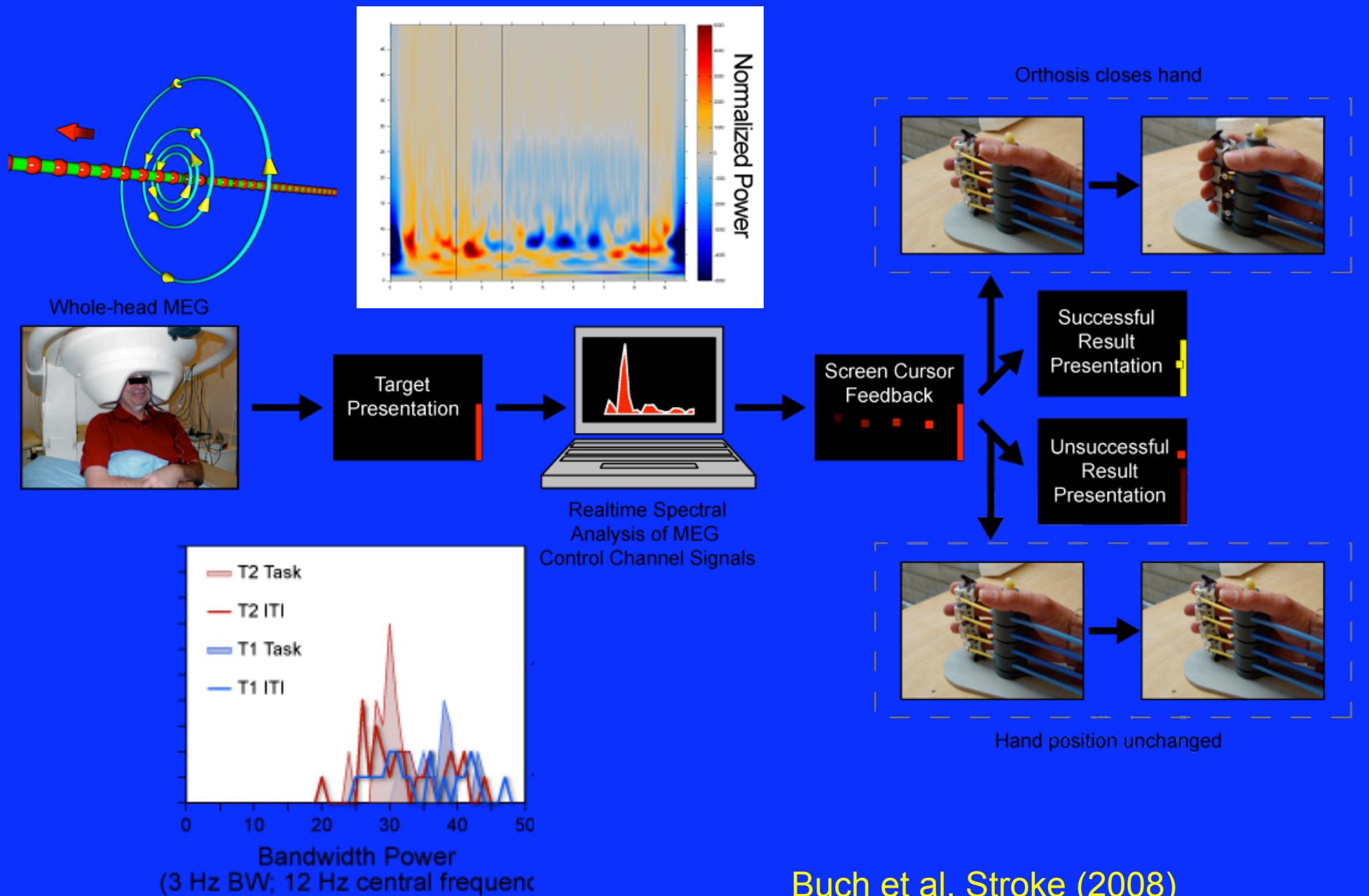


Larger activation in right supramarginal gyrus (BA 40) involved in social processing increases in the course of the disease

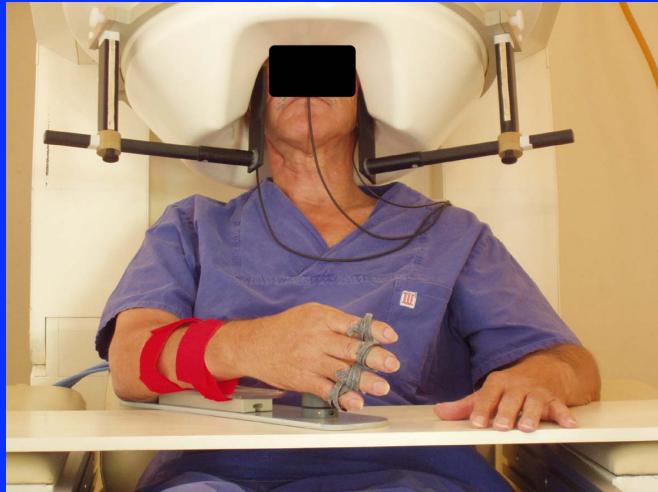


Birbaumer & Cohen, J.Physiol. (2007)

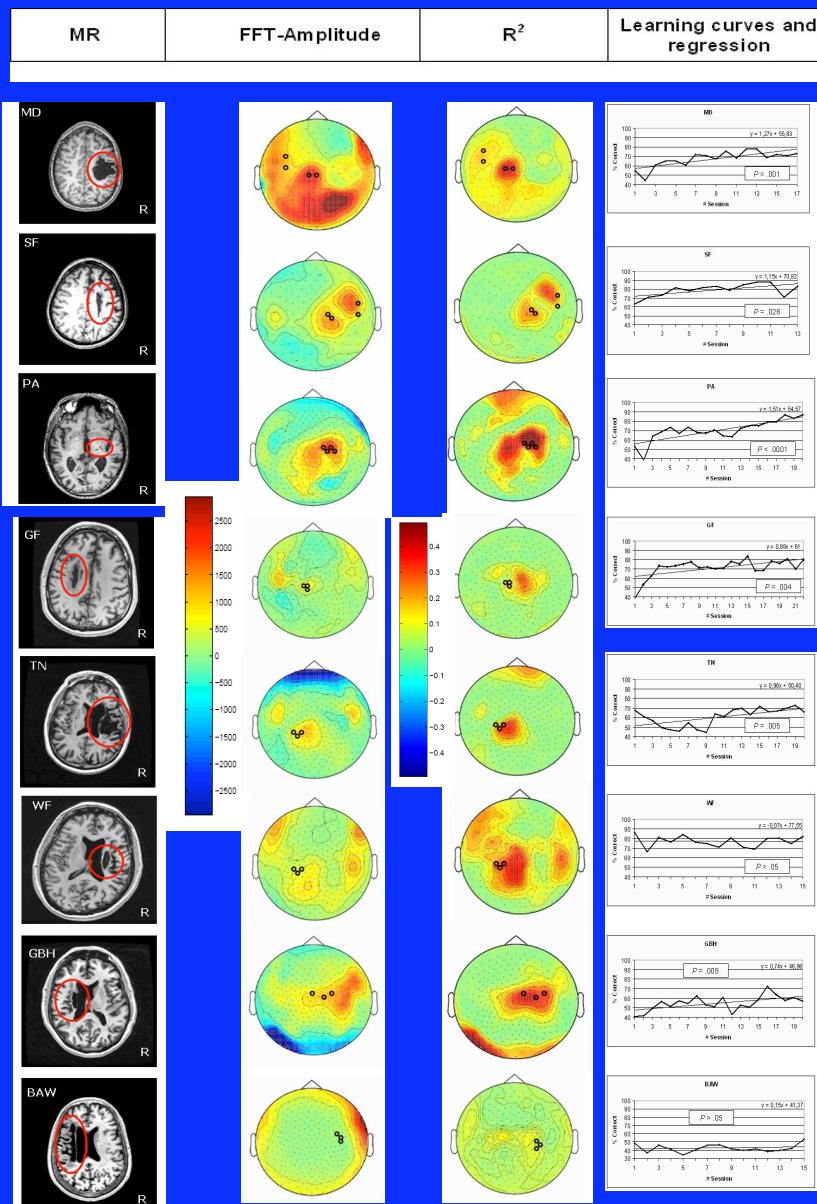
The Training Paradigm



MEG-BCI training in chronic stroke

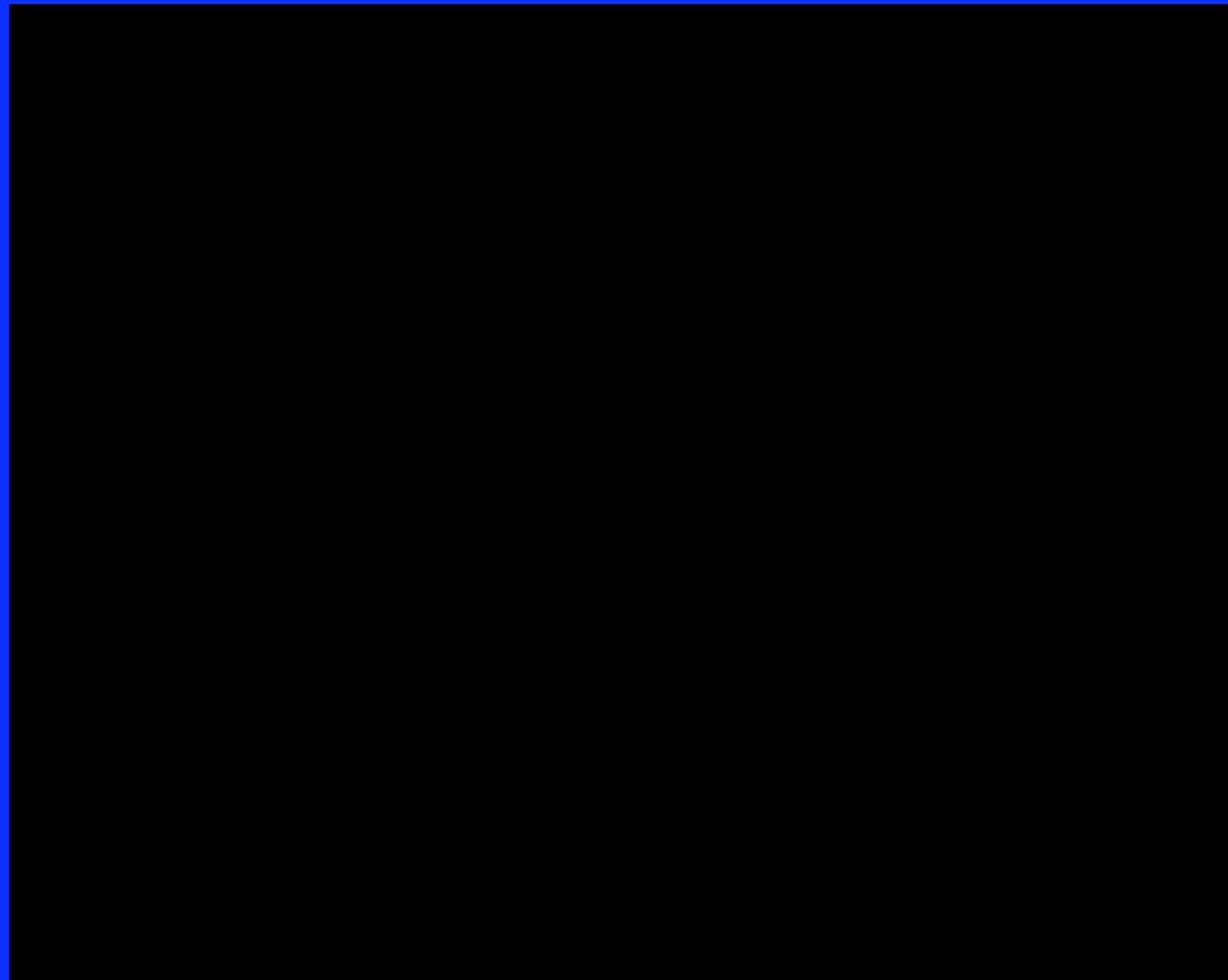


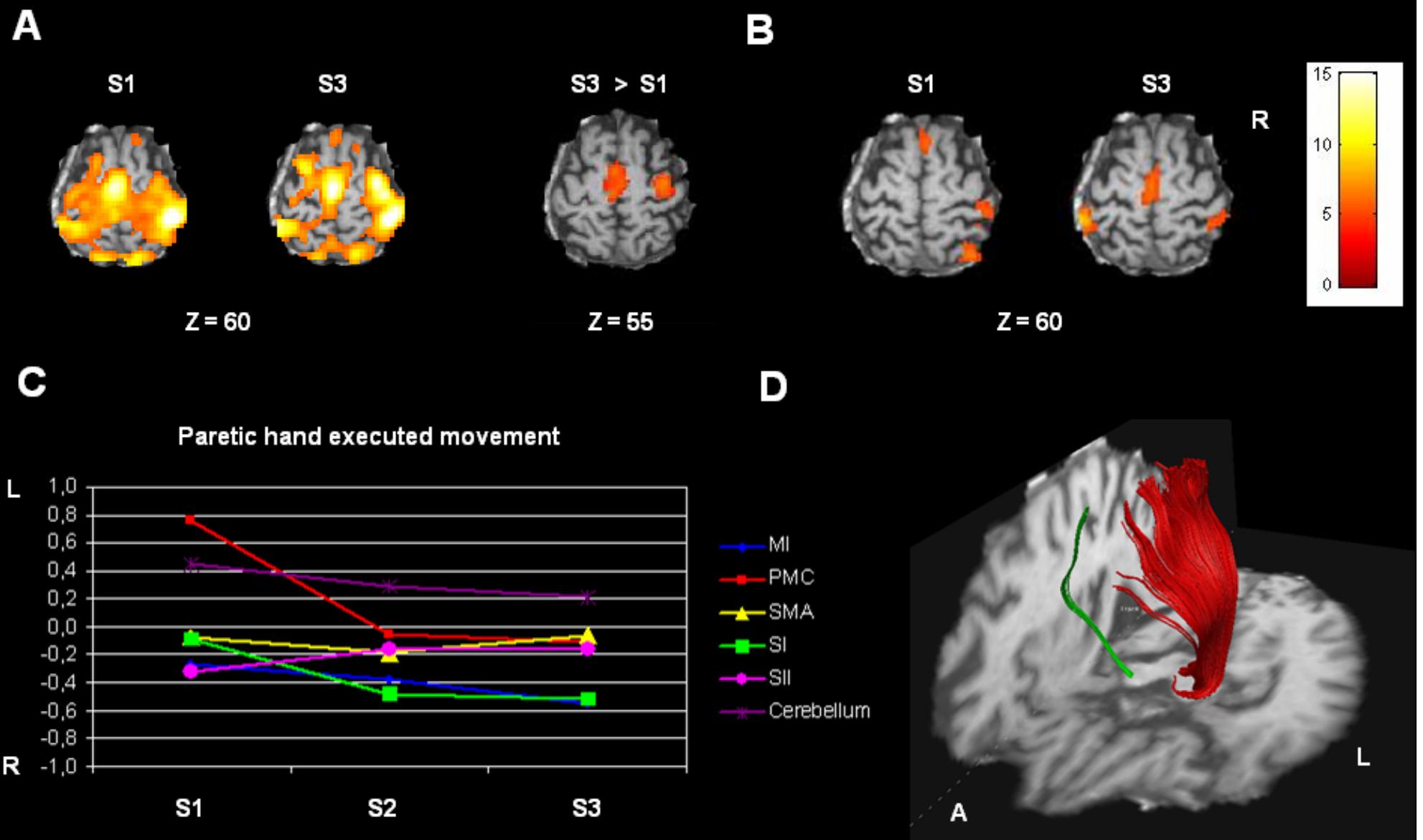
MEG-BCI: hand orthosis controlled by ipsilesional central mu-rhythm



Buch et al. Stroke (2008)







Die einzige Wahrheit auf der
Erde ist unser Gefühl.

The only truth on earth is our
emotion.

Gustav Mahler

fMRI-BCI system

Signal Acquisition



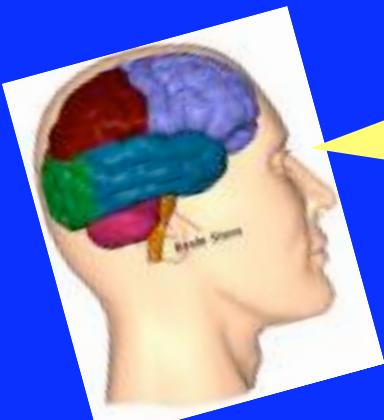
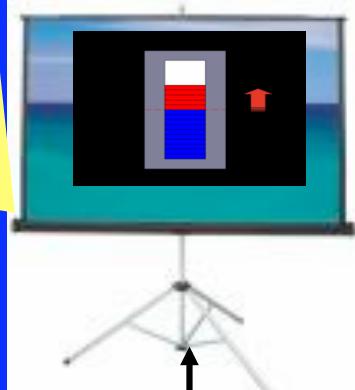
Custom-built scanner program

raw images

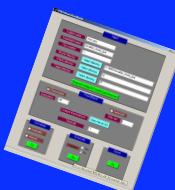
Signal Analysis



Signal Feedback



Participant

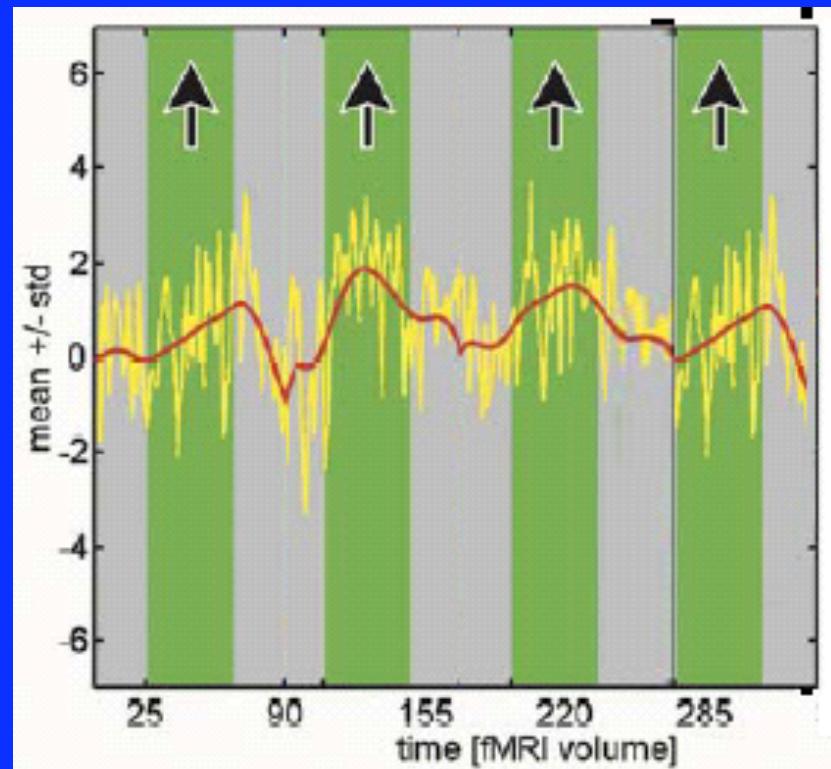
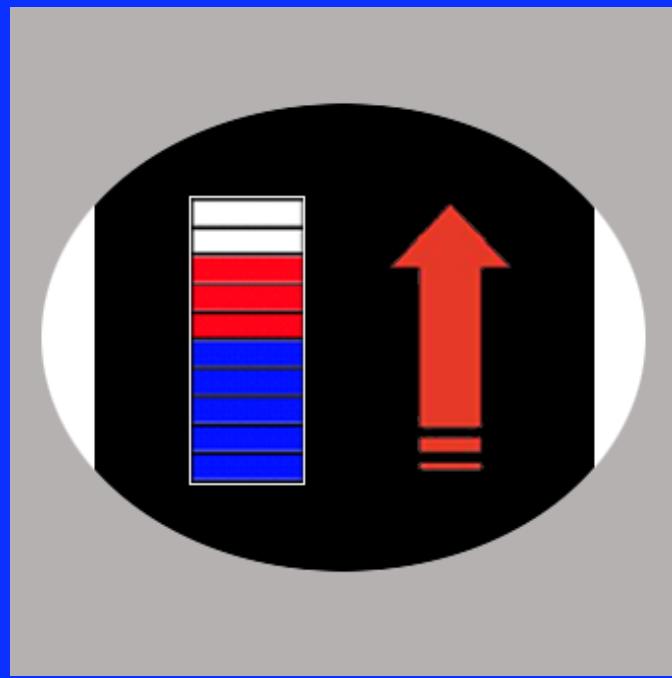


BCI Program

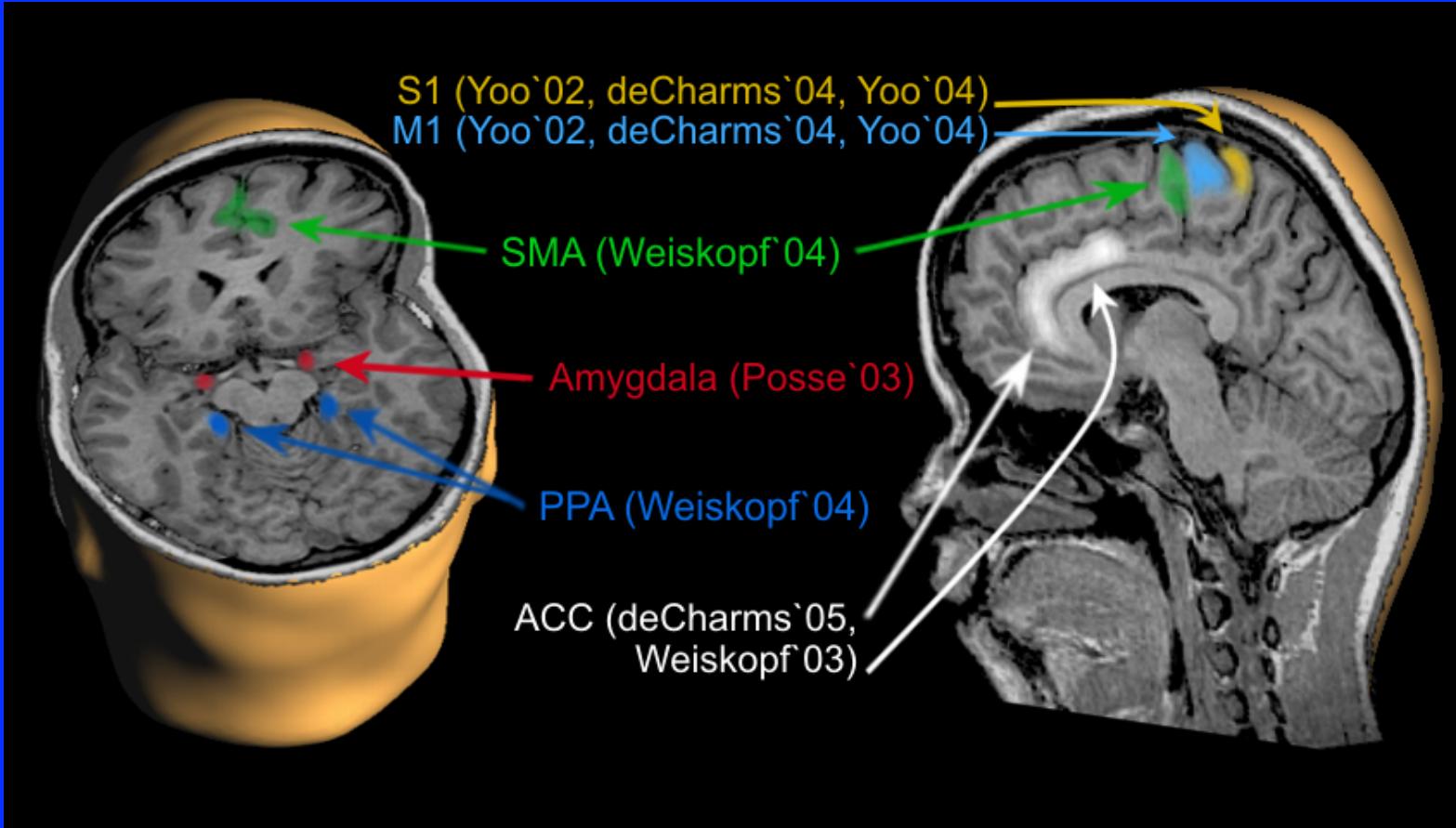
preprocessed
brain activity

pattern classification (Support Vector Machine)
• performance measures

Rückmeldung der Hirnaktivität [Training]

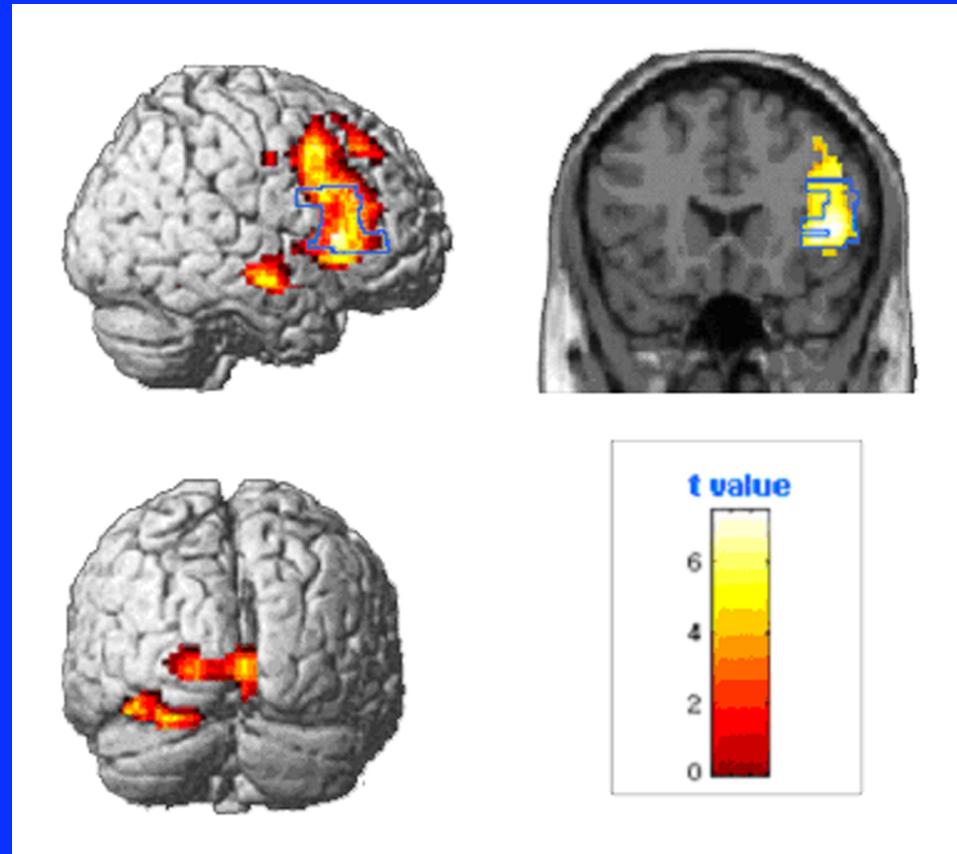


Operant Conditioning of BOLD

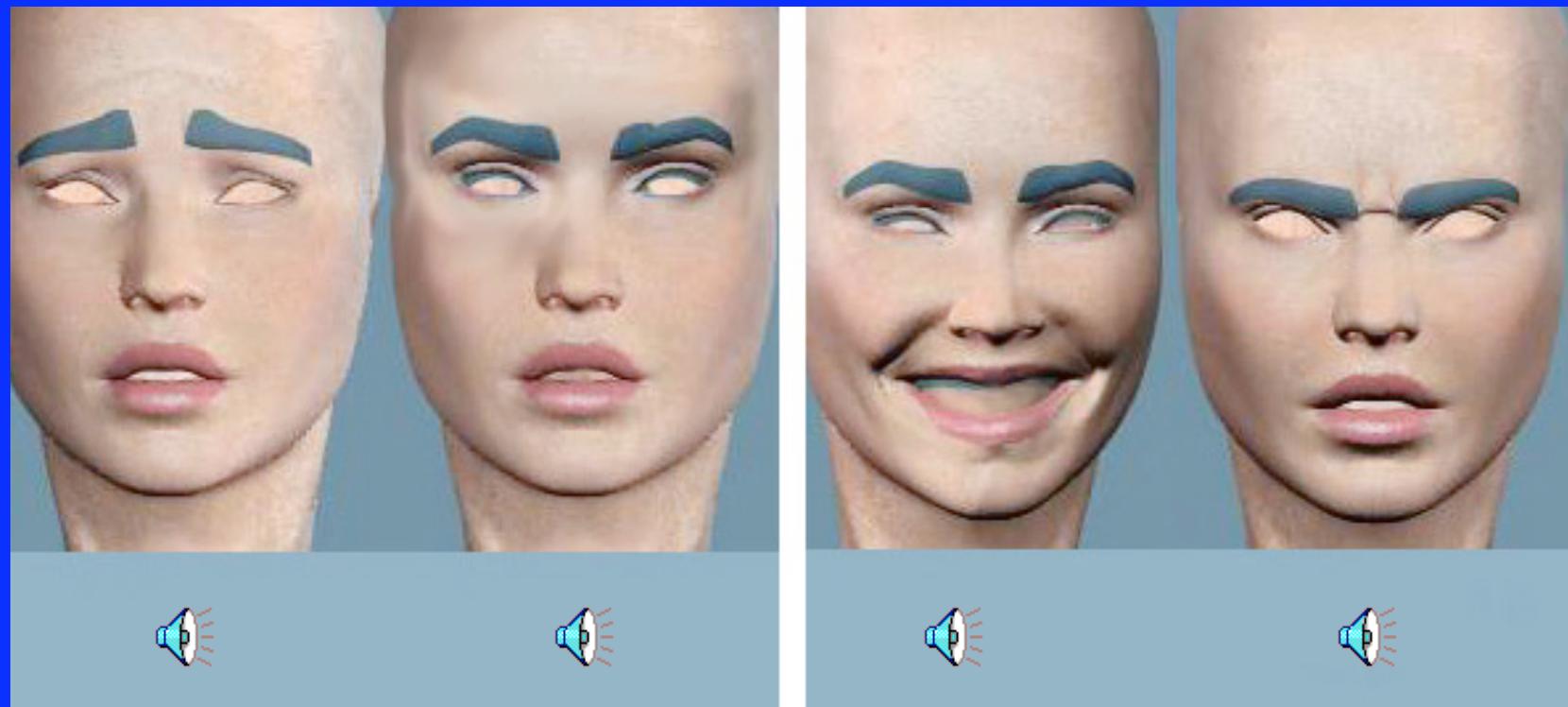


Weiskopf et al. Magn.Res. Imaging (2007)

Learning of right inferior frontal gyrus activation

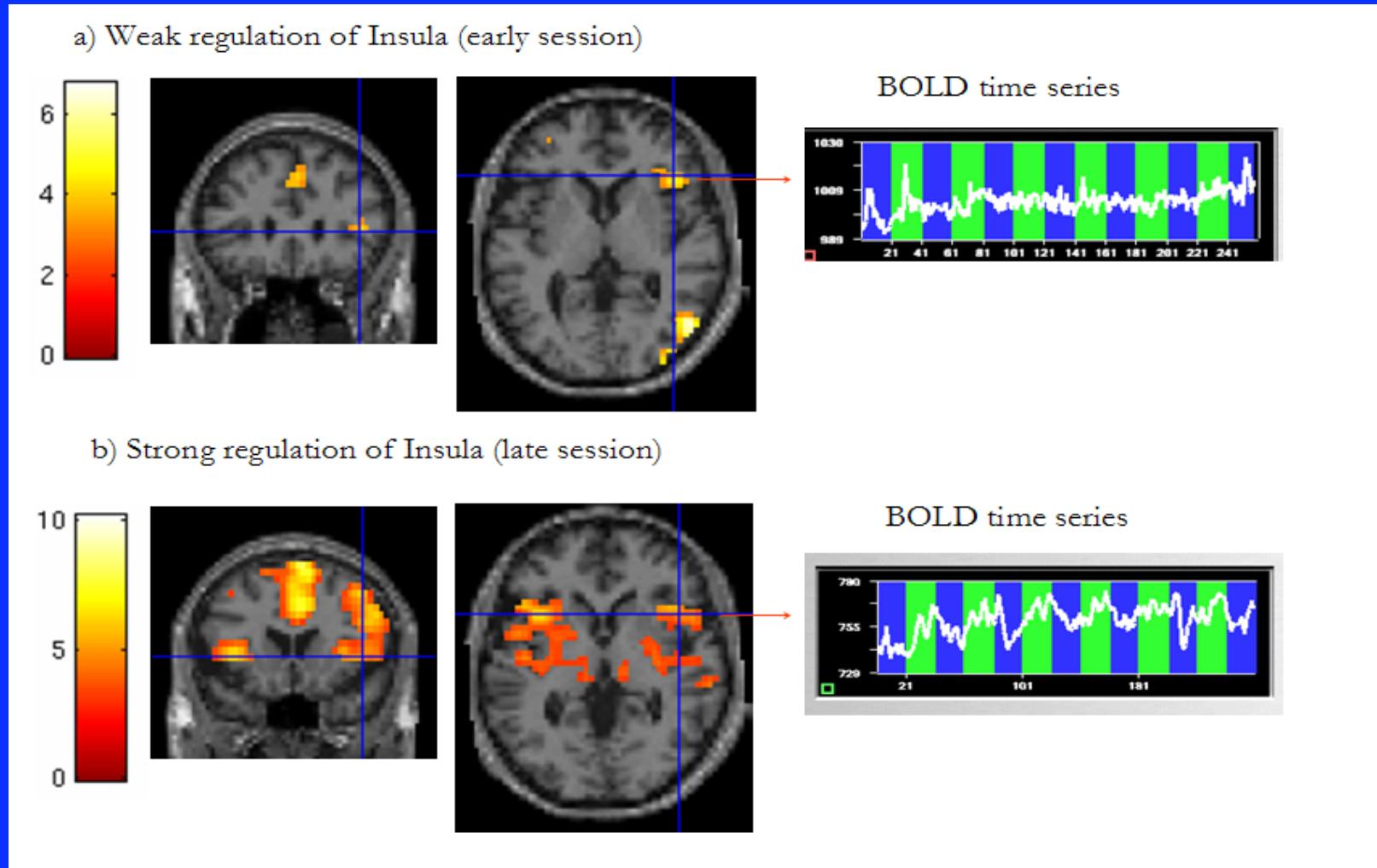


NE, SK = 12 sessions
SP, KL = 8 sessions



Rota et al. Human Brain Mapping(2008)

- Both schizophrenic subjects were able to regulate BOLD magnitude in the right anterior insula within the sessions. Percent BOLD signal increased from an early-weak regulation session, to a late-strong regulation session ($p<0.05$) (Fig. 2)



SPM analysis of subject FM, showing the contrast up-regulation vs baseline during an early and a late session. The time-series of BOLD signal for each session is also shown.

Emotional Face Recognition after 42 sessions of insula up-training in schizophrenia

- Patient FM, schizophrenia negative symptoms, better accuracy in the recognition of disgust faces after Up regulation compared to Baseline. Both emotions (happy and disgust) were rated as more intense after Up regulation

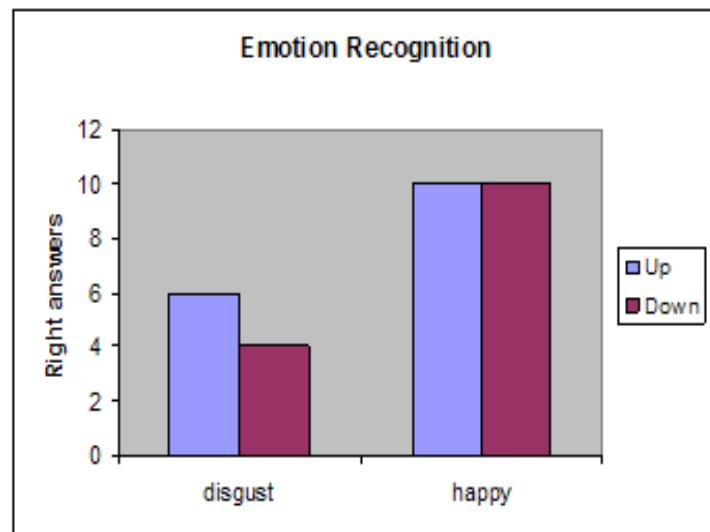
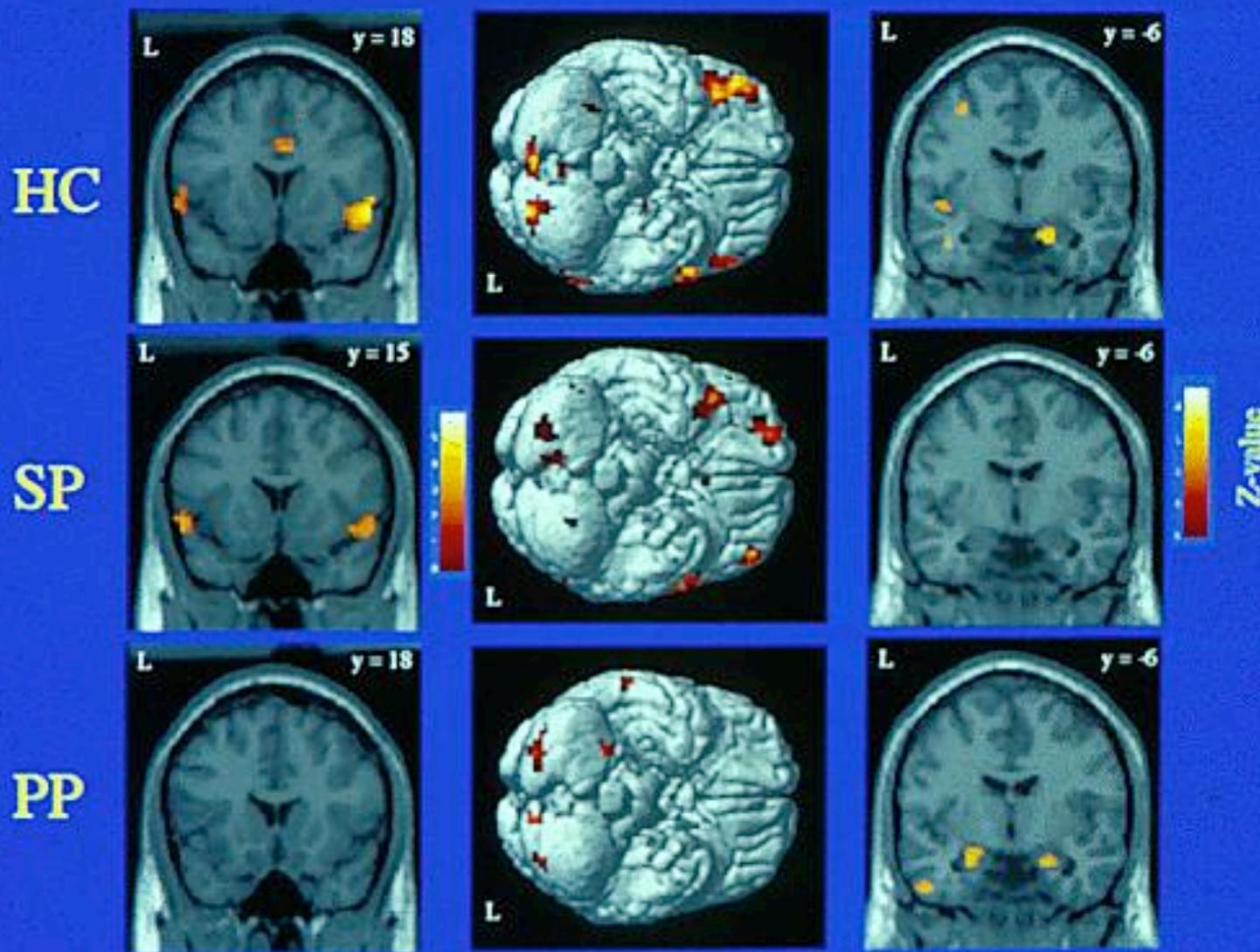


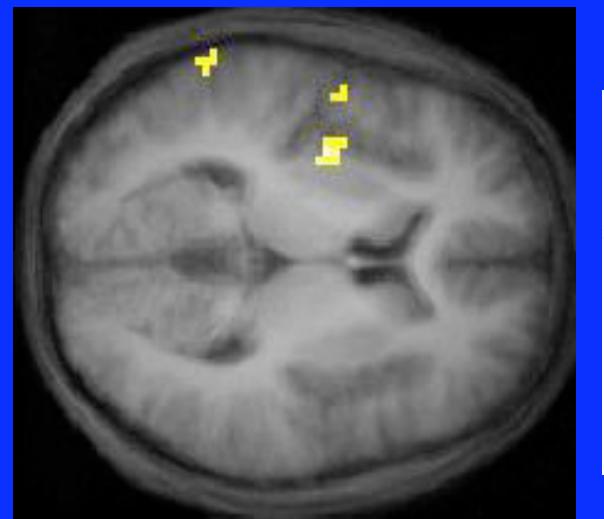
Fig 4. Behavioural results of subject FM

Acquisition CS+/CS-

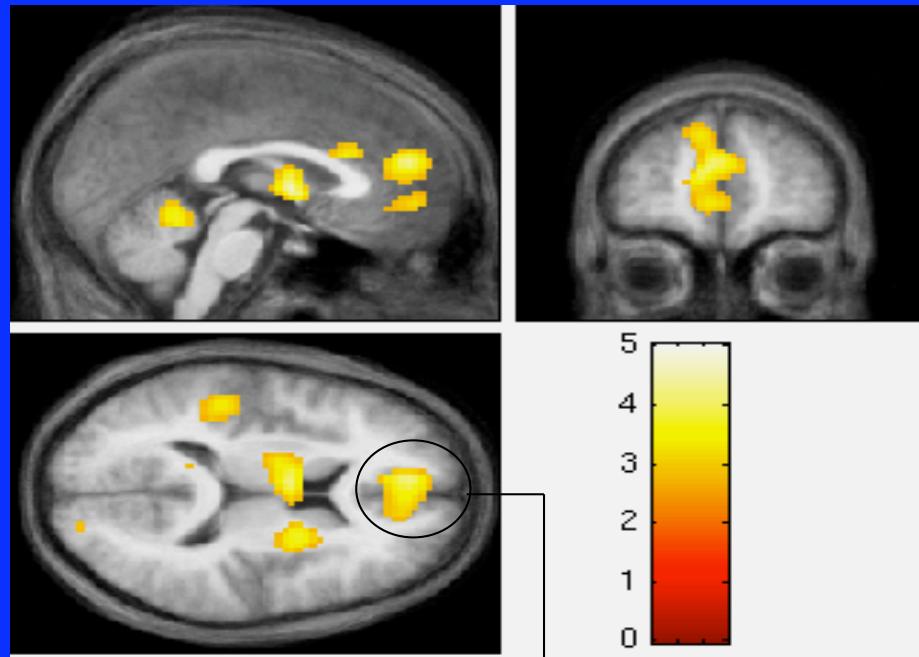


Birbaumer et al., Arch.Gen.Psychiatry (2005)

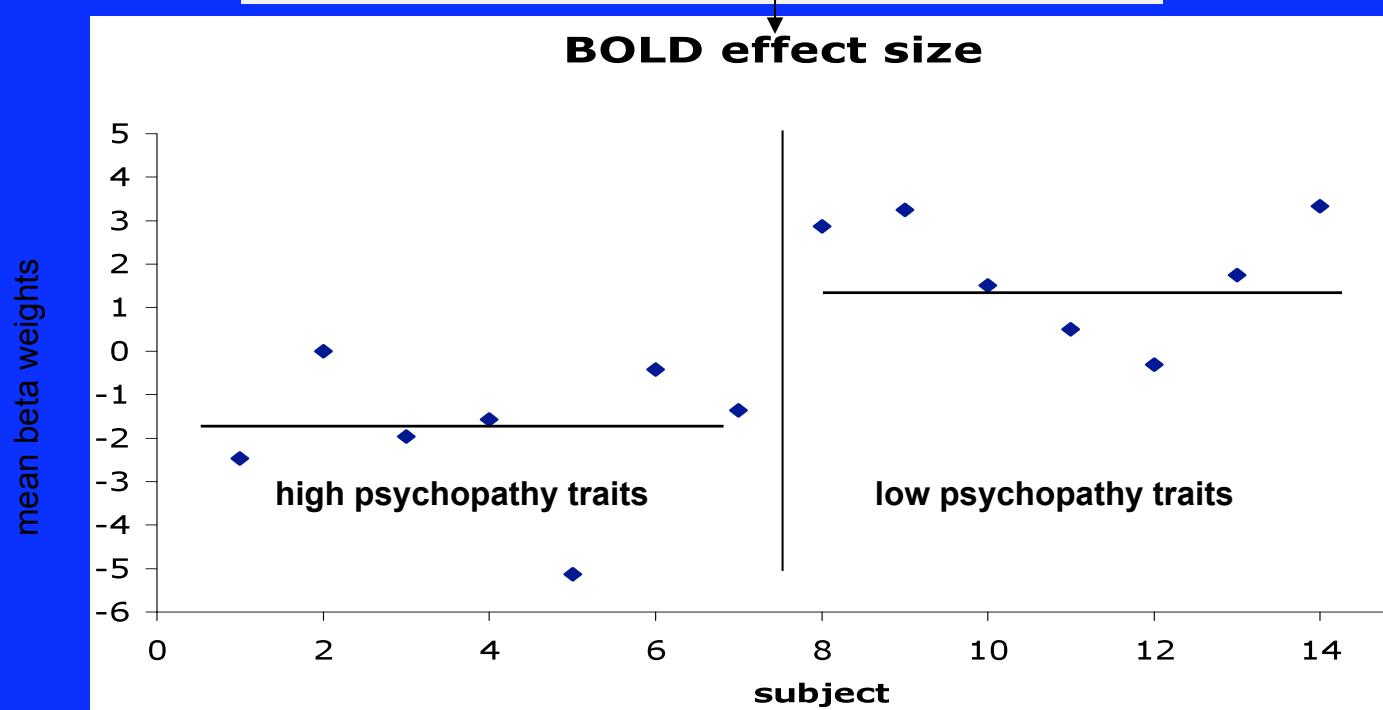
Aggressionsstudie: Bestrafung



Guilt in low versus high psychopathy trait



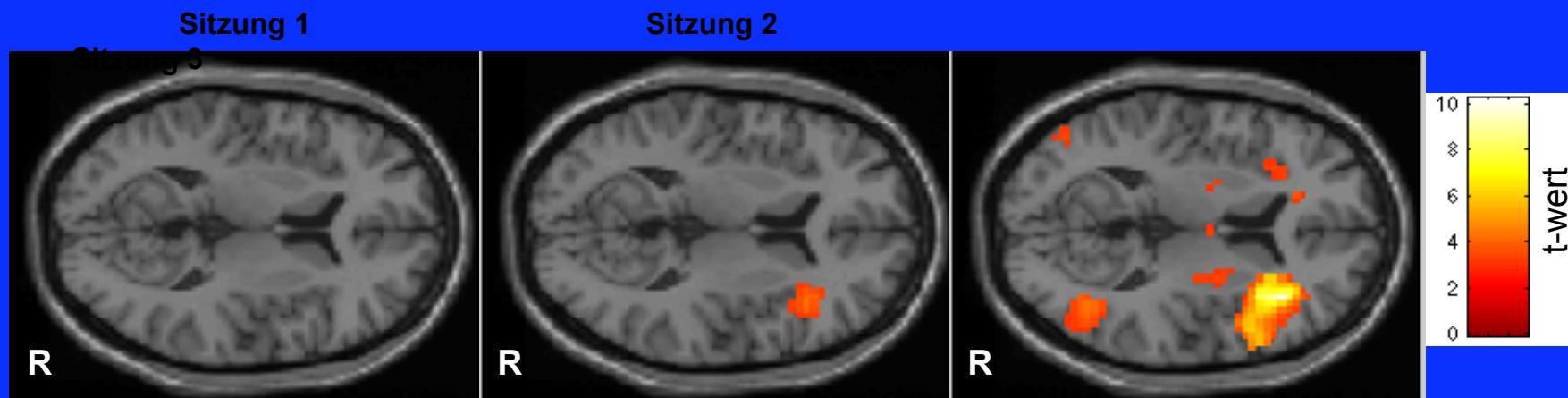
BOLD effect size



Veit et al
(2008)

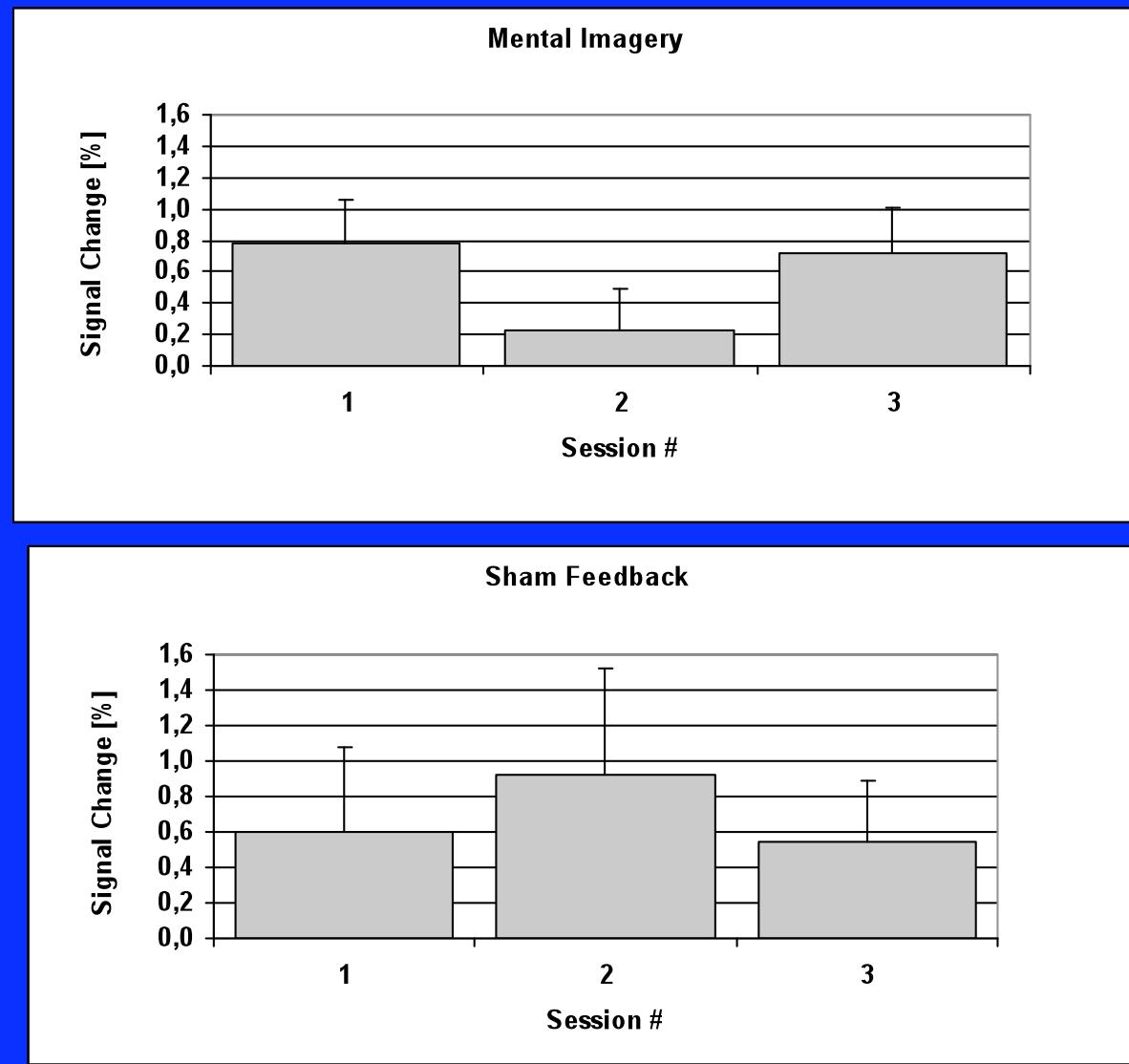


Near Infrared Spectroscopy (NIRS) for Operant Training of Cerebral Oxygenation



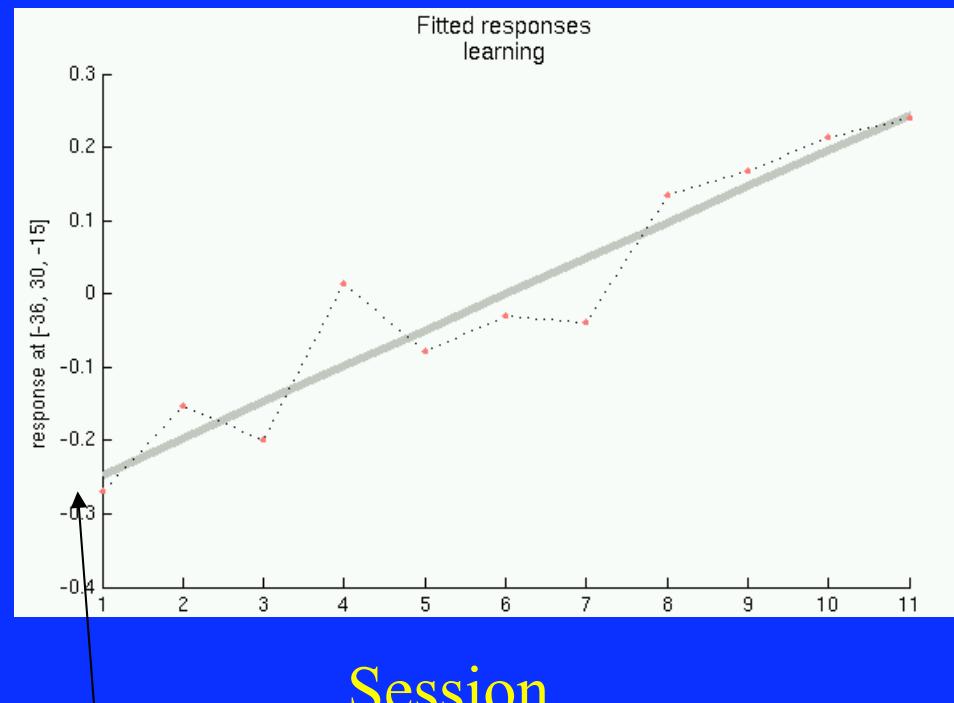
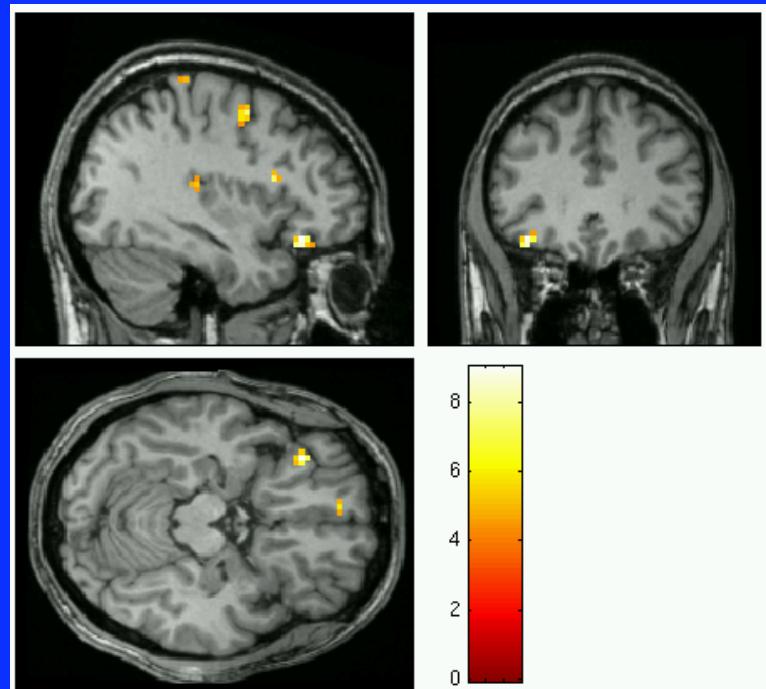
fMRI-BCI-Training of BOLD-Increase in the Right Anterior Insula
Caria et al, Neuroimage 2007





Psychopaths

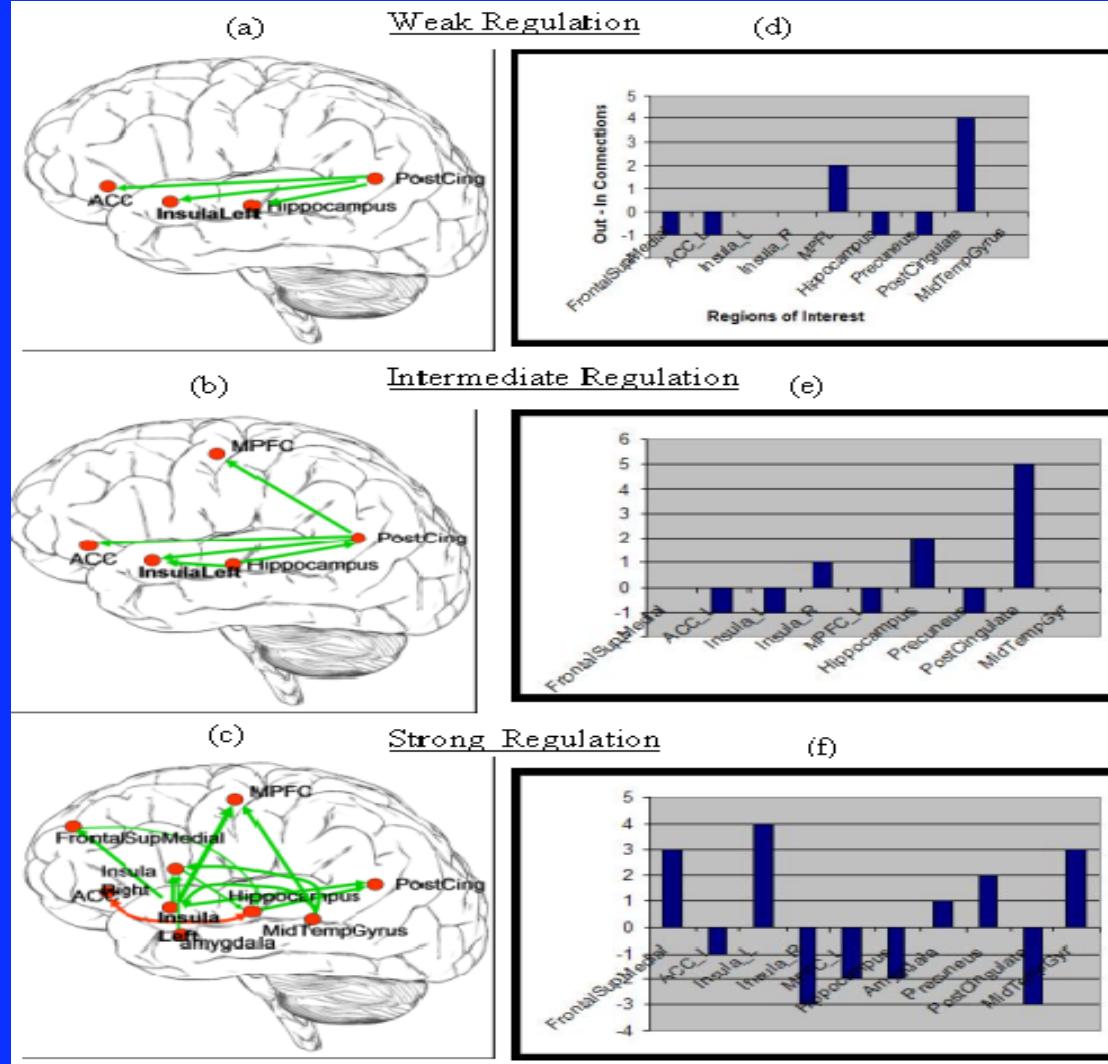
Linear increase of activation over time in the left insula



Mean corrected values

Caria et al submitted

Functional connectivity changes due to training



Figures (a)-(c) show directed influence maps (DIMS) and figures (d)-(f) show the bar charts of the causal flow (CF; defined as the net difference between outgoing and incoming connections) in the brain regions (the emotional network) involved in the self-regulation of insula. Figures are arranged from top to bottom in terms of their increasing strength of regulation: from weak regulation (top), intermediate regulation (middle) to strong regulation (bottom). It is clear that as the strength of regulation increases, the number of directed influences in the emotional network also increases as shown by the DIMs. During strong self-regulation, many regions in the emotional network, including medial prefrontal cortex (MPFC), right insula, anterior cingulate cortex (ACC), amygdala and posterior cingulate cortex are seen to become connected with insula. The CF diagrams of the weak regulation shows that the activations at this stage are driven predominantly from the posterior portion of the brain (especially by the posterior cingulate cortex) and that the causal flow in the left insula is close to zero. However, with increasing strength of regulation, insula and the anterior regions of the brain seem to drive the network activation to a greater extent as shown by their increasing causal flow.

Fun lojter hofenung wer ich
noch meschuge.

Vor lauter Hoffnung werd' ich noch
verrückt.

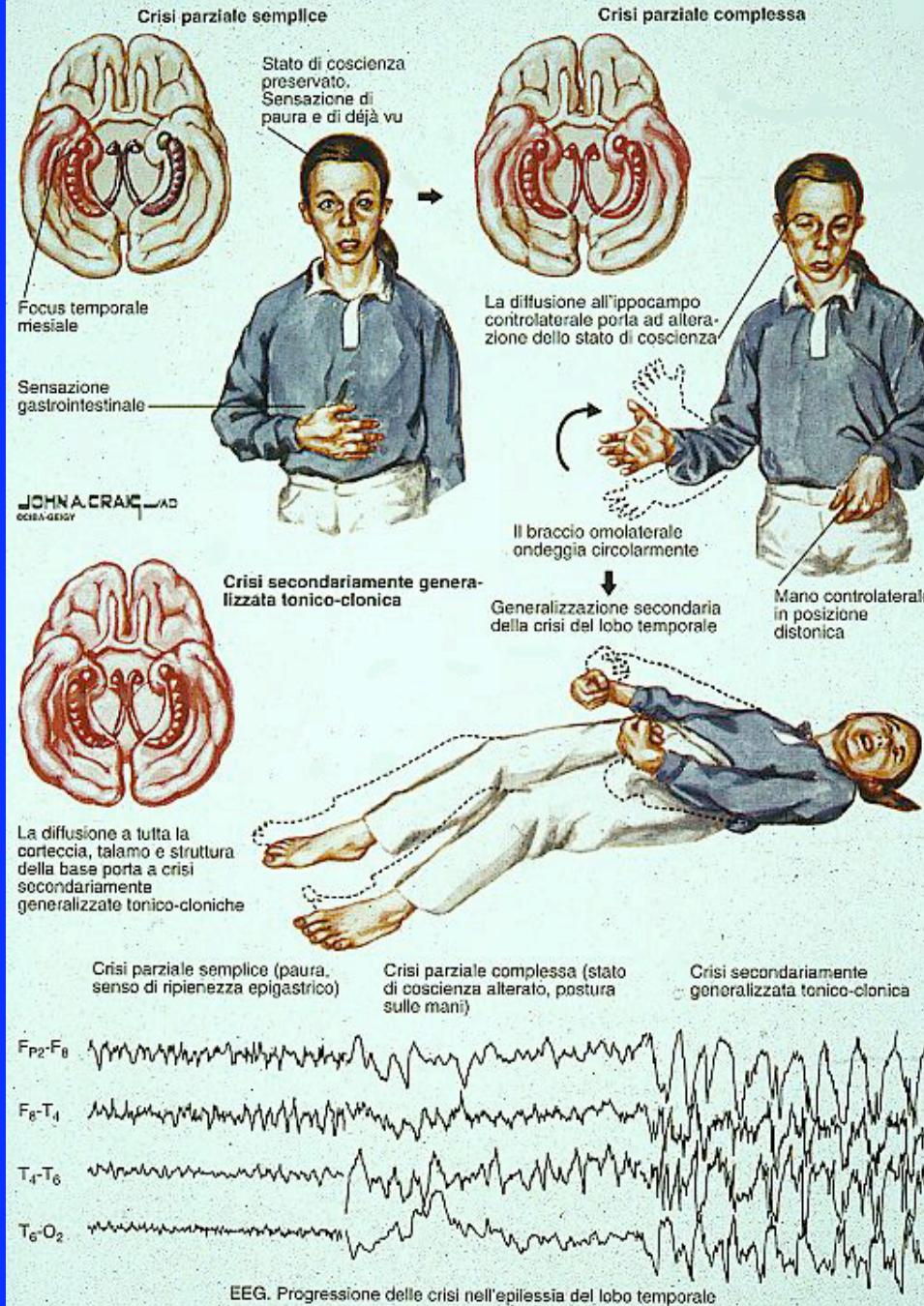
I am mad of hope.

Jiddish Saying

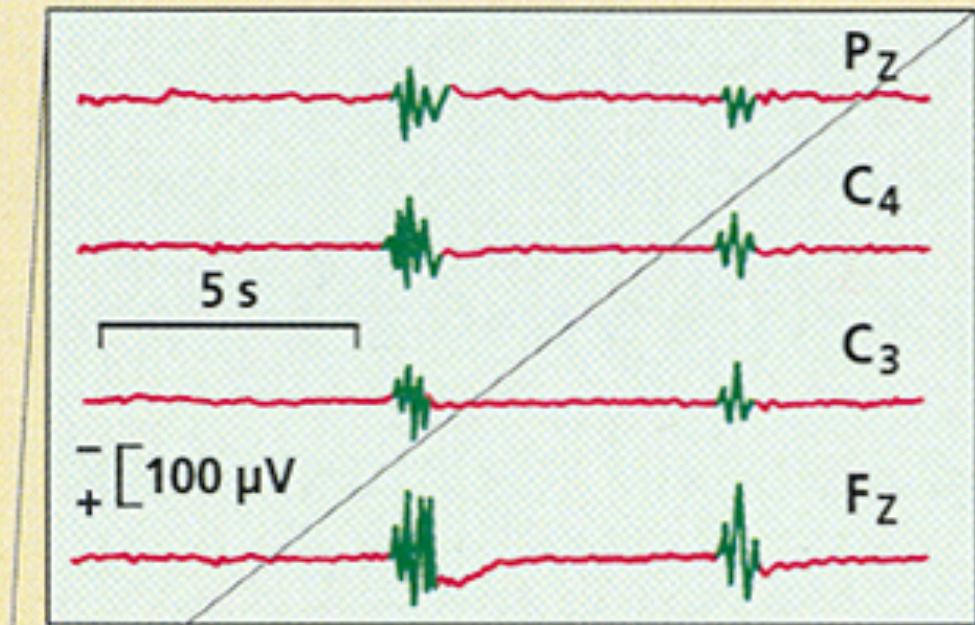
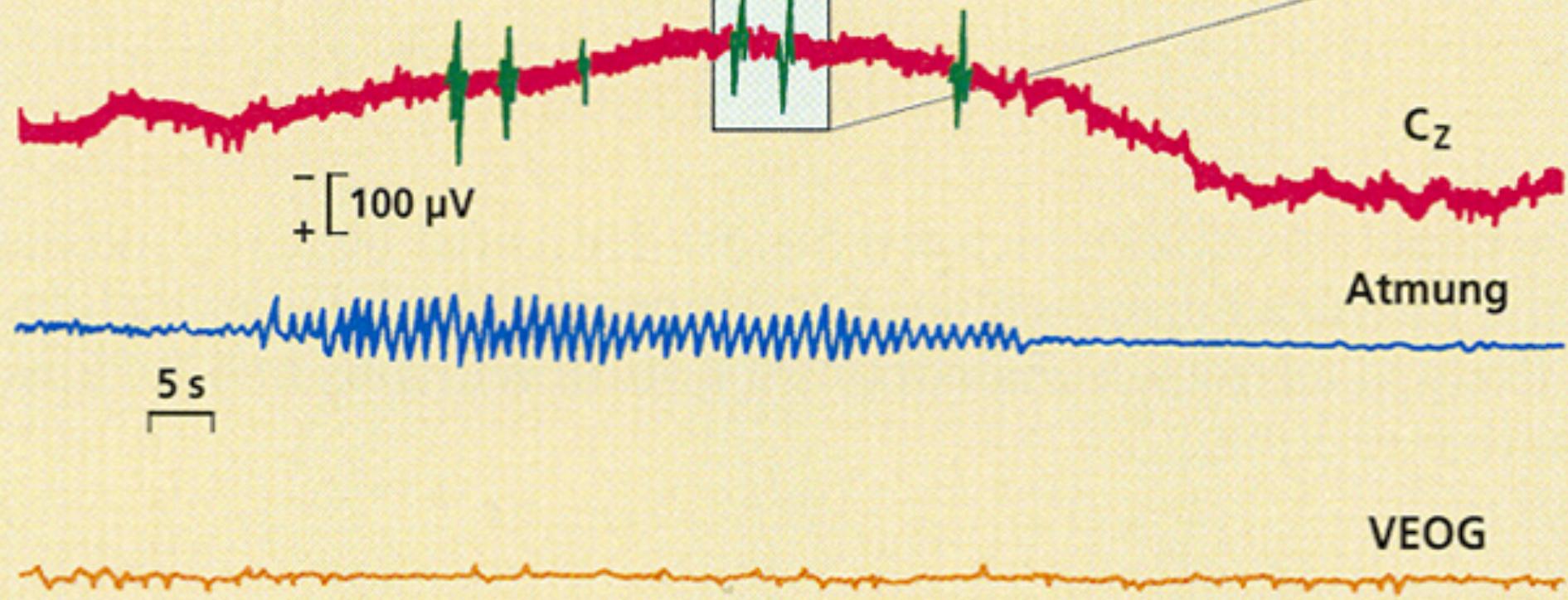
Supported by

- Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft (DFG)
- National Institutes of Health (NIH), NINDS
- Bundesministerium für Bildung und
Forschung (BMBF), Bernstein Center for
Computational Neuroscience
- European Research Council (ERC)
- Motorika, Cesarea, Israel
- European Union, Marie Curie Program

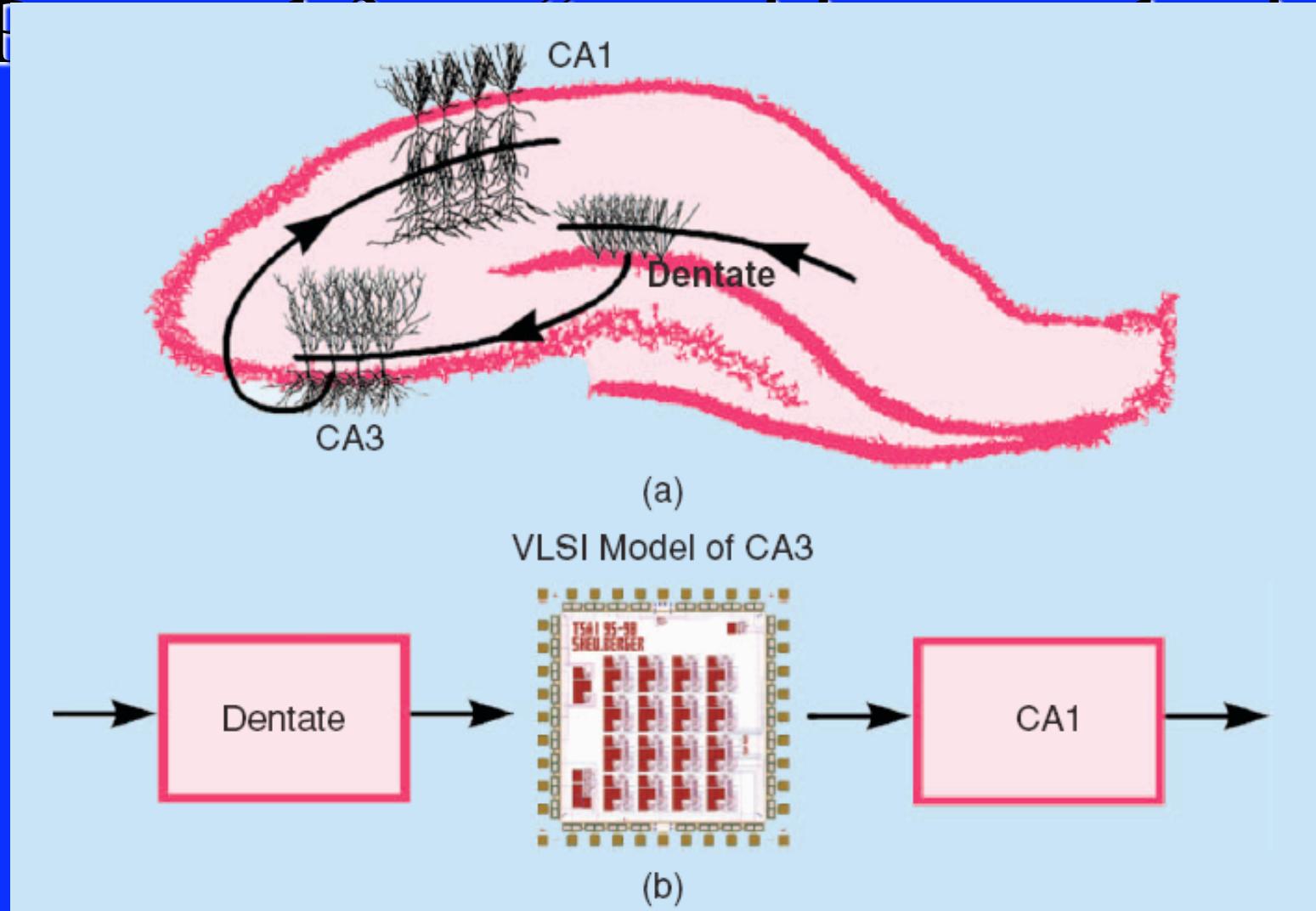
Epilessia del lobo temporale



22-jähriger ♂

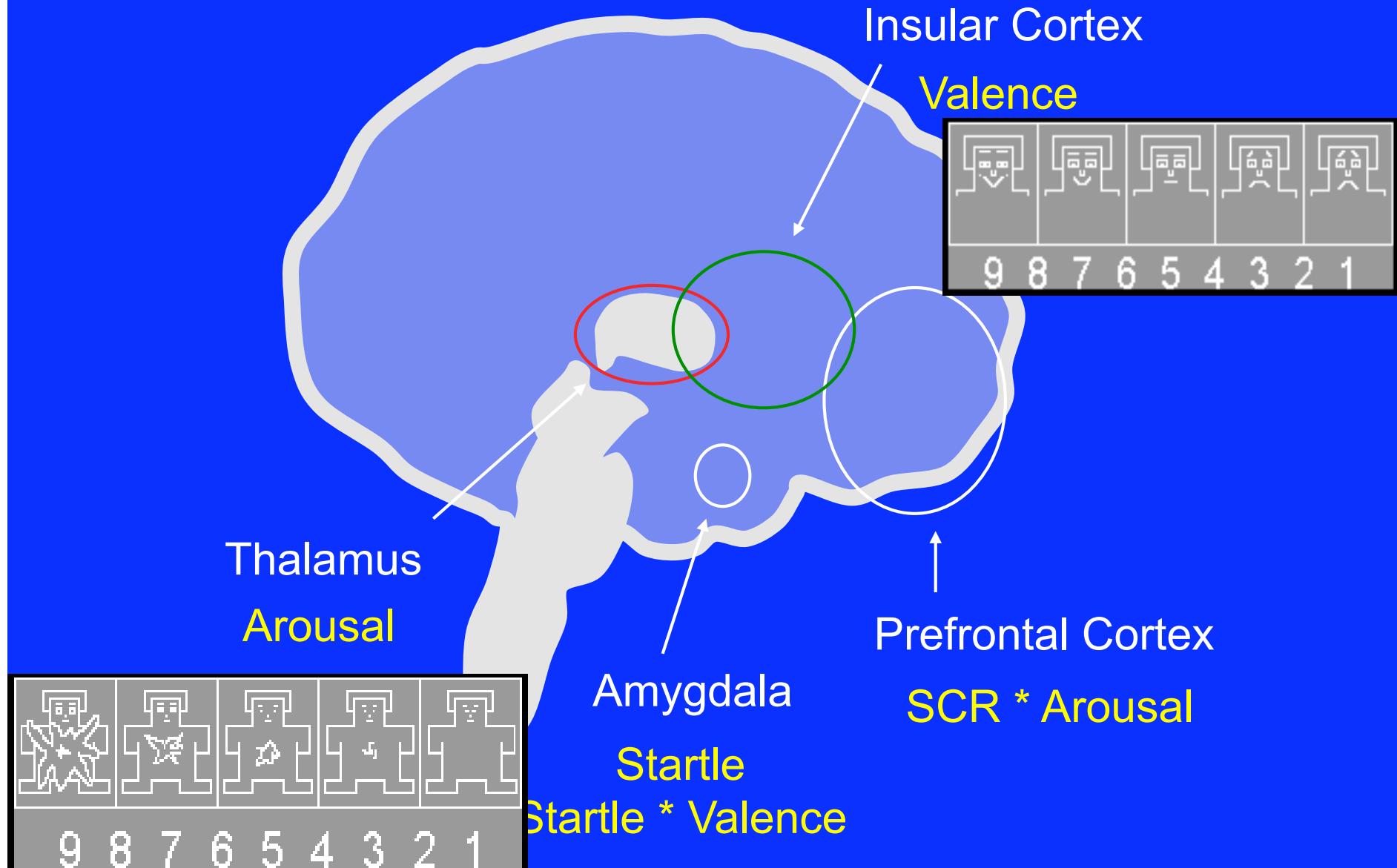


F. Comparison of the hippocampus and the VLSI model



Berger et al, *IEEE Eng Med Biol Mag* 24, 30-44 , 2005

Emotional Processing in the Brain



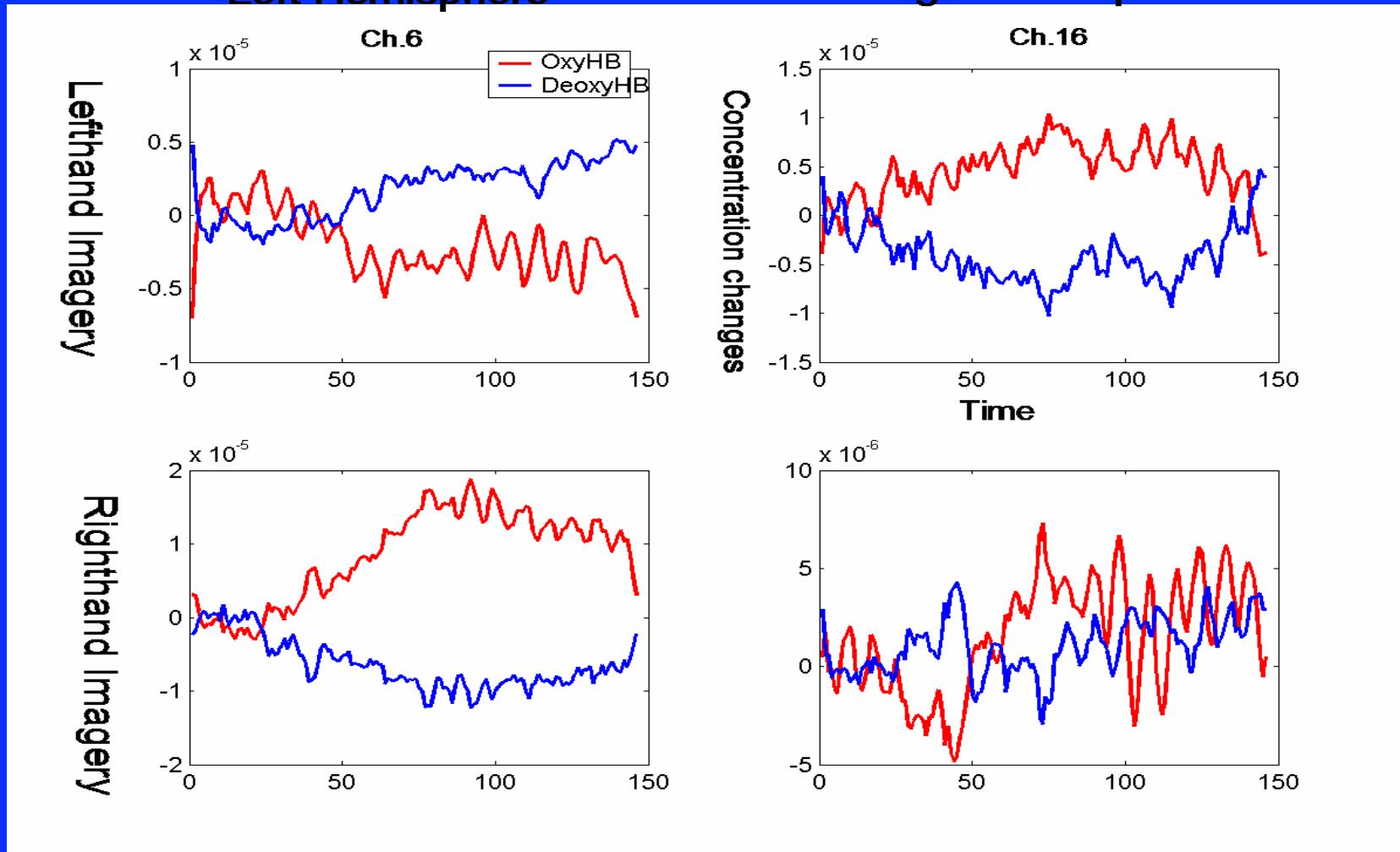
Anders, et al. Human Brain Mapping (2004)



Hannah Arendt
Eichmann in Jerusalem

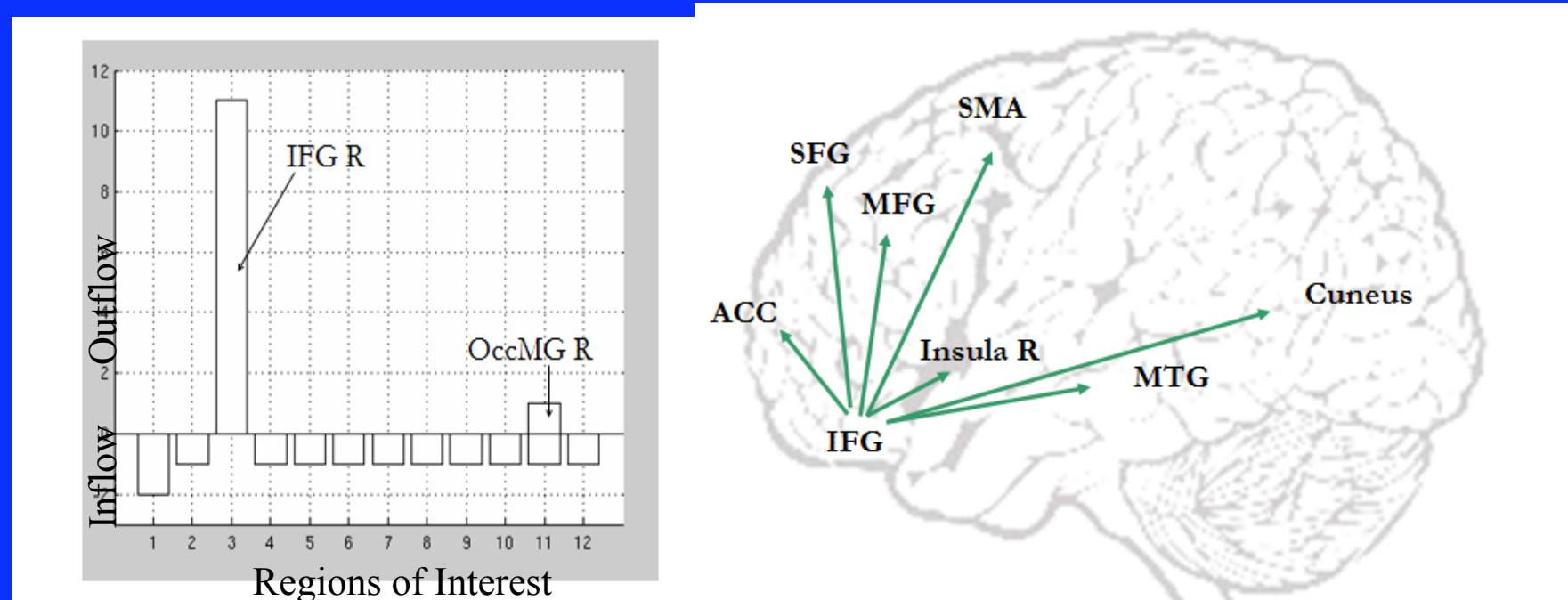
Ein Bericht von der Banalität des Bösen

SERIE
PIPER



Functional connectivity changes induced by BCI training in schizophrenia

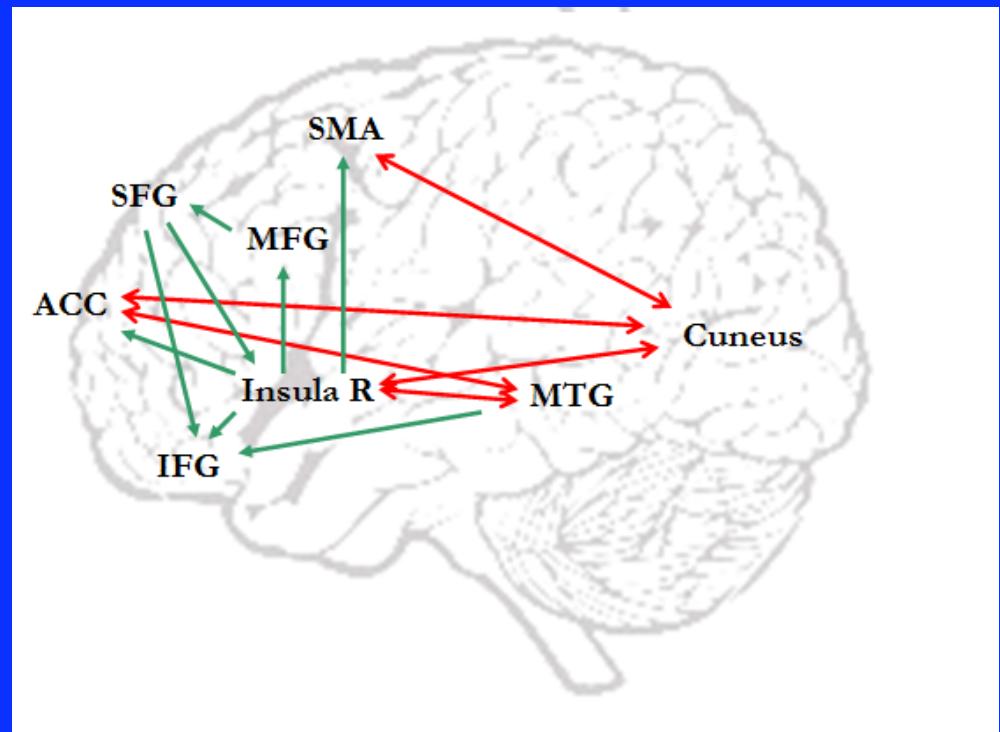
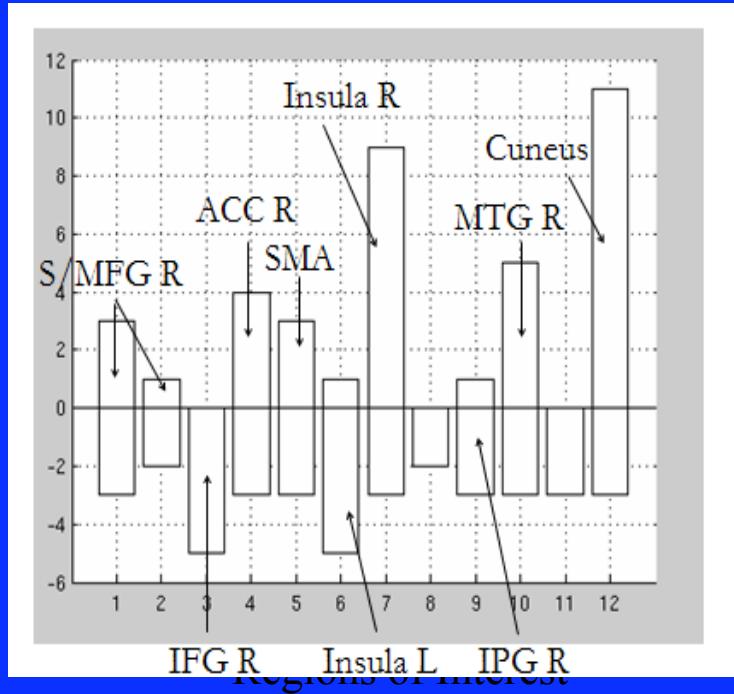
Weak /early insula regulation session



. Functional connectivity form subject FM in a weak/early regulation session.
The figure show the bar chart of the causal flow: outgoing (+) and incoming connections (-) in the network involved in regulation, and the respective direct influence map.

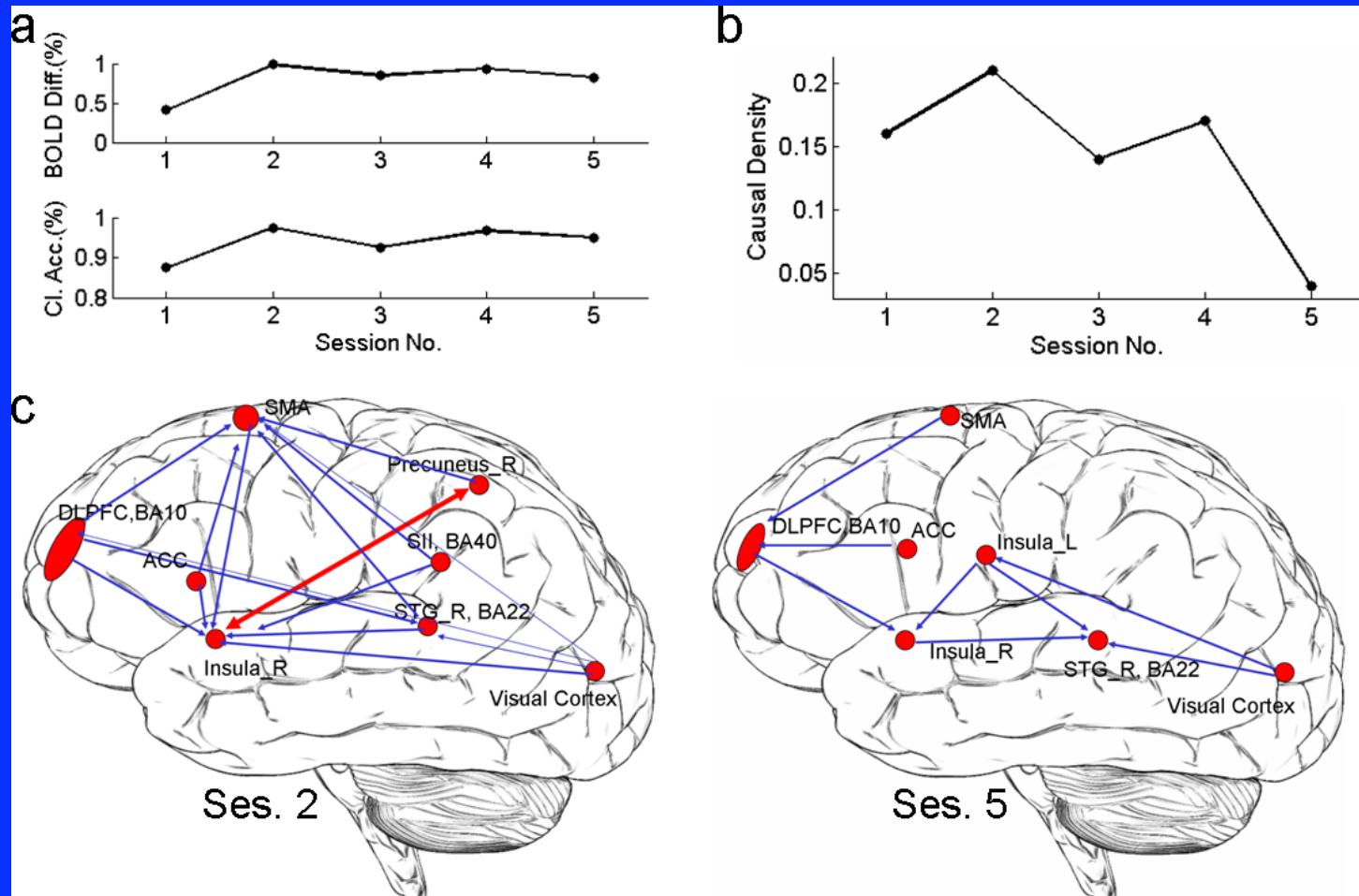
Functional connectivity changes induced by BCI training in schizophrenia

Strong/late insula regulation session



. Functional connectivity form subject FM in a strong/late regulation session.
The figure show the bar chart of the causal flow: outgoing (+) and incoming connections (-) in the network involved in regulation, and the respective direct influence map.

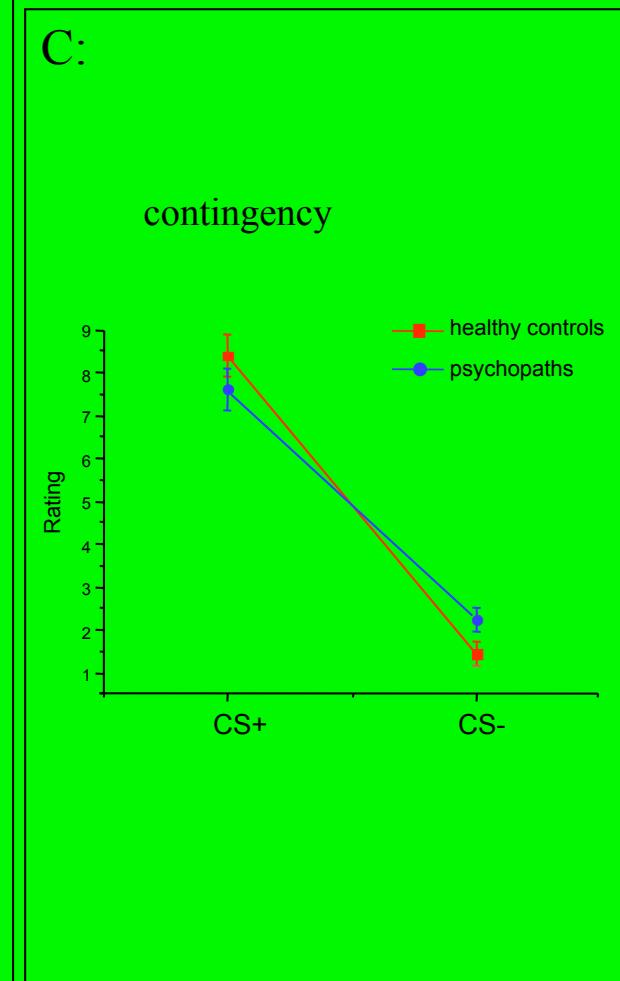
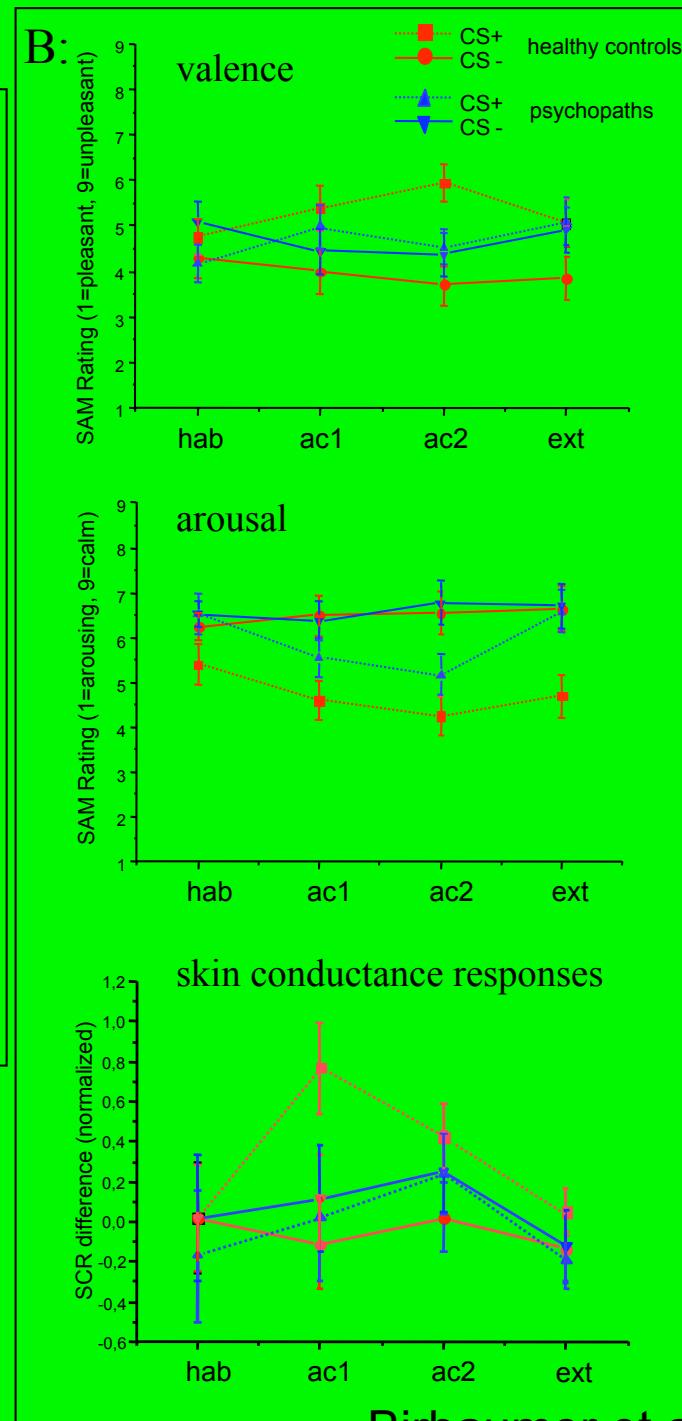
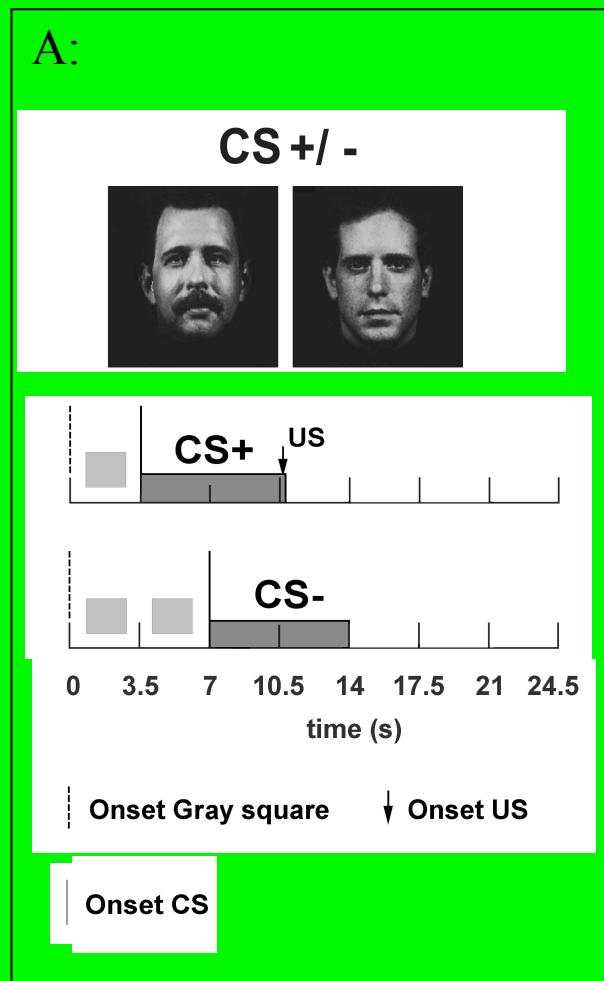
Causal Density Maps Change with Training Time: Increase during Initial Training Phases - Decrease during Late Training Phases



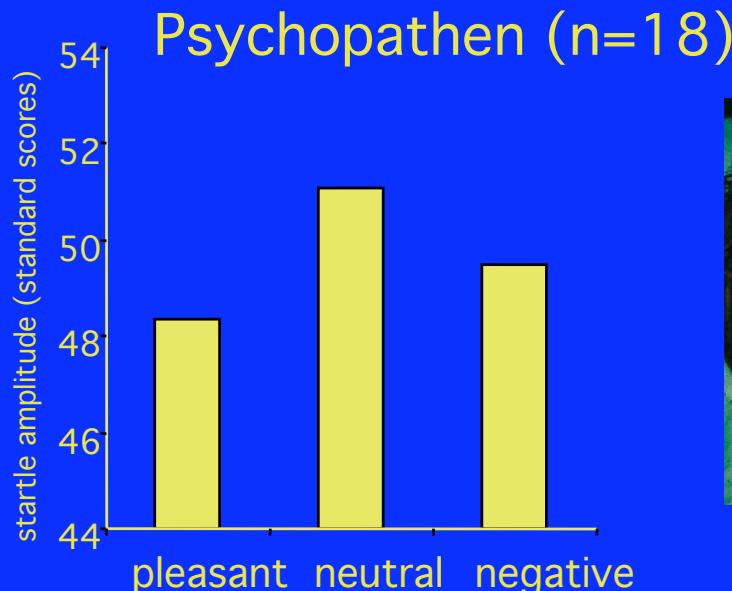
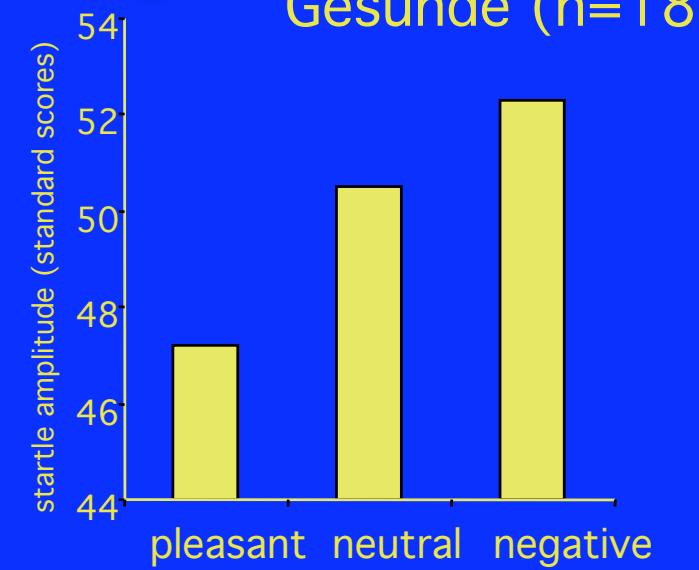
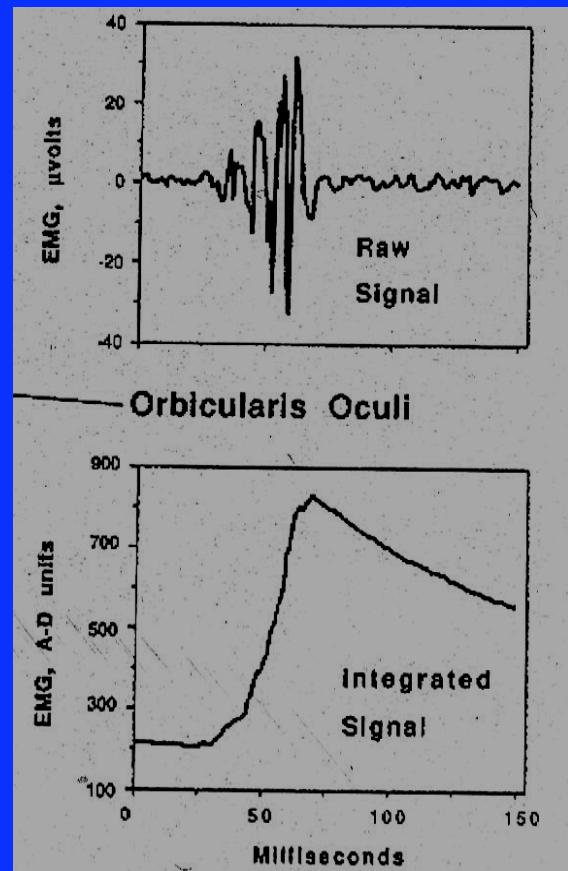
Instrumental Aggression and Psychopathy

- **Protective Factors**
- Female
- Classical Fear Conditioning
- Rewards for Empathic Behavior
- Genes and Perinatal Hormones
(i.e.Oxytocine, Androgens)
- Strong Involvement of Parents in Education
- Consequent Educational Style
- Models for Emotional and Cognitive Self-Control
- Intelligence and Success in School
- Socio-economic Status Average
- Enriched Social and Physical Environment
- **Risk Factors**
- Male
- Deficient Classical Fear Conditioning
- No Reward for Empathic Behavior, Reward for Instrumental Aggression
- Genes and Perinatal Hormones
(i.e.Oxytocine, Androgens)
- Young, Single and Poor Mother
- Chaotic Home Environment
- Early Physical and /or Sexual Abuse
- No Models for Emotional and Cognitive Self-Control
- Low Intelligence, Failure in School, Attention Deficit Disorder and Hyperactivity
- Excessive Television, Aggressive Computer Games, Aggressive Pornography
- Sensation Seeking, Monotonous Environment, Sensitivity to Boredom
- Alcohol and Drug Abuse

Fig. 1:

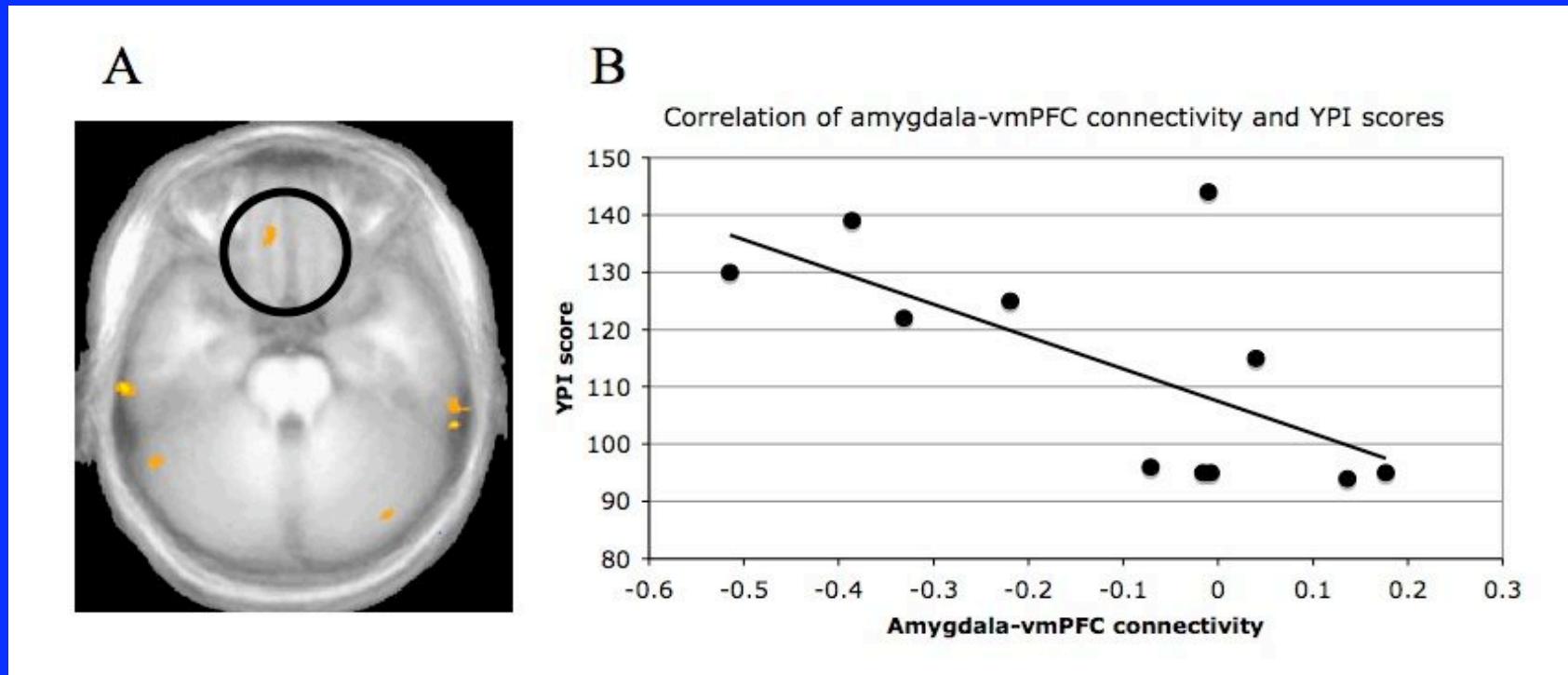


Startlepotenzierung und prim. Psychopathie:

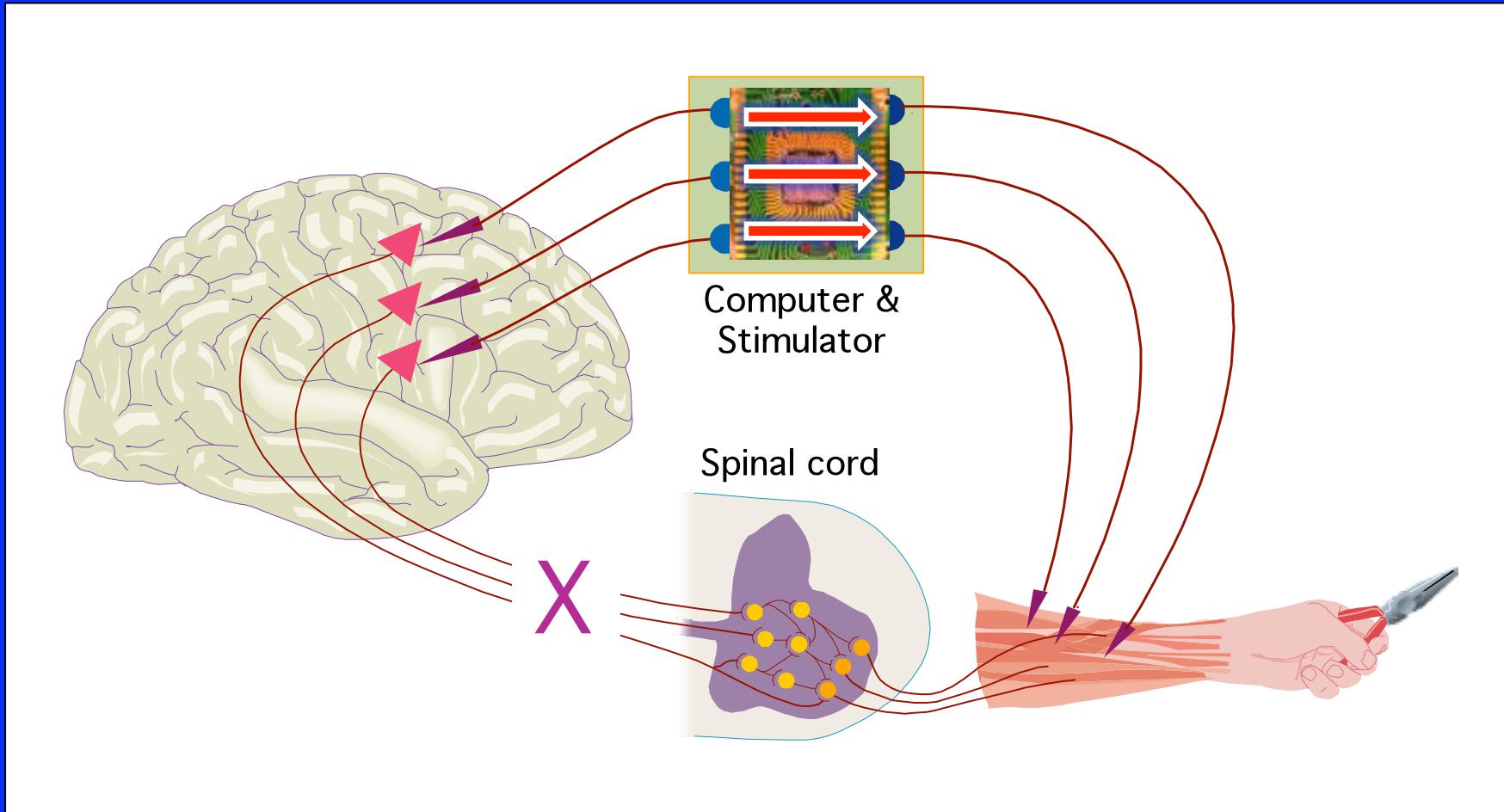


Patrick, Bradley, Lang, 1993

Decreased connectivity in callous adolescents to fearful faces between Amygdala and vmPFC



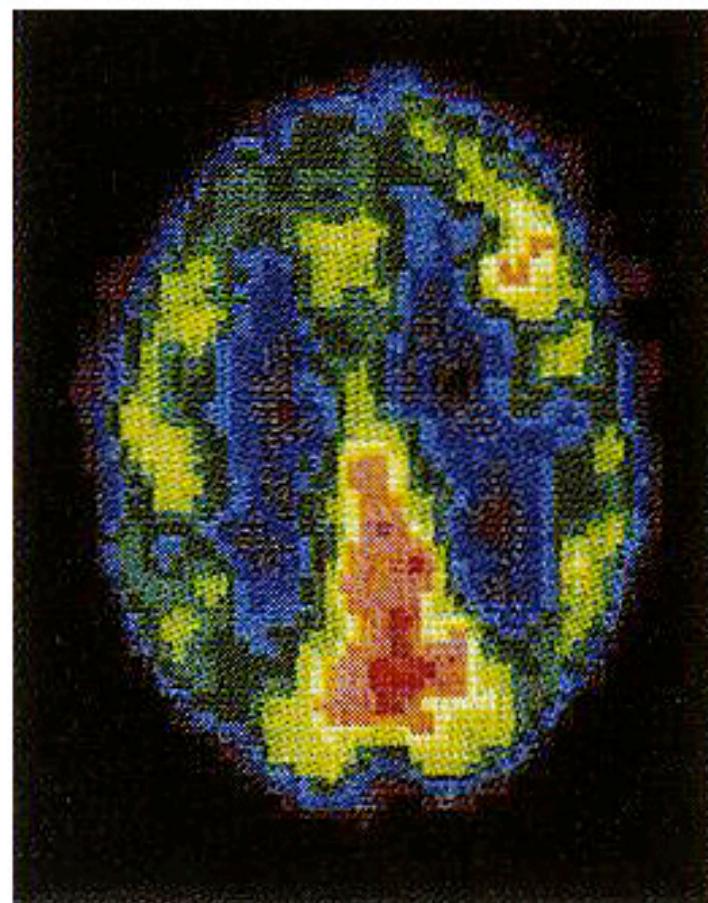
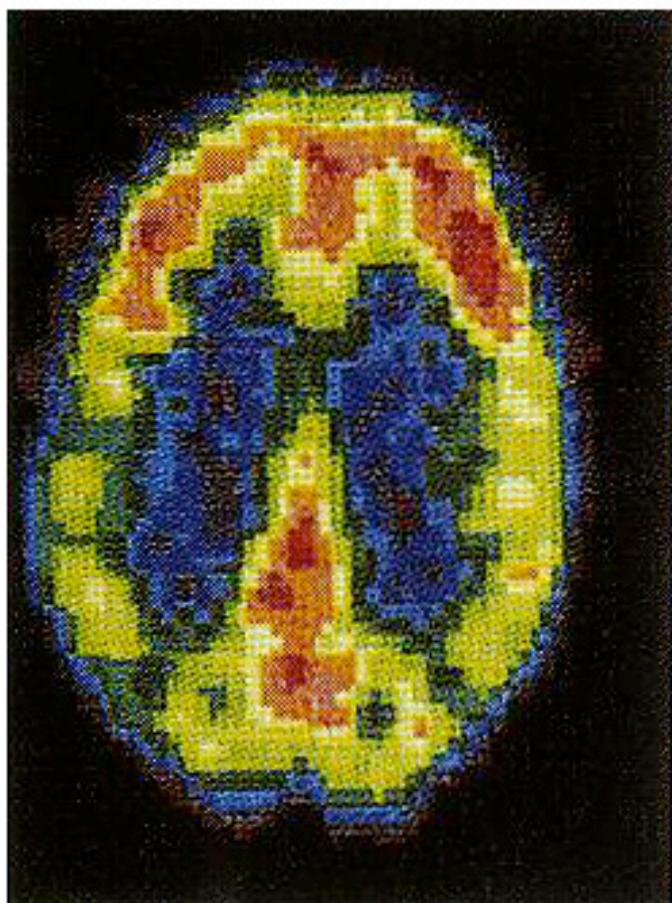
Recurrent BCI allows cortical cell activity to control muscle stimulation



1. Utilizing muscles is more natural than prosthetic arm
2. Chronically implanted circuit will allow relearning



Raine, 1992



Murderous mind? A PET scan reveals less activity in the prefrontal cortex of a convicted killer (right) than in that of a nonviolent control.

REVIS0

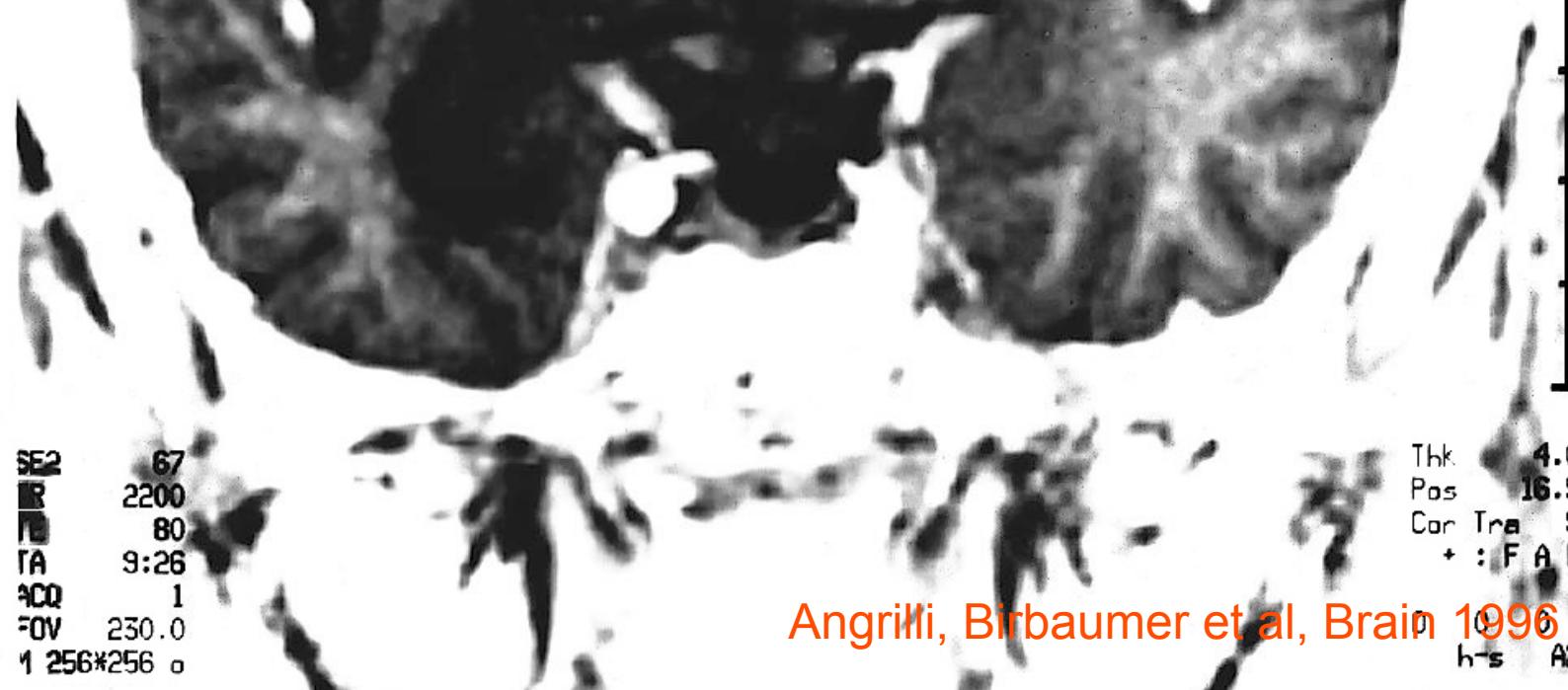
HP

W 764
C 273

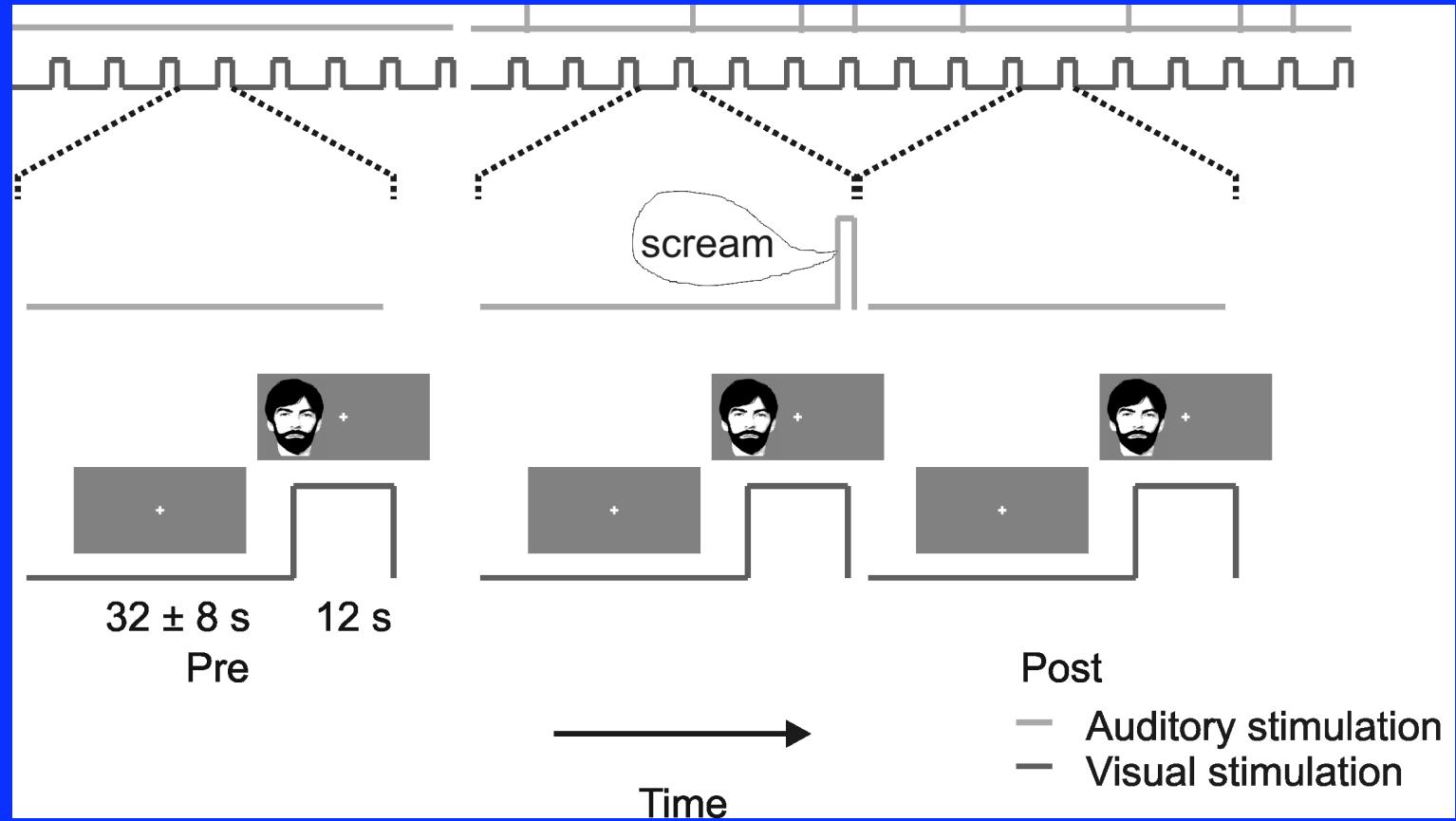
40

05-FEB-92
08:51:07

L

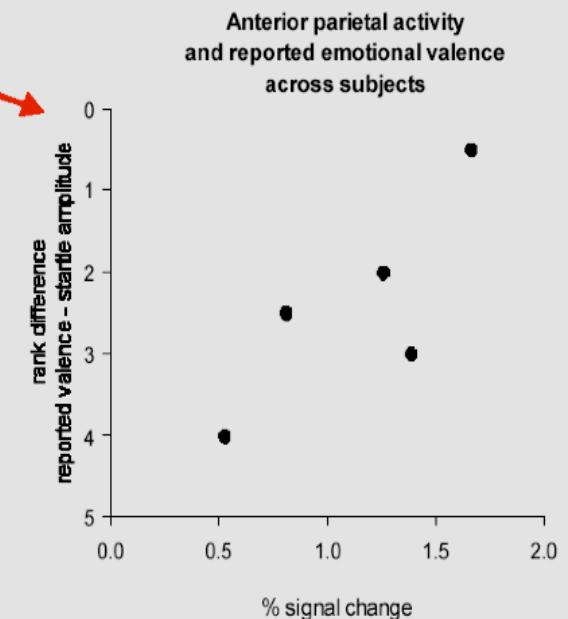
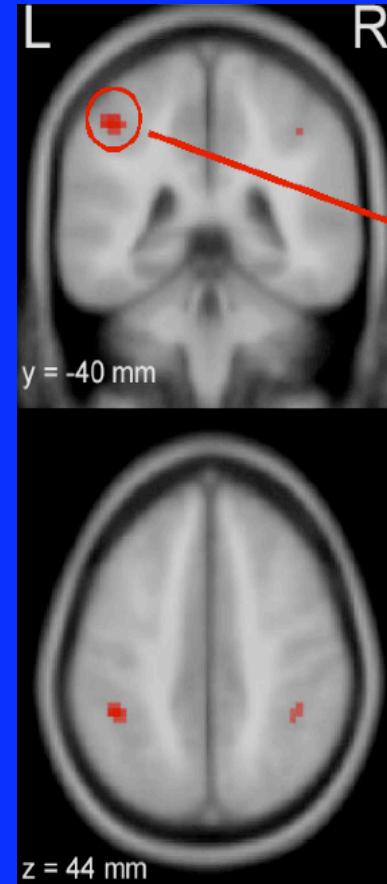
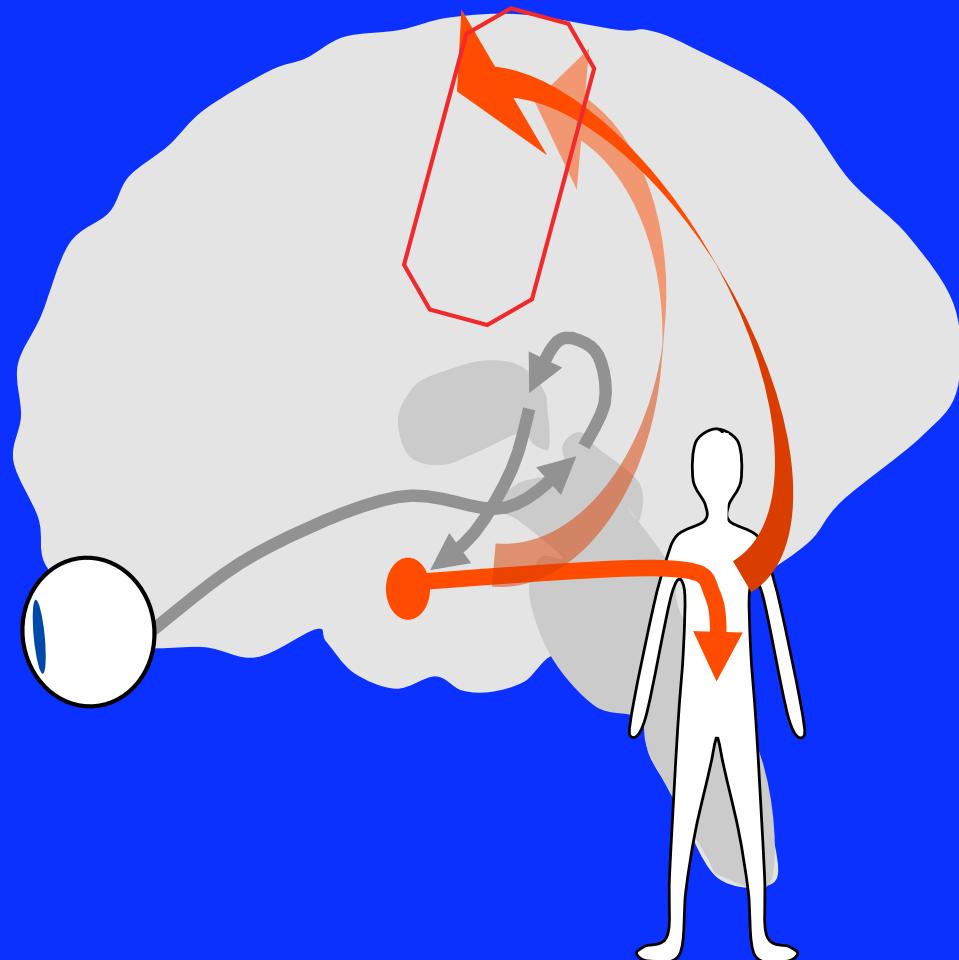


Angrilli, Birbaumer et al, Brain 1996

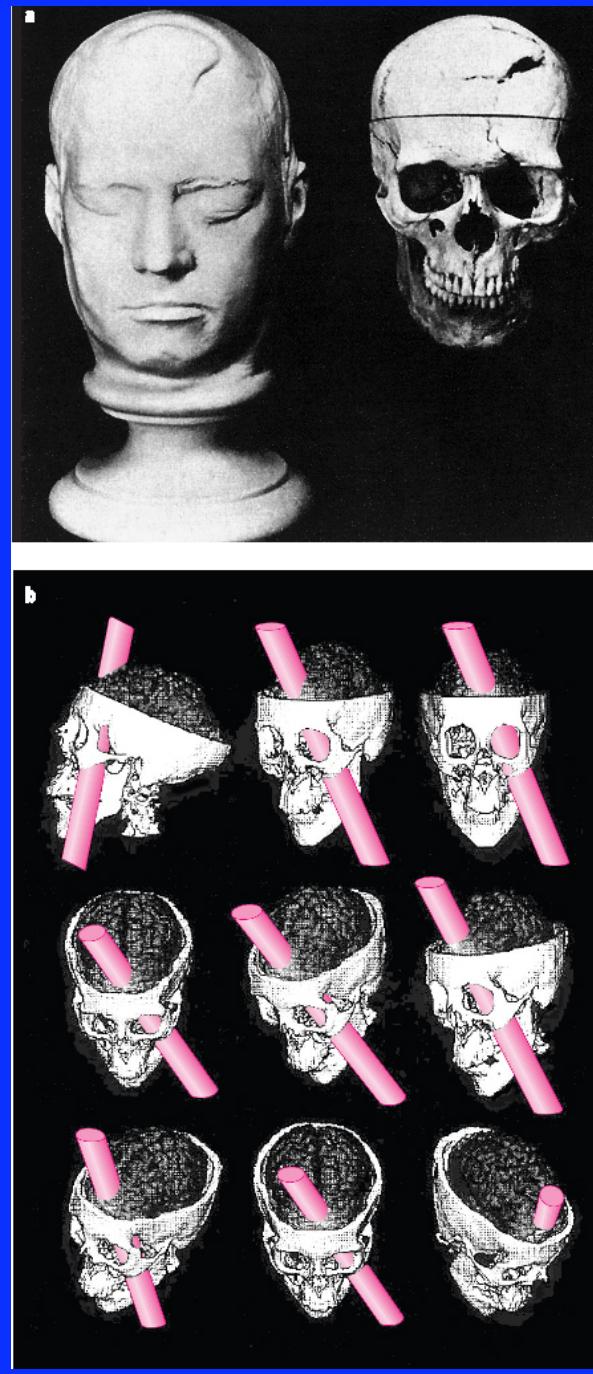


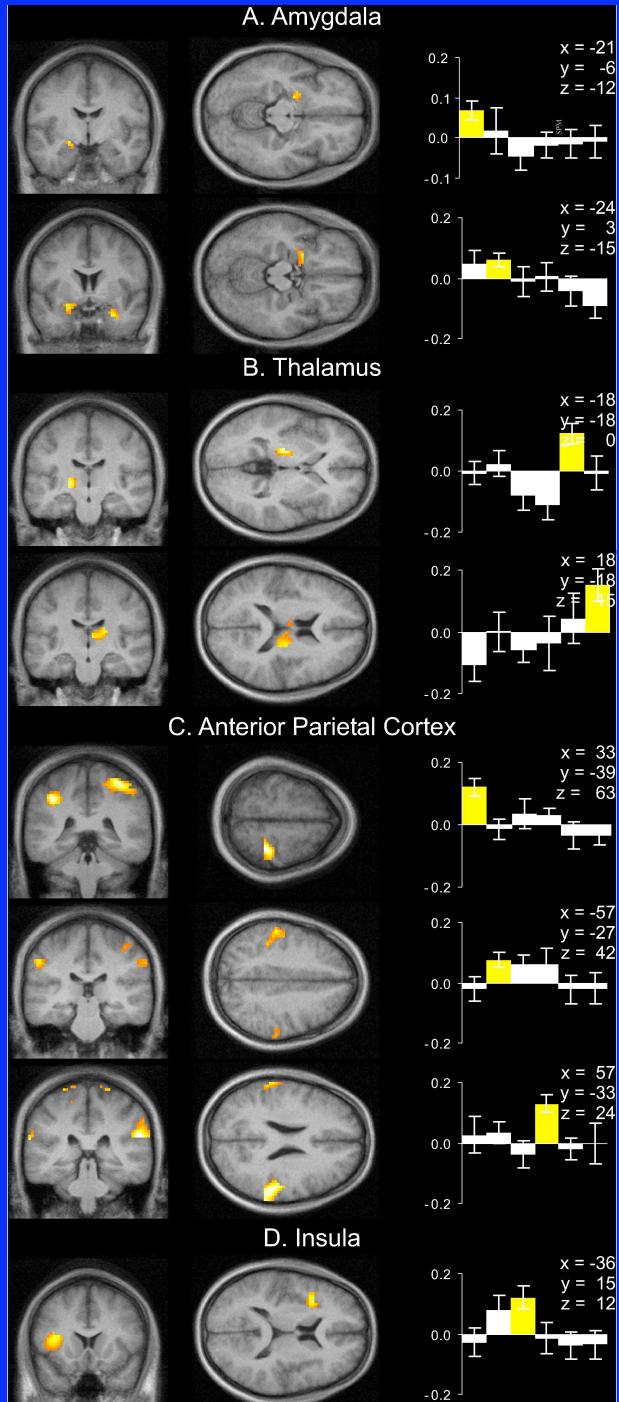
Anders, Birbaumer et al. 2004 Nature Neurosci.

„Somatic marker“ and blindsight



Anders, Birbaumer et al. Nature Neurosci. 2004





startle

startle x valence

skin conductance x arousal

arousal

startle

startle x valence

skin conductance

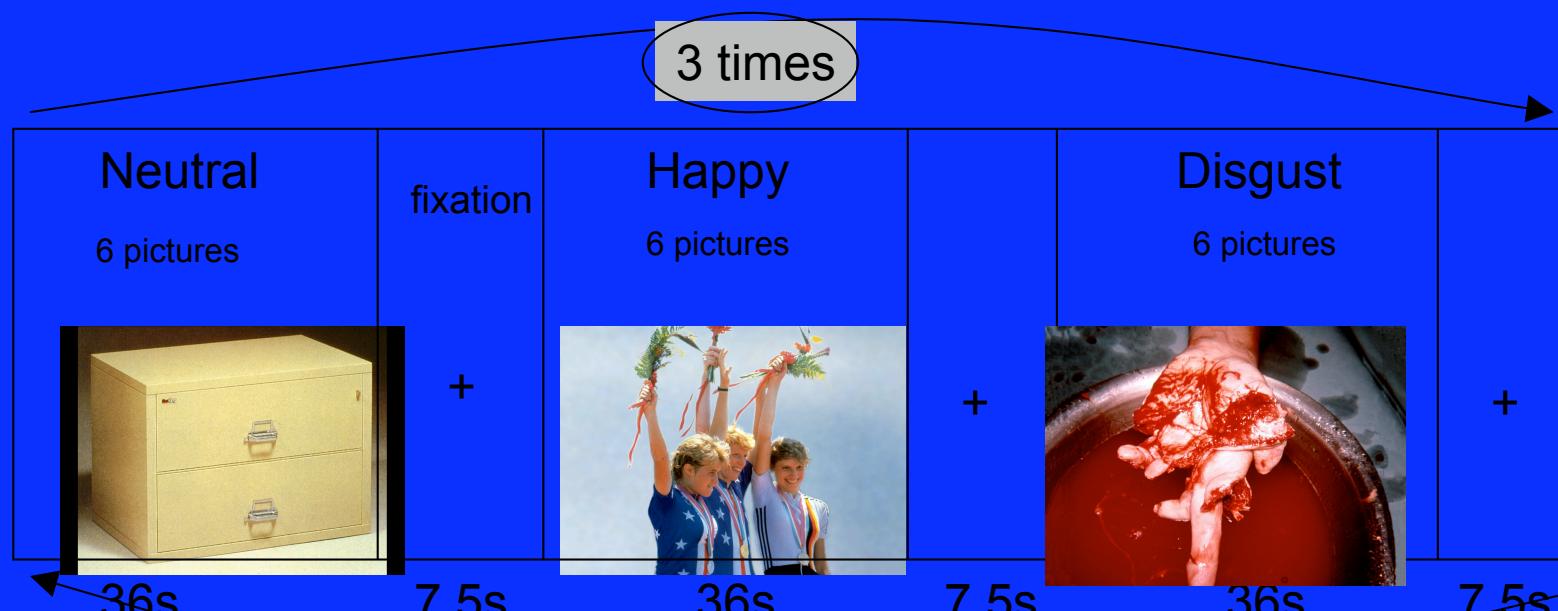
valence

Anders et al. 2004 Hum. Brain Mapping.

Experiment Stage 1 in detail

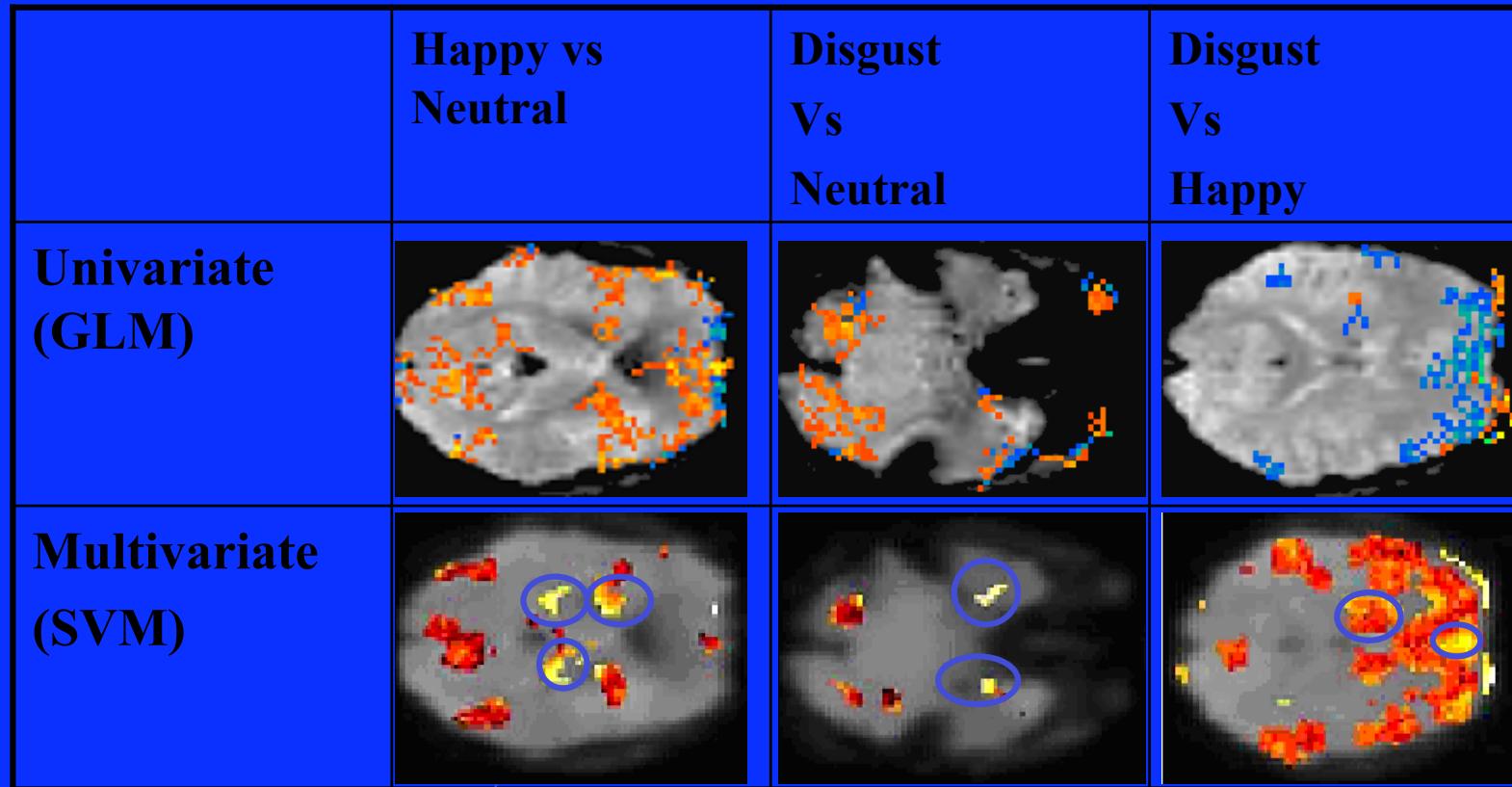
Group (a): Experimental protocol for Emotional Pictures

Each run has the 3 blocks of emotional stimuli presentation alternating with a fixation cross.



- 6 pictures will be presented in each block of emotion
- Each picture will be shown for 6s
- Students should attend to each picture without moving their head/body
- During the fixation blocks students should count down from 100..1

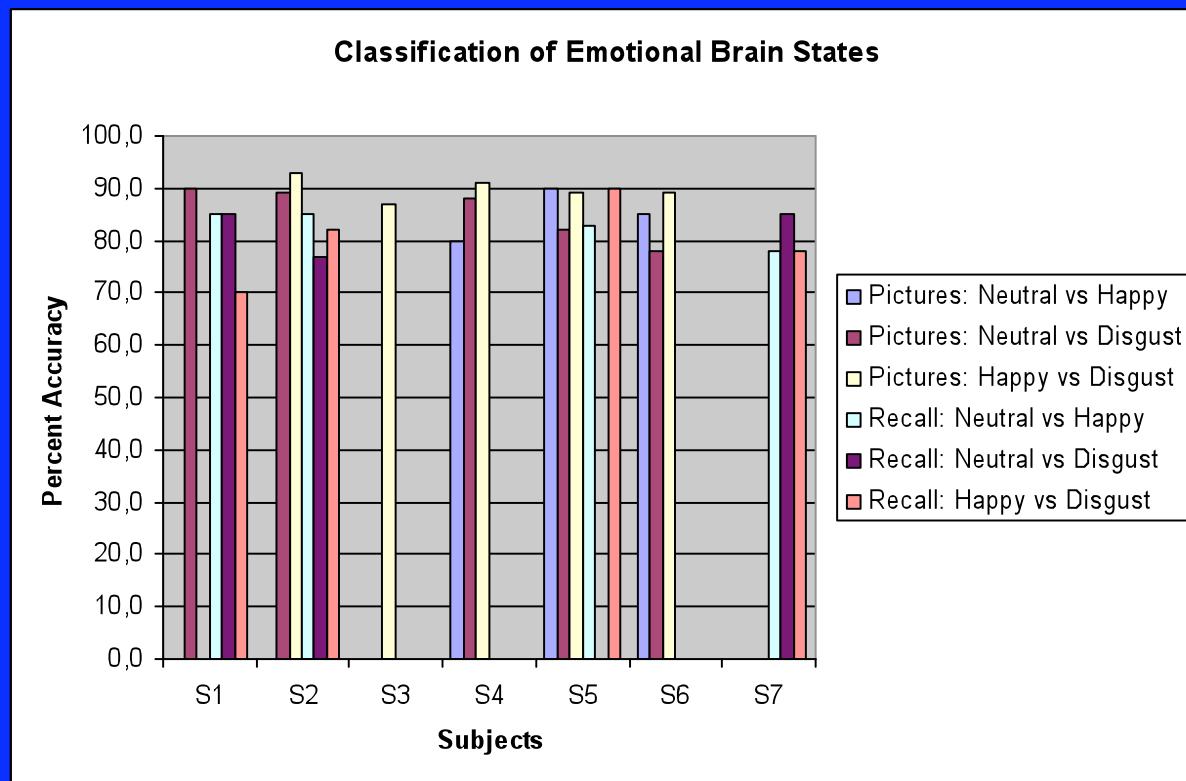
Comparing Univariate & Multivariate Methods for a single subject



White/Yellow regions indicate voxels of highest discrimination between emotional states

Notice the different activation clusters that SVM uses for discrimination of emotional states. These areas might possibly code spatiotemporally for the brain state in a way that the voxelwise GLM is not sensitive to detect.

Classification Accuracy





from Miltner et al

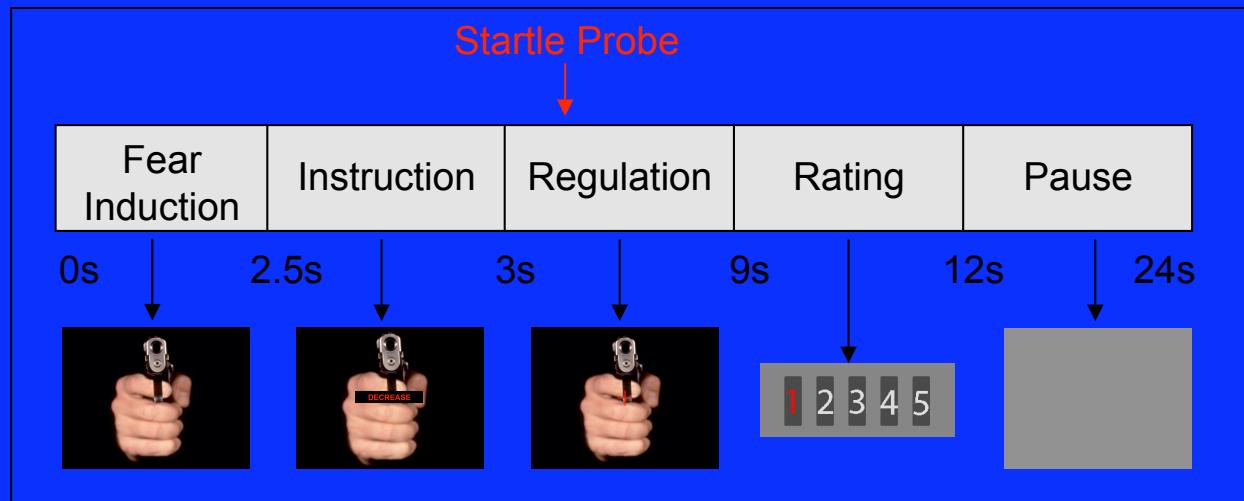
Exzessive instrumentelle Aggressivität, Kriminalität und Psychopathie

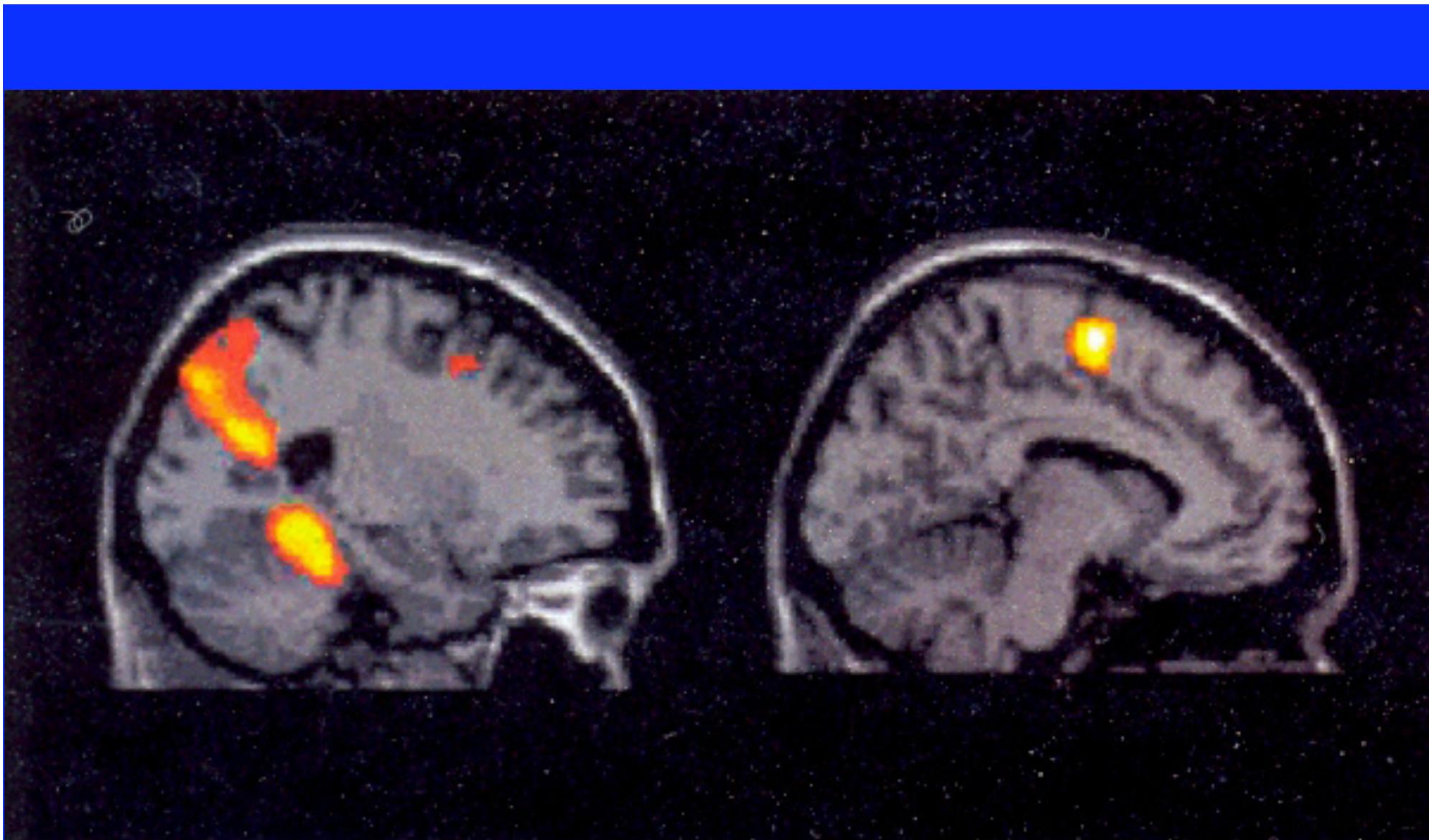
- **Protektive Faktoren:**

- weibliches Geschlecht
- klassische Konditionierung von Furcht
- Belohnung für Empathie
- Genetik und perinatale Hormone (Oxytozin, Androgene)
- Involviertheit der Eltern in das Leben der Kinder
- konsequente Kindererziehung
- gute Modelle für Selbst- und Emotionskontrolle
- Intelligenz und Schulerfolg
- geordnete sozioökonomische Verhältnisse

- **Risikofaktoren:**

- männliches Geschlecht
- keine Furchtkonditionierung
- keine Belohnung für Empathie, Belohnung für instrumentelle Aggression
- Genetik und perinatale Hormone (Oxytozin ↓, Androgen ↑)
- junge, alleinstehende, arme Mutter
- chaotische häusliche Umgebung und Missbrauch
- wenig Modelle für Selbst- und Emotionskontrolle
- geringe Intelligenz, kein Schulerfolg
- Aufmerksamkeits-/Hyperaktivitätsstörung
- Langeweile/Sensationssuche, eintönige Umgebung
- exzessives Fernsehen



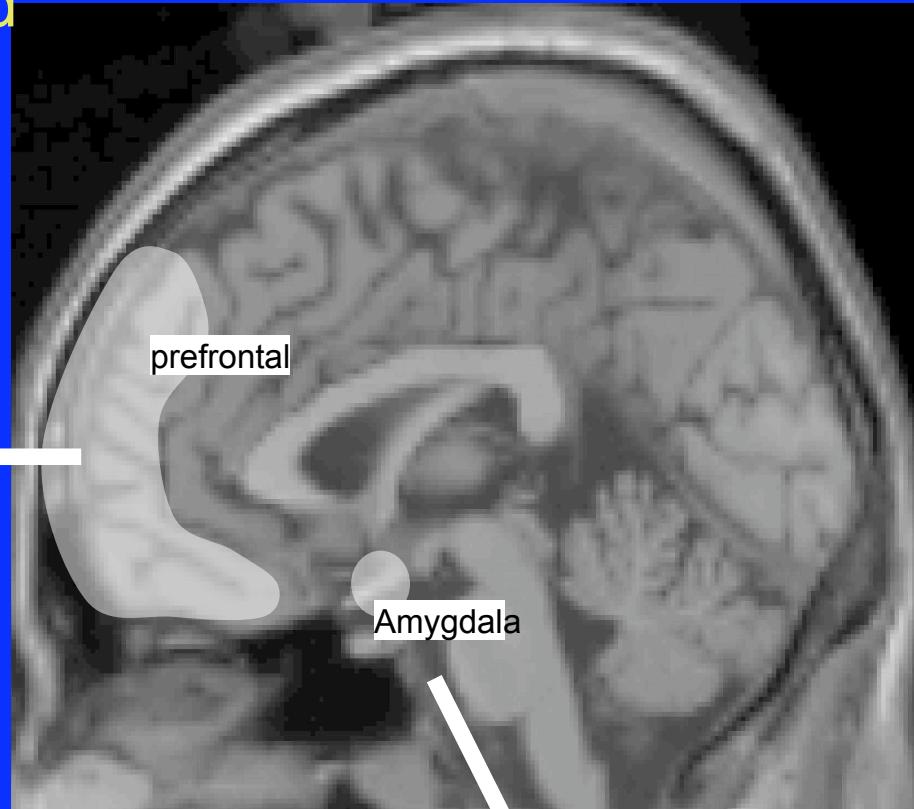
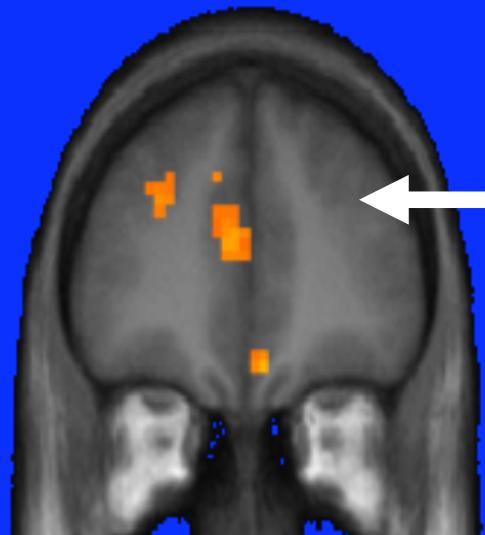


Imagining spatial navigation (left) and playing tennis.

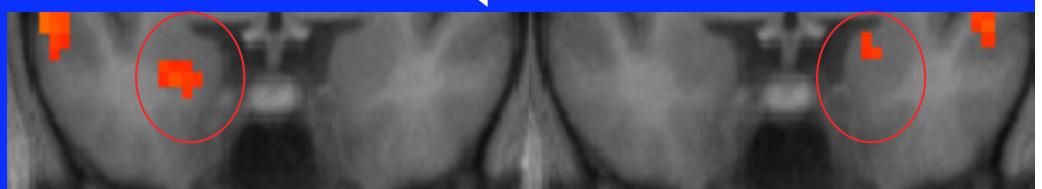
Owen et al, Science 2006

Cognitive regulation of emotions

Increased activity during up and downregulation

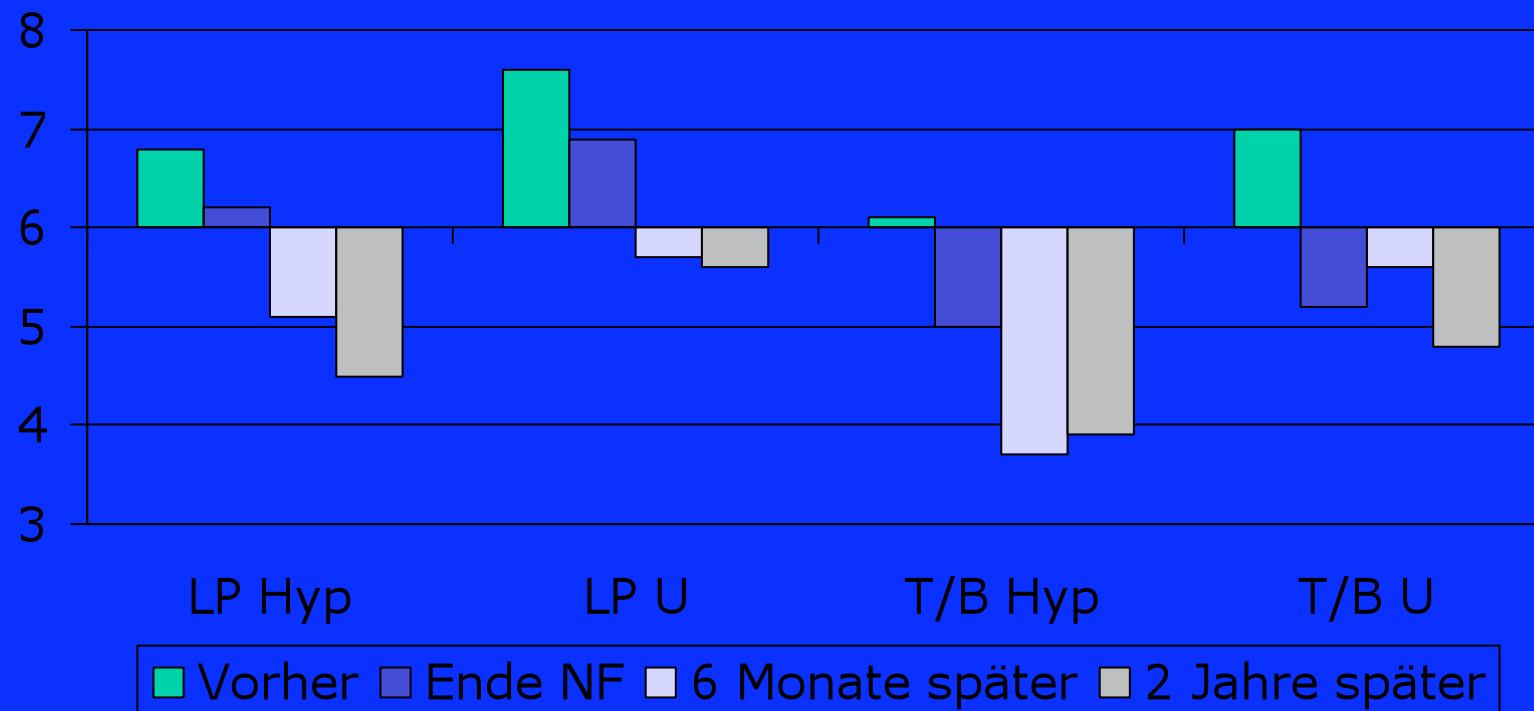


Increased activation
during up-regulation
Decreased activation
during down-regulation



Nachhaltigkeit

DSM IV Kriterien

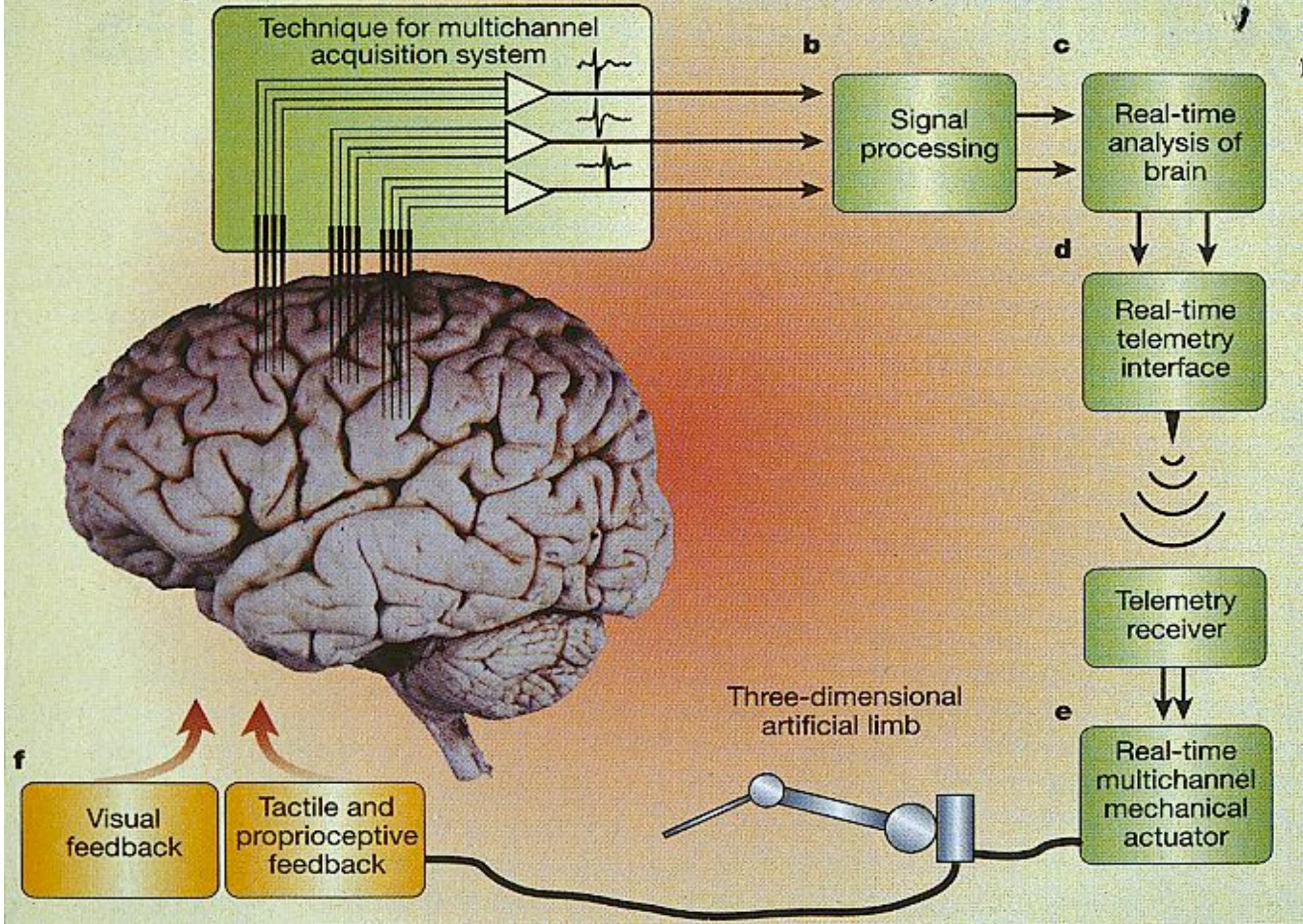




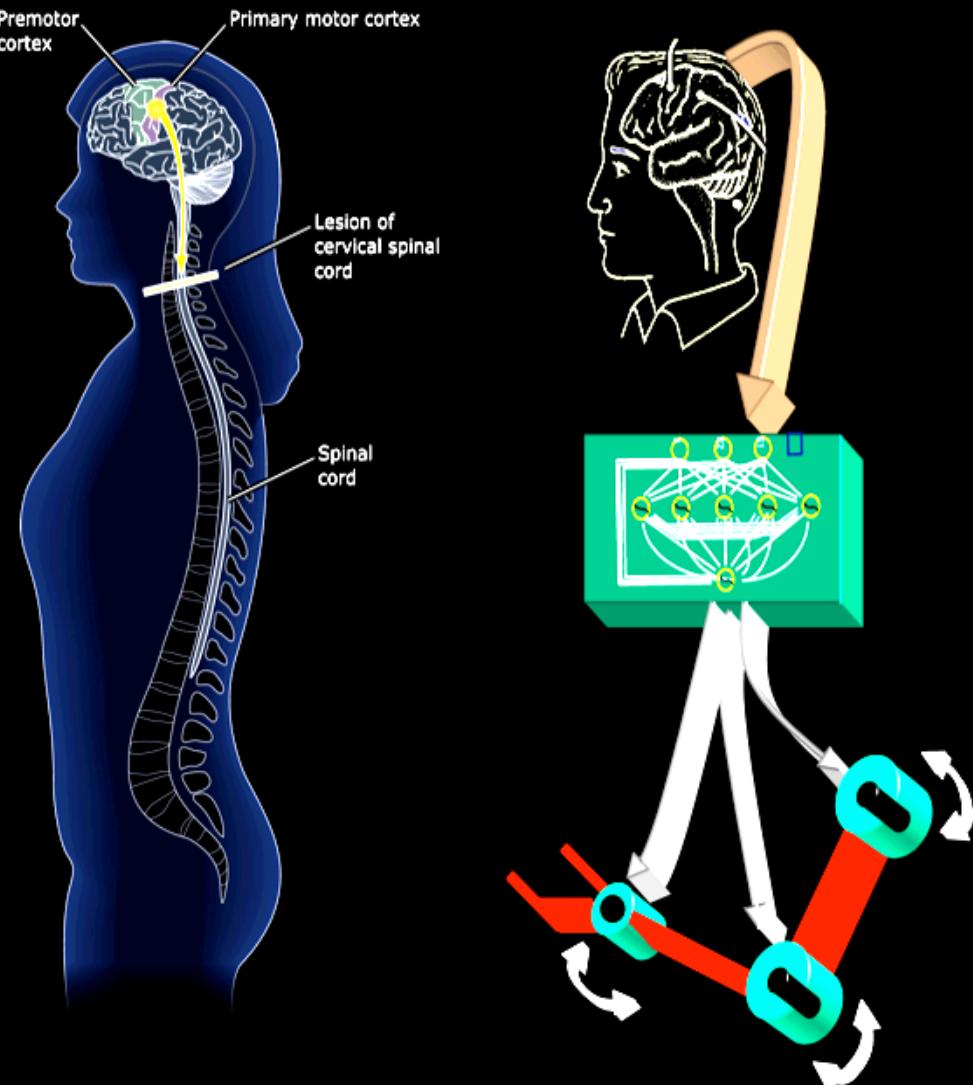
Pfurtscheller, Neuper, Birbaumer, (2005)

Trial	Letter Bank on the Screen	Response Type
1	ENIRSTAHDUGLCBMF	Selection
2	ENIRSTAH	Selection
3	ENIR	Non-response
4	STAH	Selection
5	ST	Non-response
6	AH	Selection
7	A	Non-response
8	H	Selection

Perelmouter & Birbaumer, IEEE Biomed Engen (2002)

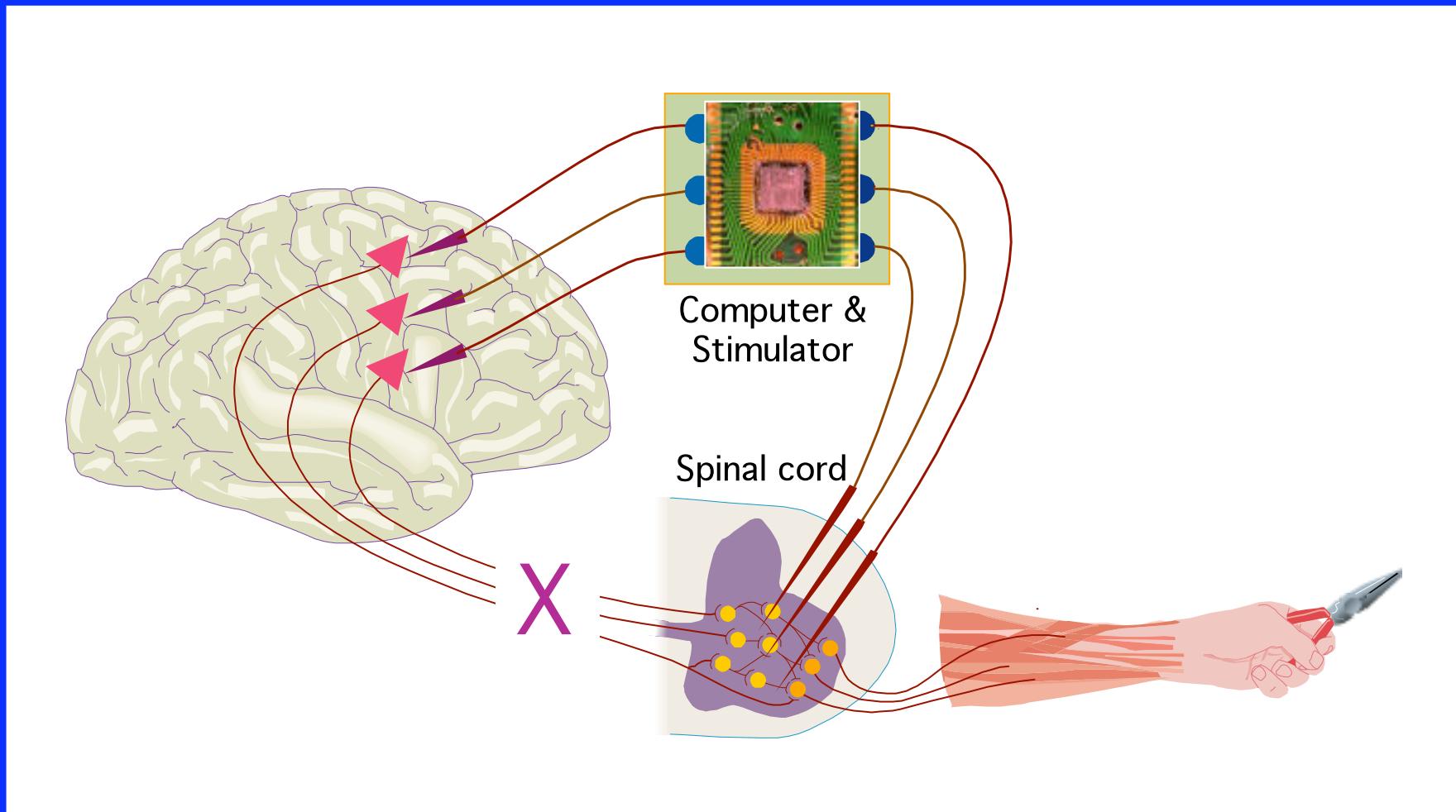


Cortical Neuroprosthesis for Restoring Motor Functions



Nicolelis, Sc.American

Cortical activity could stimulate spinal cord



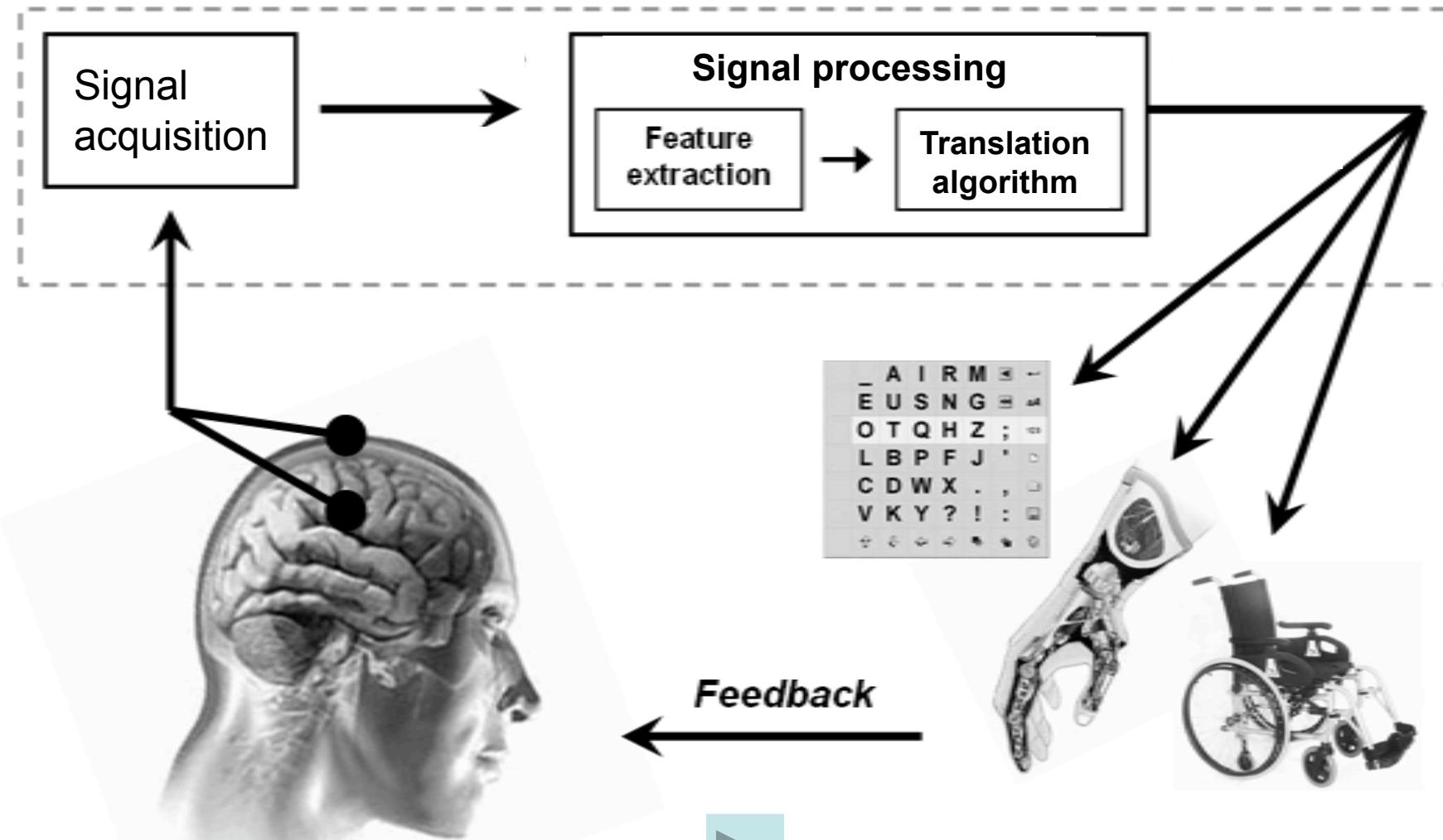
1. Stimulating spinal circuits recruits motor units in natural order
2. Spinal sites can evoke co-ordinated movements
3. Effect of implant will be integrated with any remaining spinal function



THE BCI SYSTEM



BCI system

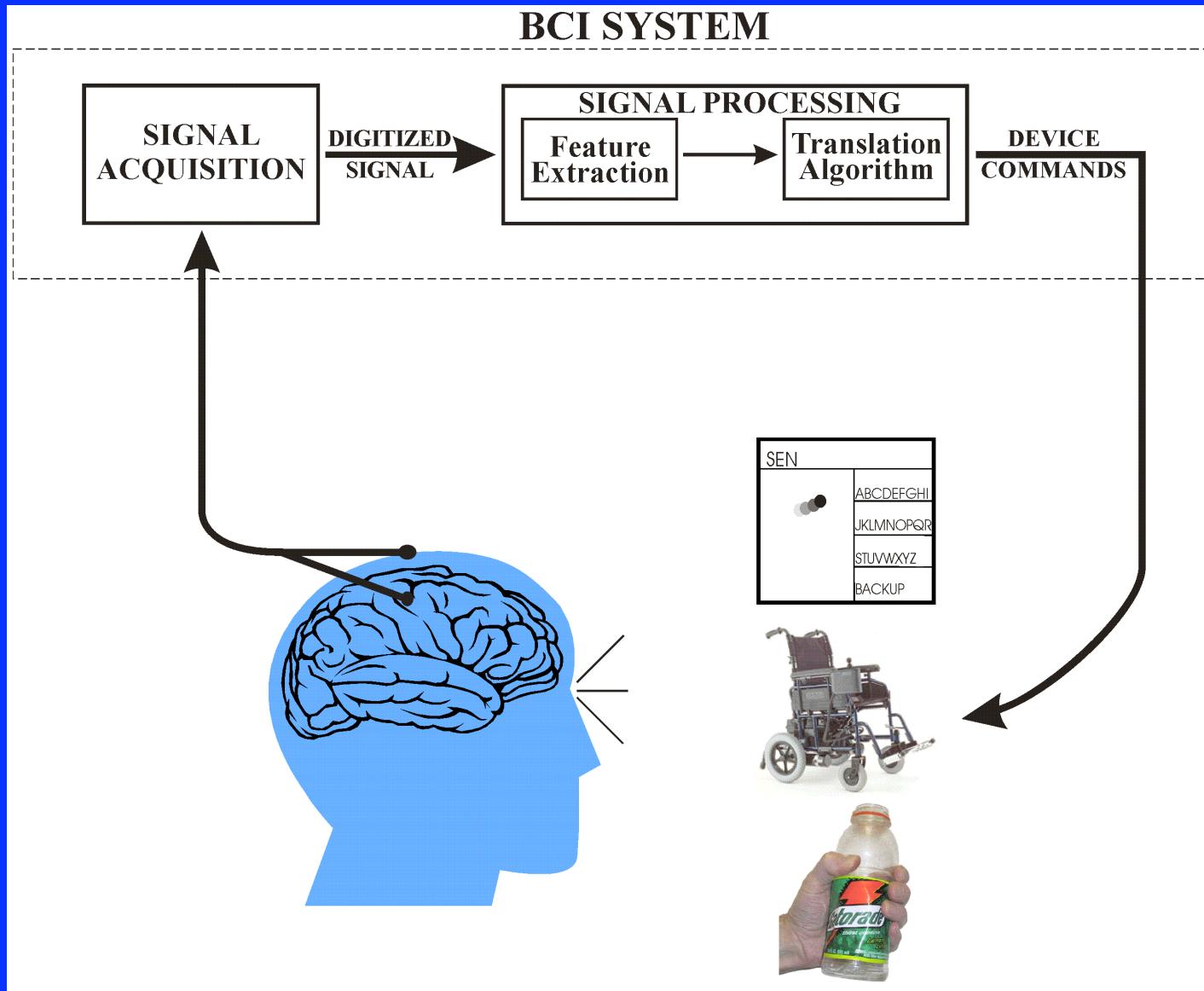


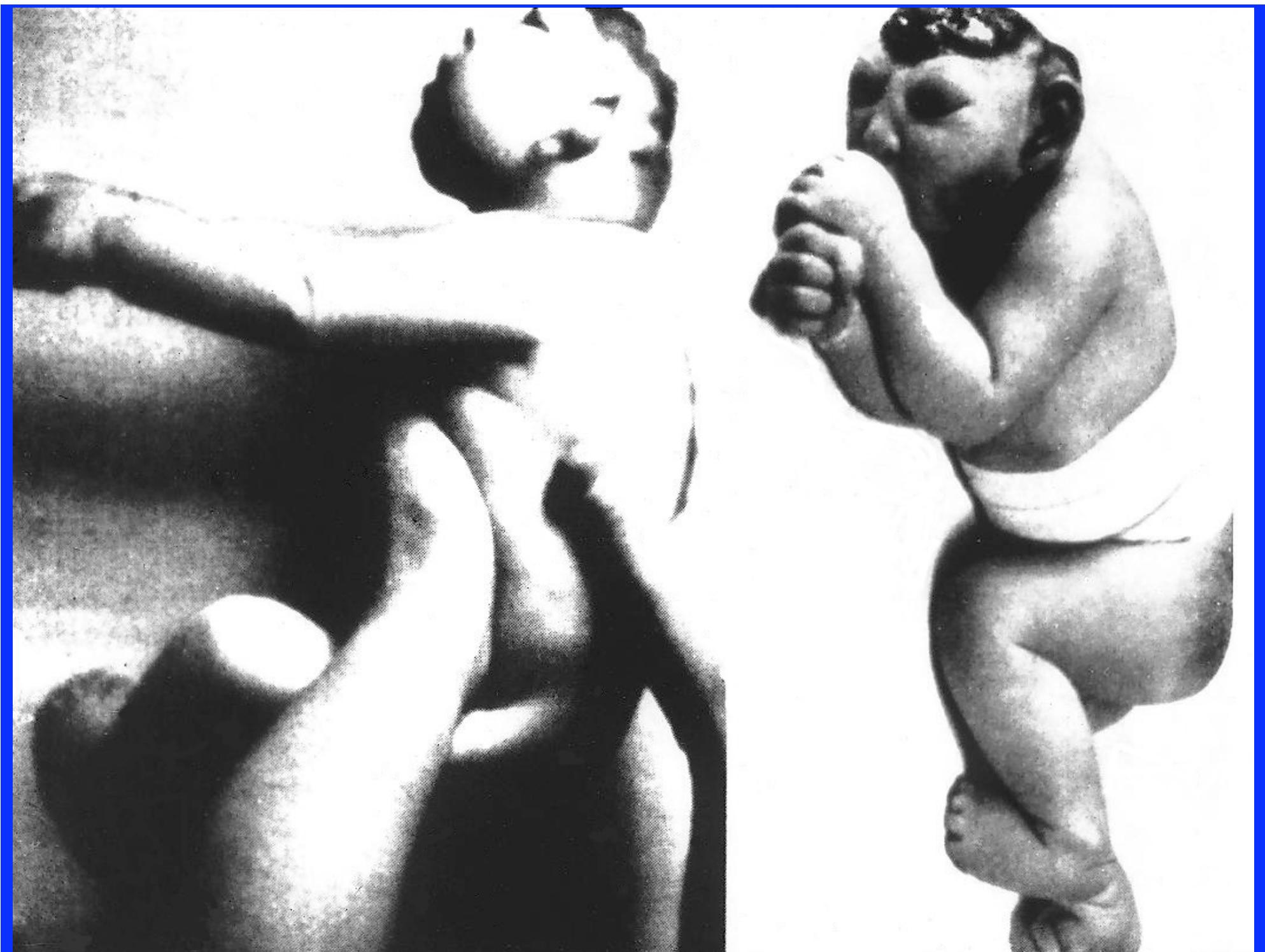
Wolpaw, Birbaumer (2002) Clin. Neurophysiol.

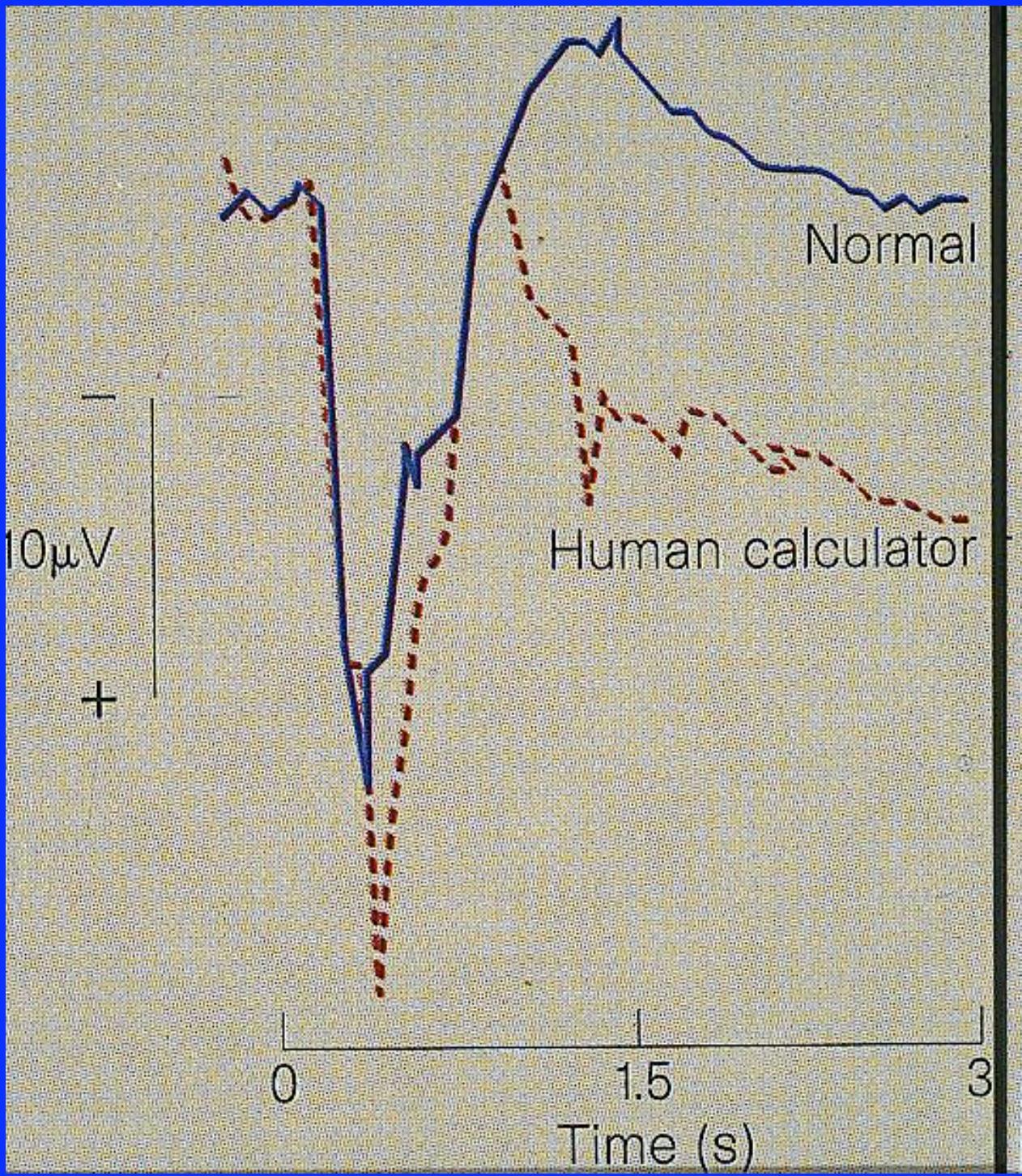
Es war gewissermassen schiere Gedankenlosigkeit – etwas, was mit Dummheit keineswegs identisch ist -, die ihn dafür prädisponierte, zu einem der grössten Verbrecher jener Zeit zu werden ... wenn man ihm nämlich beim besten Willen keine teuflisch-dämonische Tiefe abgewinnen kann ... Dass eine solche Realitätsferne und Gedankenlosigkeit mehr Unheil anrichten hat können, als alle in den Menschen vielleicht innewohnenden bösen Triebe zusammen genommen.

Hannah Arendt: Eichmann in Jerusalem

Brain-Computer Interface





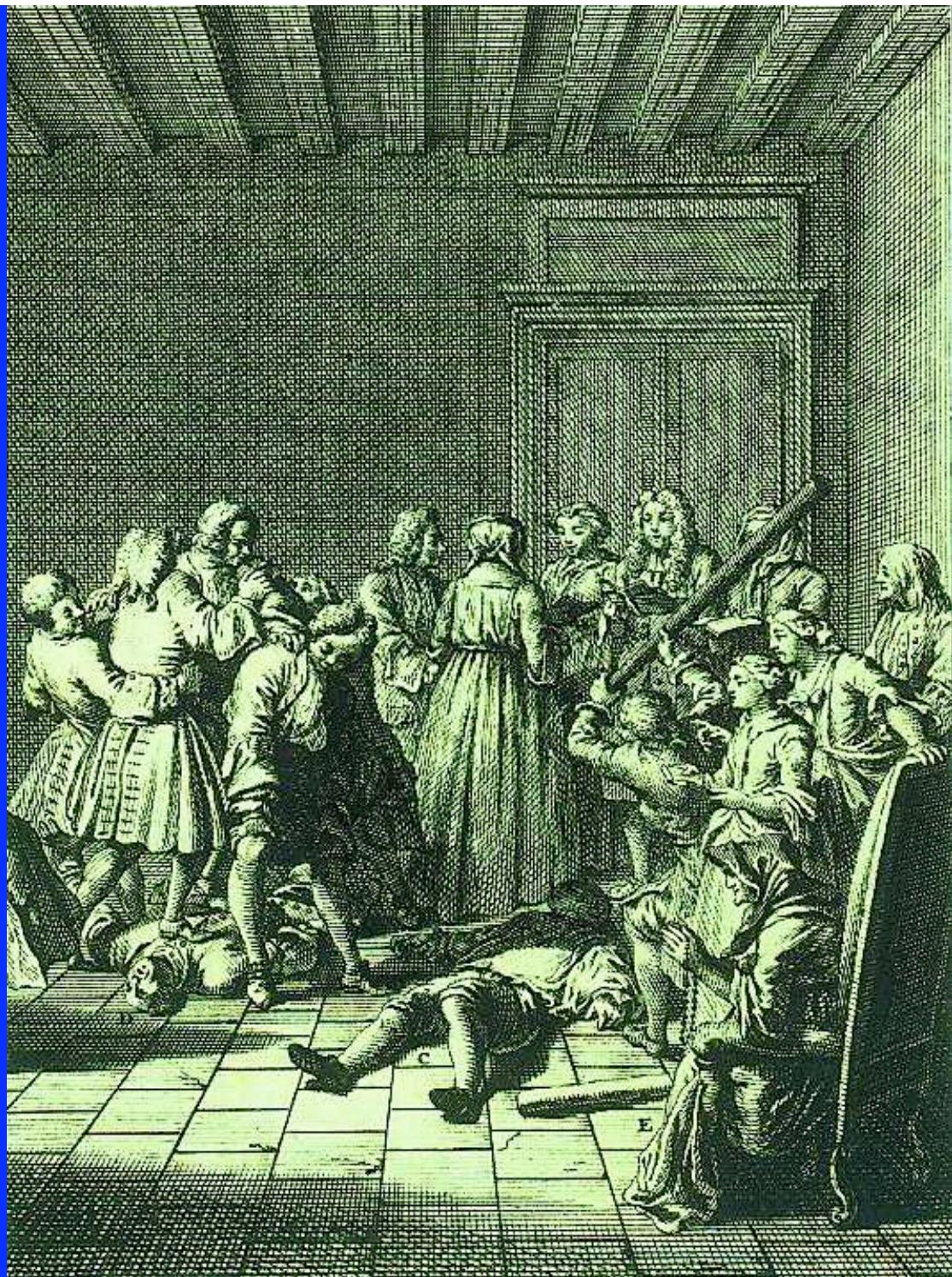


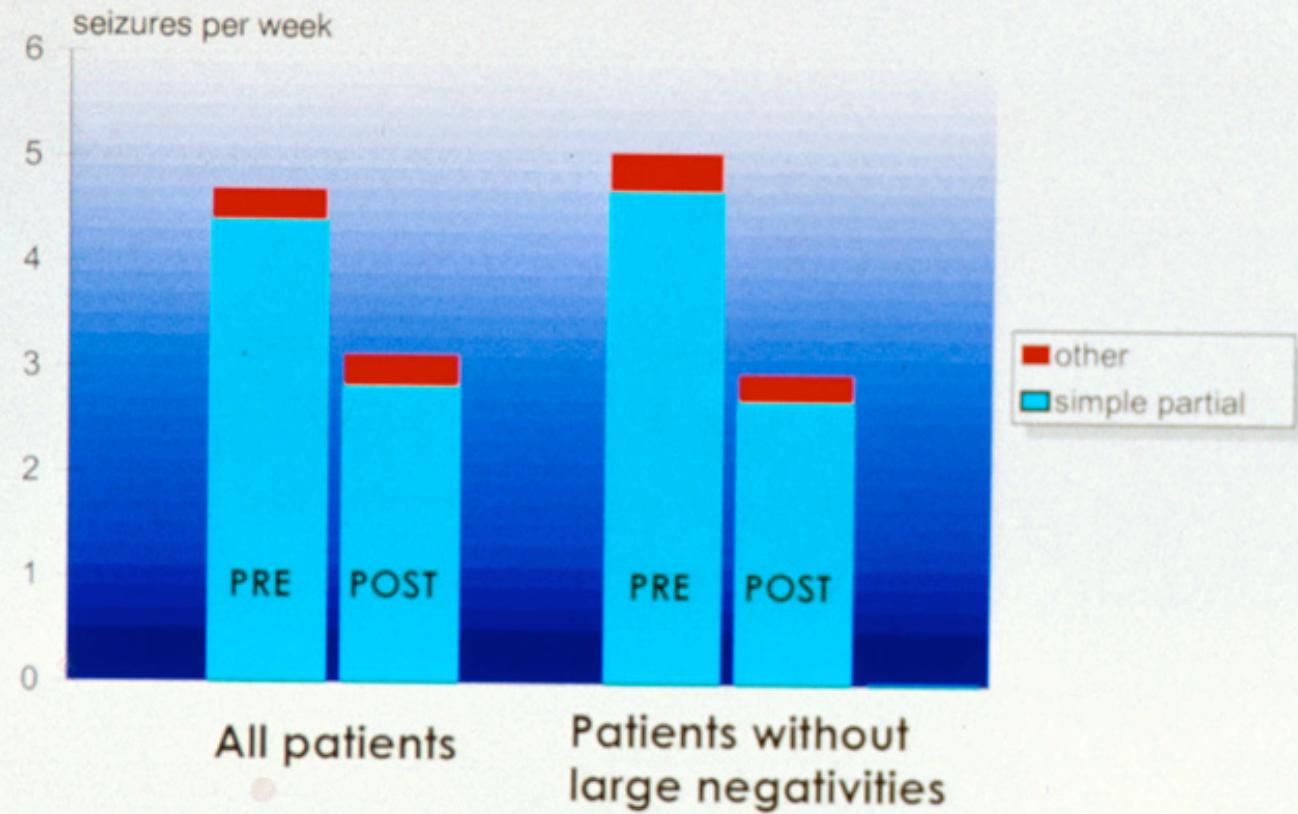
What happens to laughter
and to weeping, after
Their sound begins to wane?
What comes of the brain
After the thoughts depart?

Sandor Petöfi (1823-1849)

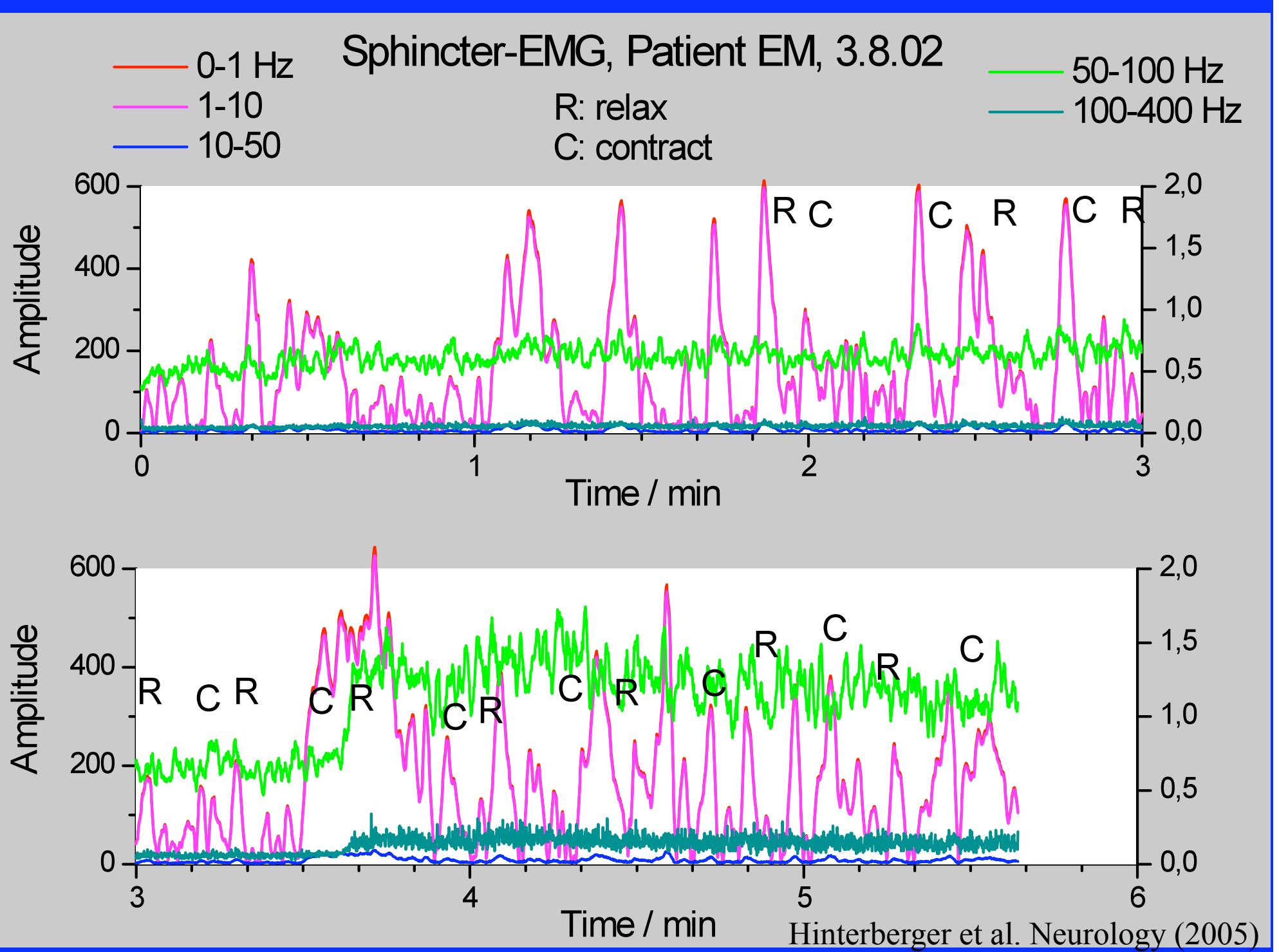
Through the frayed curtain at my window a wan glow announces the break of day. My heels hurt, my head weighs a ton, and something like a giant invisible diving bell holds my whole body prisoner.

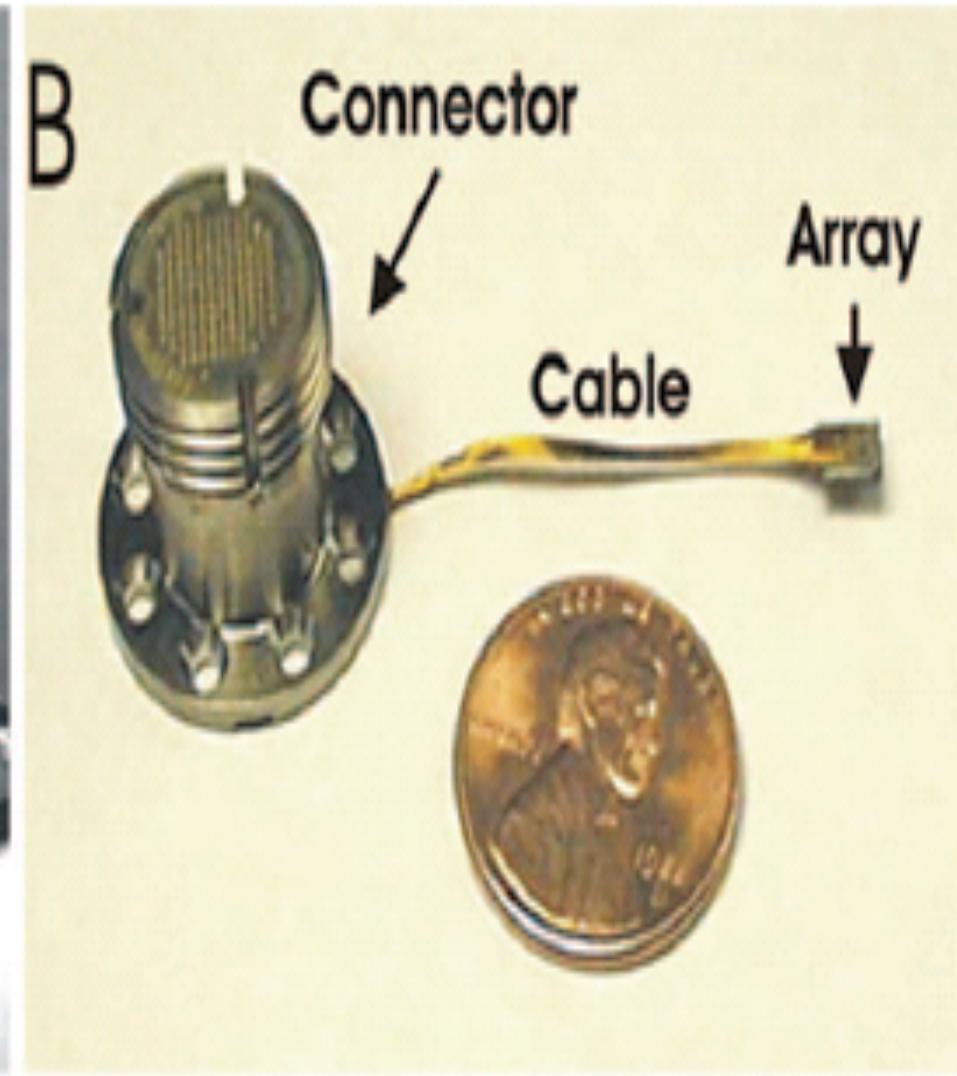
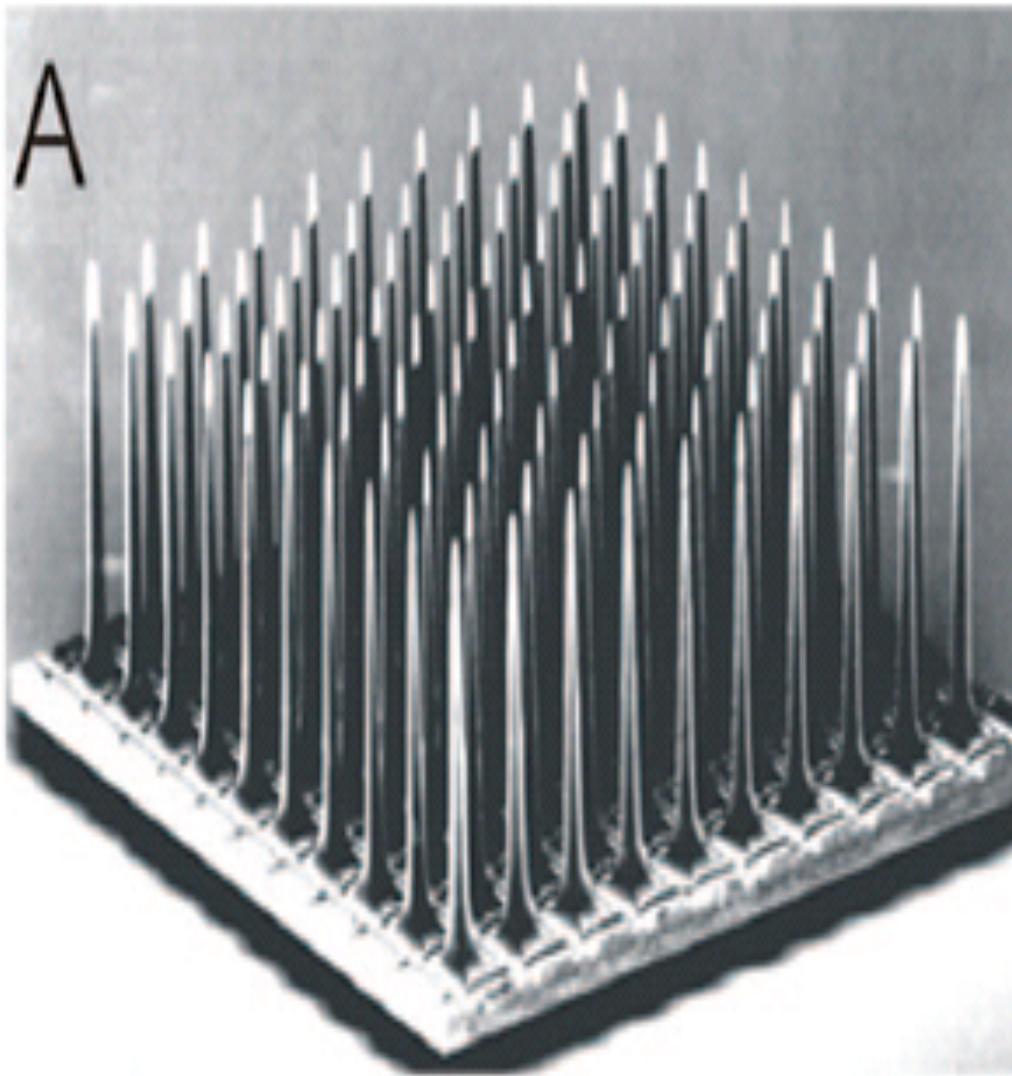
Jean-Dominique Bauby: The Diving Bell
And The Butterfly





Kotchoubey et al., Epilepsia 2001





Hochberg et al, Nature 2006



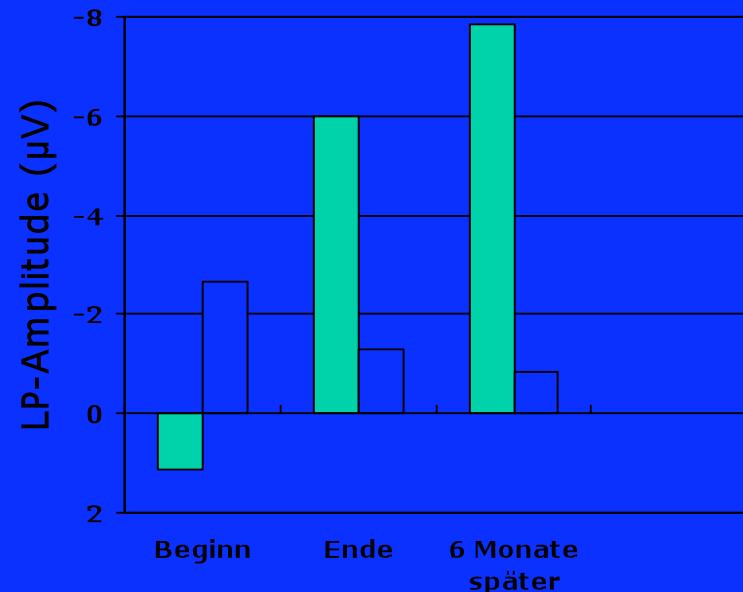




Hochberg et al, Nature 2006

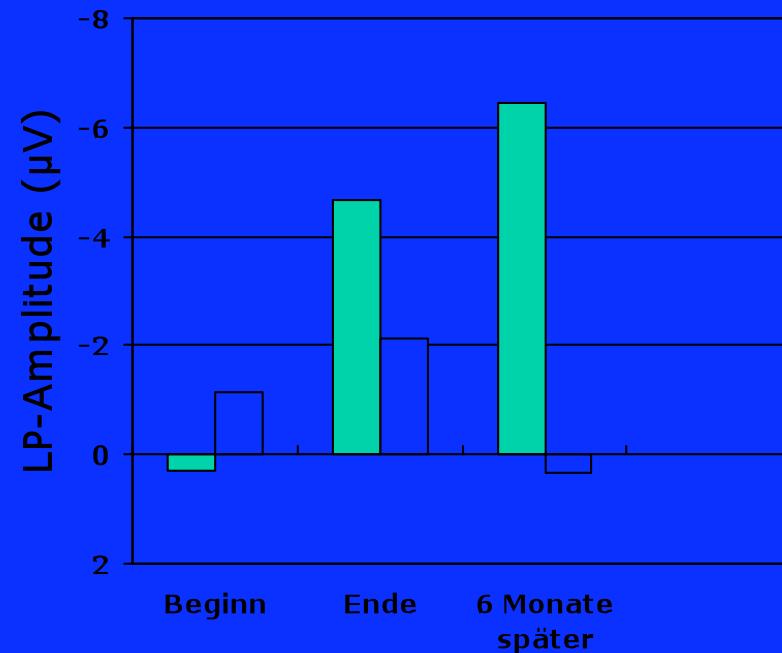
EEG Selbstkontrolle (LP-Gruppe)

Feedback



■ Aktivierung □ Deaktivierung

Transfer



■ Aktivierung □ Deaktivierung

↳ Aktivierung: signifikante Verbesserung (FB, TF)

↳ Differenzierung: signifikante Verbesserung (FB, TF) (Strehl et al., 2006)

Feinmotorik

Today, But granma can no
- kafor Jenny and Marsh. It
vulture has got fish fingers
of giz cream in the co...
It is a windy day and doo,
yes. And they can't looked
back door. because it's back
now. They can't get into the
it the back door is open.
And there's a ladder in the
age.

Do you work in a jeans shop?
I don't.
Work the other assistant the
every day? No, they do.
Buy your friends their jeans
go to go? No, they do.
Do you sell sweet pink
the shop, too? No, I don't.
~~got the shop a~~

Monsieur Niess les chiens, mais ...

1. Charlotte: Qui, allô?
M. Niess: ... Allô? Charlotte?
Charlotte: Qui, c'est moi! Qui est-ce?
M. Niess: Bonjour! C'est M. Niess, le père
Kathrin. Je suis à Paris et...
Charlotte: Vous êtes à Paris?
M. Niess: Qui j'ai une surprise pour toi!
Charlotte: Une surprise pour moi?
M. Niess: Qui, j'ai un cadeau pour toi!
Charlotte: Qui, 10 rue de la Chine, non?
Gambetta.
M. Niess: Alors, à tout de suite
Charlotte: A tout de suite!

2. Charlotte: Mamaan! M. Niess arrive.
Mme Garnier: M. Niess?
Charlotte: Mais oui, le père de Kathrin!
M. Niess est à Paris. Et il a un c
pour moi. 20mg Ritalin
Julie: Un cadeau pour moi? Et pour mo

Meta-¹⁰⁸Analyse

Efficacy of Neurofeedback treatment in ADHD: The effects on Inattention, Impulsivity and Hyperactivity: A meta-analysis. (*Arns, de Ridder, Strehl, Breteler & Conen, in press*)

N Probanden 718

N Studien 15, davon 2 RCT

Conclusion

“Neurofeedback in the treatment of ADHD can be regarded as clinically meaningful with

- ⇒ large effect sizes for Inattention and Impulsivity
- ⇒ and a medium effect size for Hyperactivity.”

NIRS Experimental Setup

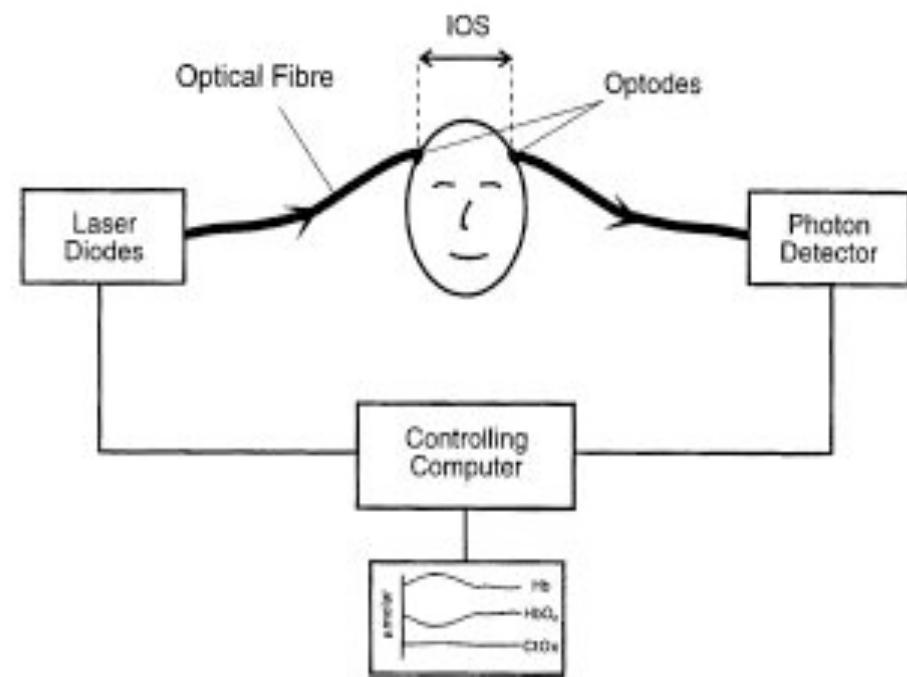
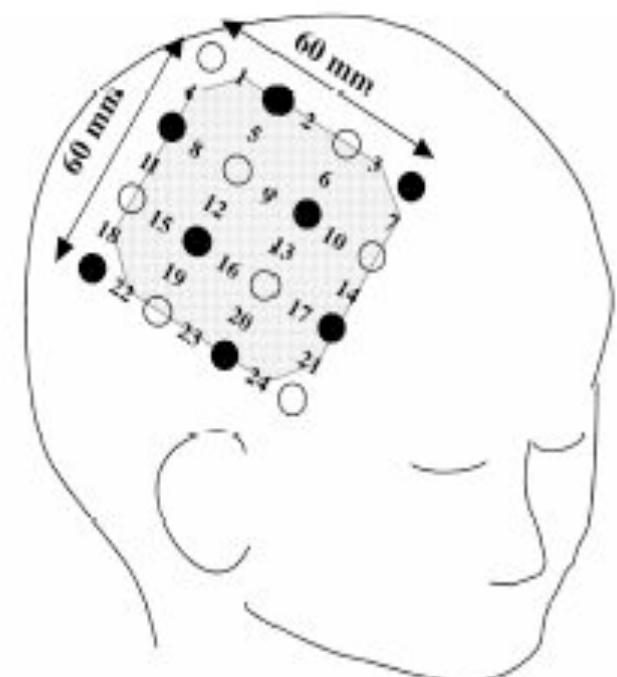


Figure 2 Schematic of the experimental set-up for NIRS measurements across the head. In practice the optodes are rarely positioned directly opposite each other.



● : Transmitting fibre ○ : Receiving fibre
1-24 : Measuring position ■ : Observation area

Figure 3 Probe position on the neonate's head, and measurement locations, over the sensorimotor cortex.