

# Bernstein Focus: Neurotechnology Berlin (BFNT-B) Applications to Quality and Usability Measurement

**Sebastian Möller**, Robert Schleicher, Jan-Niklas Antons

Quality and Usability Lab  
Deutsche Telekom Laboratories  
TU Berlin

[sebastian.moeller@telekom.de](mailto:sebastian.moeller@telekom.de)

# Motivation

Quality of transmitted speech and video.

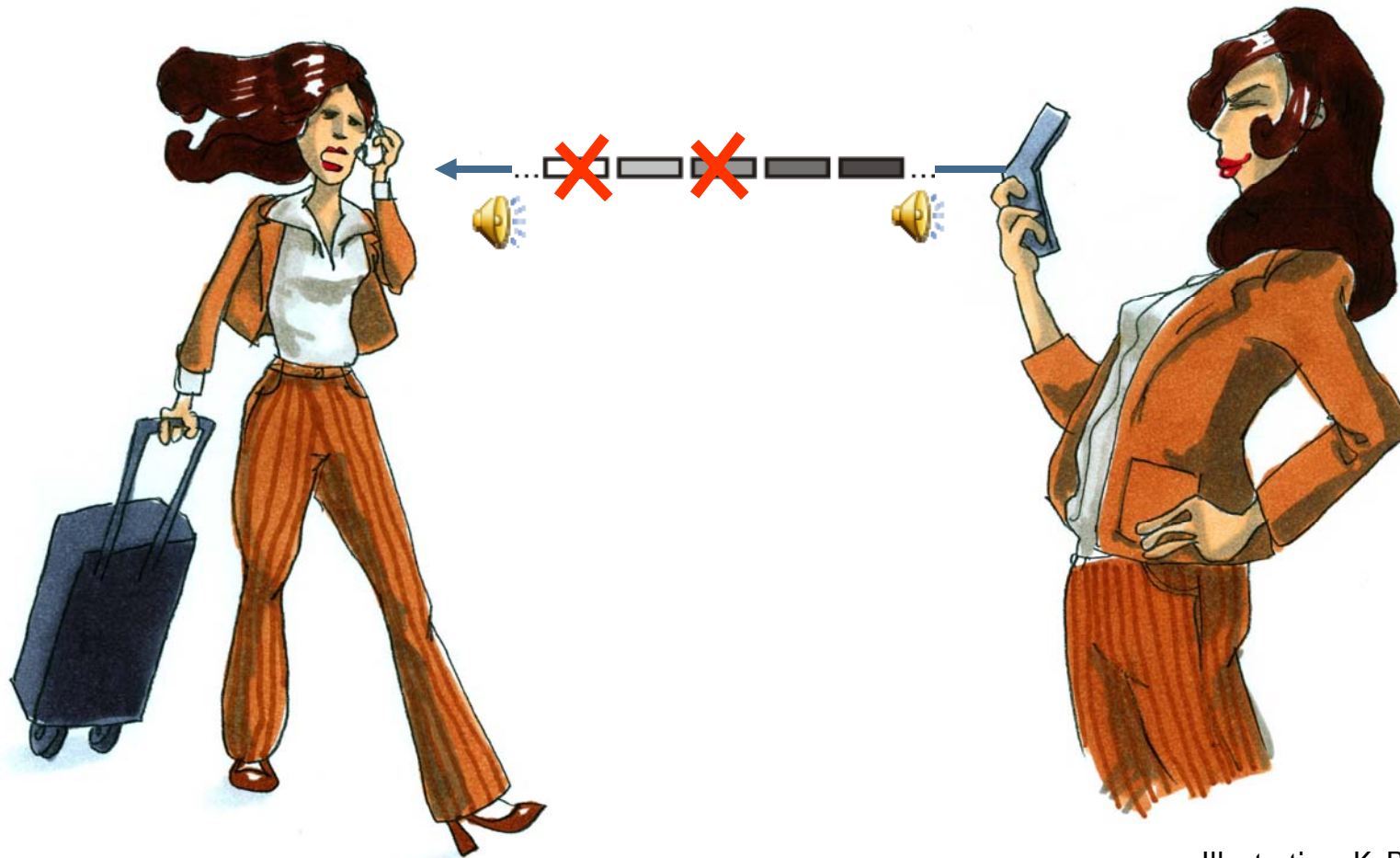
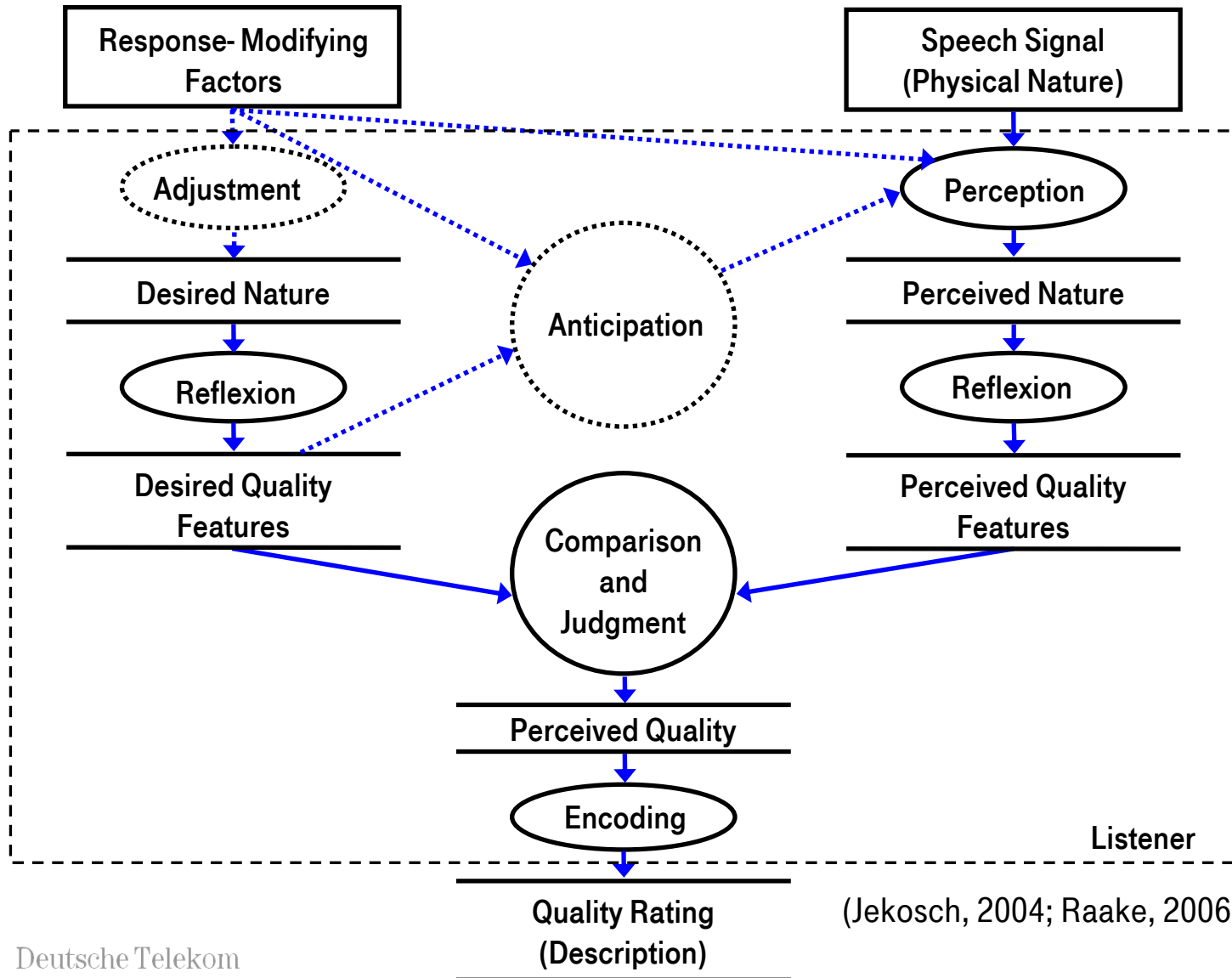


Illustration: K. Bredies

# Quality

Involved perception and judgment processes.



(Jekosch, 2004; Raake, 2006)

# Quality

Auditory speech transmission quality measurement.

## Overall quality judgment:

*Quality of the speech:*

excellent	good	fair	poor	bad
5	4	3	2	1
			x	

## Detectability threshold:

*Degradation:*

degradation is inaudible	degradation is audible but not annoying	degradation is slightly annoying	degradation is annoying	degradation is very annoying
5	4	3	2	1
			x	

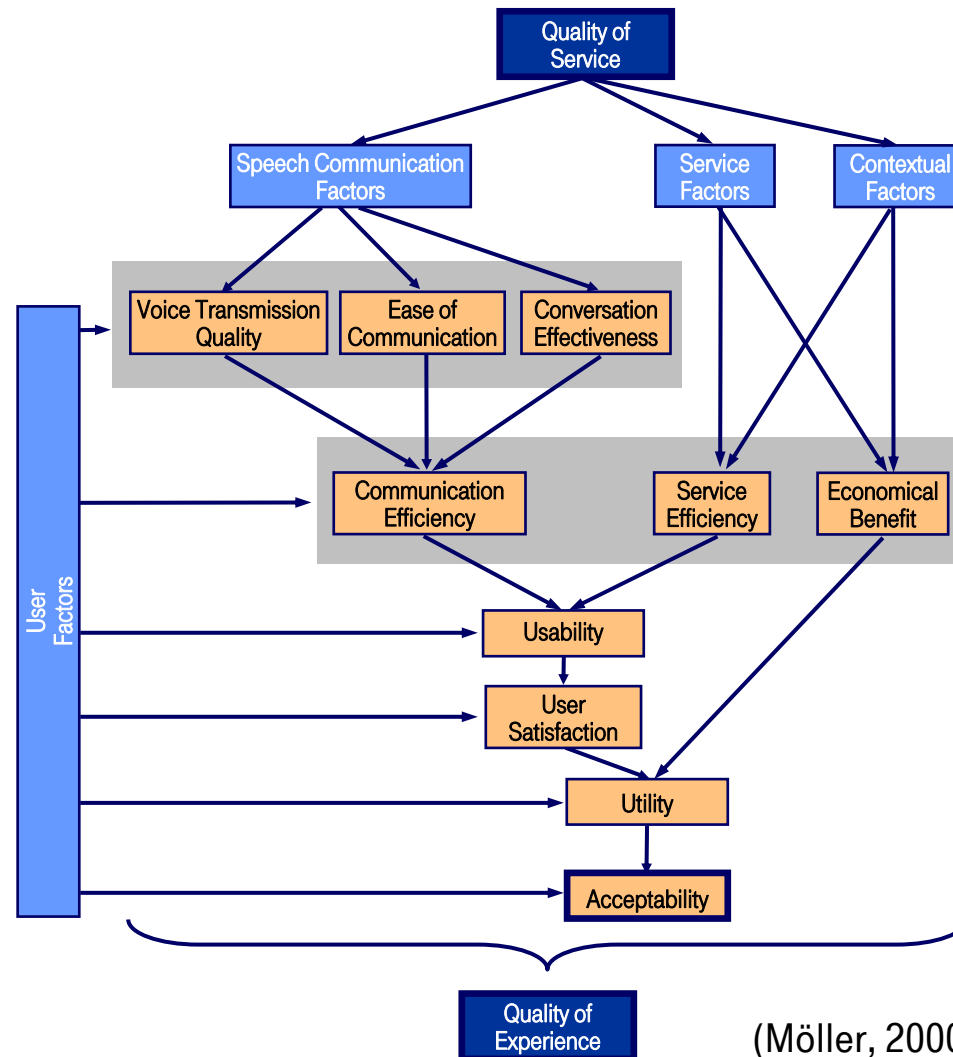
(ITU-T Rec. P.800, 1996)

# Quality

## Taxonomy of quality aspects.

### Example 1:

Quality aspects of a telephone service.



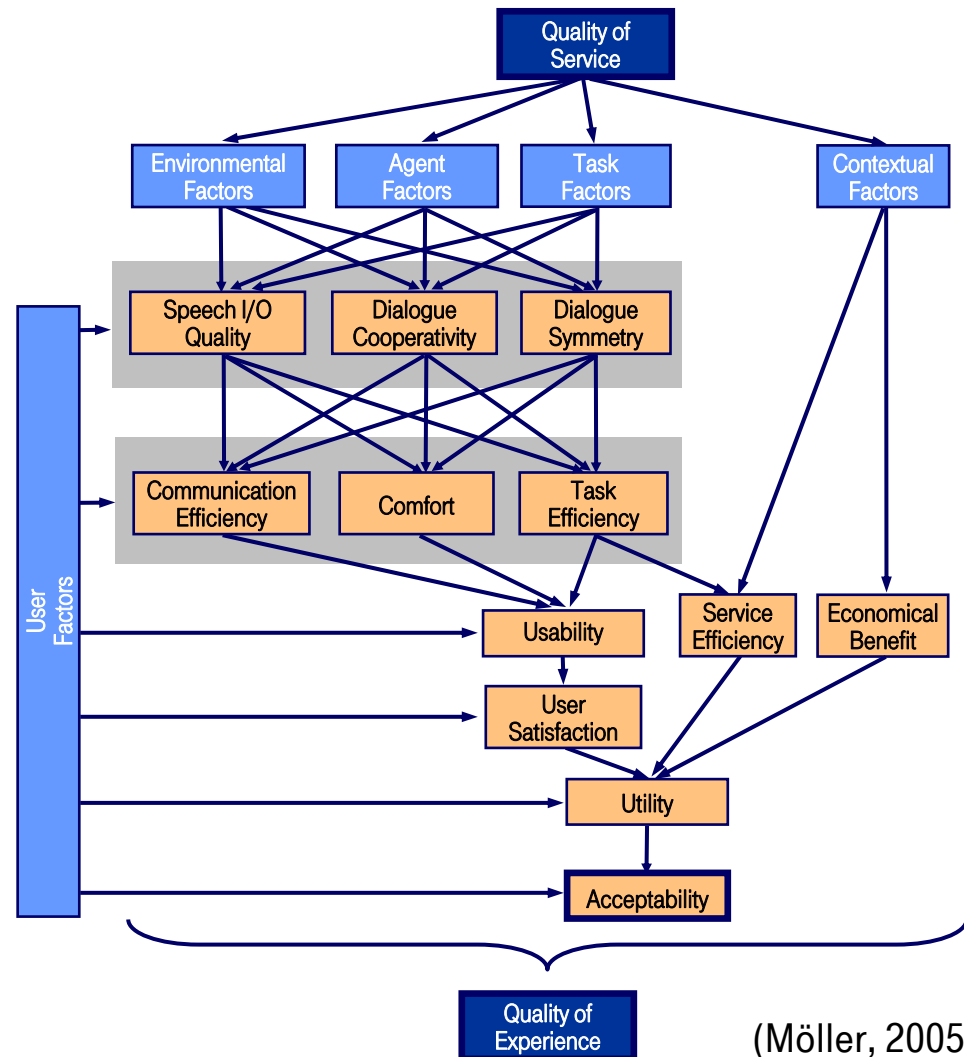
(Möller, 2000)

# Quality

## Taxonomy of quality aspects.

### Example 2:

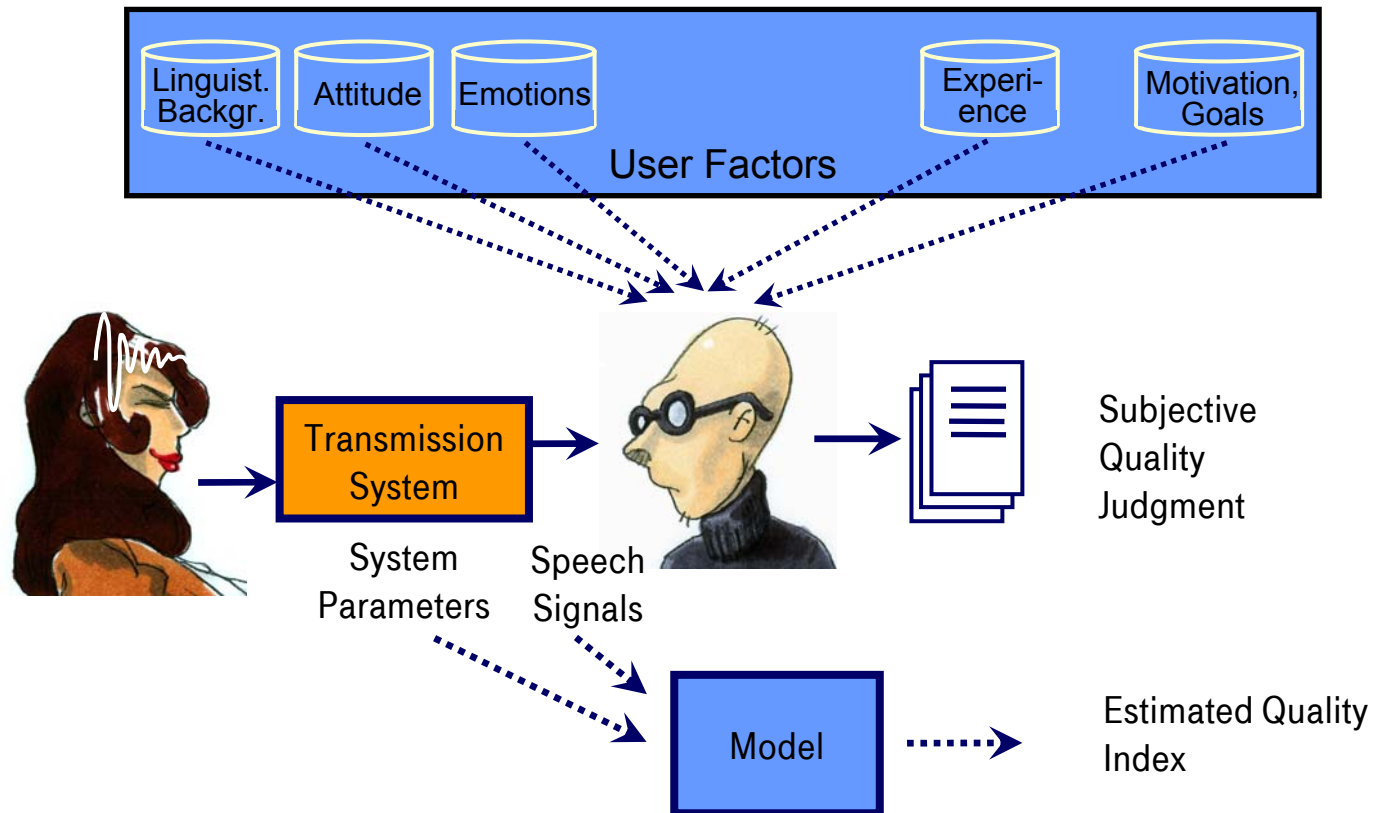
Quality aspects of an interactive speech-based service.



# Quality

Measuring and predicting speech transmission quality.

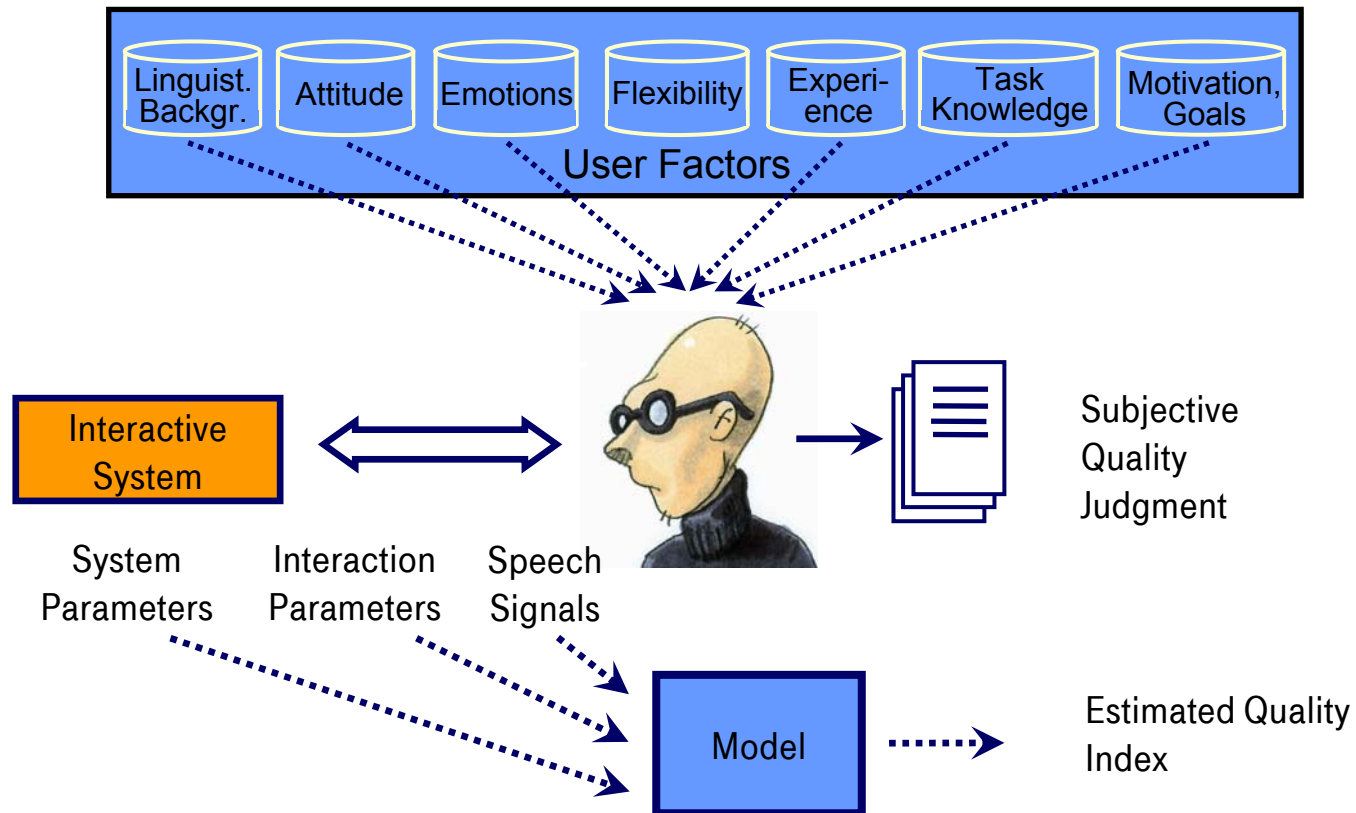
**Idea:**



# Quality

Measuring and predicting interactive system usability.

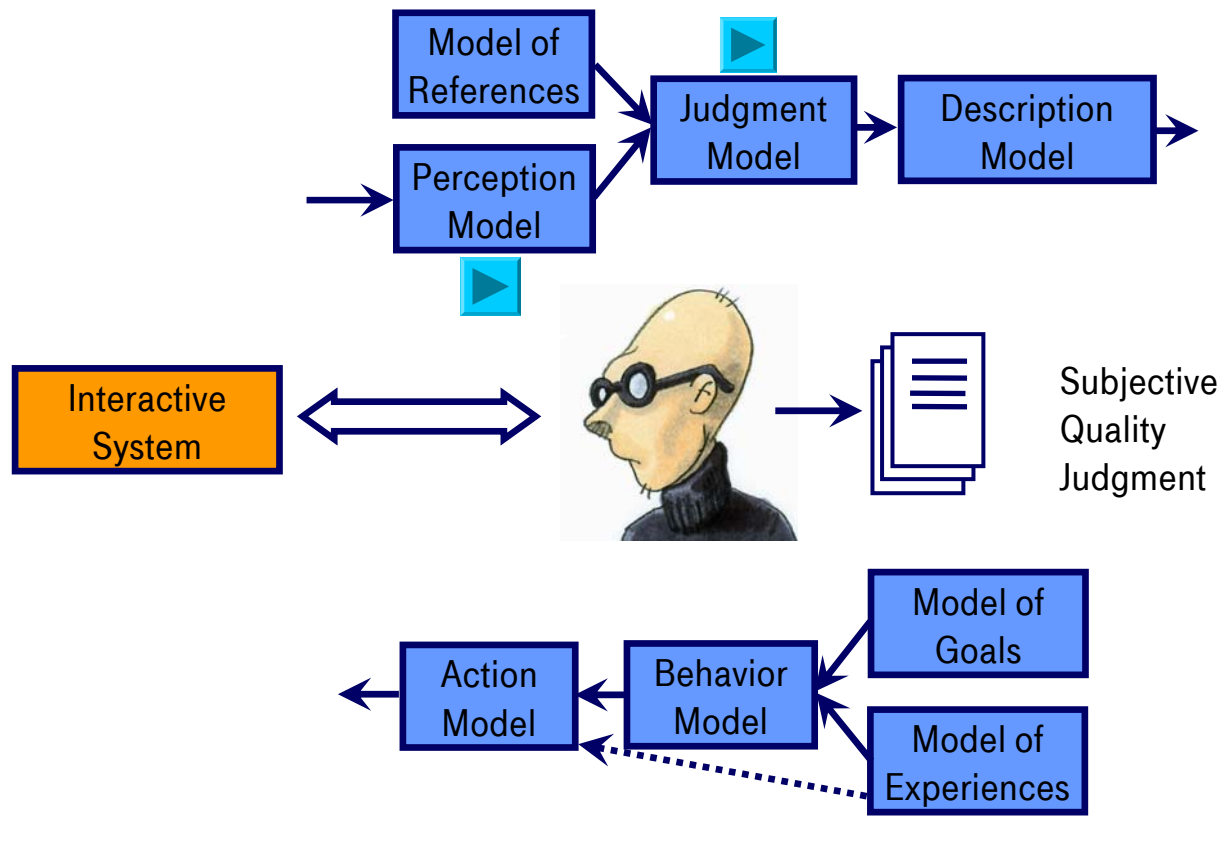
**Idea:**





# Quality and Usability Prediction Approach.

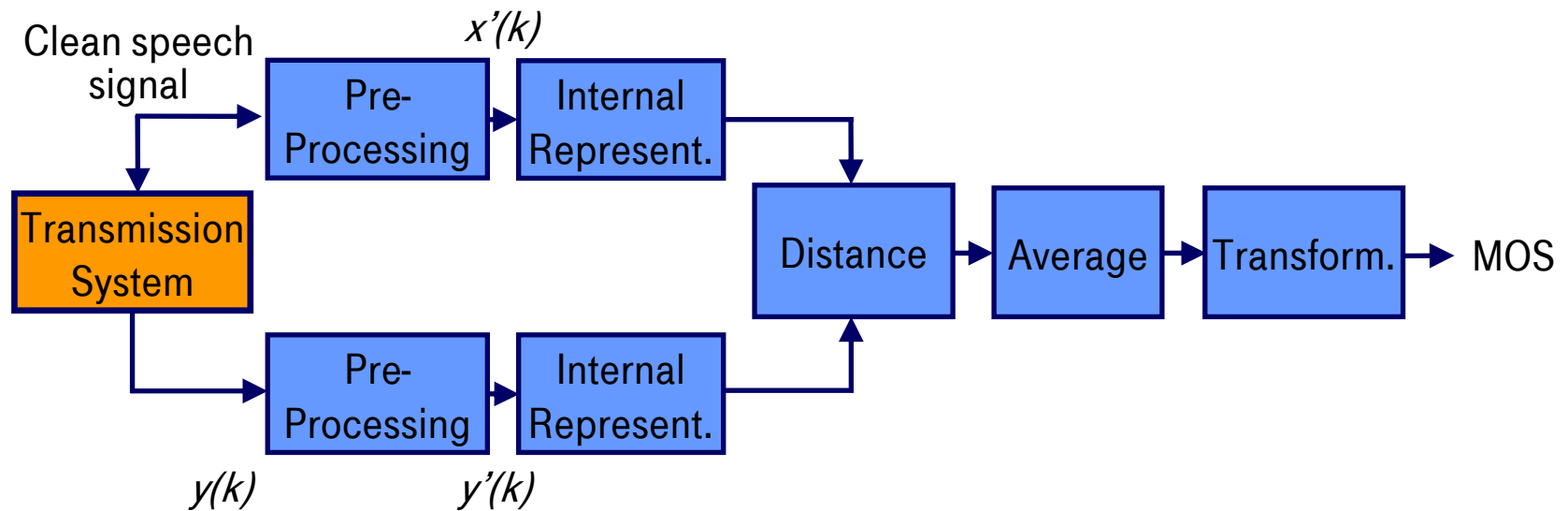
## Potential model components:



# Quality and Usability Prediction

## Speech transmission quality.

### Signal-based model:

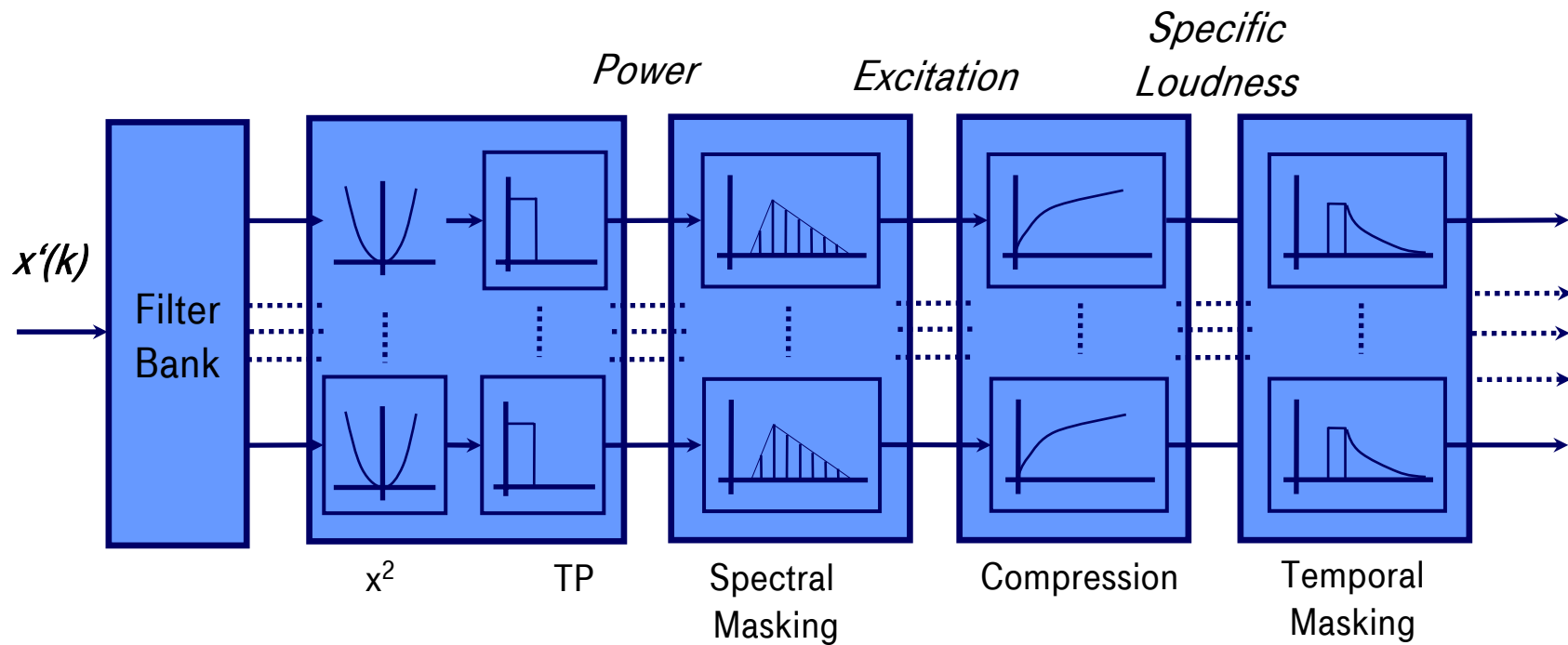


(e.g. ITU-T Rec. P.862, 2001; Hauenstein, 1997; Hansen, 1998)

# Quality and Usability Prediction

Speech transmission quality.

## Signal comparison: Internal Representation



(Hauenstein, 1997)

# Quality and Usability Evaluation

Current work involving neurotechnology.

## First steps:

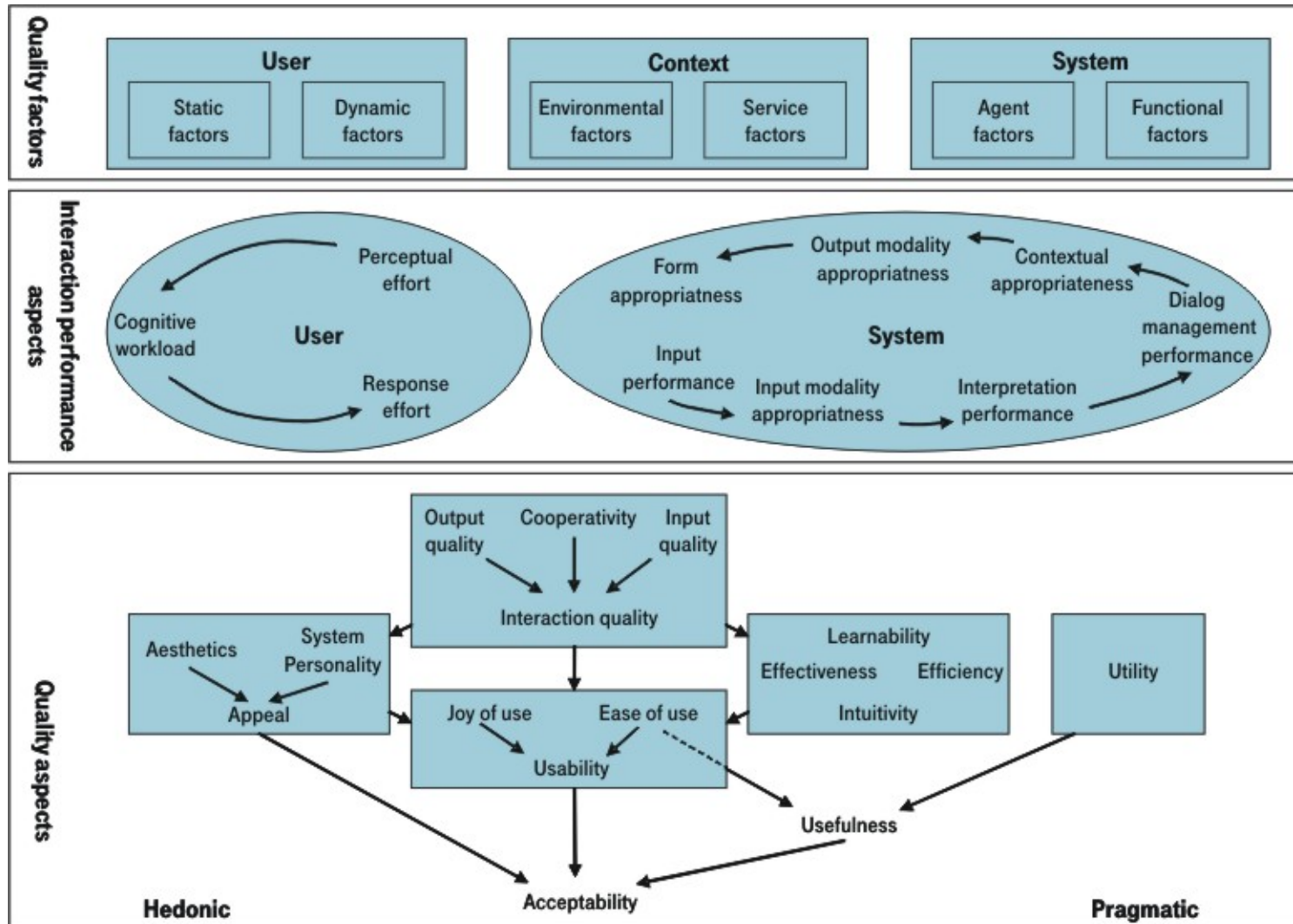
- Determine the **detectability threshold** of typical degradations of speech samples using neurotechnology
- Compare thresholds to the ones obtained in **absolute category scaling** and **degradation category rating**
- Compare thresholds for different **types of degradations** (noise, interruptions, sound quality) and **speech samples of different length and complexity**

## Future plans:

- Compare **different neurotechnological tools** (EEG, fMRI, NIRS, etc.)
- Extend to **video transmission quality**
- Extend to **interactive and/or multimodal services**

# Quality and Usability Evaluation

## Open issues for neurotechnology.



Thank you for your attention.

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