

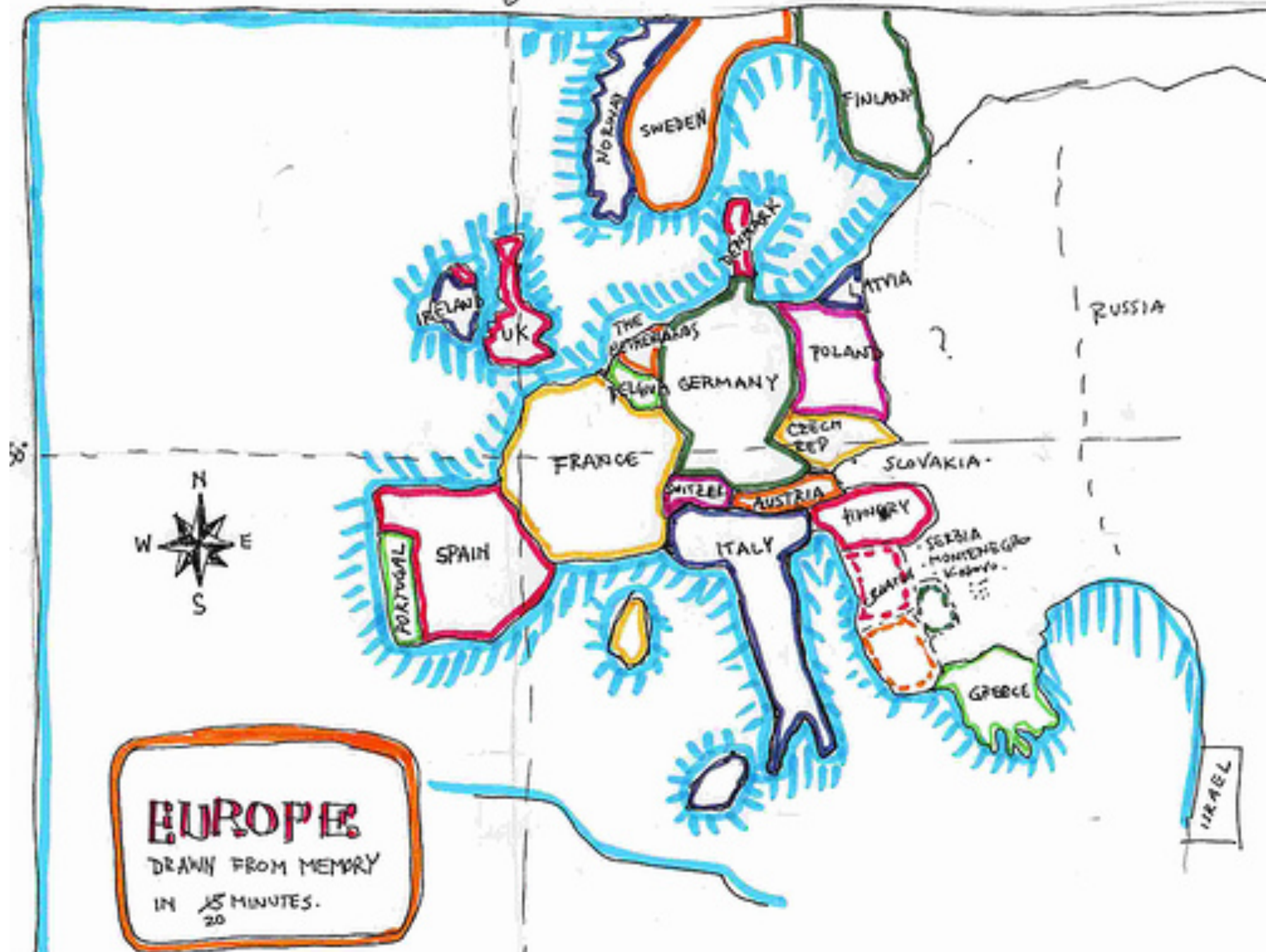
# Facebook and Privacy:

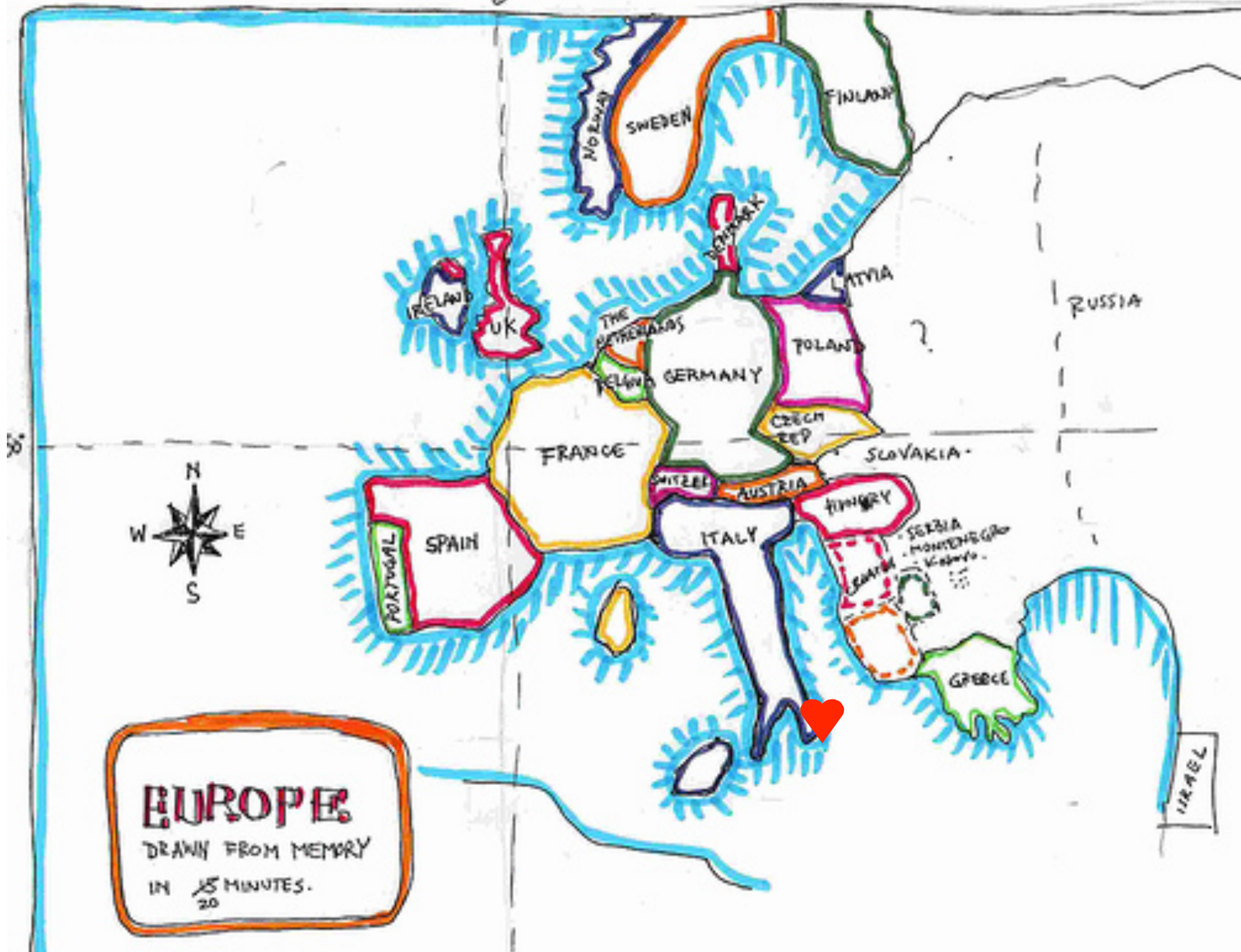
The Balancing Act of Personality, Gender, and Relationship Currency

@danielequercia

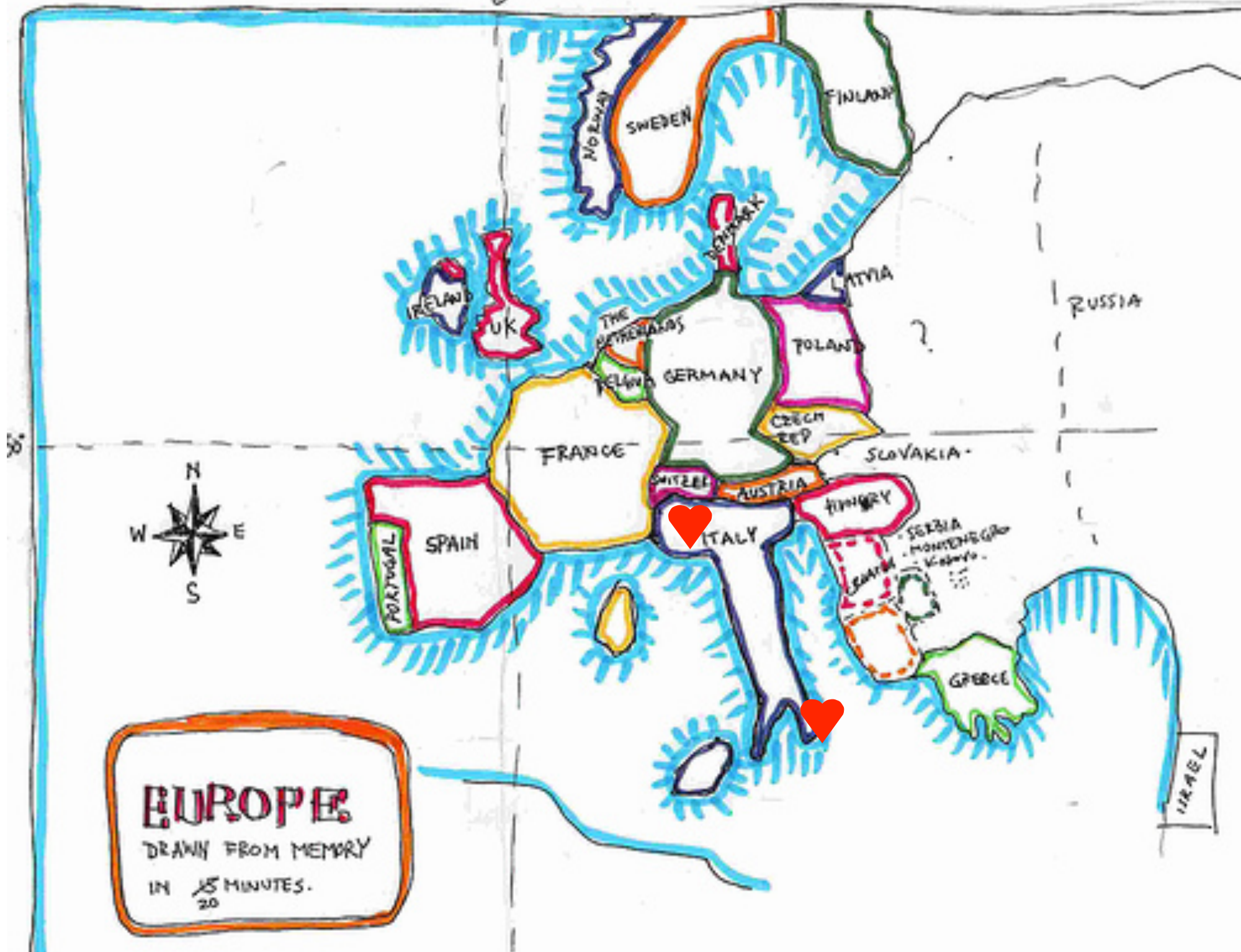
<who am i>

**daniele quercia**

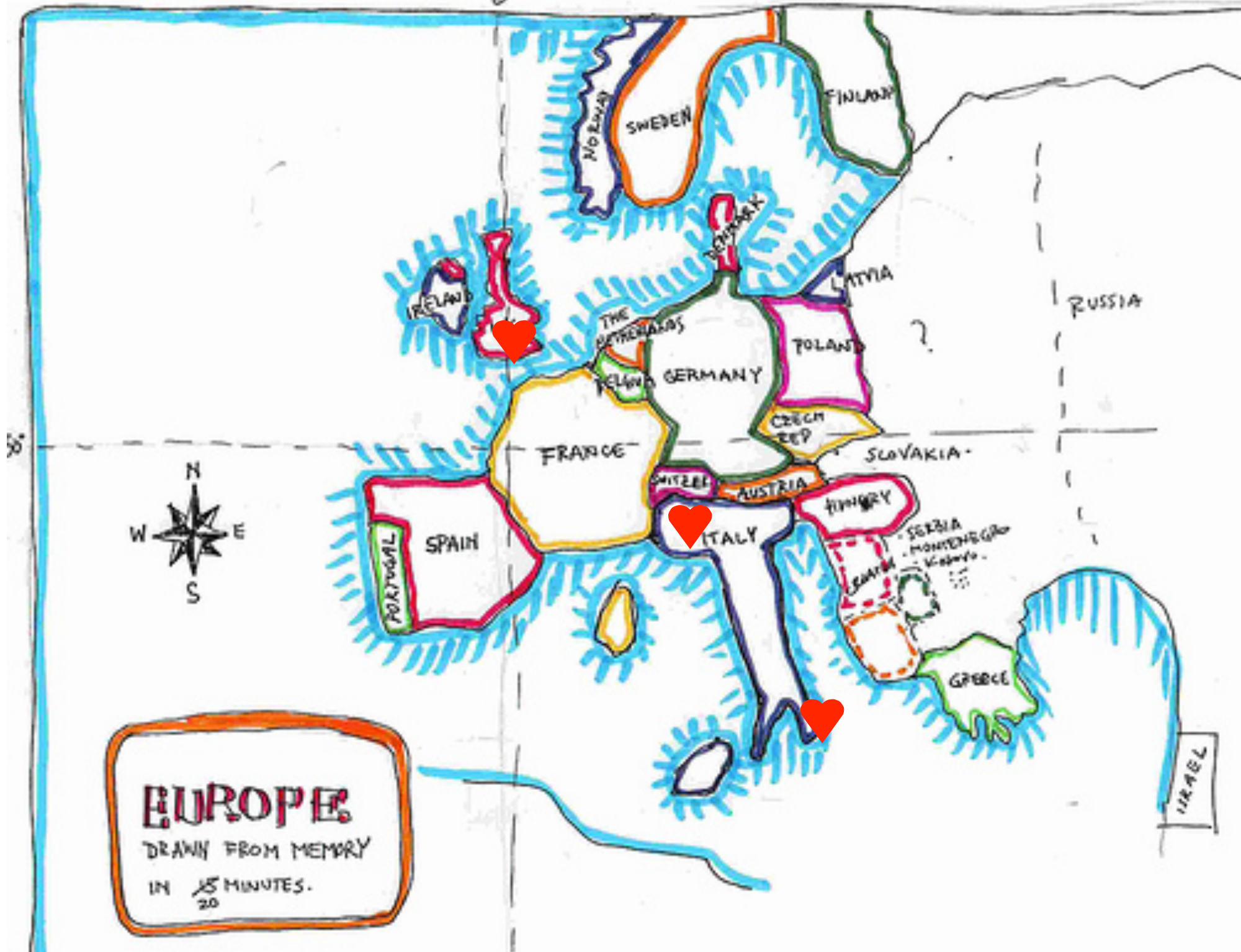




**EUROPE**  
DRAWN FROM MEMORY  
IN 15 MINUTES.  
20



**EUROPE**  
DRAWN FROM MEMORY  
IN 15 MINUTES.  
20



**EUROPE**  
DRAWN FROM MEMORY  
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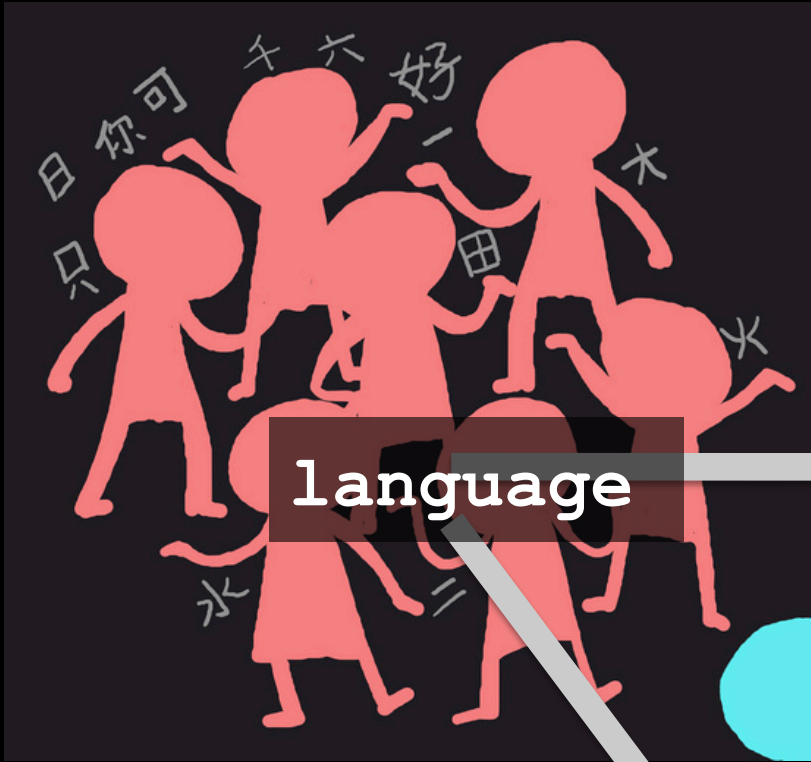








**offline & online**



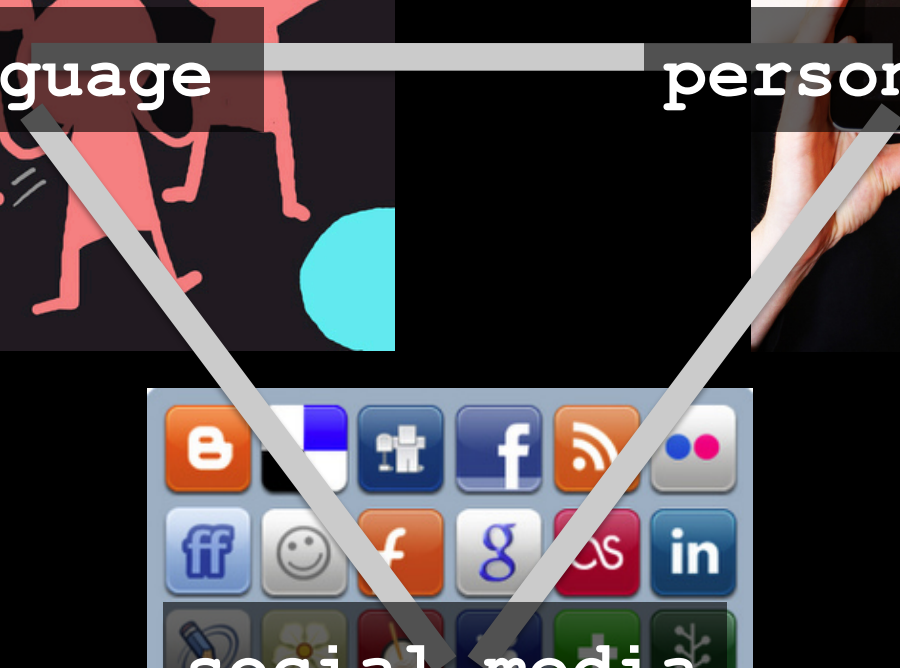
language



personality



social media

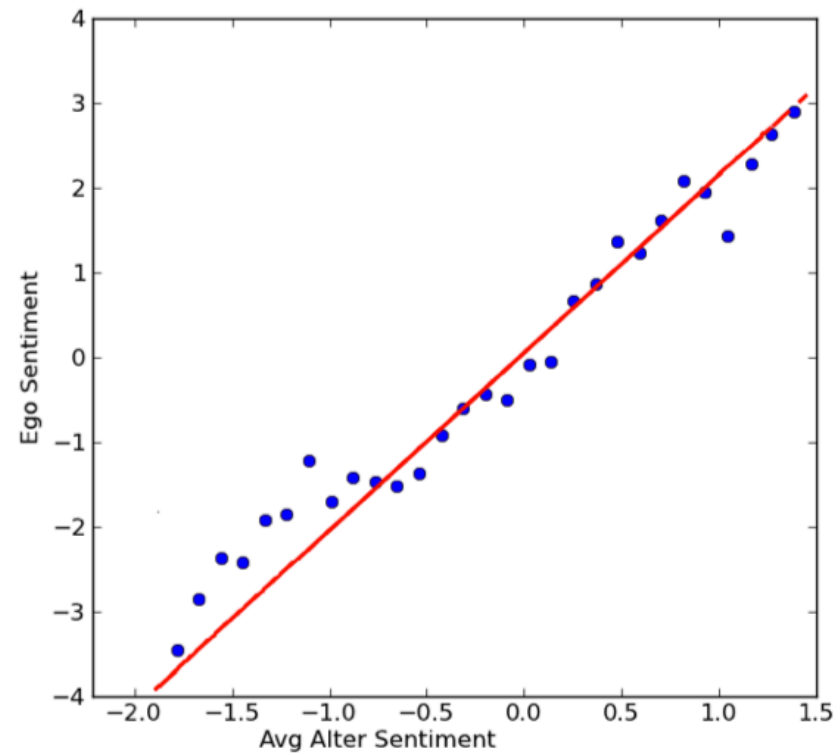


# The Social World of Twitter

WEDNESDAY 12:10

1. Brokers tend to cover diverse topics
2. Users have a "typical" geo span
3. "Happy" ("sad") users do cluster together

**YOU**




**YOUR FRIENDS**

# Talk of the City

TODAY 5:30



social media  
environment  
sports  
health



wedding parties  
Spanish/Portuguese  
celebrity gossips

`<goal>`

**focus on privacy...**



**Assign a number to each Facebook user**

Assign a number to each Facebook user



= user's disposition to **disclose** & **conceal** what is **considered** private and public in Facebook

# Easiest way: Count!

looking  
education  
residence  
political  
religion  
hometown  
position  
employer

**X** disclosed all 8

**Y** disclosed only 1

**Our way:** Item Response Theory (IRT)

Traditional Goal:

Design **tests** & build **scales**

respondent's disposition to **answer difficult** questions

**Our way:** Item Response Theory (IRT)

Traditional Goal:

Design **tests** & build **scales**

Goal here:

Design disclosure&concealment **models** & build **scales**

**Our way:** Item Response Theory (IRT)

Traditional Goal:

respondent's disposition to **answer difficult** questions

Goal here:

user's disposition to **disclose** (conceal) what is **private** (public)

# Our way: Item Response Theory (IRT)

looking  
education  
residence  
political  
religion  
hometown  
position  
employer

fields  
users  
( 1..0.. )

$$P_{ij} = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\alpha_i(\theta_j - \beta_i)}}$$

$\alpha_i$  field  $i$  discriminative power

$\beta_i$  **field  $i$  sensitive** score

---

$\theta_j$  **user  $j$  disclosure** attitude

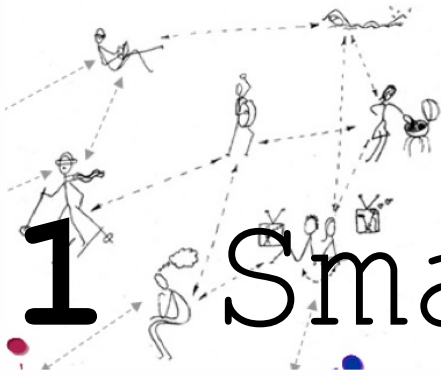
**DATA** **representative** for age, gender, #contacts, distribution of traits  
N=1,323 Facebook Users in US (58% women)  
Age [18,60] median 24  
#contacts [32,998]

**Apply IRT** to what's disclosed to

- \* Facebook **Community** at large
- \* Facebook Friends (one's Social **Circle**)



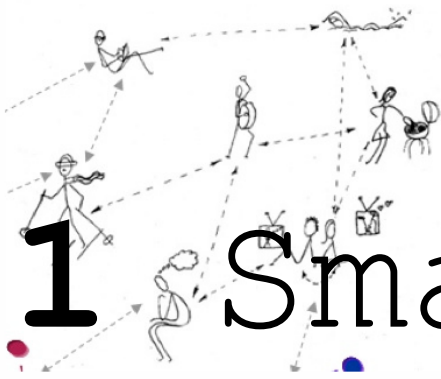
- 1** Smart Privacy Mob
- 2** Who are they
- 3** What they disclose



# 1 Smart Privacy Mob

**Previously:** Westin has divided people in

1. **privacy fundamentalists**
2. **pragmatic majority**
3. **marginally concerned**

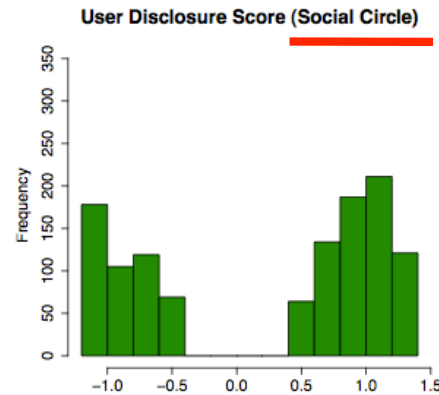
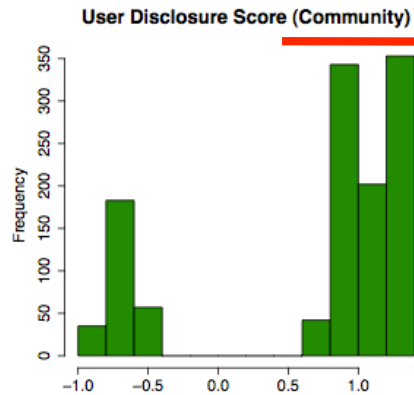


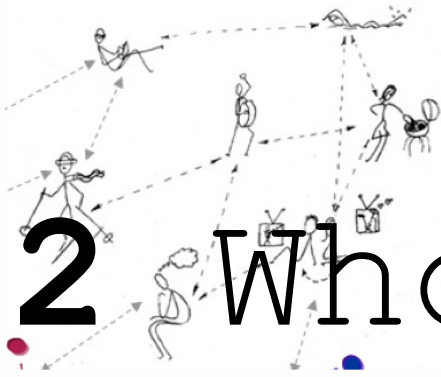
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**Previously:** Westin has divided people in

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2. pragmatic majority
3. marginally concerned

**We**



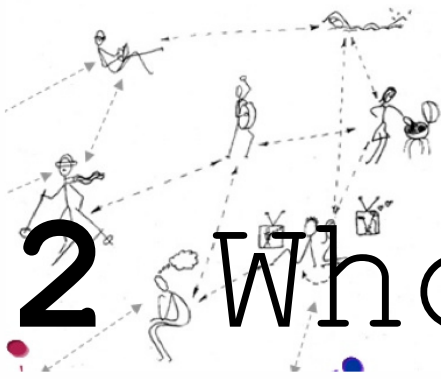


## 2 Who are they?

Variable	User Disclosure Score	
	Community	Social Circle
O	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.10</b>
C	-0.01	0.04
E	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.05</b>
A	-0.03	-0.02
N	-0.03	-0.02
Self-Monitoring	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.07</b>
Male	<b>0.15</b>	0.03
Contacts ( <i>log</i> )	<b>0.14</b>	<b>0.10</b>
Age ( <i>log</i> )	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-0.08</b>

**Those who share more sensitive info are:**

- Open to new experience
- Self-monitoring
- Male
- More Active
- Younger



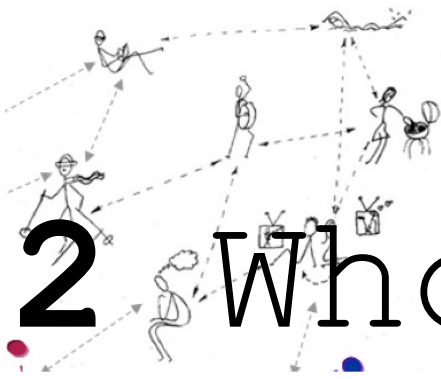
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A	<b>-0.07</b>	-0.07
N	-0.03	0.00
Self-Monitoring	<b>0.01</b>	0.01
Contacts ( <i>log</i> )	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Age ( <i>log</i> )	<b>-0.01</b>	<b>-0.01</b>
Male	<b>0.22</b>	0.04

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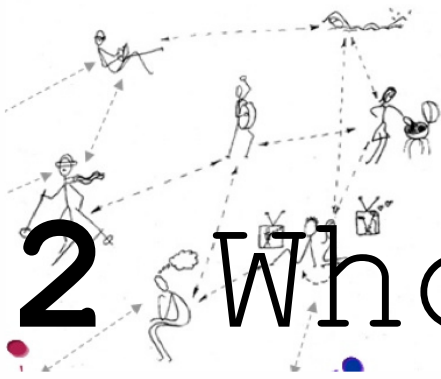
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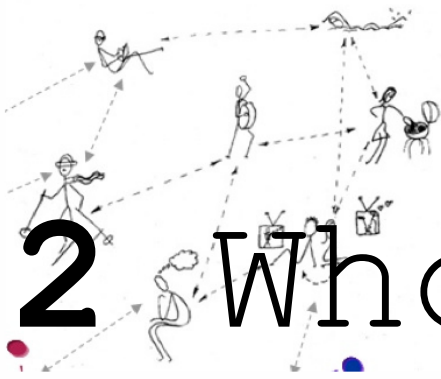
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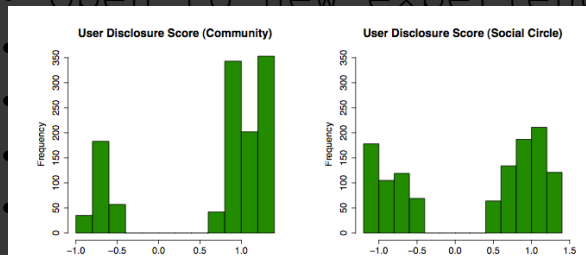
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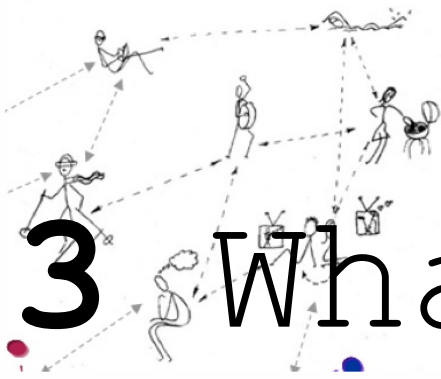
Those who share more sensitive info are:  
**Results:** Good for descriptive analysis; not for (linear) prediction

BUT...



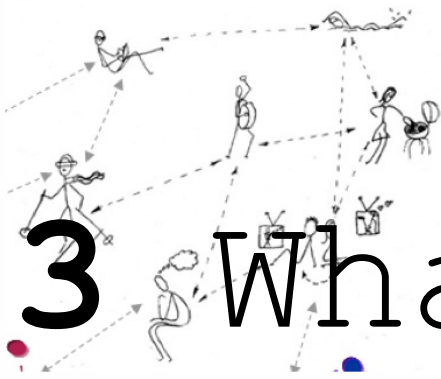
- Open to new experience
- Male
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# 3 What's sensitive

Field Name	Field Sensitive Score	
	Community	Social Circle
looking	1.4	1.3
education	1.8	1.7
<b>residence</b>	<b>1.9</b>	1.4
political	2.1	2.1
religion	2.2	2.2
<b>hometown</b>	<b>2.3</b>	1.6
<b>position</b>	<b>8.4</b>	7.7
<b>employer</b>	<b>9.9</b>	8.1

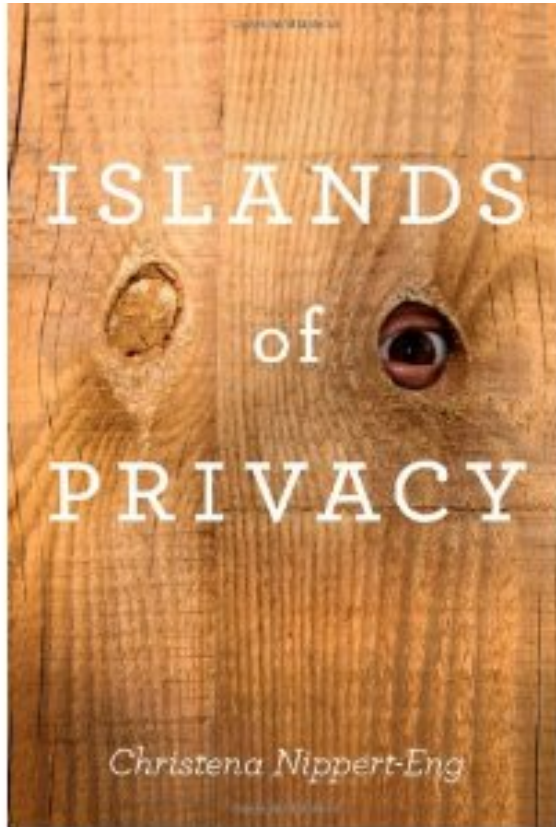


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# 3 What's sensitive

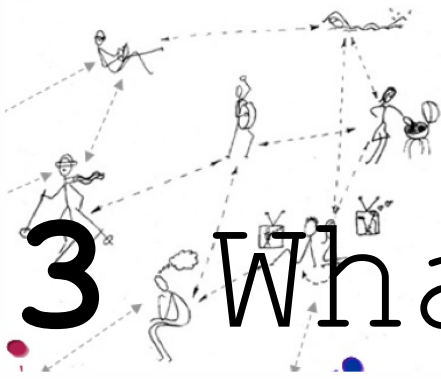


## Social Currency

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<b>position</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>
<b>employer</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

OK to disclose

OK to conceal



# 3 What's sensitive

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	Community	Social Circle
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<b>residence</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
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<b>employer</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>

Community vs. Social Circle

**So what?**

# Theoretical Implications

# Practical Implications

**Short term - Language & RecSys & Crime**



## **Example 1:** Twitter & Personality

- 1** listeners, popular, & influential:  
extrovert & emotionally stable
- 2** highly-read: open to new experiences

A large, dark, textured sculpture of a person's head and shoulders, set against a green lawn. The sculpture is made of a material that looks like dark, rough stone or metal, with intricate, almost organic patterns. It is positioned in the center of the frame, with a semi-transparent dark grey rectangular box overlaid on top. Inside this box, the text "predicting personality with twitter" is written in a white, monospaced font.

predicting personality with twitter



predicting personality with twitter

YES, we can!

Trait	<i>RMSE</i>
O	0.69
C	0.76
E	0.88
A	0.79
N	0.85



predicting personality with twitter

And only using followers, following, listed!

YES, we can!

Trait	<i>RMSE</i>
O	0.69
C	0.76
E	0.88
A	0.79
N	0.85



# emurciano

**@emurciano** Milan, Italy

*human been, interested in technologies that revolutionize the way we live... more? see on LinkedIn*

<http://www.linkedin.com/in/ettoremurciano>

<http://www.facebook.com/ettore.murciano>

+ Send follow request



Tweets

Following ▾

Followers ▾

Lists ▾

## @emurciano's Tweets are protected.

Only confirmed followers have access to @emurciano's Tweets and complete profile. You need to send a request before you can start following this account.



About @emurciano

1,586

Following

193

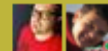
Followers

0

Listed

### You and @emurciano

You follow accounts that follow @emurciano · [view](#)



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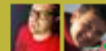
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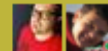
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**italovignoli** Italo Vignoli · [Follow](#)



**ostinelli** roberto ostinelli · [Follow](#)

<http://ostinelli.net>

# Predicting Personality with Twitter



**THANK  
YOU!**

@danielequercia

