Harvesting wireless sensors



Smart Energy Sensor

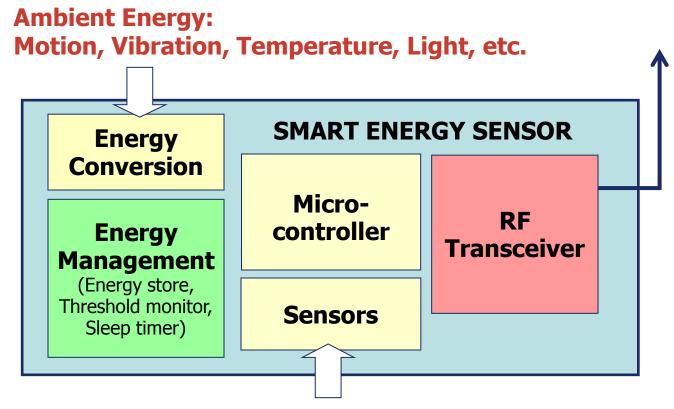
Strategy:

Short term supply

- Consequently switched off
- Minimized start-up phase
- Minimized operation time

Continuous supply

Strongly optimised current consumption (few nA)

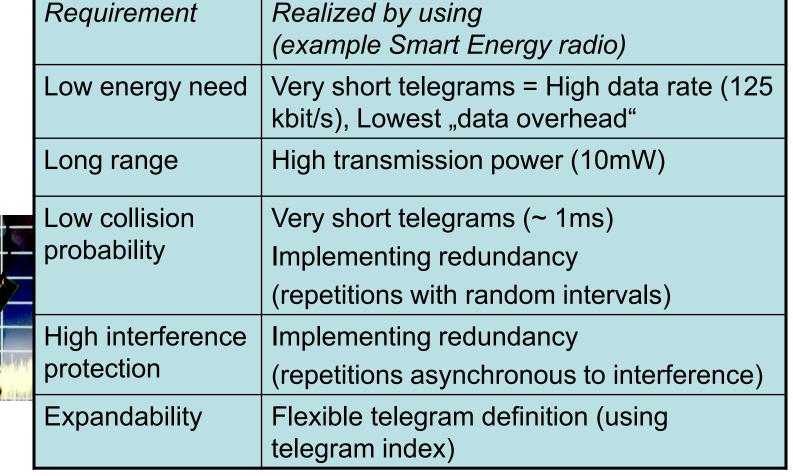


Temperature, Pressure, Position, etc.



Radio Communication

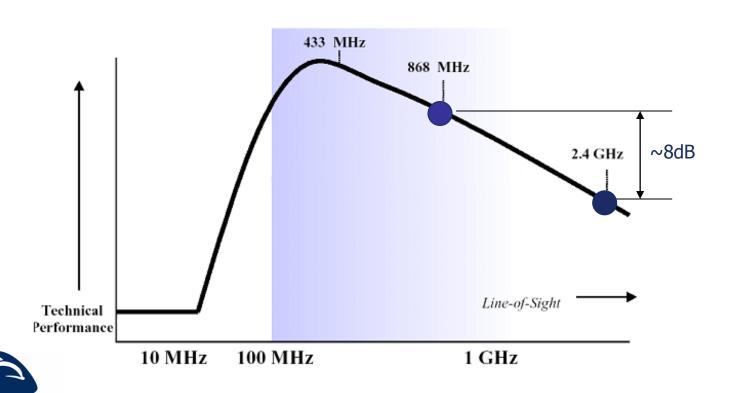
E = P x t



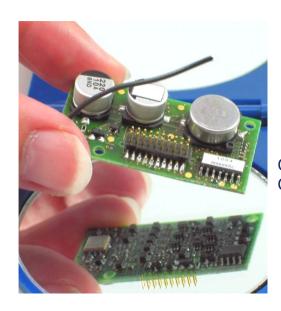


Frequency Selection

2.4 GHz is worldwide ISM band, but 2 times better range at 868 MHz

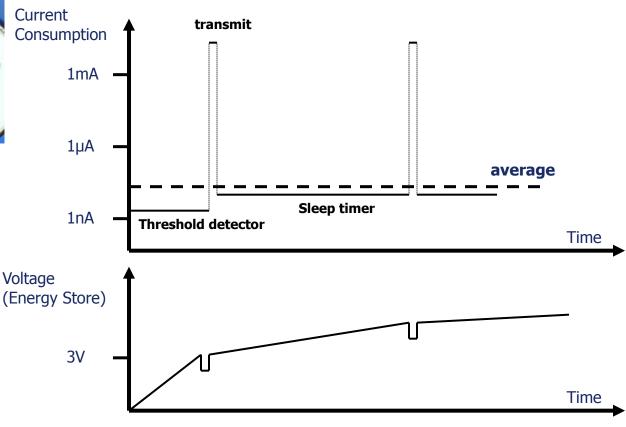


Energy Management



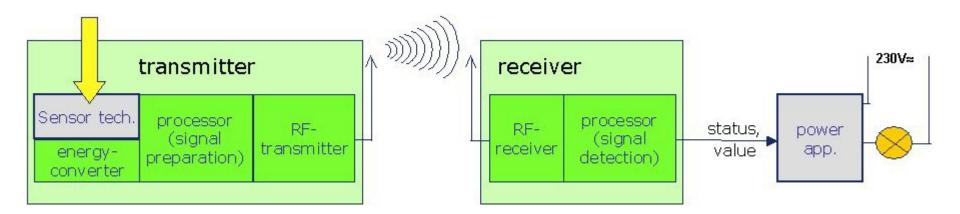
EnOcean STM 100 module (20 nA sleep timer)

- 1.) Low duty cycle: t_{active} (ms) << t_{sleep} (s)
- 2.) Ultra-low-power Threshold Detection and Sleep Timer (few nA)





EnOcean communication





Energy Harvesting

- Sensors are powered by tiny changes in the environment!
 - Mechanical
 - Solar
 - Thermal









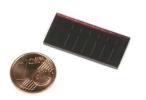
Energy Converters – in Detail



ECO 200

Mechanical: Energy by fingertip

- Electrodynamic Energy Generator
- User-independent energy conversion with button press
- Maintenance free 50.000 operations
- Allows small and flat rocker designs



ECS 200





ECT 300

Solar: natural and indoor light

- Small solar cell 13x35mm with energy storage
- Energy harvesting with "quick start" and 24/7 operation
- Function follows design

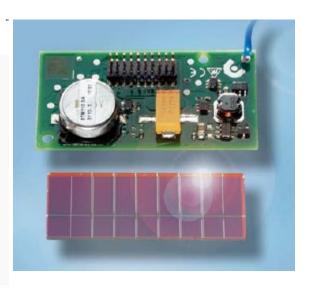
Thermal: 2 Kelvin @ Peltier

- Standard peltier element in combination with EnOcean ultra low power DC/DC converter
- Maintenance free, full integration possible
- Allows energy harvesting actuators



Hardware modules 1st generation

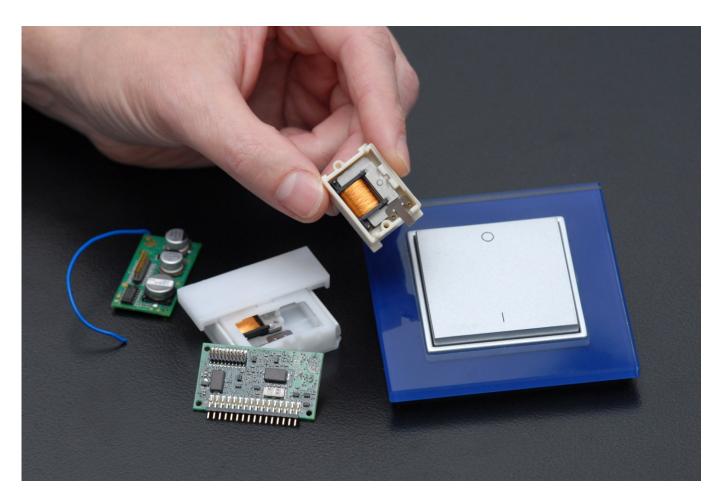








Structure of EnOcean switch





Smart Energy Sensors: **Building Applications**





- New SAP headquarter in Walldorf
- New UNIQA headquarter in Vienna
- New BSH headquarter in Munich
- NESTLE Paris
- IBM Zürich
- SIEMENS Munich
- MAN Munich
- FESTO Esslingen
- Messe Frankfurt
- Semperoper Dresden
- Etc., etc.



Source: Peha



Source: Distech



Source: Aqualisa



Source: MSR



Source: Sevodan





Source: Wieland

Smart Energy Sensors: Industrial Applications



Uni-directional Self-powered Sensors





Hardware modules 2nd generation





Bi-directional Self-powered Sensors

Solar-powered HVAC sensor





1st telegram:

Measurement Value
(e.g. temperature,
humidity)

Dolphin API – Smart Ack

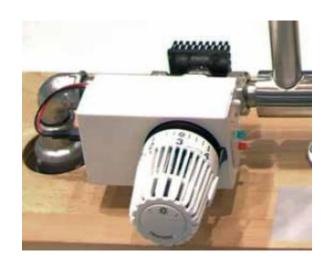


2nd telegram:

Sensor Parameter Update
(e.g. set-point zero,
clock sync, window status)



Harvesting temperature difference

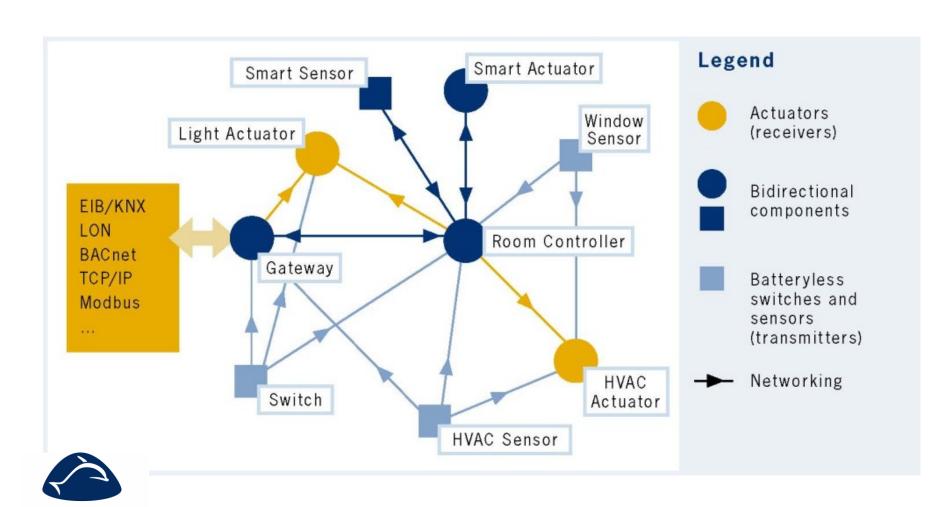






EnOcean Wireless Sensor Network

System Architecture with uni- and bi-directional communication



Actuators













Wireless applications







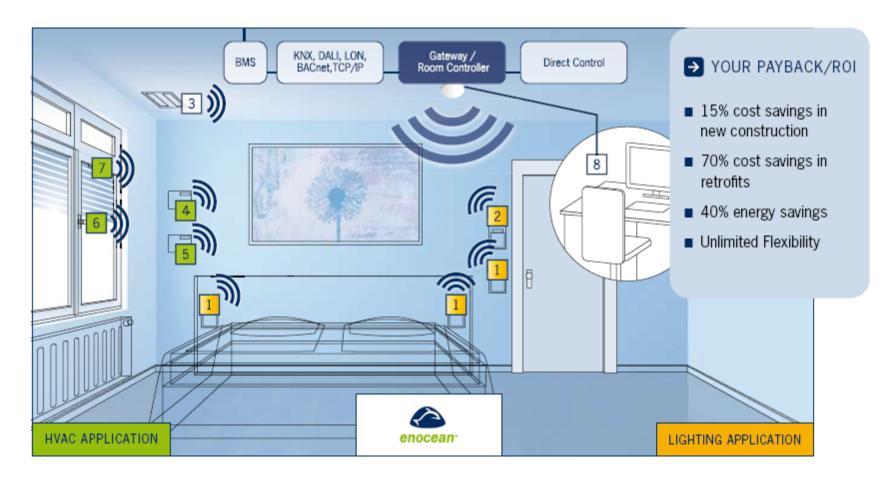
- Batteryless wireless switches control lighting and shading.
- Batteryless outdoor light sensors automatically match lighting to daylight.
- 3 Occupancy sensor adjusts temperature and turns off lights when a room is not in use.
- Room temperature sensor for minimal energy consumption

- Position sensors window handle and window contact cut out heating and air-conditioning when windows are open.
- 8 Central control on a touch panel or PC/notebook.
- Remote monitoring and control by a mobile phone or on the Internet.

...



- Batteryless wireless switches control lighting.
- Batteryless handhelds control light scenes (light and blind).
- Room temperature sensor for minimal energy consumption and maximum comfort.
- Climatic sensors (humidity and CO₂) monitor indoor air quality.



- Batteryless wireless switches control lighting and shading.
- Key card switch controls access to a room and turns on heating and lighting when entering a room.
- Occupancy sensor adjusts temperature and turns off lights when a room is not in use.
- Room temperature sensor for minimal energy consumption

- Climatic sensors (humidity and CO₂) monitor indoor air quality.
- Position sensors window handle and window contact cut out heating and air-conditioning when windows are open.
- 8 Central control on a touch panel or PC/notebook.

EnOcean references





Over 100,000 Buildings "enabled by EnOcean"



Offices



Industrial



Residential



Hotels



Hospitals



Schools, Colleges & Nurseries



Historical Buildings

Enocean Alliance Eco-System





- > 100 Companies in the Ecosystem
- > 100 OEMs offering end-products
- > 300 Interoperable products
- Over 100,000 buildings deployed
- IEC standardization kicked off
- Award Winning Green Technology

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