Bringing Search Engines into the Conversation



Brent Hecht
Northwestern
University



Jaime Teevan Microsoft Research



Meredith
Ringel Morris
Microsoft Research



Daniel Liebling *Microsoft Research* 





It's been a long conference.

I need a massage!

### Use a traditional search engine...

WEB IMAGES VIDEOS MAPS LOCAL MORE



massage Evanston, IL



538,000 RESULTS

### 1-Day Only Coupons

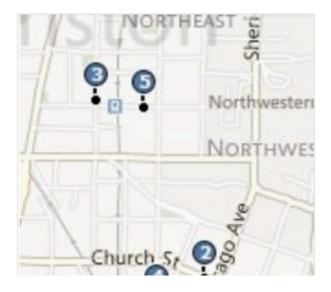
Ad

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### Massage near Evanston, Illinois

bing.com/local



- American Massage Therapy Assoc · Website · (847) 864-0123
   500 Davis St Ste 900 · Evanston · Directions
- Bodyscapes · Website · (847) 864-6464
   636 Church St Ste 505 · Evanston · Directions
- 3. Steve Albertson Massage · Website · (847) 328-8080 2002 Maple Ave Ste 102 · Evanston · Directions
- 4. All About Care Massage Therapy · (847) 864-9401

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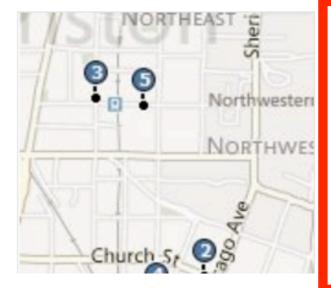
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- 4. All About Care Massage Therapy · (847) 864-9401

### ...ask a status message question.



**Melia Tichenor** May 17 near Portland, OR 🎎

needs a massage like whoa. Any one have an affordable recommendation in town? I've been to a couple folks, but curious to hear of other good options.

### Like · Comment



Tia Shows likes this.



### ...ask a status message question.



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Like · Comment



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# Status message questions are a growing phenomenon:

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**510**/**6**(Morris et al. 2010)

of surveyed Microsoft employees had asked a status message question.

### Status message questions are a growing phenomenon:

(Morris et al. 2010)

of surveyed Microsoft or surveyed Microsoft employees had asked a status message question.

17% (Thom et al. 2011)

of posts on an IBM SNS were status message questions.

# Traditional Search

Trusted answers

# Traditional Search

- Trusted answers
- Personalized answers

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- Trusted answers
- Personalized answers
- Build and maintain ties with friends

## Traditional Search

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- Natural language

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- Access billions of web pages

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## Traditional Search

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- Access billions of web pages
- Privacy

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## Traditional Search

- Very fast
- Access billions of web pages
- Privacy
- Nearly always returns results



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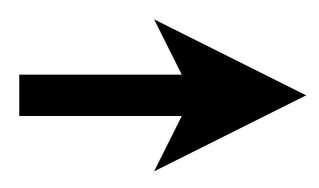
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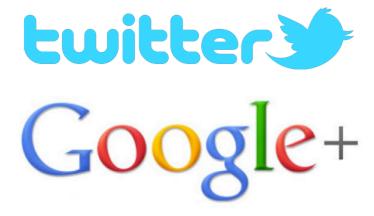
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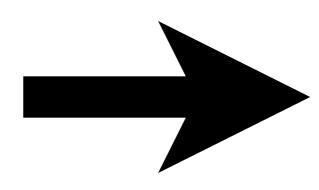
twitters Google+



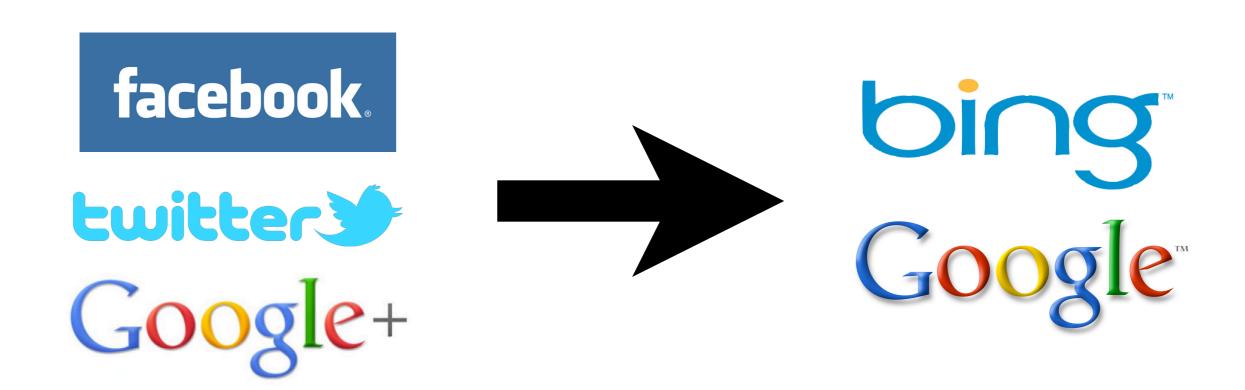


### facebook

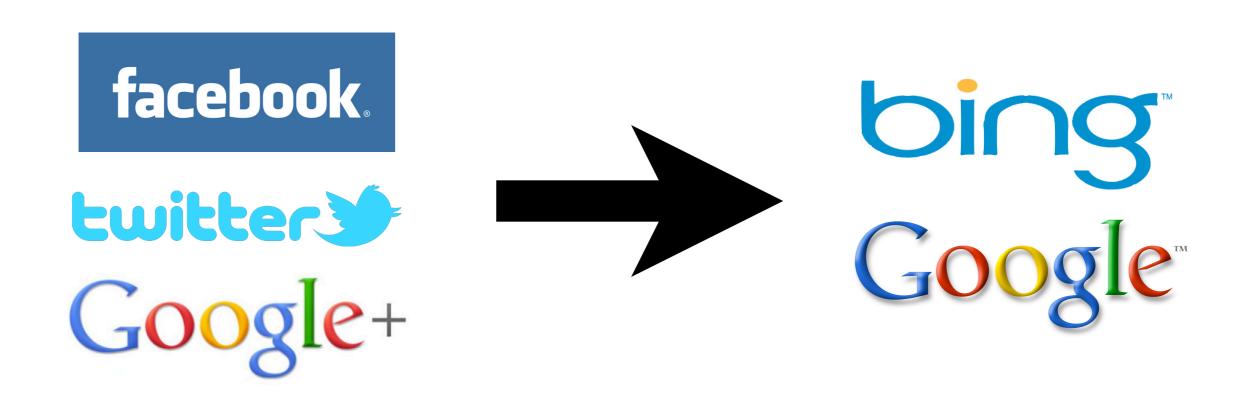






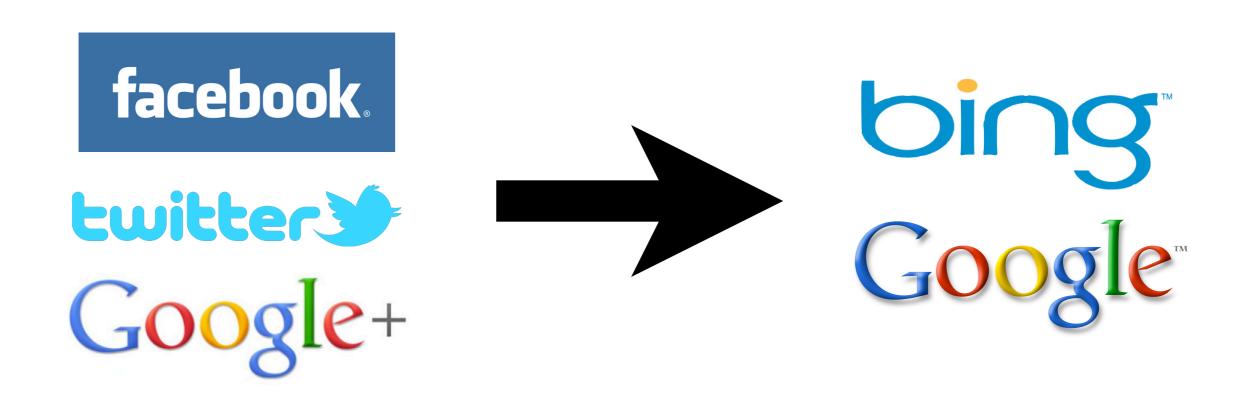


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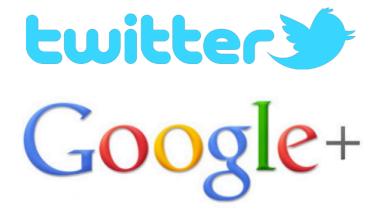
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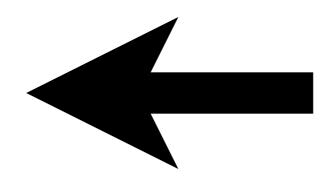


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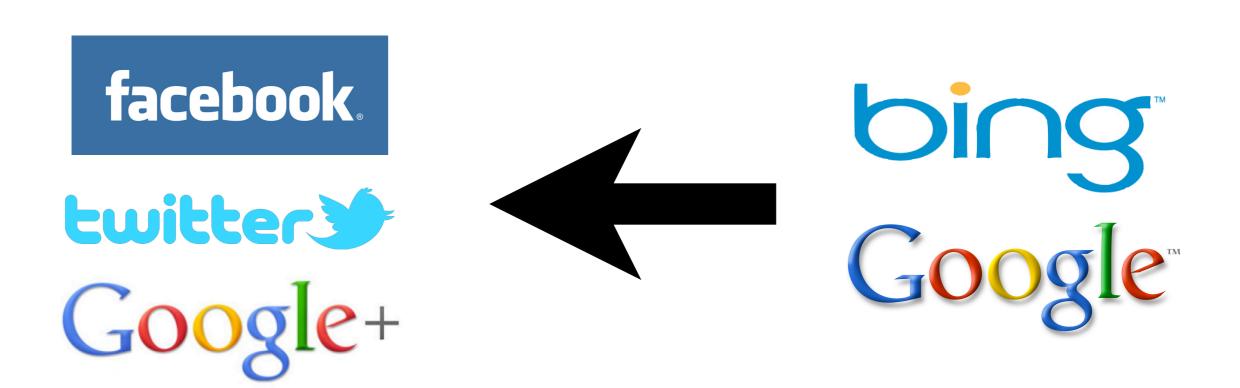
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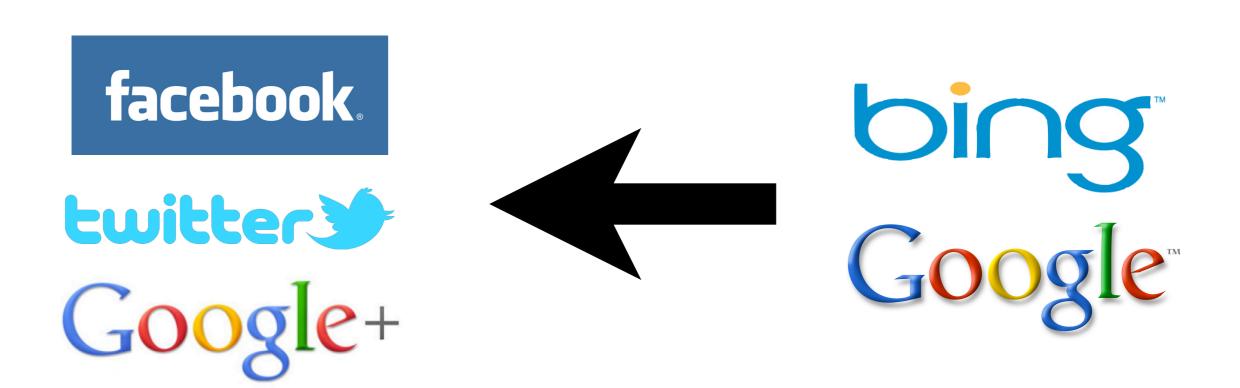
### facebook

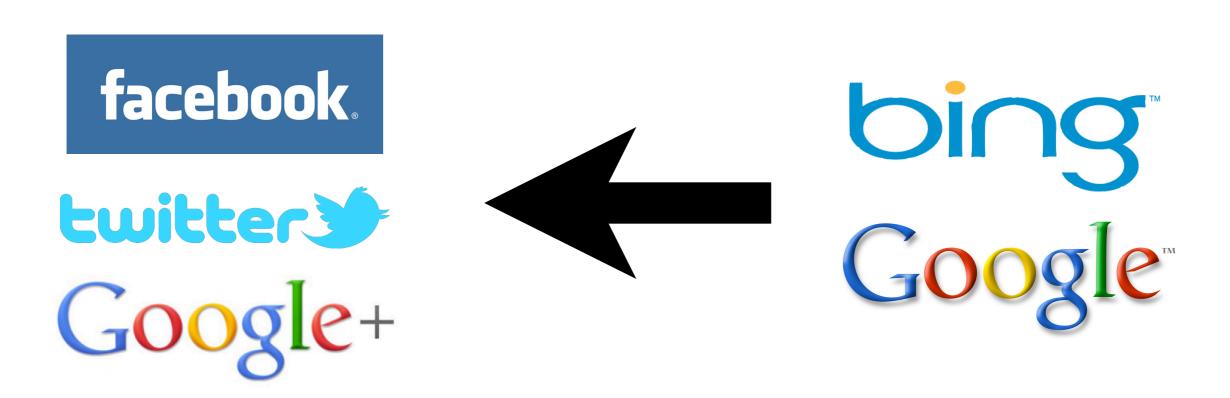




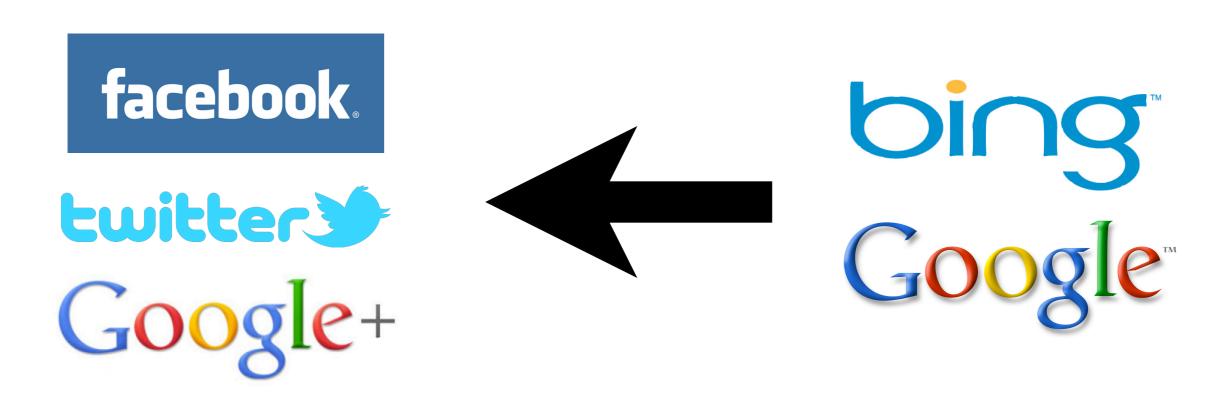








Support people's natural status message question asking behavior.



Support people's natural status message question asking behavior.

Preserve the benefits of status message question asking.

a prototype socially-embedded search engine



**Elise Clayton** 

On Verizon, will I have to pay roaming charges if I use my cell phone in Hawaii?

8 minutes ago · Like · Comment

<sup>\*</sup> All participant pictures and names, and those of their friends, have been altered for this presentation

a prototype socially-embedded search engine



### **Elise Clayton**

On Verizon, will I have to pay roaming charges if I use my cell phone in Hawaii?

8 minutes ago · Like · Comment



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Key exploratory research questions

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**Interaction** with algorithmic content in conversations?

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Reactions when **useful info** is provided? When system **fails**?

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**Interaction** with algorithmic content in conversations?

Reactions when **useful info** is provided? When system **fails**?

**Challenges** involved with adapting search engines to social environments? **Opportunities**?

1 A **prototype** socially-embedded search engine.

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# When to respond?

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How to

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What to say?

How to



On Verizon, will I have to pay roaming charges if I use my cell phone Hawaii?

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When to respond?

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What to say?



Sam Baines Is married!

March 3 at 12:18pm · Like · Comment





Sam Baines Is married!

March 3 at 12:18pm · Like · Comment

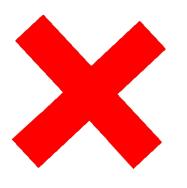




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8 minutes ago · Like · Comment





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8 minutes ago · Like · Comment



On Verizon, will I have to pay roaming charges if I use my cell phone in Hawaii?

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lived in or near Hawaii: Bo Kent (http://on.fb.me/hXX) and Otis Overcash (http://on.fb.me/y77q2).

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What to









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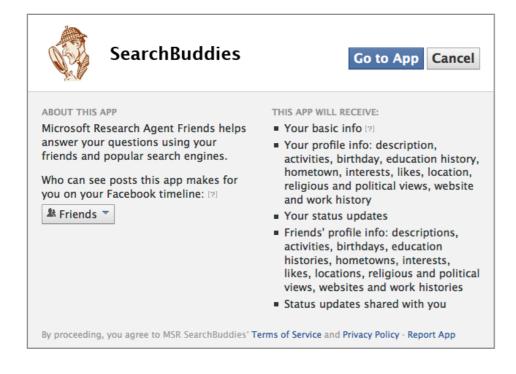
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### Facebook App

### Facebook Accounts



On Verizon, will I have to pay roaming charges if I use my cell phone in Hawaii?

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When to respond?

SearchBuddies Investigaetore This page about "do cell phones work in Hawaii" may have relevant information: http://bit.ly/h50Oul
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SearchBuddies Soshul Butterflie These friends have lived in or near Hawaii: Bo Kent (http://on.fb.me/hXA) and Otis Overcash (http://on.fb.me/y77q2).

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What to say?

# SearchBuddies Investigator



Relevant Information

# SearchBuddies Social Butterfly



Relevant People

# Major Open Challenges

### Natural Language Question Answering

(e.g. Dumais et al. 2002; Ferrucci et al. 2010; Ramakrishnan 2004)

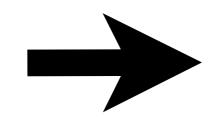
### **Expertise Finding**

(e.g. Farrell 2007; Bernstein 2009)

# Major Open Challenges

# Natural Language Question Answering

(e.g. Dumais et al. 2002; Ferrucci et al. 2010; Ramakrishnan 2004)



# Satisficing Solutions

### **Expertise Finding**

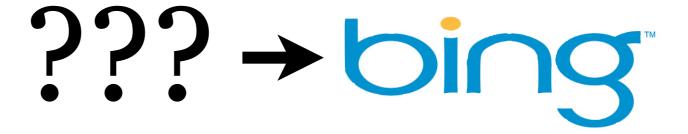
(e.g. Farrell 2007; Bernstein 2009)



## SearchBuddies Investigaetore



## SearchBuddies Investigaetore



Search API



Investigaetore

# ??? - bing

Search API



**Domain Whitelist** 



### Ted Logan

since when did amazon VOD become free to Prime members? interesting...

14 hours ago · Like · Comment



**SearchBuddies Investigaetore** "Amazon to give Prime members Netflix" on news.cnet.com has some relevant info: http://cnet.co/faAet3

14 hours ago · Like · 🖒 1 person



Samantha Baker Last week

14 hours ago · Like





# Andrew Tanner Anyone know where to get good chinese food in charlotte?

8 minutes ago · Like · Comment



**SearchBuddies Investigaetore** This page about "Good Chinese Food in Charlotte" may have relevant information: http://bit.ly/i5lJZS

7 minutes ago · Like



**Andrew Tanner** So cool that this works.

6 minutes ago · Like

#### Conversations

hour ago

#### al Questions & Answers

hour ago

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ationships & Dating

nor & Offbeat

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er Shout-Outs

urs ago

Questions & Updates

#### ent Conversations

word association time...

hour ago

#### Good Chinese Food in Charlotte?

Category: Food



Get email updates about this conversation

Page

Elite '12

249

Annie "PYT" W. says:

I know I can look at the reviews and such, but I want to know from the experts: Is there good Chinese food in Charlotte? And if so, where do I find it?!

My bro is coming to town from Fort Bragg where there is only Chinese fast food (which we know is not really Chi food) and has been craving good food. I know I shouldn't be expecting anything close to Rowland Heights/SGV/Monterey Park level authenticity, but, a girl can dream, right?

And, this is probably asking way more than Charlotte has, but are there any Taiwanese food places, at all?? (Ta Express is not Taiwanese D: )

Thank you Yelp-tastic people.



Julia "A Jaundiced but Smiling Eye" S. says:

Fu Lin http://www.yelp.com/bi... ain't foolin' around. Dragon Court, in the Asian Corners Mall, is good, but to three veg friendly dishes to choose from. Supposedly they do dim dum on the weekends, also not veg friendly Dim Sum, on central, is good, if you know what to ask for.

NO idea on Taiwanese - we haven't even graduated to using Szechuan pepper in good of Charlotte, which lame, lame lame.

**8** 110



Faith "Does what feels right" D. says:

I'm not sure about authentic, but here goes...The most recent one that was fast and good was Bei Jing in S End (brand new).

DragonFly on Park is pretty good, but last time I was there they turned me away. I'm boycotting until I get of it. :)

I also got a menu in my door from Lotus II (they deliver within 5 miles). I haven't tried it, but I may order out



**Soshul Butterflie** 



Soshul Butterflie



### **Ensemble Entity Extractor**

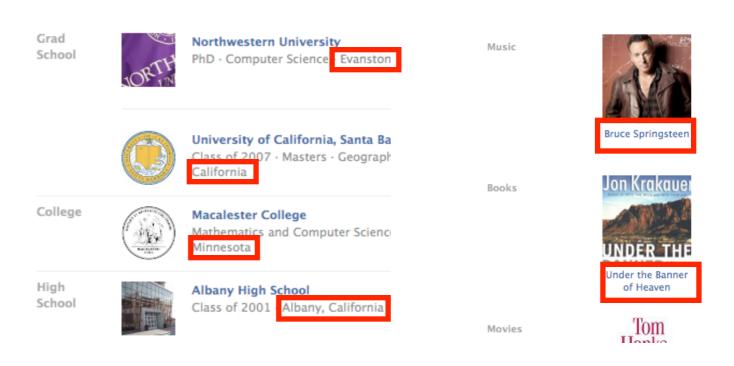


### **Soshul Butterflie**



8 minutes ago · Like · Comment

### Ensemble Entity Extractor



Friends' Interests and Places



Samantha Baker Any recommendation for a fun place to go dancing in Seattle on Saturday night?

11 hours ago · Like · Comment



#### Samantha Baker

Any recommendation for a fun place to go dancing in Seattle on Saturday night?

11 hours ago · Like · Comment



**SearchBuddies Soshul Butterflie** Robbie Gould (http://on.fb.me/AeR472Q) and Elise Clayton (http://on.fb.me/Tr42z) are fans of dancing.

11 hours ago · Like



#### Robbie Gould:)

11 hours ago · Like



**Robbie Gould** Depends on the type of dance. So what kind of dancing were you thinking about? Also, Happy Birthday!

about an hour ago · Like



## Elise Clayton Suggestions for a restaurant in San Francisco?

17 minutes ago · Like · Comment



**SearchBuddies Investigaetore** This page about "Restaurant Suggestions" may have relevant information: http://bit.ly/gyJBxn

16 minutes ago · Like



SearchBuddies Soshul Butterflie These friends have lived in or near San Francisco: Bobby Finstock (http://on.fb.me/6qZp92), Lisa Marconi (http://on.fb.me/y887pQ), Mick Macalester (http://on.fb.me/fmXsoQ), and Kirk Lolley (http://on.fb.me/Z7qqW2)

14 minutes ago · Like

#### Contributions

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3 month-long deployment

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82% of participants were recruited via snowball sampling

3 month-long deployment

82% of participants were recruited via snowball sampling

18% were recruited via a Facebook advertisement

3 month-long deployment

82% of participants were recruited via snowball sampling

18% were recruited via a Facebook advertisement

278 was the median number of friends for our participants

## 262 questions

(15.4% of status messages)

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Answered 58 (22%)

## 262 questions

(15.4% of status messages)



Answered 58 (22%)



Answered 70 (27%)

### Results from deployment:

SearchBuddies provided useful, complimentary info

Distinct patterns for handling bad responses

Social context and norms vital in success or failure

#### Results from deployment:

SearchBuddies provided useful, complimentary info

Distinct patterns for handling bad responses

Social context and norms vital in success or failure



#### Otto Jedermann Yes, that's what I was looking for!

7 minutes ago · Like



#### Otto Jedermann Yes, that's what I was looking for!

7 minutes ago · Like



**Bobby Finstock** Thanks, Butterflie. [Friend] might be be interested.

3 minutes ago · Like



Katherine Kleinfelder
Can "poop" qualify as a character in a book?



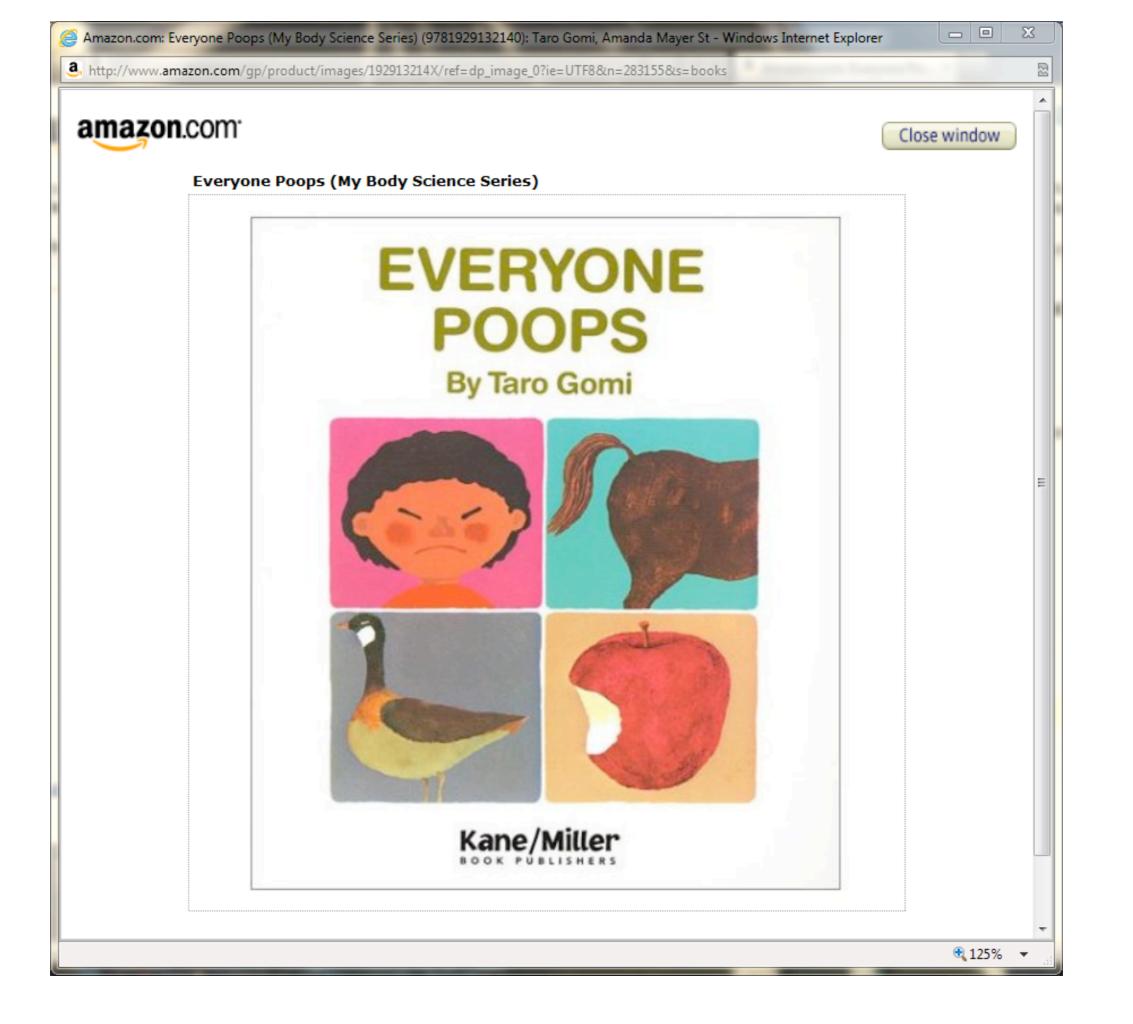
#### Katherine Kleinfelder Can "poop" qualify as a character in a book?

about 9 hours ago · Like · Comment



**SearchBuddies Investigaetore** "Amazon" on www.amazon.com has some relevant information: http://amzn.to/eCrBJP

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**Dalia Deerfield** I have the Everybody Poops book in my collection. It's a delight...

about 1 hour ago · Like









#### Results from deployment:

SearchBuddies provided useful, complimentary info

Distinct patterns for handling bad responses

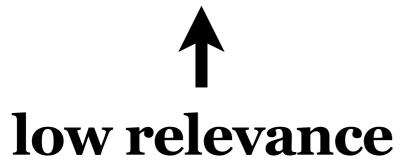
Social context and norms vital in success or failure



11 (19%) of posts deleted

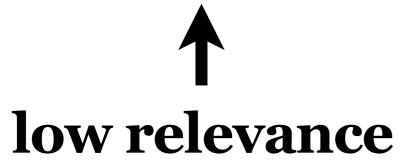


11 (19%) of posts deleted





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17 (24%) of posts deleted



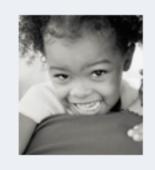
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Robert Jones Smith No! Investigator! Unrelated!

9 minutes ago · Like

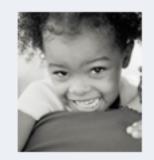


Robert Jones Smith No! Investigator! Unrelated! 9 minutes ago · Like



**Robin Lefler** "...I might need to do something about [Social Butterfly], it's acting like the annoying friend you silently delete."

5 minutes ago · Like



Robert Jones Smith No! Investigator! Unrelated! 9 minutes ago · Like



**Robin Lefler** "...I might need to do something about [Social Butterfly], it's acting like the annoying friend you silently delete."

5 minutes ago · Like



Alyssa Ogawa Oh, hell. Die bot. 3 minutes ago · Like

## bad responses: joking:-)







#### Susan Nicoletti

Oh agent and non-agent friends: What's a good bike repair shop near Queen Anne in Seattle?

about 7 hours ago · Like · Comment



#### SearchBuddies Soshul Butterflie

Some of your friends like "queen": Katherine Kleinfelder (http://on.fb .me/7qRST1) and Elise Clayton (http://on.fb.me/44aT55v). about 7 hours ago 🖒 1 person

### bad responses: ignoring



**SearchBuddies Investigaetore** 'IPHONE' on pogue.blogs.nytimes.com has some relevant info: http://pogue.blogs.nytimes.com/tag/iphone/.

3 minutes ago · Like

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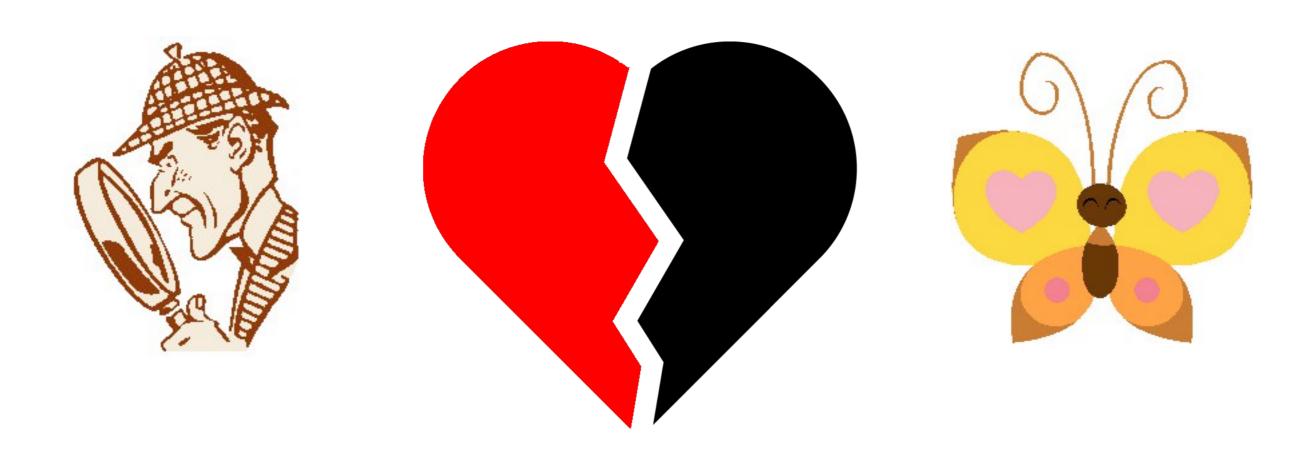
"I don't like that [Social Butterfly] posts names of some of my Facebook friends on my wall as an answer to my restaurant query. I don't know them that well and feel they may not appreciate their names up there. I will probably take that comment down to get their names off my wall."

- SearchBuddies user

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- SearchBuddies user







#### Contributions

- 1 A prototype socially-embedded search engine.
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#### Design Implications:

#### **Challenges** Opportunities

### Design Implications: Challenges

#### Design Implications: Challenges

CHALLENGE
##

New metrics for search result quality are needed

$$MAP(Q) = \frac{1}{|Q|} \sum_{j=1}^{|Q|} \frac{1}{m_j} \sum_{k=1}^{m_j} Precision(R_{jk})$$

$$NDCG = \frac{DCG}{iDCG}$$

#### Relevance quality metrics



"I don't know them that well..."

"...may not appreciate their names up there..."



Relevance not a consideration at all!





$$MAP(Q) = \frac{1}{|Q|} \sum_{j=1}^{|Q|} \frac{1}{m_j} \sum_{k=1}^{m_j} Precision(R_{jk})$$

$$NDCG = \frac{DCG}{iDCG}$$

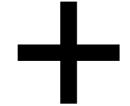
### Relevance quality metrics





$$MAP(Q) = \frac{1}{|Q|} \sum_{j=1}^{|Q|} \frac{1}{m_j} \sum_{k=1}^{m_j} Precision(R_{jk})$$

$$NDCG = \frac{DCG}{iDCG}$$





### Relevance quality metrics

### Social context and norms metrics







### Conformance Metrics



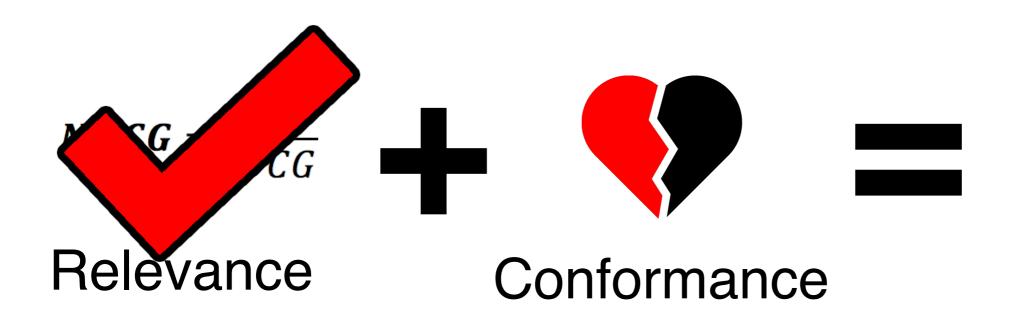
### **Conformance Metrics**

"...measure the extent to which an algorithmic response conforms to the social norms and context of the questioner, the questioner's social circle, and the social network."

$$NDCG = \frac{DCG}{iDCG}$$
Relevance
Conformance

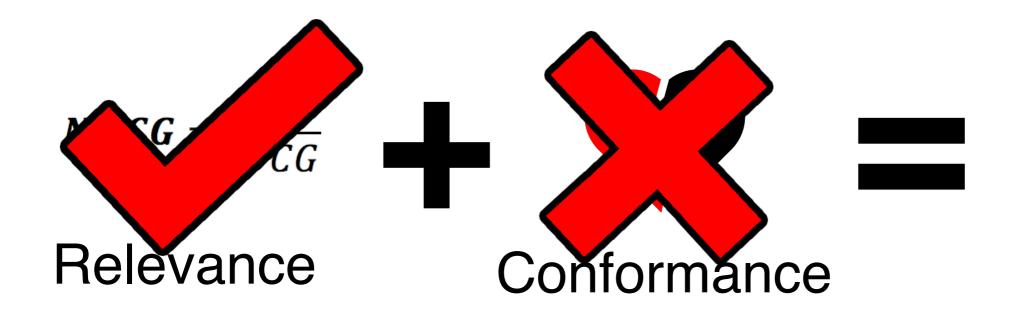






















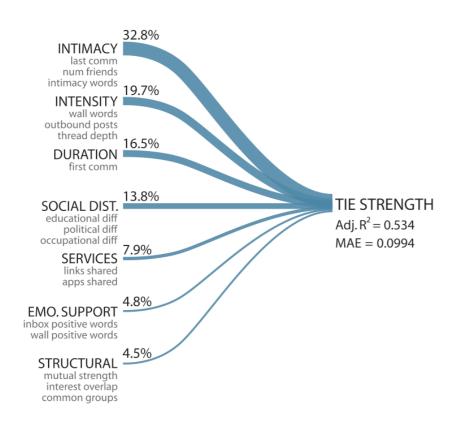






#### Towards workable conformance...

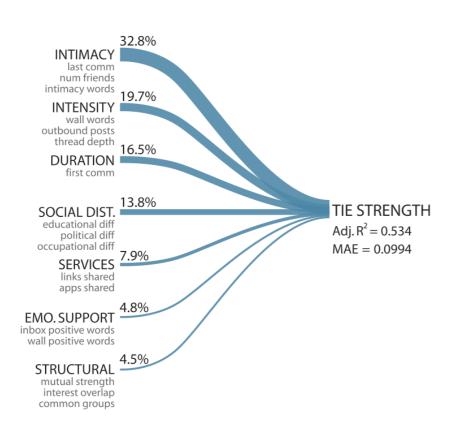
#### Towards workable conformance...



### Tie Strength Prediction

(e.g. **Gilbert and Karahalios 2009**; Paek et al. 2010; Gilbert 2012)

#### Towards workable conformance...



### Tie Strength Prediction

(e.g. **Gilbert and Karahalios 2009**; Paek et al. 2010; Gilbert 2012)



### Automated Group Creation

(e.g. MacLean et al. 2011; Amershi et al. 2012)

#### Design Implications: Challenges

CHALLENGE ### The second of th

Higher relevance thresholds needed



Alyssa Ogawa Oh, hell. Die bot. 3 minutes ago · Like

## "When in doubt, leave it out!"



Socially-Embedded Search Engines

## Always return something!



Traditional Search Engines

#### Design Implications: Opportunities

#### Design Implications: Opportunities

OPPORTUNITY

44

Ability to **frame** the discussion



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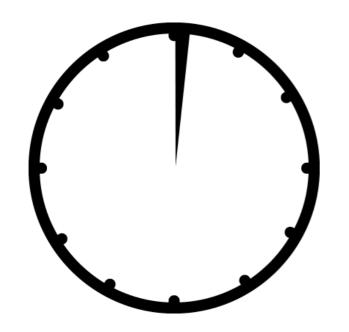
about 1 hour ago · Like

#### Design Implications: Opportunities

# OPPORTUNITY H

New modes of interaction have benefits for search

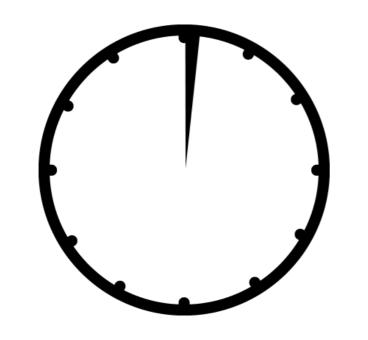
#### Time available to return results...

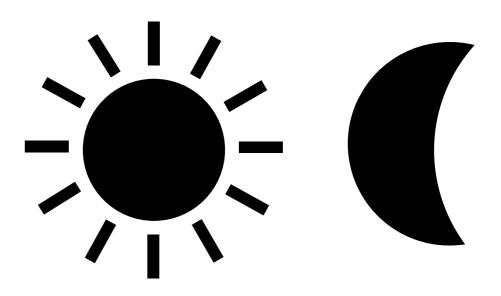


### Google on 3

Traditional Search Engines

#### Time available to return results...

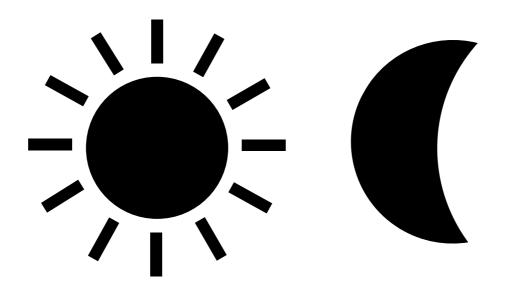




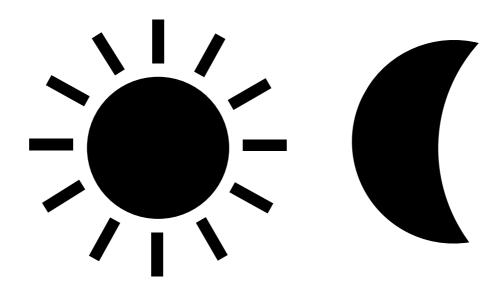


Traditional Search Engines



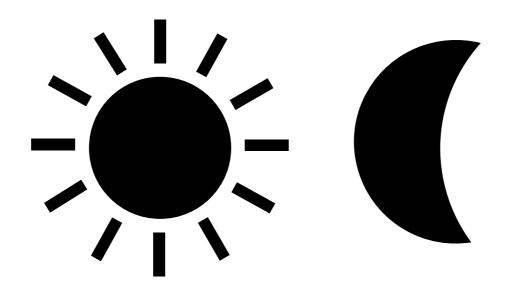


### Slow Search



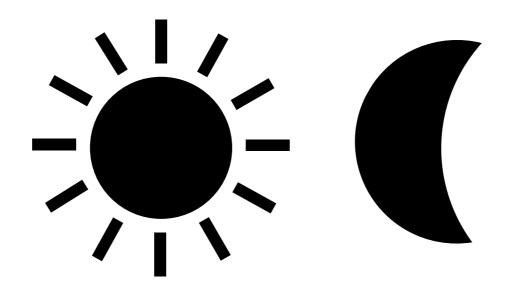
### Slow Search

Use much slower algorithms



### Slow Search

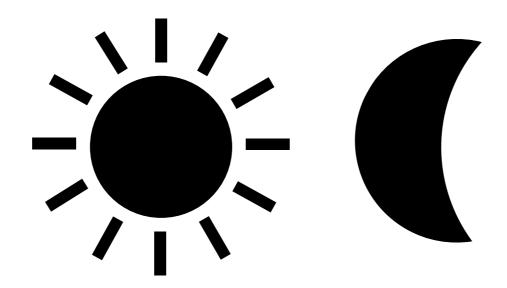
Use much slower algorithms
Leverage crowdsourcing



### Slow Search

Use much slower algorithms
Leverage crowdsourcing

Crawl new web content



### Slow Search

Use much slower algorithms
Leverage crowdsourcing
Crawl new web content
Poll friends

### Design Implications: Opportunities

# OPPORTUNITY H

New, rich feedback mechanisms





## Otto Jedermann Yes, that's what I was looking for! 7 minutes ago · Like

### Positive Feedback



Alyssa Ogawa Oh, hell. Die bot. 3 minutes ago · Like



Otto Jedermann
Yes, that's what I was looking for!
7 minutes ago · Like



Positive Feedback Negative Feedback



Otto Jedermann Yes, that's what I was looking for! 7 minutes ago · Like



**Bobby Finstock** Thanks, Butterflie. [Friend] might be be interested.

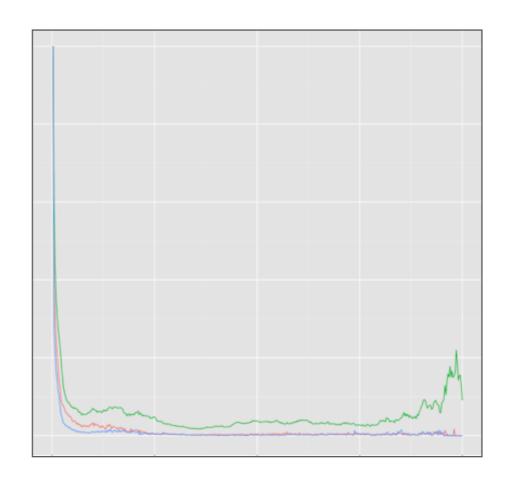
3 minutes ago · Like



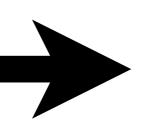
**Katherine Kleinfelder** By golly, that's a great recommendation!

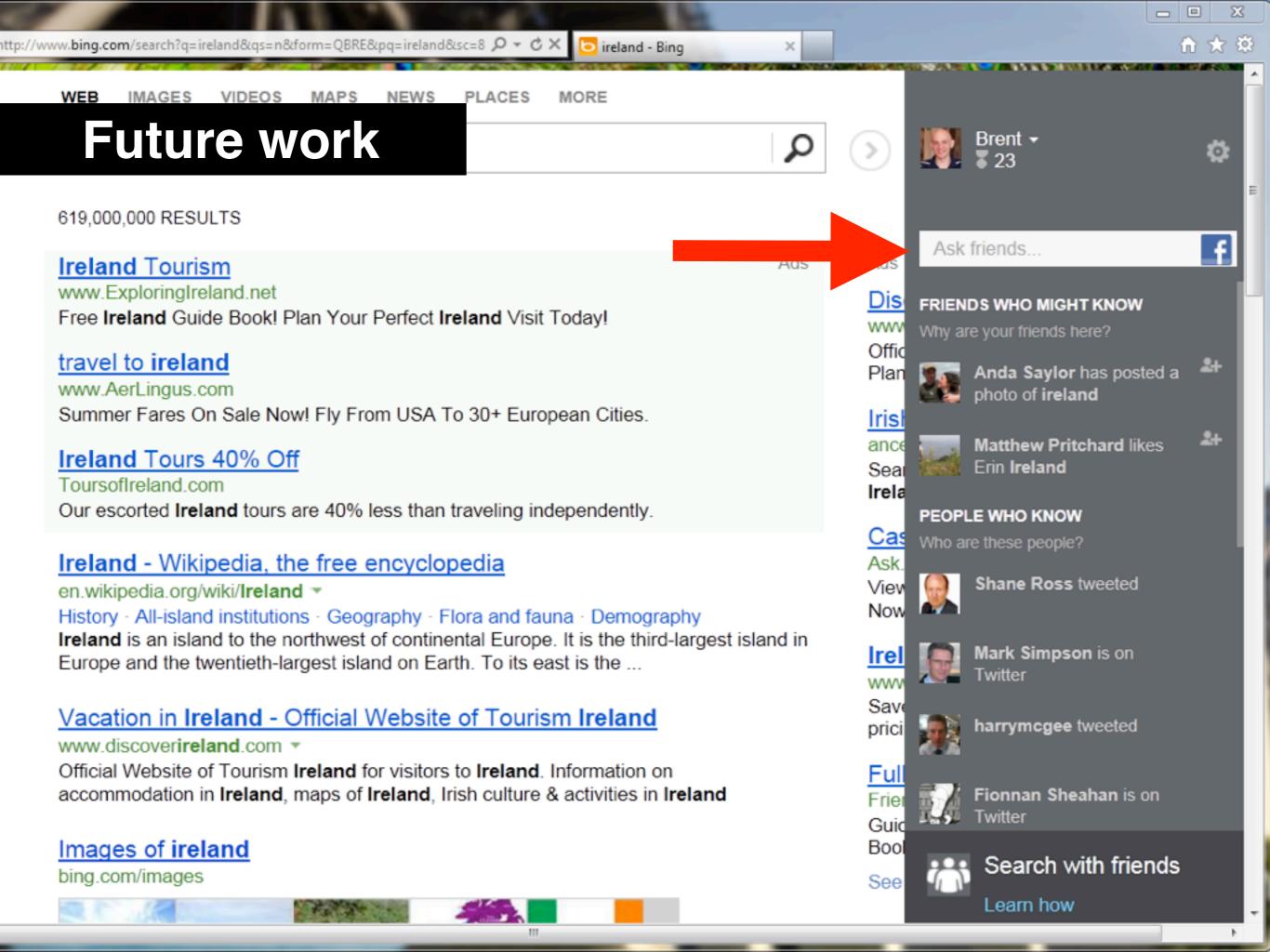
9 minutes ago · Like

small data qualitative approach



# BIG DATA quantitative approach





# Improving Q&A algorithms

Alyssa Ogawa Oh, hell. Die bot. 3 minutes ago · Like

# Improving Q&A algorithms

Alyssa Ogawa Oh, hell. Die bot. 3 minutes ago · Like

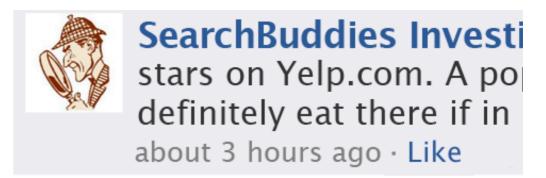
Wizard-of-Oz study



# Improving Q&A algorithms

Alyssa Ogawa Oh, hell. Die bot. 3 minutes ago · Like

Wizard-of-Oz study



Other social networks



@ottojedermann You might want to ask these friends because they have lived in or near Beijing: @joeschmo,

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Brent Hecht @bhecht
Jaime Teevan @jteevan
Meredith Ringel Morris @merrierm
Dan Liebling @danyoel

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Sue Dumais

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