

Collusion-Resistant Privacy-Preserving Data Mining

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Privacy-Preserving Data Mining (PPDM)

Bank 1

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
10	XXX
Sum	100

Bank 2

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
15	XXX
Sum	200

Bank 3

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
5	XXX
Sum	100

Privacy-Preserving Data Mining (PPDM)

Bank 1

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
10	XXX
Sum	100

(100, 10)

Bank 2

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
15	XXX
Sum	200

(200, 15)

Bank 3

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
5	XXX
Sum	100

(100, 5)

Privacy-Preserving Data Mining (PPDM)

Bank 1

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
10	XXX
Sum	100

(100, 10)

Bank 2

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
15	XXX
Sum	200

(200, 15)

Bank 3

ID	Salary
1	XXX
:	:
5	XXX
Sum	100

(100, 5)

$$\text{Average Salary} = \frac{100 + 200 + 100}{10 + 15 + 5}$$

Related Works

Works	Methods	Party	Hori./Vert.	Collusion
S. Jha 2005	K-Means	2	Horizontal	-
M. Ozarar 2007	K-Means	Multi	Horizontal	×
J. Vaidya 2004	Naive Bayes	Multi	Horizontal	×
J. Vaidya 2003	K-Means	Multi	Vertical	×

Collusion Problem

Bank 1

(100, 10)

Bank 2

(200, 15)

Bank 3

(100, 5)

Collusion Problem

Bank 1

(100, 10)

Bank 2

(200, 15)

Bank 3

(100, 5)

Secure Summation Protocol:

$$p_1 = 100 + 200 + 100$$

$$p_2 = 10 + 15 + 5$$

Collusion Problem

Bank 1

(100, 10)

Bank 2

(200, 15)

Bank 3

(100, 5)

Secure Summation Protocol:

$$p_1 = 100 + 200 + 100$$

$$p_2 = 10 + 15 + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Average Salary} = \frac{p_1}{p_2}$$

Collusion Problem

Bank 1

(100, 10)

Bank 2

(200, 15)

Bank 3

(100, 5)

Secure Summation Protocol:

$$p_1 = 100 + 200 + 100$$

$$p_2 = 10 + 15 + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Average Salary} = \frac{p_1}{p_2}$$

Collusion of Bank 2 and 3

(200, 15, 100, 5, p_1 , p_2)

Collusion Problem

Bank 1

(100, 10)

Bank 2

(200, 15)

Bank 3

(100, 5)

Secure Summation Protocol:

$$p_1 = 100 + 200 + 100$$

$$p_2 = 10 + 15 + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Average Salary} = \frac{p_1}{p_2}$$

Collusion of Bank 2 and 3

$$(200, 15, 100, 5, p_1, p_2)$$

$$100 = p_1 - 200 - 100$$

$$10 = p_2 - 15 - 5$$

The Whole Layout

Clustering, K-means, EM, Categorization, etc.

Secure Ratio of
Summations (SRoS)

Secure Comparison of
Summations (SCoS)

Secure Product of Summations (SPoS)

Random Shares

Secure Linear Function
Evaluation (SLFE)

Homomorphic Encryption

Secure Product of Summations (SPoS)

Input:

Party 1: $0 < {}^1\chi < 1, 0 < {}^1\gamma < 1$

Party 2: $0 < {}^2\chi < 1, 0 < {}^2\gamma < 1$

Party 3: $0 < {}^3\chi < 1, 0 < {}^3\gamma < 1$

Output:

$$p = \chi \cdot \gamma = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi) \cdot ({}^1\gamma + {}^2\gamma + {}^3\gamma)$$

Conditions (Collusion-Resistant):

Even though party 2 and 3 collude:

- ${}^1\chi$ and ${}^1\gamma$ are not revealed to party 2 and 3;
- χ and γ are not revealed to any party.

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

$\delta - \beta\gamma$

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

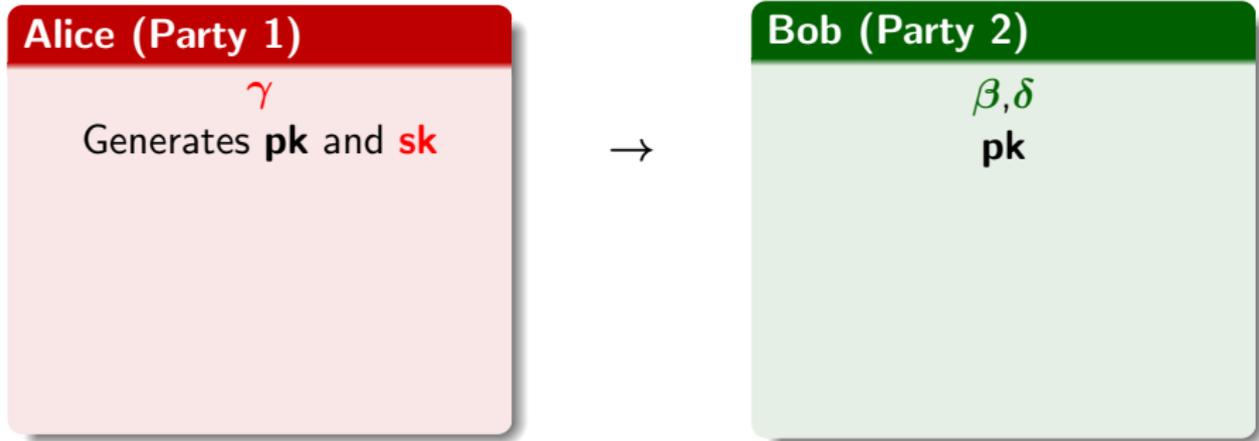
γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)



Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Encrypts $C \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

→

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

pk

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Encrypts $C \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

→

→

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

pk

C

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Encrypts **C** $\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

\rightarrow

\rightarrow

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

pk

C

Encrypts **D** $\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Encrypts $C \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

→

→

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

pk

C

Encrypts $D \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$

Computes $E \leftarrow D \cdot C^\beta$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Encrypts **C** $\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

E

\rightarrow

\rightarrow

\leftarrow

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

pk

C

Encrypts **D** $\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$

Computes **E** $\leftarrow \mathbf{D} \cdot \mathbf{C}^\beta$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates \mathbf{pk} and \mathbf{sk}

Encrypts $\mathbf{C} \leftarrow \mathbf{Enc}_{\mathbf{pk}}(-\gamma)$

\mathbf{E}

Decrypts $\epsilon \leftarrow \mathbf{Dec}_{\mathbf{sk}}(\mathbf{E})$

\rightarrow

\rightarrow

\leftarrow

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

\mathbf{pk}

\mathbf{C}

Encrypts $\mathbf{D} \leftarrow \mathbf{Enc}_{\mathbf{pk}}(\delta)$

Computes $\mathbf{E} \leftarrow \mathbf{D} \cdot \mathbf{C}^\beta$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ

Generates **pk** and **sk**

Encrypts **C** $\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

E

Decrypts $\epsilon \leftarrow \text{Dec}_{\text{sk}}(\text{E})$

ϵ

\rightarrow

\rightarrow

\leftarrow

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ

pk

C

Encrypts **D** $\leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$

Computes **E** $\leftarrow \text{D} \cdot \text{C}^\beta$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ
 Generates **pk** and **sk**
 Encrypts $C \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

E
 Decrypts $\epsilon \leftarrow \text{Dec}_{\text{sk}}(E)$
 ϵ

→
 →
 ←

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ
pk
C
 Encrypts $D \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$
 Computes $E \leftarrow D \cdot C^\beta$

Homomorphic Encryption

$$\text{Enc}(m_1 + m_2) = \text{Enc}(m_1) \cdot \text{Enc}(m_2)$$

$$\text{Enc}(m \cdot k) = \text{Enc}(m)^k$$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ
 Generates **pk** and **sk**
 Encrypts $C \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

E
 Decrypts $\epsilon \leftarrow \text{Dec}_{\text{sk}}(E)$
 $\epsilon (= \delta - \beta\gamma)$

→
 →
 ←

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ
pk
C
 Encrypts $D \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$
 Computes $E \leftarrow D \cdot C^\beta$

Homomorphic Encryption

$$\text{Enc}(m_1 + m_2) = \text{Enc}(m_1) \cdot \text{Enc}(m_2)$$

$$\text{Enc}(m \cdot k) = \text{Enc}(m)^k$$

Secure Linear Function Evaluation (SLFE)

Alice (Party 1)

γ
 Generates **pk** and **sk**
 Encryptes $C \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(-\gamma)$

E
 Decryptes $\epsilon \leftarrow \text{Dec}_{\text{sk}}(E)$
 $\epsilon (= \delta - \beta\gamma)$

→
 →
 ←

Bob (Party 2)

β, δ
pk
C
 Encryptes $D \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pk}}(\delta)$
 Computes $E \leftarrow D \cdot C^\beta$

 nothing

Homomorphic Encryption

$$\text{Enc}(m_1 + m_2) = \text{Enc}(m_1) \cdot \text{Enc}(m_2)$$

$$\text{Enc}(m \cdot k) = \text{Enc}(m)^k$$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1:

${}^1\beta_1$

${}^1\beta_2$

${}^1\beta_3$

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1$

${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2$

${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3$

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\beta_1$ ${}^2\beta_2$ ${}^2\beta_3$

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1$ ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2$ ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3$

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Party 1: } {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3 \\
 \text{Party 2: } {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3 \\
 \text{Party 3: } \quad \quad \quad {}^3\beta_1 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad {}^3\beta_2 \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad {}^3\beta_3
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Party 1: } {}^1\alpha_1 \quad {}^2\alpha_1 \\
 \text{Party 2: } {}^1\alpha_2 \quad {}^2\alpha_2 \\
 \text{Party 3: } {}^1\alpha_3 \quad {}^2\alpha_3
 \end{array}$$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$
Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$
Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \qquad \qquad {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \qquad \qquad {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1 \quad {}^2\alpha_1$
Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2 \quad {}^2\alpha_2$
Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3 \quad {}^2\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$
Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$
Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$ ${}^3\alpha_1$
Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$ ${}^3\alpha_2$
Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$ ${}^3\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$ ${}^3\alpha_1$ ${}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$ ${}^3\alpha_2$ ${}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$ ${}^3\alpha_3$ ${}^3\gamma$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p},$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p},$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p},$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} \quad {}^2\mathbf{p} \quad {}^3\mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} \quad {}^2\mathbf{p} \quad {}^3\mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} \quad {}^2\mathbf{p} \quad {}^3\mathbf{p}$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 1: ${}^1\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^1\gamma + ({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^2\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^2\gamma + ({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^3\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^3\gamma + ({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 1: ${}^1\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^1\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^2\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^2\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^3\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^3\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 1: ${}^1\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^1\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^2\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^2\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^3\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^3\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma$

$$\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi) \parallel ({}^1\gamma + {}^2\gamma + {}^3\gamma)$$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 1: ${}^1\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^1\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^2\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^2\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^3\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^3\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma$

$$\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi) \parallel ({}^1\gamma + {}^2\gamma + {}^3\gamma)$$

Secure Product of Summations (1/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 1: ${}^1\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^1\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^2\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^2\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^3\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi){}^3\gamma \quad ({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma$

$\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi)({}^1\gamma + {}^2\gamma + {}^3\gamma) \quad \mathbf{0}$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Party 1:} & \quad ({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1) {}^1\gamma \\ \text{Party 2:} & \quad ({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2) {}^2\gamma \\ \text{Party 3:} & \quad ({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3) {}^3\gamma \end{aligned}$$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1) {}^1\gamma$

Party 2: $({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2) {}^2\gamma$

Party 3: $({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3) {}^3\gamma$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

Party 2: $({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma = {}^1\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_2$

Party 3: $({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma = {}^1\delta_3 + {}^2\delta_3 + {}^3\delta_3$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

Party 2: $({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma = {}^1\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_2$

Party 3: $({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma = {}^1\delta_3 + {}^2\delta_3 + {}^3\delta_3$

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \parallel \\ \mathbf{0} \end{array}$$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

Party 2: $({}^1\beta_2 + {}^2\beta_2 + {}^3\beta_2){}^2\gamma = {}^1\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_2$

Party 3: $({}^1\beta_3 + {}^2\beta_3 + {}^3\beta_3){}^3\gamma = {}^1\delta_3 + {}^2\delta_3 + {}^3\delta_3$

||
0

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

$${}^1\beta_1{}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + ({}^2\delta_1 - {}^2\beta_1{}^1\gamma) + ({}^3\delta_1 - {}^3\beta_1{}^1\gamma)$$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

$${}^1\beta_1{}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + \underbrace{({}^2\delta_1 - {}^2\beta_1{}^1\gamma)}_{\substack{\parallel \\ {}^1\epsilon_2}} + \underbrace{({}^3\delta_1 - {}^3\beta_1{}^1\gamma)}_{\substack{\parallel \\ {}^1\epsilon_3}}$$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

$${}^1\beta_1{}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + \underbrace{({}^2\delta_1 - {}^2\beta_1{}^1\gamma)}_{\parallel} + \underbrace{({}^3\delta_1 - {}^3\beta_1{}^1\gamma)}_{\parallel}$$

$${}^1\beta_1{}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + \underbrace{\quad}_{\parallel}{}^1\epsilon_2 + \underbrace{\quad}_{\parallel}{}^1\epsilon_3$$

Secure Product of Summations (2/2)

Party 1: ${}^1\delta_1 + {}^1\delta_2 + {}^1\delta_3 = 0$

Party 2: ${}^2\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_2 + {}^2\delta_3 = 0$

Party 3: ${}^3\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_2 + {}^3\delta_3 = 0$

Party 1: $({}^1\beta_1 + {}^2\beta_1 + {}^3\beta_1){}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + {}^2\delta_1 + {}^3\delta_1$

$${}^1\beta_1{}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + \underbrace{({}^2\delta_1 - {}^2\beta_1{}^1\gamma)}_{\parallel} + \underbrace{({}^3\delta_1 - {}^3\beta_1{}^1\gamma)}_{\parallel}$$

$${}^1\beta_1{}^1\gamma = {}^1\delta_1 + \underbrace{\quad}_{\parallel} {}^1\epsilon_2 + \underbrace{\quad}_{\parallel} {}^1\epsilon_3$$

SLFE

${}^2\beta_1, {}^1\gamma, {}^2\delta_1$

SLFE

${}^3\beta_1, {}^1\gamma, {}^3\delta_1$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: $^1\gamma$
Party 2: $^2\gamma$
Party 3: $^3\gamma$

Party 1:
Party 2:
Party 3:

Party 1:
Party 2:
Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, \quad, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$
Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, \quad, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$
Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, \quad, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2:

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3:

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$ ${}^3\alpha_1$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$ ${}^3\alpha_2$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$ ${}^3\alpha_3$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\alpha_1$ ${}^2\alpha_1$ ${}^3\alpha_1$ ${}^1\gamma$

Party 2: ${}^1\alpha_2$ ${}^2\alpha_2$ ${}^3\alpha_2$ ${}^2\gamma$

Party 3: ${}^1\alpha_3$ ${}^2\alpha_3$ ${}^3\alpha_3$ ${}^3\gamma$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1) {}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p},$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2) {}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p},$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3) {}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p},$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1) {}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, {}^1\mathbf{p}, {}^2\mathbf{p}, {}^3\mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2) {}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, {}^1\mathbf{p}, {}^2\mathbf{p}, {}^3\mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3) {}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, {}^1\mathbf{p}, {}^2\mathbf{p}, {}^3\mathbf{p}$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Secure Product of Summations (the Whole Layout)

Party 1: ${}^1\gamma, {}^1\beta_1, {}^1\beta_2, {}^1\beta_3, {}^1\delta_1, {}^1\delta_2, {}^1\delta_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\gamma, {}^2\beta_1, {}^2\beta_2, {}^2\beta_3, {}^2\delta_1, {}^2\delta_2, {}^2\delta_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\gamma, {}^3\beta_1, {}^3\beta_2, {}^3\beta_3, {}^3\delta_1, {}^3\delta_2, {}^3\delta_3$

Party 1: ${}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_1, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_2, {}^1\chi + {}^1\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^1\alpha_3$

Party 2: ${}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_1, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_2, {}^2\chi + {}^2\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^2\alpha_3$

Party 3: ${}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_1 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_1, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_2 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_2, {}^3\chi + {}^3\beta_3 \rightarrow {}^3\alpha_3$

Party 1: $({}^1\alpha_1 + {}^2\alpha_1 + {}^3\alpha_1){}^1\gamma \rightarrow {}^1\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 2: $({}^1\alpha_2 + {}^2\alpha_2 + {}^3\alpha_2){}^2\gamma \rightarrow {}^2\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

Party 3: $({}^1\alpha_3 + {}^2\alpha_3 + {}^3\alpha_3){}^3\gamma \rightarrow {}^3\mathbf{p}, \quad {}^1\mathbf{p} + {}^2\mathbf{p} + {}^3\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{p}$

$$\mathbf{p} = ({}^1\chi + {}^2\chi + {}^3\chi)({}^1\gamma + {}^2\gamma + {}^3\gamma)$$

Security & Efficiency

Definition (t-Private)

A protocol is called **t-private** if no coalition containing at most t parties can get any additional information from its execution. We call $(m-1)$ -private **fully-private**, where m is the number of parties.

Theorem (Security of SPoS)

SPoS protocol is fully private ($(m-1)$ -private).

Theorem (Efficiency of SPoS)

The running time of SPoS protocol is $O(m)$.

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Theorem (Efficiency of SPoS)

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Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Input:

Party 1: $0 < {}^1x < 1, 0 < {}^1y < 1$

Party 2: $0 < {}^2x < 1, 0 < {}^2y < 1$

Party 3: $0 < {}^3x < 1, 0 < {}^3y < 1$

Output:

$$r = \frac{x}{y} = \frac{{}^1x + {}^2x + {}^3x}{{}^1y + {}^2y + {}^3y}$$

Conditions:

Collusion-Resistant

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: x^1, y^1

Party 2: x^2, y^2

Party 3: x^3, y^3

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: x^1, y^1, c^1

Party 2: x^2, y^2, c^2

Party 3: x^3, y^3, c^3

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: x^1, y^1, c^1

Party 2: x^2, y^2, c^2

Party 3: x^3, y^3, c^3

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: 1x , 1y , 1c

Party 2: 2x , 2y , 2c

Party 3: 3x , 3y , 3c

$$p_x = \text{SPoS}(x, c) = ({}^1x + {}^2x + {}^3x) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: x^1, y^1, c^1

Party 2: x^2, y^2, c^2

Party 3: x^3, y^3, c^3

$$p_x = \text{SPoS}(x, c) = (x^1 + x^2 + x^3) \cdot (c^1 + c^2 + c^3)$$

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: x^1, y^1, c^1

Party 2: x^2, y^2, c^2

Party 3: x^3, y^3, c^3

$$p_x = \text{SPoS}(x, c) = (x^1 + x^2 + x^3) \cdot (c^1 + c^2 + c^3)$$

$$p_y = \text{SPoS}(y, c) = (y^1 + y^2 + y^3) \cdot (c^1 + c^2 + c^3)$$

Secure Ratio of Summations (SRoS)

Party 1: x^1, y^1, c^1

Party 2: x^2, y^2, c^2

Party 3: x^3, y^3, c^3

$$p_x = \text{SPoS}(x, c) = (x^1 + x^2 + x^3) \cdot (c^1 + c^2 + c^3)$$
$$p_y = \text{SPoS}(y, c) = (y^1 + y^2 + y^3) \cdot (c^1 + c^2 + c^3)$$

$$r = \frac{p_x}{p_y} = \frac{x^1 + x^2 + x^3}{y^1 + y^2 + y^3}$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Input:

Party 1: $0 < {}^1x_1 < 1, 0 < {}^1x_2 < 1$

Party 2: $0 < {}^2x_1 < 1, 0 < {}^2x_2 < 1$

Party 3: $0 < {}^3x_1 < 1, 0 < {}^3x_2 < 1$

Output:

$$c = \operatorname{argmax}(x_1, x_2) = \\ \operatorname{argmax}({}^1x_1 + {}^2x_1 + {}^3x_1, {}^1x_2 + {}^2x_2 + {}^3x_2)$$

Conditions:

Collusion-Resistant

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1:

Party 2:

Party 3:

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: 1u ,

Party 2: 2u ,

Party 3: 3u ,

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u,$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u,$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u,$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u,$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u,$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u,$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Party 1: } & {}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c \\ \text{Party 2: } & {}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c \\ \text{Party 3: } & {}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c \end{aligned}$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

$$p_1 = \text{SPoS}(y_1, c) = ({}^1y_1 + {}^2y_1 + {}^3y_1) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

$$p_1 = \text{SPoS}(y_1, c) = ({}^1y_1 + {}^2y_1 + {}^3y_1) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

$$p_1 = \text{SPoS}(y_1, c) = ({}^1y_1 + {}^2y_1 + {}^3y_1) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

$$p_2 = \text{SPoS}(y_2, c) = ({}^1y_2 + {}^2y_2 + {}^3y_2) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

$$p_1 = \text{SPoS}(y_1, c) = ({}^1y_1 + {}^2y_1 + {}^3y_1) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

$$p_2 = \text{SPoS}(y_2, c) = ({}^1y_2 + {}^2y_2 + {}^3y_2) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

$$p_1 = \text{SPoS}(y_1, c) = ({}^1y_1 + {}^2y_1 + {}^3y_1) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

$$p_2 = \text{SPoS}(y_2, c) = ({}^1y_2 + {}^2y_2 + {}^3y_2) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

$$p_1 = ({}^1x_1 + {}^2x_1 + {}^3x_1)V + U$$

$$p_2 = ({}^1x_2 + {}^2x_2 + {}^3x_2)V + U$$

$$V = ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)/P > 0$$

$$U = ({}^1u + {}^2u + {}^3u)({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c) > 0$$

Secure Comparison of Summations (SCoS)

Party 1: ${}^1u, {}^1y_1 = {}^1x_1/P + {}^1u, {}^1y_2 = {}^1x_2/P + {}^1u, {}^1c$

Party 2: ${}^2u, {}^2y_1 = {}^2x_1/P + {}^2u, {}^2y_2 = {}^2x_2/P + {}^2u, {}^2c$

Party 3: ${}^3u, {}^3y_1 = {}^3x_1/P + {}^3u, {}^3y_2 = {}^3x_2/P + {}^3u, {}^3c$

$$p_1 = \text{SPoS}(y_1, c) = ({}^1y_1 + {}^2y_1 + {}^3y_1) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

$$p_2 = \text{SPoS}(y_2, c) = ({}^1y_2 + {}^2y_2 + {}^3y_2) \cdot ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)$$

$$p_1 = ({}^1x_1 + {}^2x_1 + {}^3x_1)V + U$$

$$p_2 = ({}^1x_2 + {}^2x_2 + {}^3x_2)V + U$$

$$V = ({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c)/P > 0$$

$$U = ({}^1u + {}^2u + {}^3u)({}^1c + {}^2c + {}^3c) > 0$$

$$p_1 > p_2 \Leftrightarrow {}^1x_1 + {}^2x_1 + {}^3x_1 > {}^1x_2 + {}^2x_2 + {}^3x_2$$

Conclusion

Security of SPoS

Fully private (($m-1$)-private).

Efficiency of SPoS

The running time of SPoS protocol is $O(m)$.

Methods	Hori./Vert.	Protocol	Collusion
K-Means	Horizontal	S RoS	○
Naive Bayes	Horizontal	S RoS	○
K-Means	Vertical	S CoS	○
Secure Sorting	Vertical	S CoS	○