

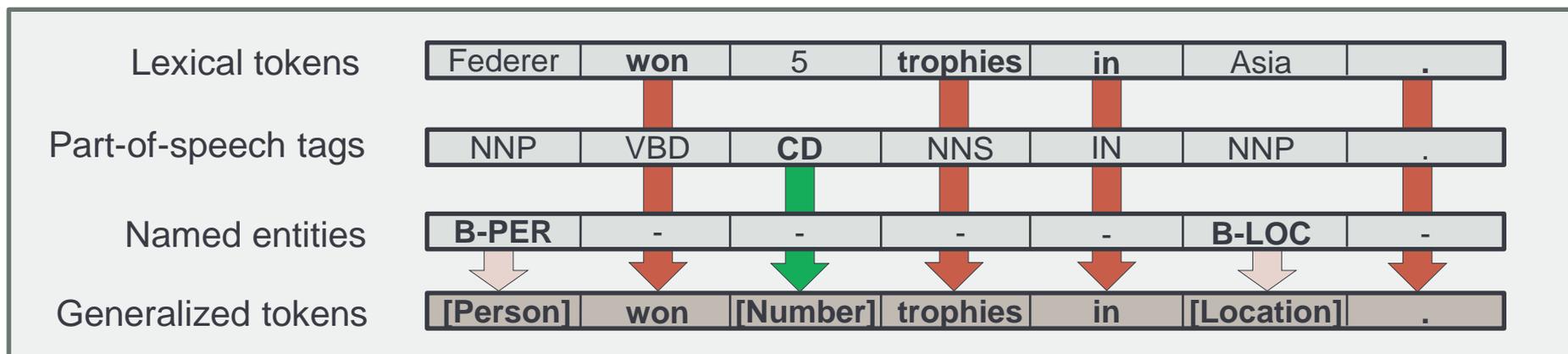
SEMI-AUTOMATIC RULE CONSTRUCTION FOR SEMANTIC LINKING OF RELATION ARGUMENTS

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Introduction

- Constructing pattern rules
 - Lexical patterns



- Logical patterns

(numberOfTrophies [Person] [Number] [Location])

→

(*numberOfTrophies RogerFederer 5 Asia*)

- Functions useful for nesting

(JuiceFn Orange-Fruit) = orange juice

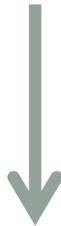
Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

chief [Role]



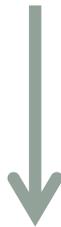
(ChiefFn [Role])

(ChiefFn Researcher)

Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

chief [Role]



(ChiefFn [Role])

(ChiefFn Researcher)

=

[Role]

former [Role]



(FormerFn [Role])

(FormerFn President)

=

[Role]

Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

[Role] and [Role]



(Intersection [Role] [Role])

(Intersection (ChiefFn Researcher) (FormerFn Researcher))

=

[Role]

Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

Role in organization - example

Roy Blake, chief researcher and former president of Tech Lab

[Person], [Role] of [Organization]

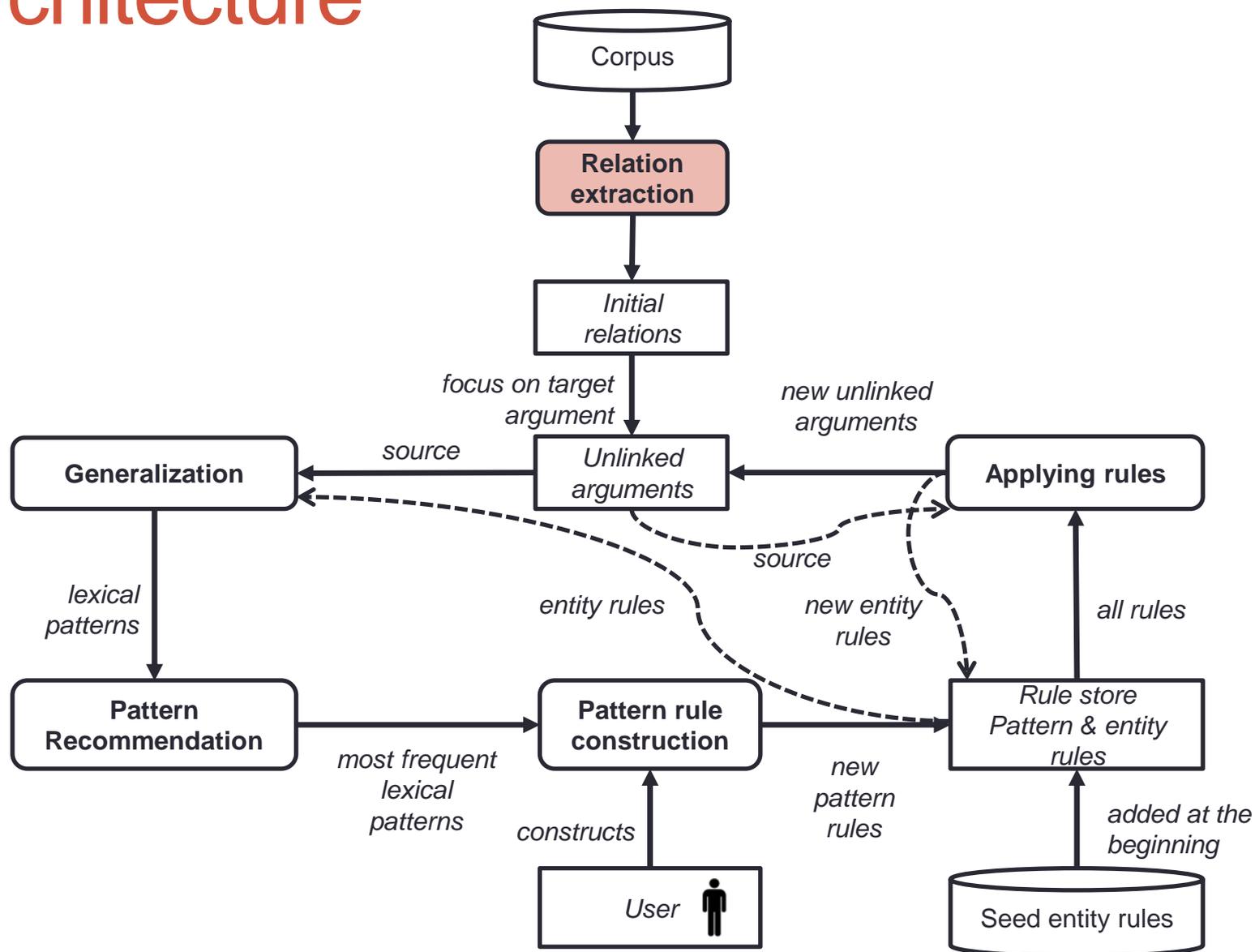


(roleInOrganization [Person] [Organization] [Role])

(roleInOrganization RoyBlake TechLab

(Intersection (ChiefFn Researcher) (FormerFn President)))

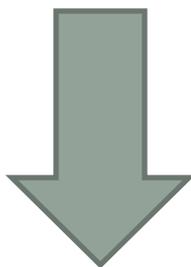
Architecture



Initial relation extraction

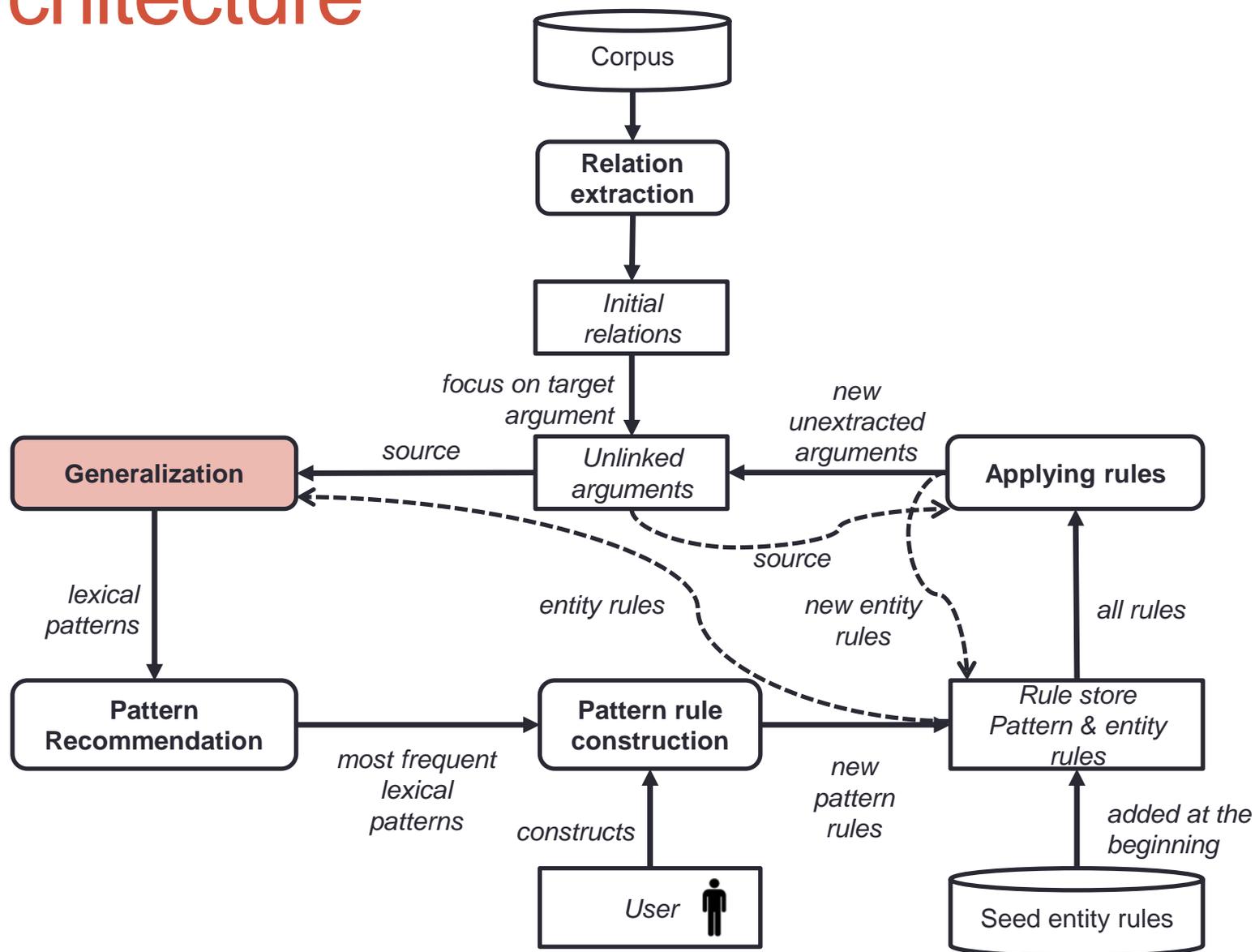
- Applying pattern:

[Person], [Role] of [Organization]



- former chairman
- manager
- president and publisher
- who is now president
- who has composed the scores for most

Architecture



Generalization

chief **researcher** and former **president**

Generalization:

Named-entity generalization

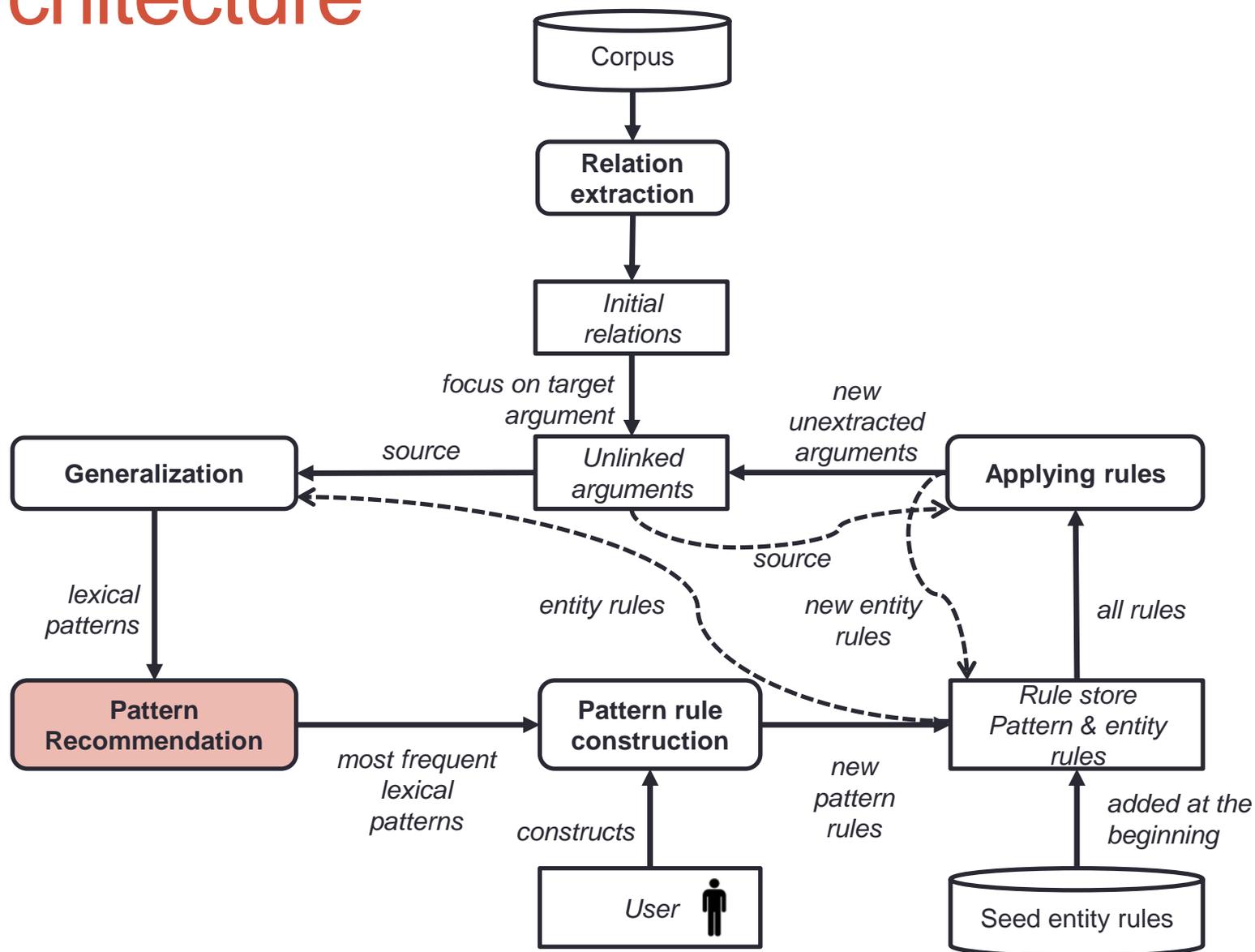
Entity rules (seed entity rules from Freebase)

“engineer” →



chief [**Role**] and former [**Role**]

Architecture



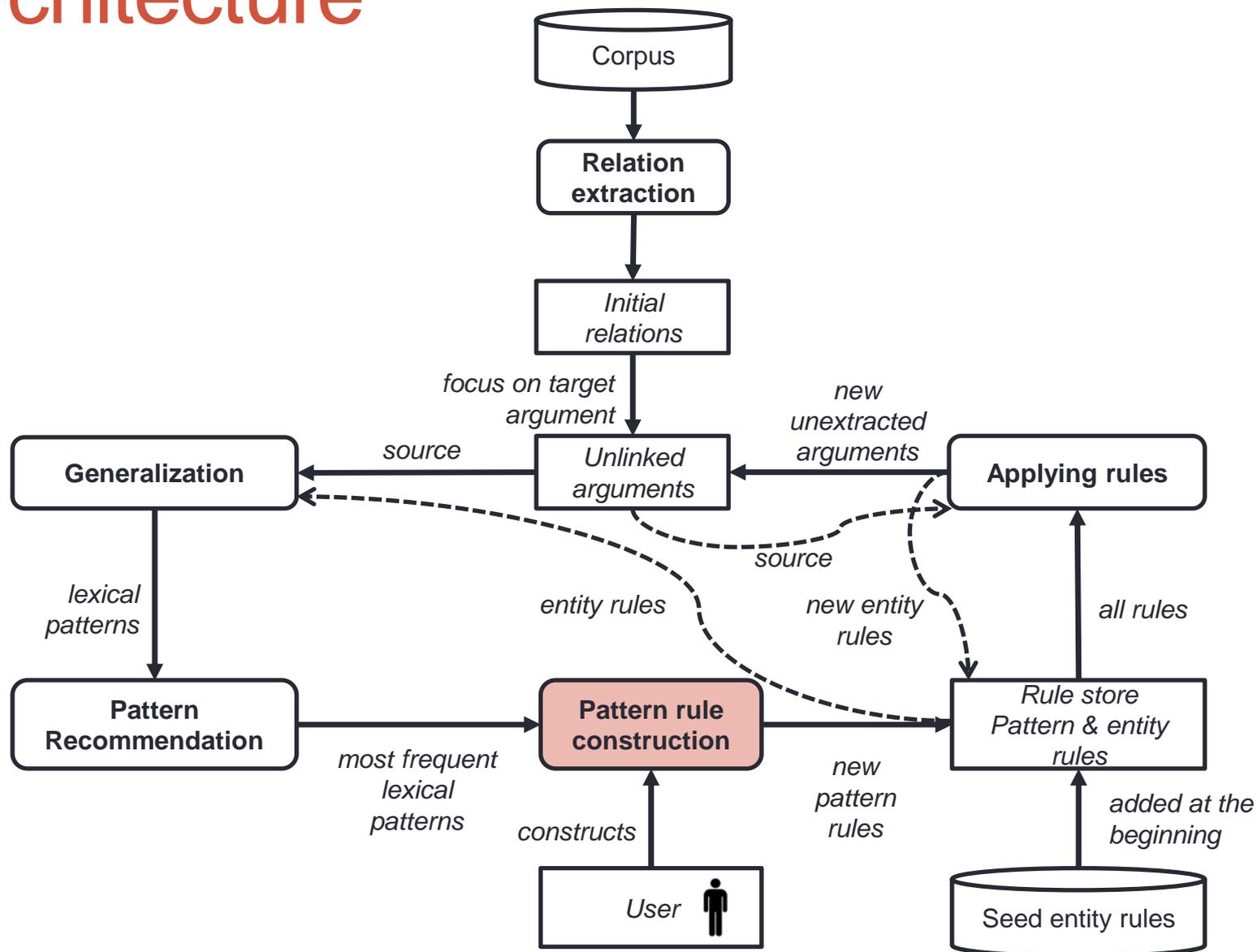
Pattern recommendation

LEXICAL PATTERN	FREQUENCY
[Role]	7149
the [Role]	1439
a [Role]	911
[Role] and [Role]	870
who is [Role]	344
former [Role]	245
...	...
[Role] and the [Role]	30



ENTITY RULES

Architecture



Pattern rule construction

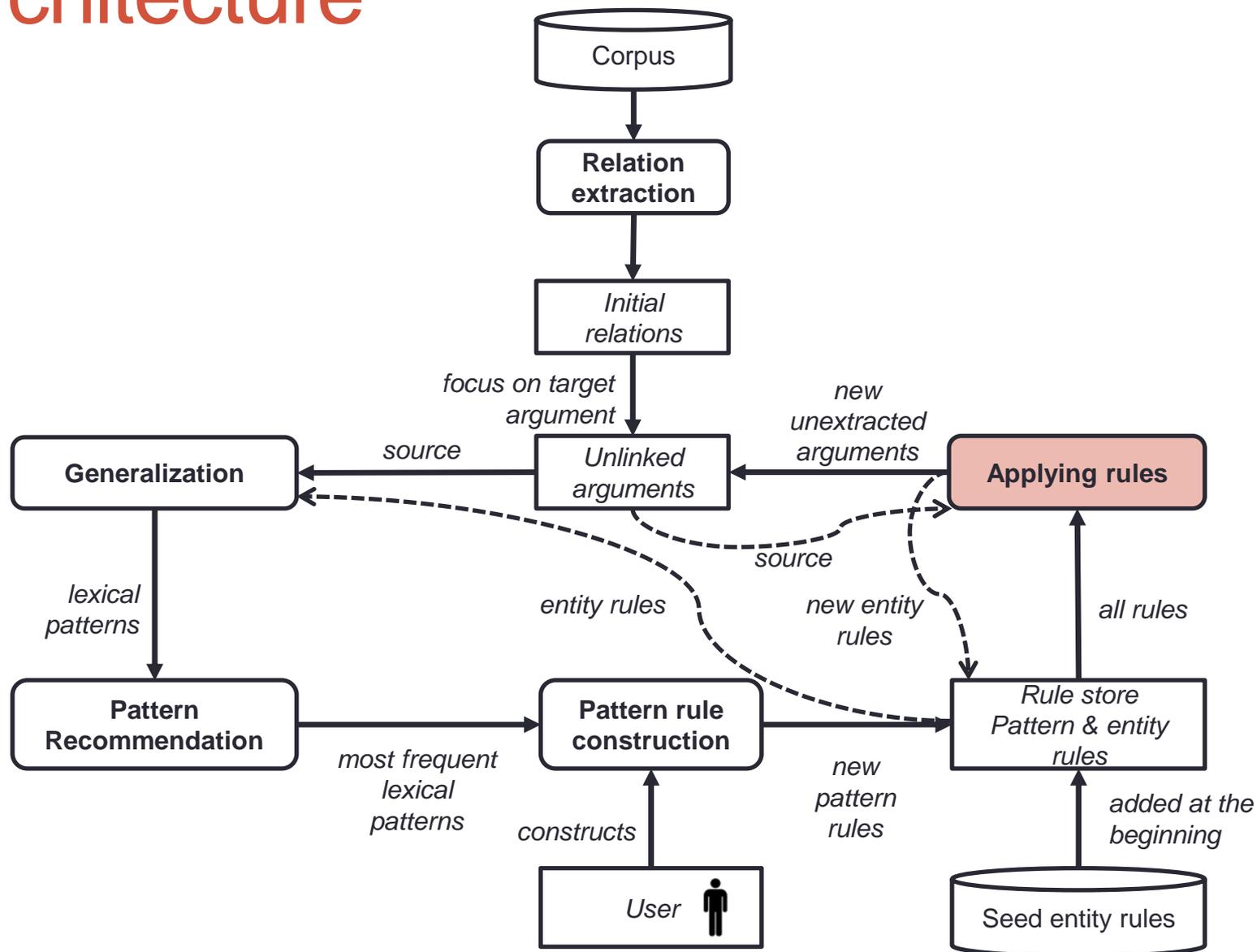
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**USER
SELECTS**

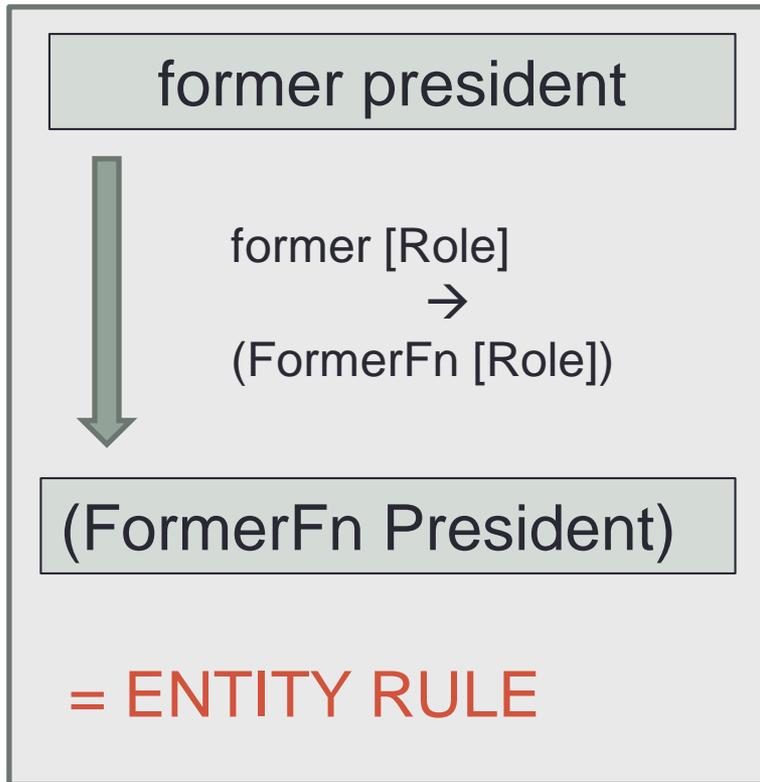


(FormerFn [Role])

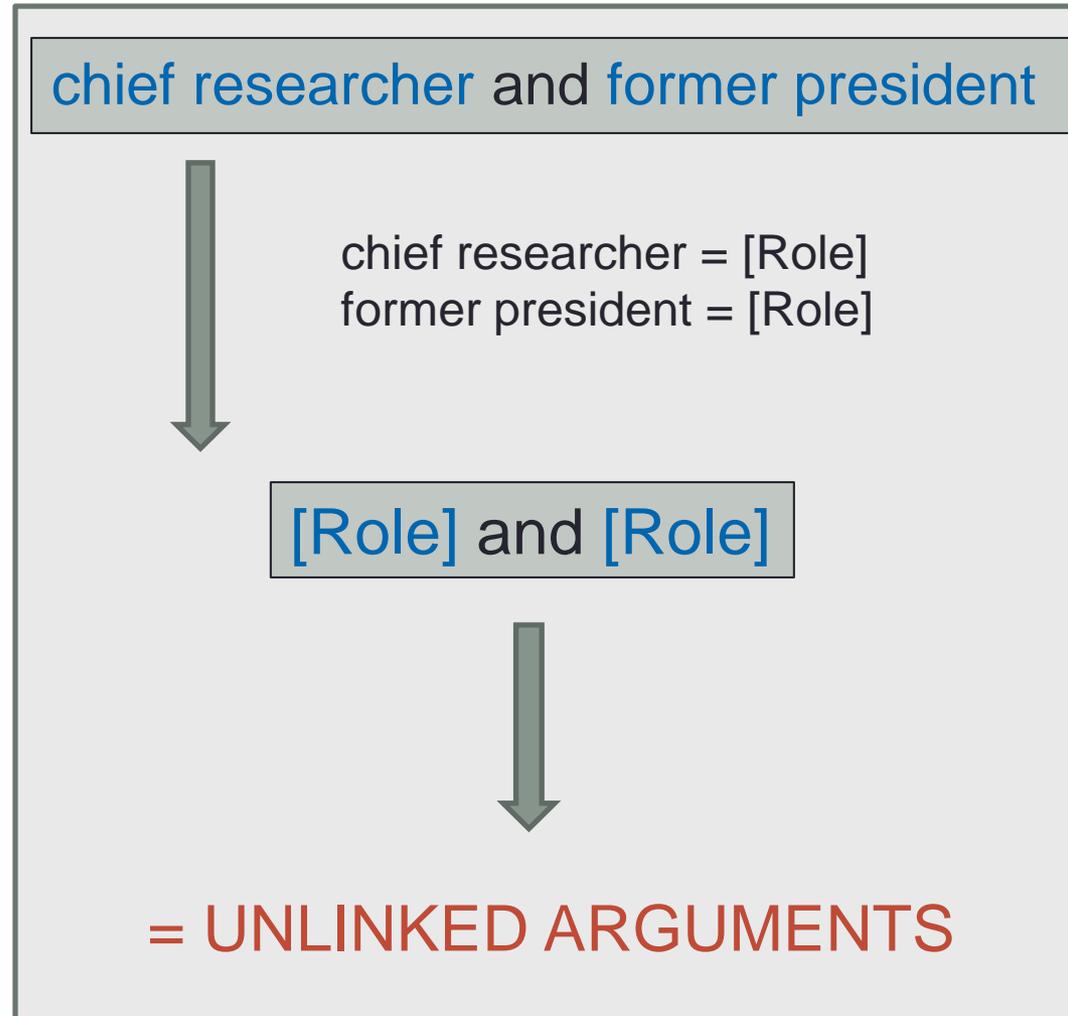
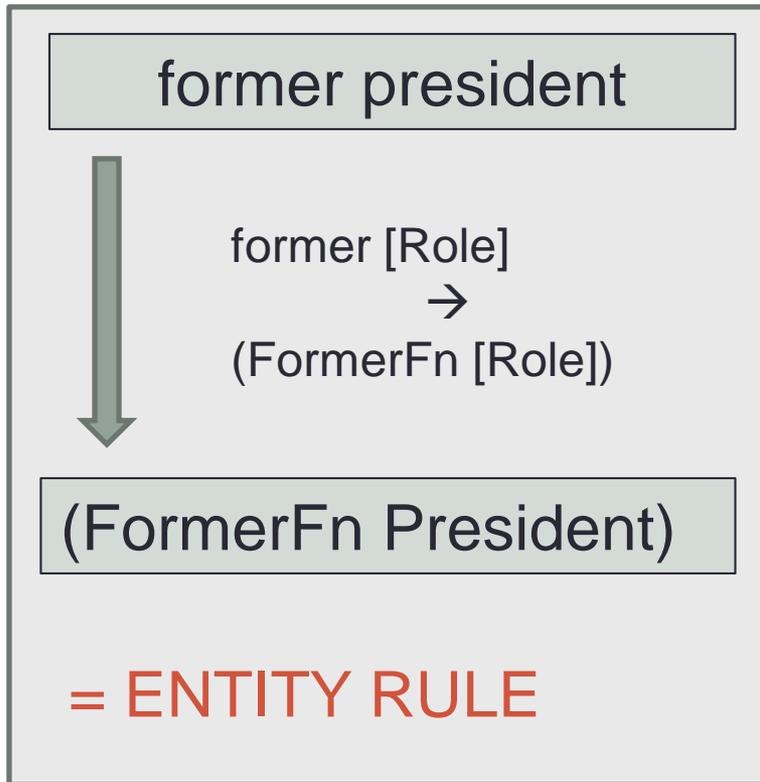
Architecture



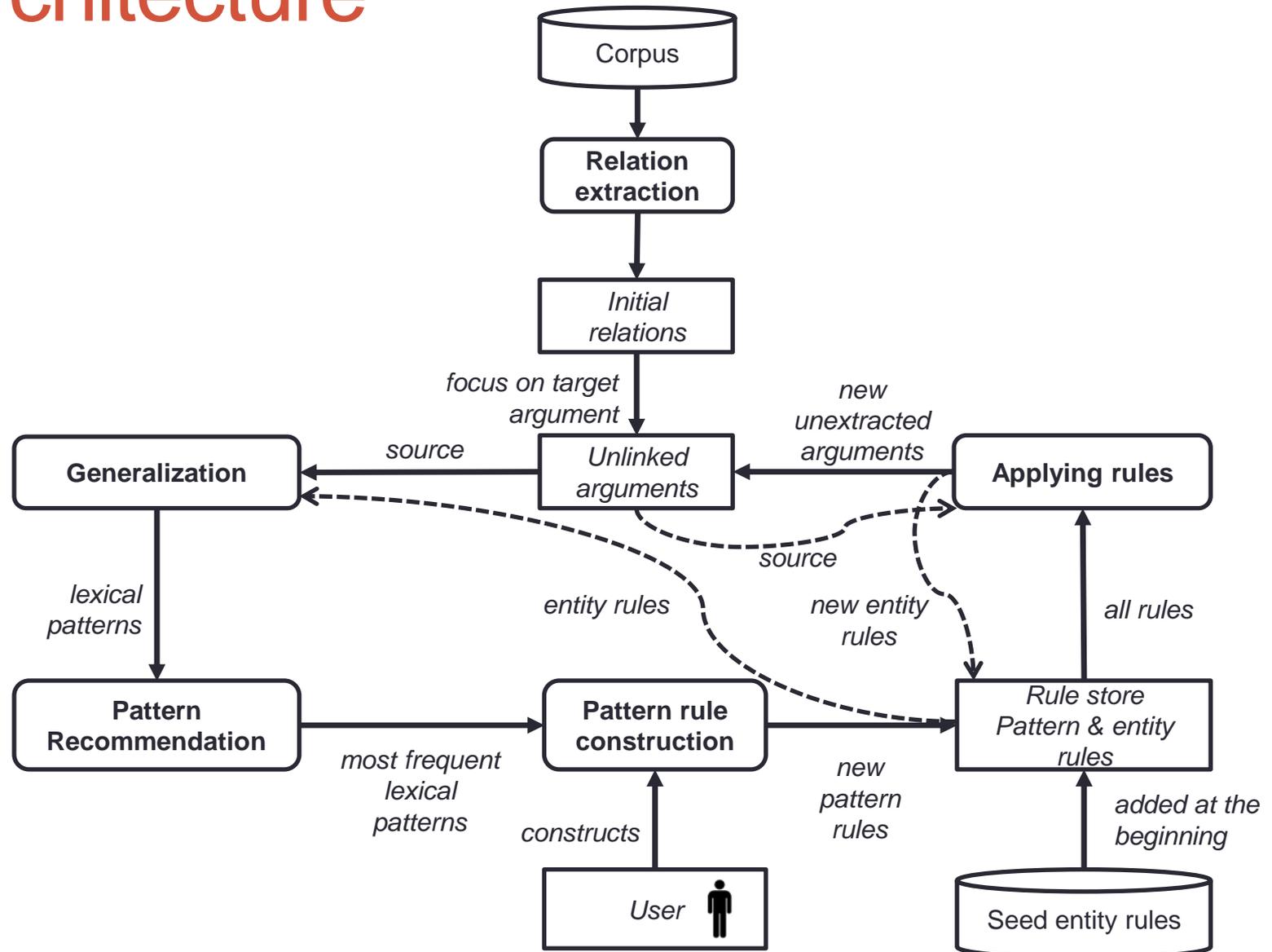
Applying pattern rules



Applying pattern rules



Architecture



Next iteration

Selected on
previous
iteration



LEXICAL PATTERN	OLD FREQUENCY	NEW FREQUENCY
[Role]	7149	7732
the [Role]	1439	
[Role] and [Role]	870	968
a [Role]	911	911
who is [Role]	344	359
former [Role]	245	256
...	...	
[Role] and the [Role]	30	

Next iteration

Selected on
previous
iteration



LEXICAL PATTERN	OLD FREQUENCY	NEW FREQUENCY
[Role]	7149	7732
the [Role]	1439	
[Role] and [Role]	870	968
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former [Role]	245	256
...	...	
[Role] and the [Role]	30	



Merge
automatically

Evaluation

- 1.300.000 general news articles
- 31 pattern rules created
- 14.247 completely linked roles
- 300 initial arguments left out for testing
- 100% precision, 84% recall

Conclusion and future work

- Suggesting **frequent** lexical patterns for linking relation arguments
- Constructing **small** number of rules that cover a **large** portion of text
- Future work
 - Automatic decomposition of text (lexical patterns)
 - Adding complexity → Wikipedia (first paragraph of person articles)

QUESTIONS ?