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Discovering Missing Semantic Relations Between Entities in Wikipedia

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Motivation

- Wikipedia becomes one of the largest encyclopedia on the Web.
 - More than 20 million articles (March 2013)
 - 285 versions of different languages (March 2013)
 - Rich structured information: infoboxes, category system, links



Barack Obama



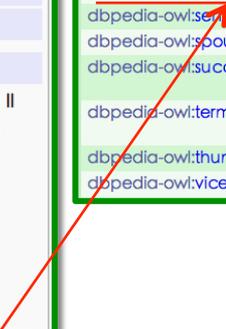
44th President of the United States

Incumbent

Personal details

Born	Barack Hussein Obama II August 4, 1961 (age 52) Honolulu, Hawaii, U.S.
Political party	Democratic
Spouse(s)	Michelle Robinson (m. 1992)
Children	Malia (b. 1998) Sasha (b. 2001)
Residence	White House (official) Chicago, Illinois (private)
Alma mater	Occidental College Columbia University (B.A.) Harvard Law School (J.D.)
Profession	Community organizer Lawyer Constitutional law professor Author
Religion	Christian
Awards	Nobel Peace Prize
Signature	
Website	barackobama.com

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dbpedia-owl:wikiPageRevisionID	545216408 (xsd:integer)

Sir Tim Berners-Lee



Berners-Lee in 2008

Born	Timothy John Berners-Lee 8 June 1955 (age 58) London, England United Kingdom
Residence	United States and United Kingdom ^[1]
Nationality	British
Alma mater	Queen's College, Oxford
Occupation	Computer scientist
Employer	World Wide Web Consortium University of Southampton Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Known for	Inventing the World Wide Web Holder of the 3Com Founders Chair at MIT's Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory
Title	Professor
Religion	Unitarian (raised as Anglican) ^[2]
Parents	Conway Berners-Lee Mary Lee Woods
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Employer	World Wide Web Consortium University of Southampton Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Known for	Inventing the World Wide

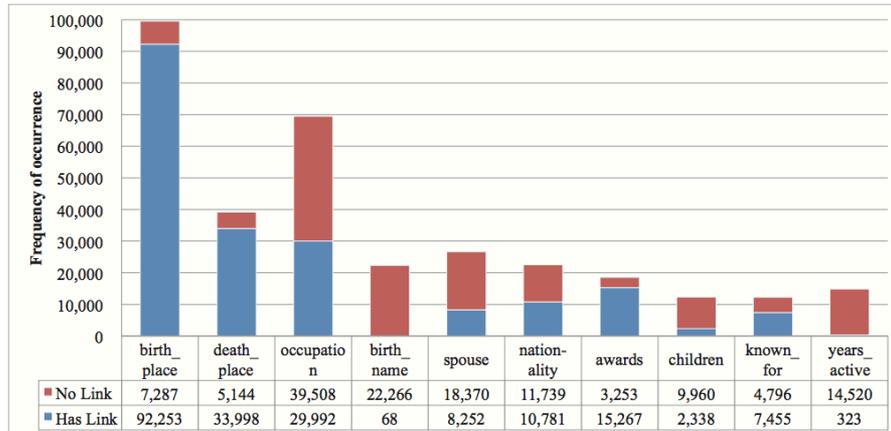
Entity links in infoboxes are important for defining semantic relations between entities. However, there are a lot of entity links are missing in infoboxes.

Religion	Christian
Awards	Nobel Peace Prize
Signature	
Website	barackobama.com

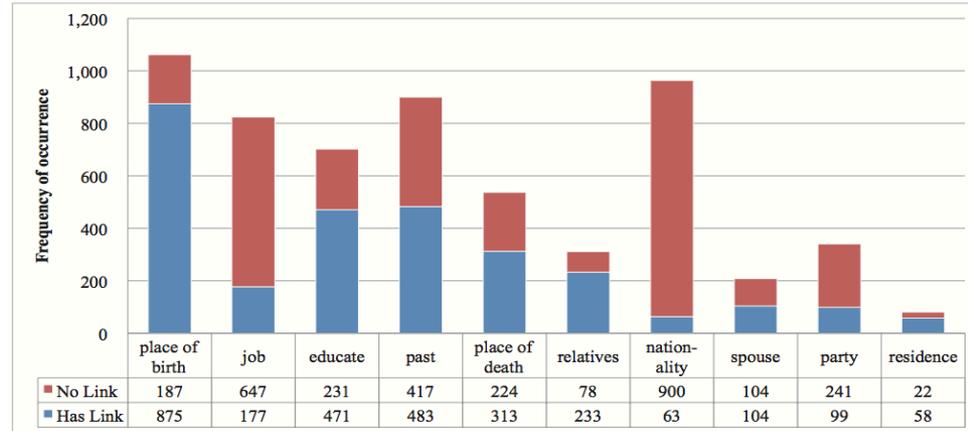
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Religion	Unitarian (raised as Anglican) ^[2]
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Website	www.w3.org/People/Berners-Lee/

Motivation



Links in person infoboxes in English Wikipedia



Links in person infoboxes in Chinese Wikipedia

How to automatically add entity links in the attribute values of infoboxes to enrich the relations between entities?

Related Work

- Entity Linking
 - Identifying entities in documents and linking them to a knowledge base, such as Wikipedia and DBpedia.
 - Wikify! [Mihalcea 2007]
 - M&W [Milne 2008a]
 - DBpedia Spotlight [Mendes 2011]
 - ...
- Instance Matching
 - Adding “*sameAs*” links among RDF datasets by finding equivalent entities.
 - Silk [Volz 2009]
 - idMesh [Cudre-Mauroux 2009]
 - KnoFuss [Nikolov 2008]
 - ...

Proposed Approach

Step 1



Step 2



Identify candidate name mentions in infoboxes that might refer to entities in Wikipedia

Identify the correct corresponding entity for each mention

Mention Identification

- (1) Extract Mention-Entity vocabulary

Mention: the anchor text of a hyperlink

Beijing is the second largest Chinese city by urban population after Shanghai and is the nation's political, cultural, and educational center.

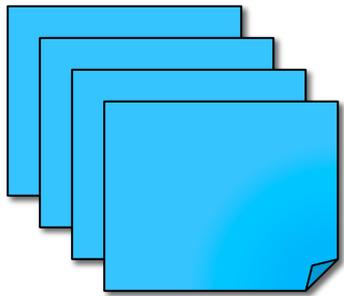
Beijing is the second largest Chinese city by `[[List of cities in the People's Republic of China by urban population|urban population]]` after `[[Shanghai]]` and is the nation's `[[Politics of the People's Republic of China|political]]`, `[[Chinese culture|cultural]]`, and `[[List of universities and colleges in Beijing|educational center]]`.

`[[Entity | Mention]]`

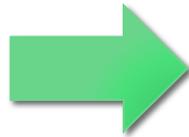
`[[Entity or Mention]]`

Mention Identification

- (1) Extract Mention-Entity vocabulary



Wikipedia articles



Mention	Entities
m_1	$e_{11}, e_{12}, \dots, e_{1p}$
m_2	$e_{21}, e_{22}, \dots, e_{2q}$
m_3	$e_{31}, e_{32}, \dots, e_{3h}$
...	...
m_n	$e_{n1}, e_{n2}, \dots, e_{nk}$

Mention Identification

- (2) Identify mentions in the attribute values of infoboxes

Mention	Entities
m_1	$e_{11}, e_{12}, \dots, e_{1p}$
m_2	$e_{21}, e_{22}, \dots, e_{2q}$
m_3	$e_{31}, e_{32}, \dots, e_{3h}$
...	...
m_n	$e_{n1}, e_{n2}, \dots, e_{nk}$

Attribute	Value
a_1	v_1
a_2	v_2
...	...

n-gram matching



$\{ \langle m_{i1}, E_{i1} \rangle, \dots \}$

$\{ \langle m_{i2}, E_{i2} \rangle, \dots \}$

Mentions and their candidate entities

Link Prediction

- Given a mention m and a set of its candidate entities E_m
 - 7 features are computed for each mention-entity pair
 - An aggregated score is computed for each mention-entity pair
$$s(m, e) = \omega_1 \times f_1(m, e) + \dots + \omega_6 \times f_6(m, e) + \omega_7 \times f_7(m, e)$$
 - Entity e^* that maximizes $s(m, e^*)$ is predicted as the destination entity of m .
- Two important problems
 - What kind of features are useful for link prediction?
 - How to decide the weights of different features?

Features for Link Prediction

- Feature 1: Entity Occurrence

$$f_1(e, m) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } e \in C_{\text{article}}(m) \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$C_{\text{article}}(m)$ is the set of entities appearing in the main text of the current article.

- Feature 2: Link Probability

$$f_2(e, m) = \frac{\text{count}(m, e)}{\text{count}(m)}$$

$\text{count}(m, e)$ is the number of times that m links to e ;

$\text{count}(m)$ is the number of times *that* m appears.

Features for Link Prediction

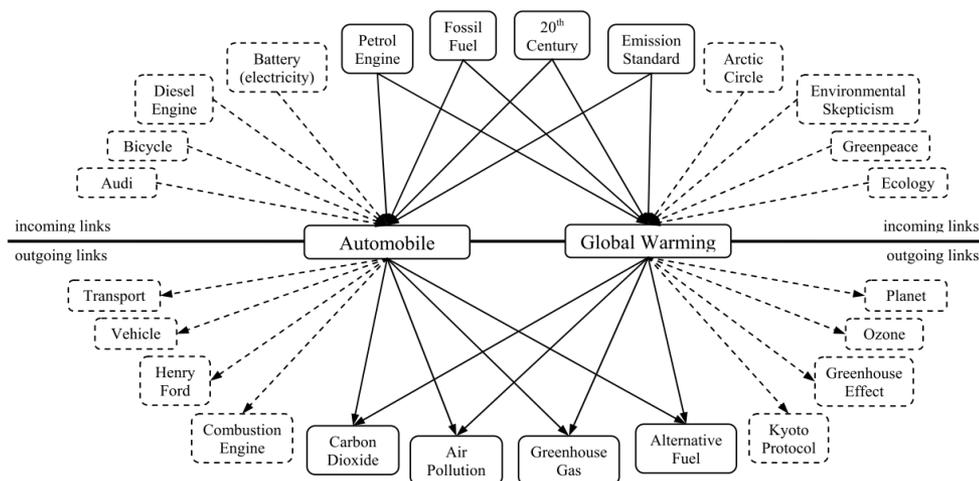
• Semantic Relatedness

- Relatedness between two entities [Milne 2008b]

$$r(a, b) = 1 - \frac{\log(\max(|I_a|, |I_b|)) - \log(|I_a \cap I_b|)}{\log(|W|) - \log(\min(|I_a|, |I_b|))}$$

- Relatedness between one entity and a set of entities

$$SR(a, B) = \frac{1}{|B|} \sum_{b \in B} r(a, b)$$



Features for Link Prediction

The image shows a screenshot of the Wikipedia article for Tim Berners-Lee. Three red arrows point from labels to specific parts of the page:

- C_{abstract}**: Points to the abstract text at the top of the article.
- C_{article}**: Points to the main body of the article text.
- C_{infobox}**: Points to the infobox on the right side of the article, which contains biographical details like birth date, residence, and occupation.

The article content includes:

Abstract: Sir Timothy John "Tim" Berners-Lee, CBE, FRS, FREng, FRSA (born 8 June 1955), also known as TimBL, is a British computer scientist, best known as the inventor of the World Wide Web. He made a proposal for an information management system in March 1989,^[3] and he implemented the first successful communication between a Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) client and server via the Internet sometime around mid-November.^[4]

Article: Berners-Lee is the director of the World Wide Web Consortium (W3C), which oversees the Web's continued development. He is also the founder of the World Wide Web Foundation, and is a senior researcher and holder of the Founders Chair at the MIT Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory (CSAIL).^[5] He is a director of the Web Science Research Initiative (WSRI),^[6] and a member of the advisory board of the MIT Center for Collective Intelligence.^{[7][8]} In 2004, Berners-Lee was knighted by Queen Elizabeth II for his pioneering work.^[9] In April 2009, he was elected a foreign associate of the United States National Academy of Sciences.^{[10][11]} He was honoured as the "Inventor of the World Wide Web" during the 2012 Summer Olympics opening ceremony, in which he appeared in person, working with a vintage NeXT Computer at the London Olympic stadium.^[12] He tweeted "This is for everyone!"^[13] which was instantly spelled out in LCD lights attached to the chairs of the 80,000 people in the audience.^[12]

Infobox:

	
Sir Tim Berners-Lee	
 <div>Berners-Lee in 2008</div>	
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Nationality	British
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Occupation	Computer scientist
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Title	Professor
Religion	Unitarian (rated as Anglican) ^[2]
Parents	Conway Berners-Lee Mary Woods
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Feature 3: Infobox Context Relatedness

$$f_3(e, m) = SR(e, C_{infobox}(m))$$

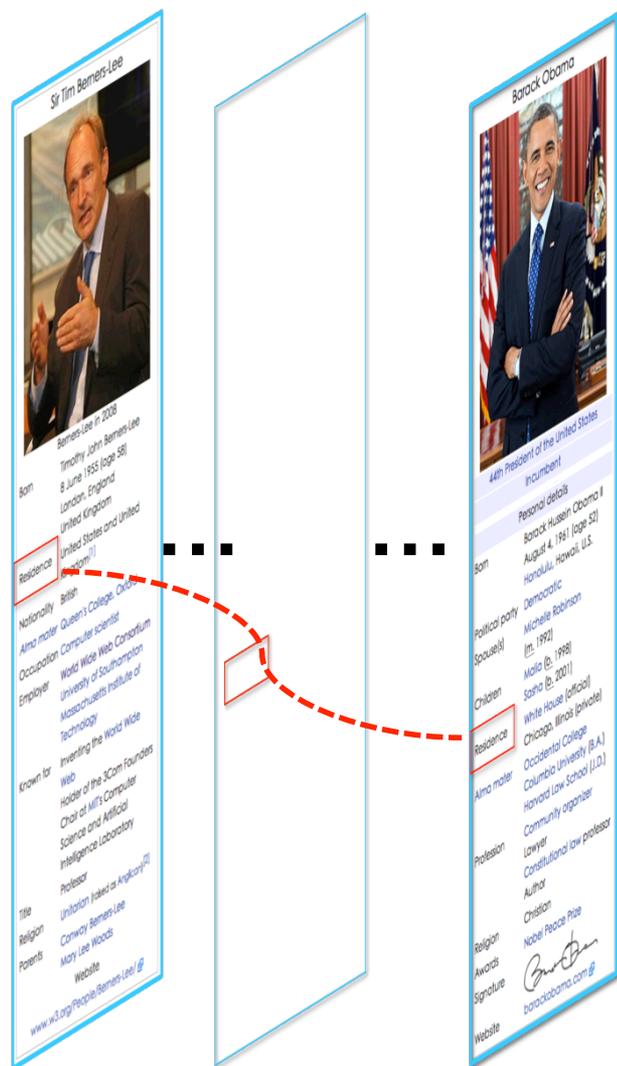
Feature 4: Article Context Relatedness

$$f_4(e, m) = SR(e, C_{article}(m))$$

Feature 5: Abstract Context Relatedness

$$f_5(e, m) = SR(e, C_{abstract}(m))$$

Features for Link Prediction



C_{att_rang} : set of entities that appear in the value of the concerned attribute

C_{att_dom} : set of entities that described by the concerned attribute

Feature 6: Attribute Range Context Relatedness

$$f_6(e, m) = SR(e, C_{att_rang}(m))$$

Feature 7: Attribute Domain Context Relatedness

$$f_7(e, m) = SR(e, C_{att_dom}(m))$$

Learn the weights of features

- Given a mention m and the set of its candidate entities E_m

$$s(m, e) = \omega_1 \times f_1(m, e) + \dots + \omega_6 \times f_6(m, e) + \omega_7 \times f_7(m, e)$$

- Entity e^* in E_m that maximized $s(m, e^*)$ is predicted as the destination entity of m .

$$\omega \cdot (\mathbf{f}(m, e^*) - \mathbf{f}(m, e)) > 0, (e \in E_m, e \neq e^*)$$

$$P(e_1 \succ e_2) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-\omega \cdot (\mathbf{f}(m, e_1) - \mathbf{f}(m, e_2))}}$$

$$\begin{cases} s(m, e_1) > s(m, e_2), P(e_1 \succ e_2) > 0.5 \\ s(m, e_1) < s(m, e_2), P(e_1 \succ e_2) < 0.5 \end{cases}$$

Learn the weights of features

Input: a set of known entity links $L = \{ \langle m_i, e_i \rangle \}_{i=1}^k$

Output: A dataset $D = \{ (\mathbf{x}_j, y_j) \}_{j=1}^m$ is generated

For each mention m_j

For each entity $e' \in (E_{m_j} - \{e_j\})$

Generate a positive example $(\mathbf{f}(m_j, e_j) - \mathbf{f}(m_j, e'), \text{positive})$

or generate a negative example $(\mathbf{f}(m_j, e') - \mathbf{f}(m_j, e_j), \text{negative})$

End For

End For



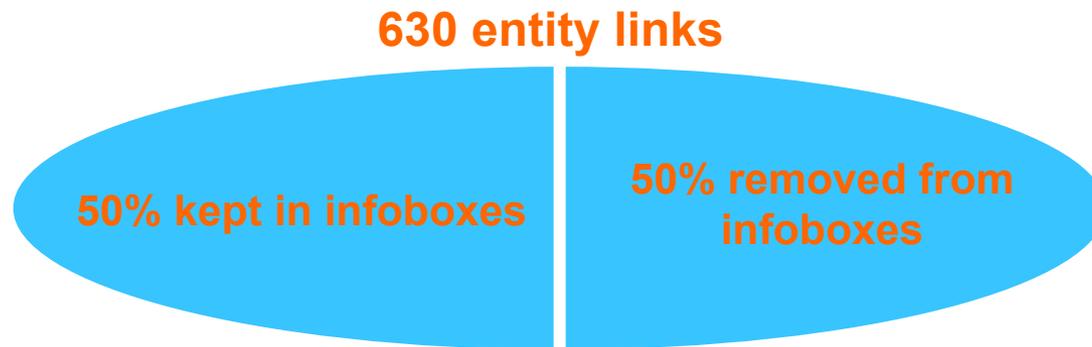
Train a Logistic Regression model using dataset $D = \{ (\mathbf{x}_j, y_j) \}_{j=1}^m$



Optimal weights $\omega = \langle \omega_1, \dots, \omega_7 \rangle$

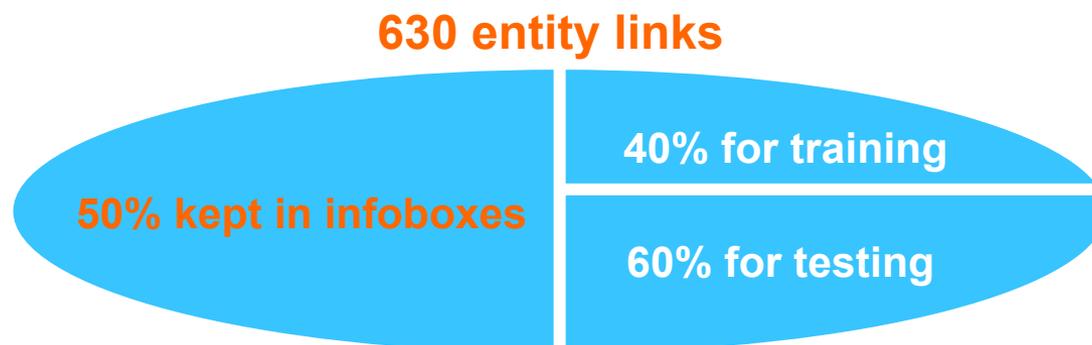
Experiments

- Dataset
 - English Wikipedia XML dump (August 2012)
 - 100 randomly chosen infoboxes



Experiments

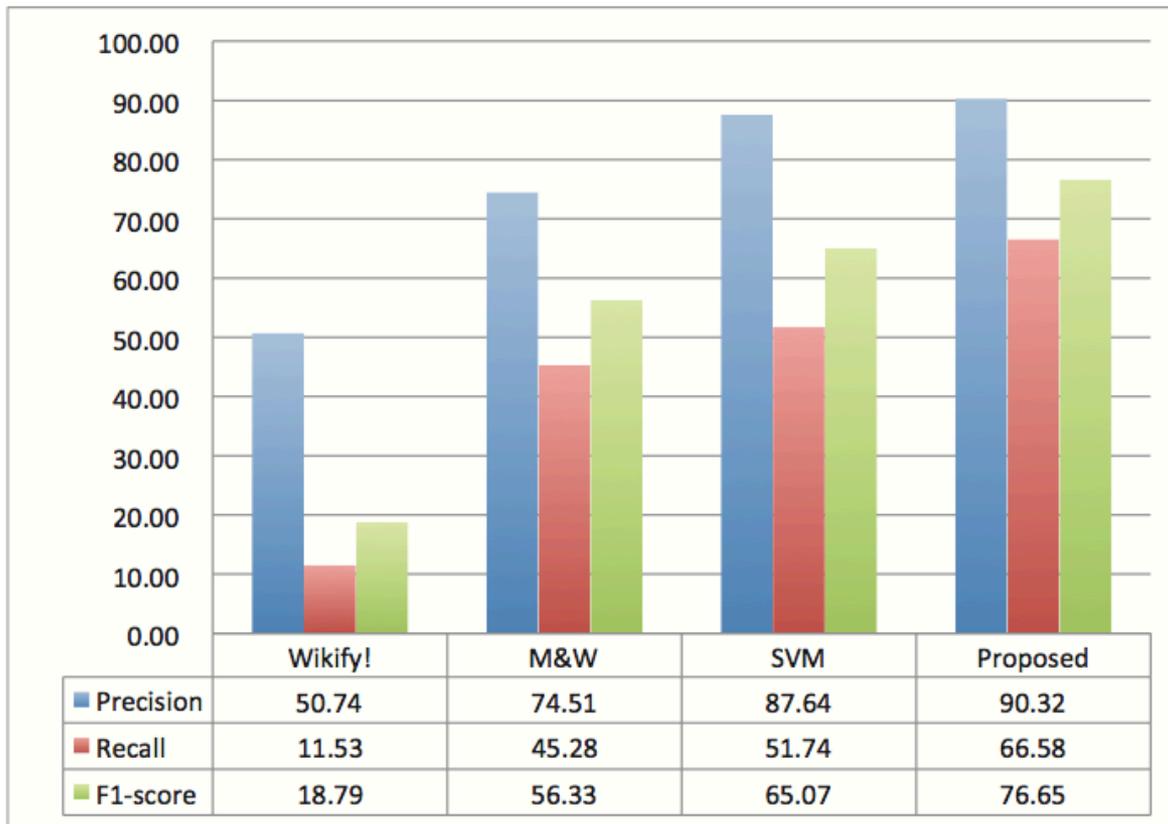
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- Evaluation Metrics
 - Precision, Recall, F1-measure
- Comparison Methods
 - Wikify! [Mihalcea 2007] ; M&W [Milne 2008a] ;
 - SVM

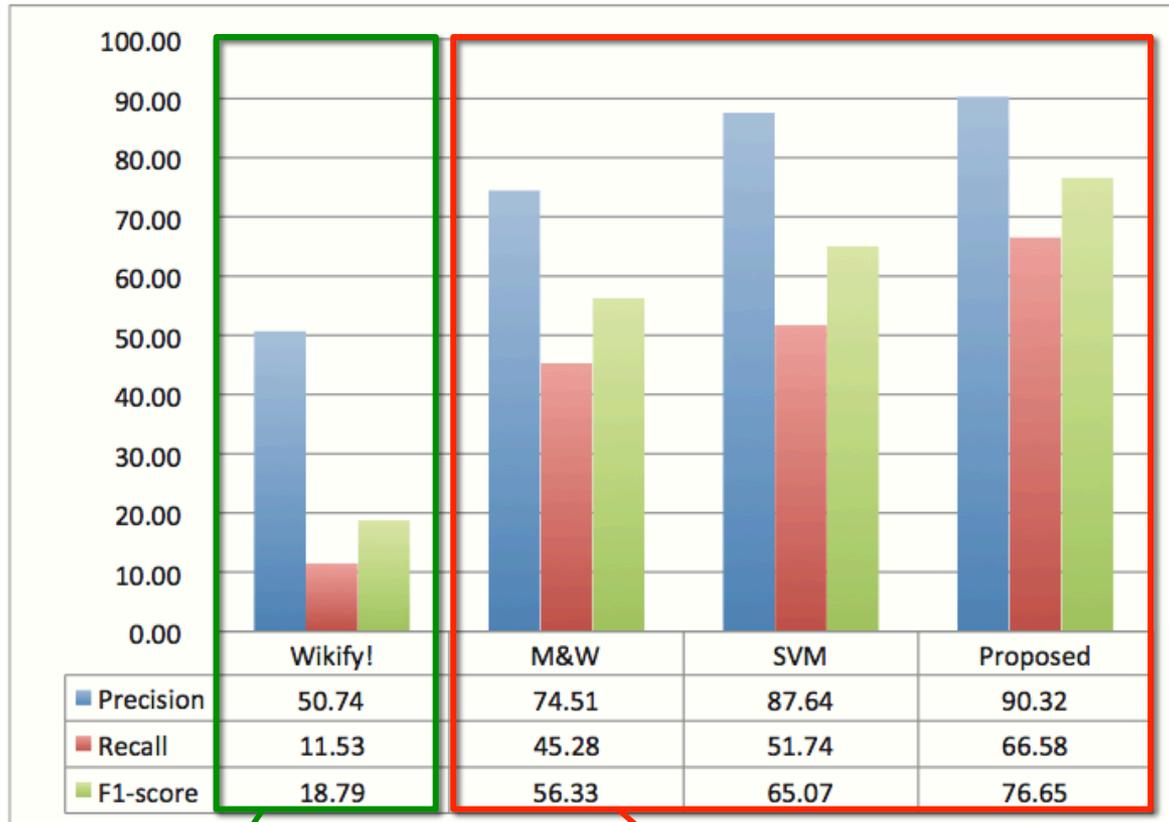
Experiments

- Results



Experiments

- Results



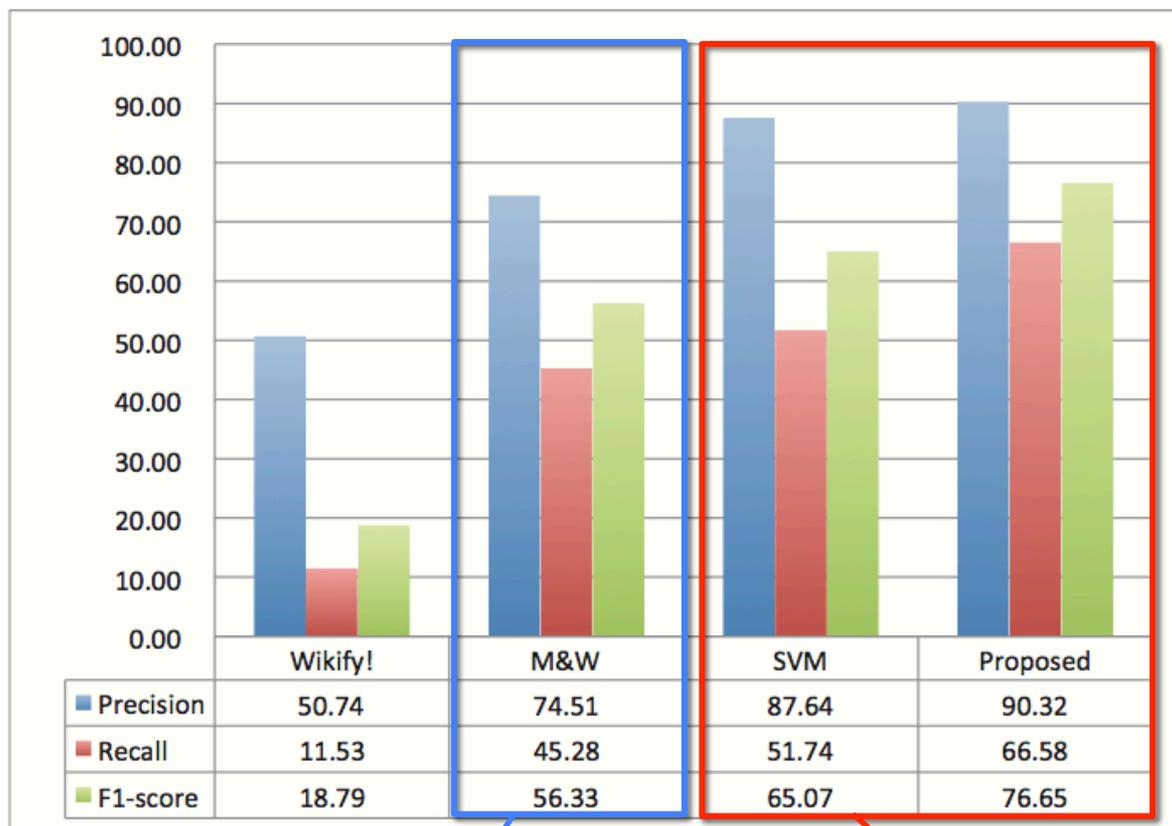
Trained with existing entity links

No training process

Trained with training data

Experiments

• Results



Trained with existing entity links

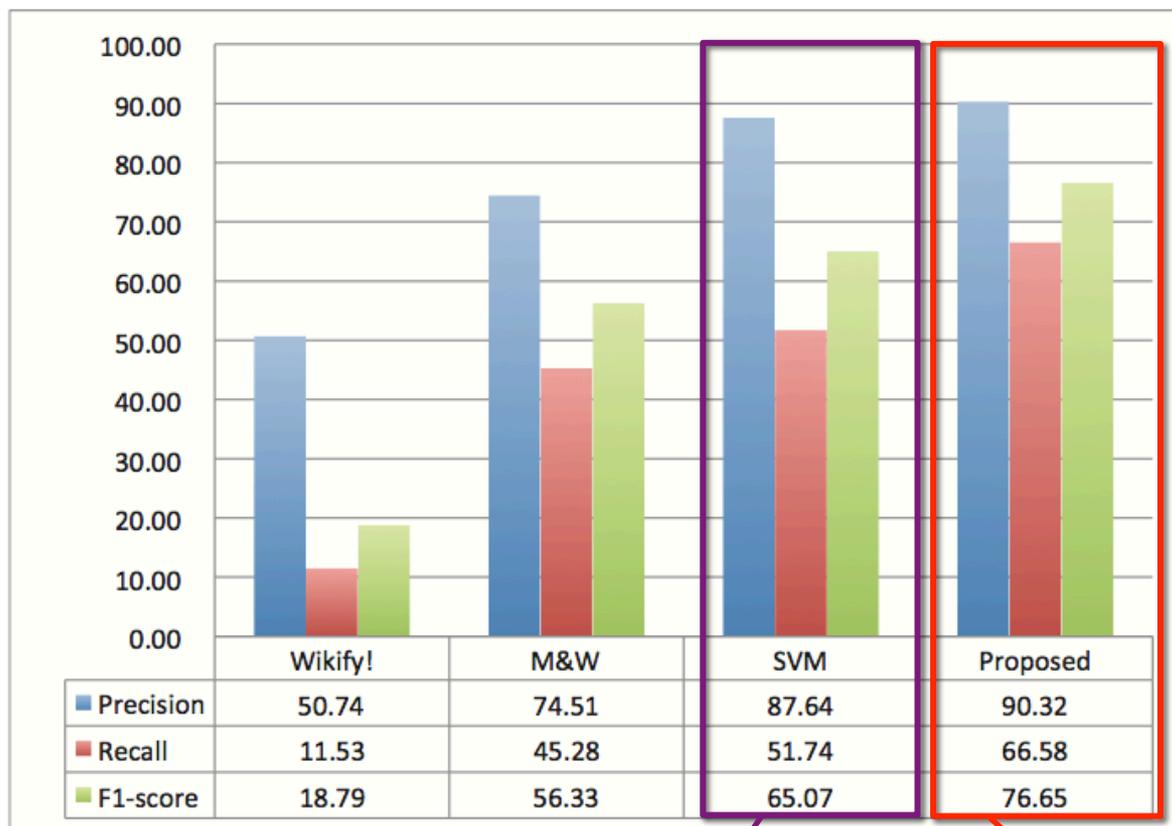
Specially designed features

3 features

7 features

Experiments

• Results



Trained with existing entity links

Specially designed features

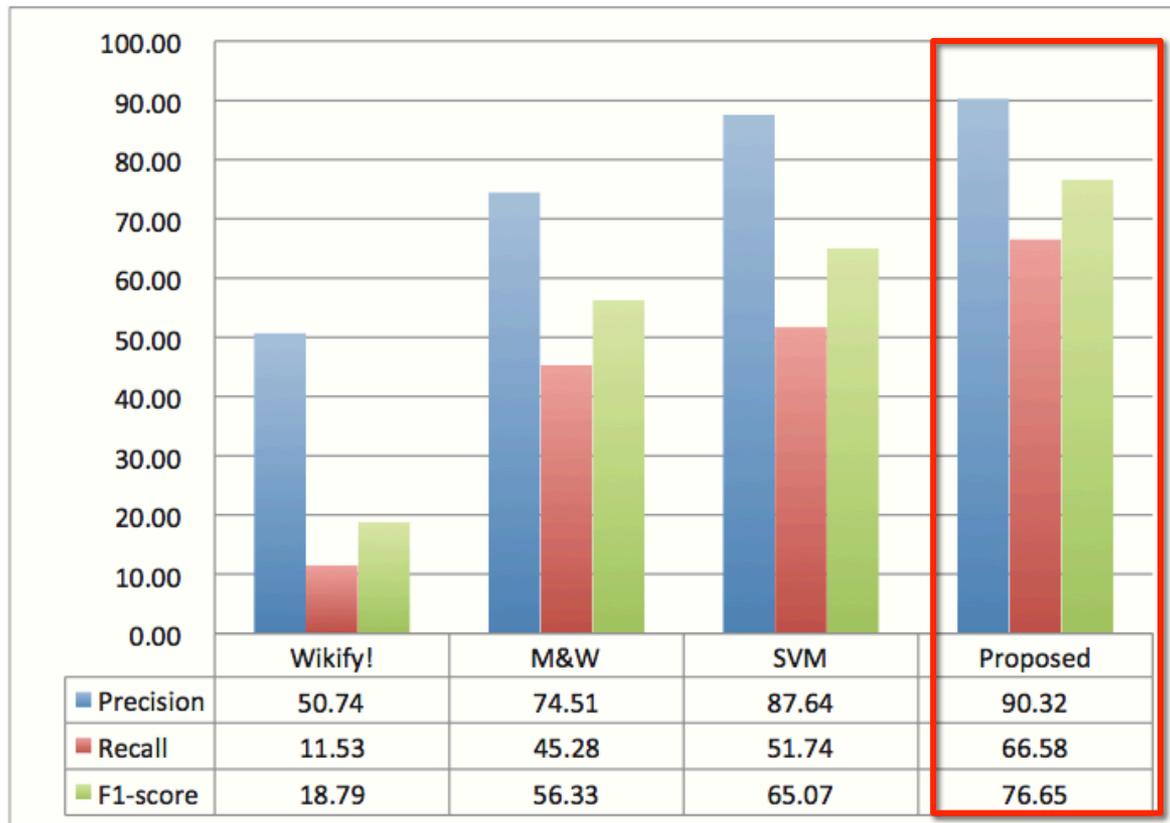
More effective learning algorithm

Classification-based method

Weighting and Ranking

Experiments

• Results



Trained with existing entity links

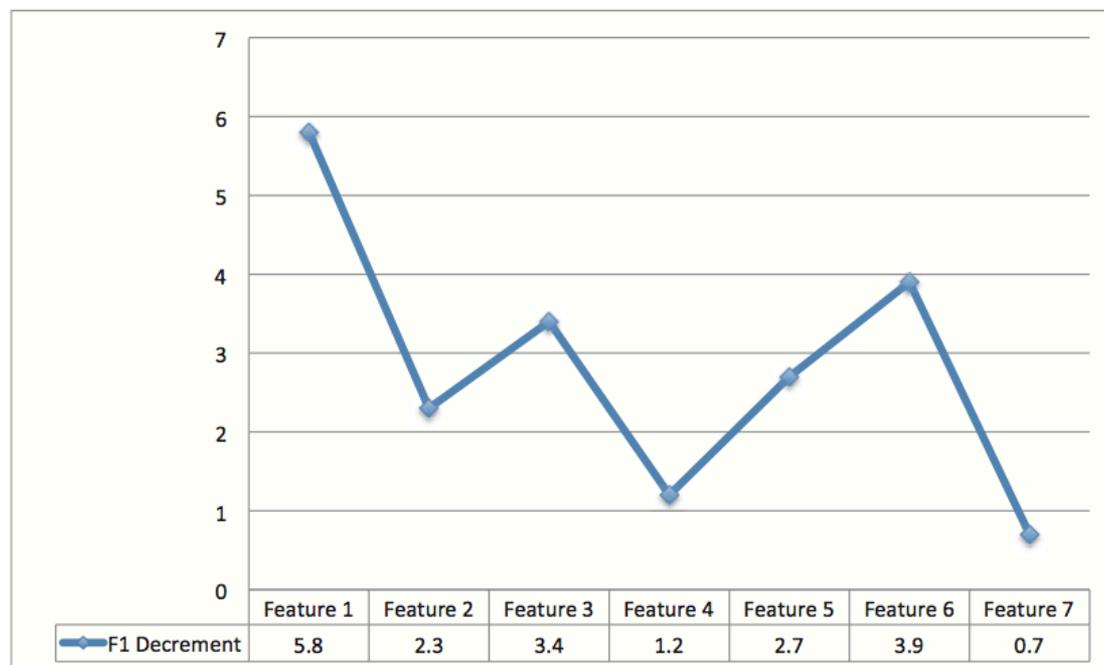
Specially designed features

More effective learning algorithm

Important factors
for better results.

Experiments

- Feature Contribution Analysis
 - Our approach runs 7 times on the evaluation data, each time one feature is removed from the feature vectors of mention-entity pairs.



Decrease of F1-score for each feature

Entity Occurrence

Attribute Range

Infobox Context

Abstract Context

Link Probability

Article Context

Attribute Domain

More important

Less important

Conclusion and Future Work

- Conclusion

- An approach for automatically discovering the missing typed relations between entities in Wikipedia's infoboxes is proposed.
- 7 features for predicting the entity links in infoboxes are defined; the effectiveness and importance are analyzed.
- A new method for learning the weights of features is proposed, which achieves better results than baseline methods.

- Future Work

- Discovering incorrect entity links in infoboxes.
- Discovering new RDF links (not just "sameAs" links) between RDF datasets.

References

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Thank you!

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Discovering Missing Semantic Relations Between Entities in Wikipedia

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