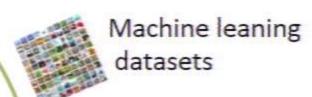
# Scoring Works in Crowdsourcing: How Many Control Questions are Enough?

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Knowledge Base



Web Search Relevance

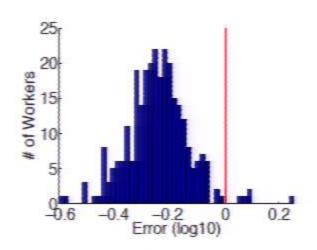


Forecasting: Economics, sports, politics

#### Biases and Uncertainties in Workers

#### Guessing prices:





Humans under-estimate prices

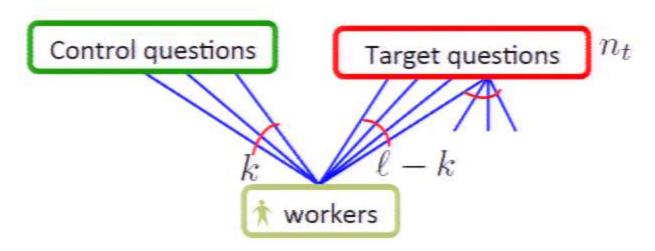
 Solution: Seed "control questions" to score / correct the workers







### Question: How many control items to use?



ℓ: # of all questions asked workers (budget)

k: # of control questions asked workers

- Goal: optimal k to minimize error on the target questions
- Analyze two methods: two-stage vs. joint estimation

## **Theoretical & Empirical Results**

- Point Spreads of NFL Games
- 245 NFL games, 386 workers



