

# Zvočni zapisi vesoljskih pojavov

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Portal v vesolje - [www.portalvvesolje.si](http://www.portalvvesolje.si)

Sprehod skozi vesolje, 6.2.2014

# Zvok

Zvok je longitudinalno (mehansko) valovanje, ki ga lahko zazna človeško uho.

- Frekvence: 16 do 20000 Hz

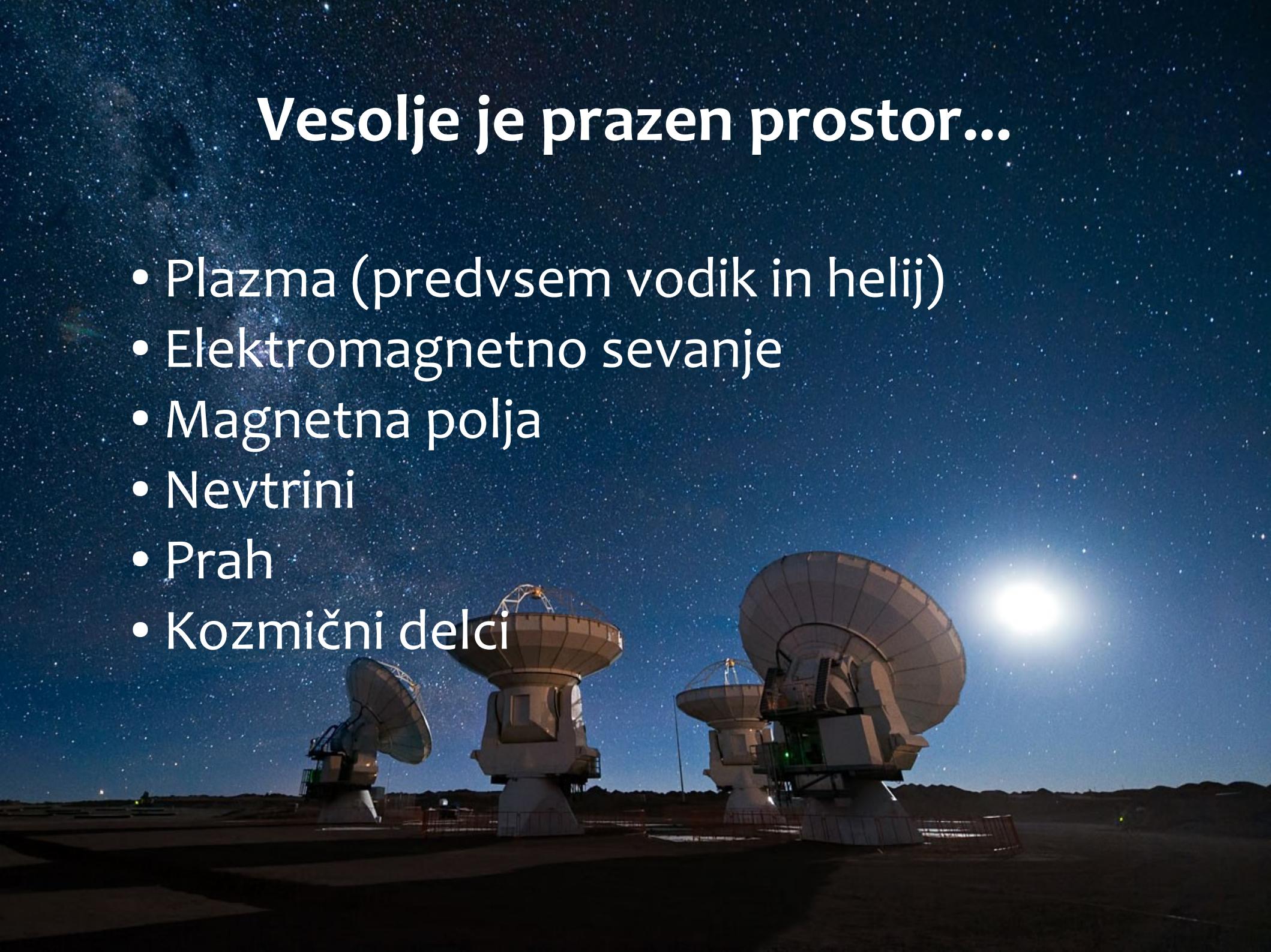
$$c_s = \sqrt{\frac{p}{\rho}}$$

Zrak 320 m/s  
Voda 1,5 km/s  
Jeklena žica 5 km/s



# Vesolje je prazen prostor...

- Plazma (predvsem vodik in helij)
- Elektromagnetno sevanje
- Magnetna polja
- Nevtrini
- Prah
- Kozmični delci

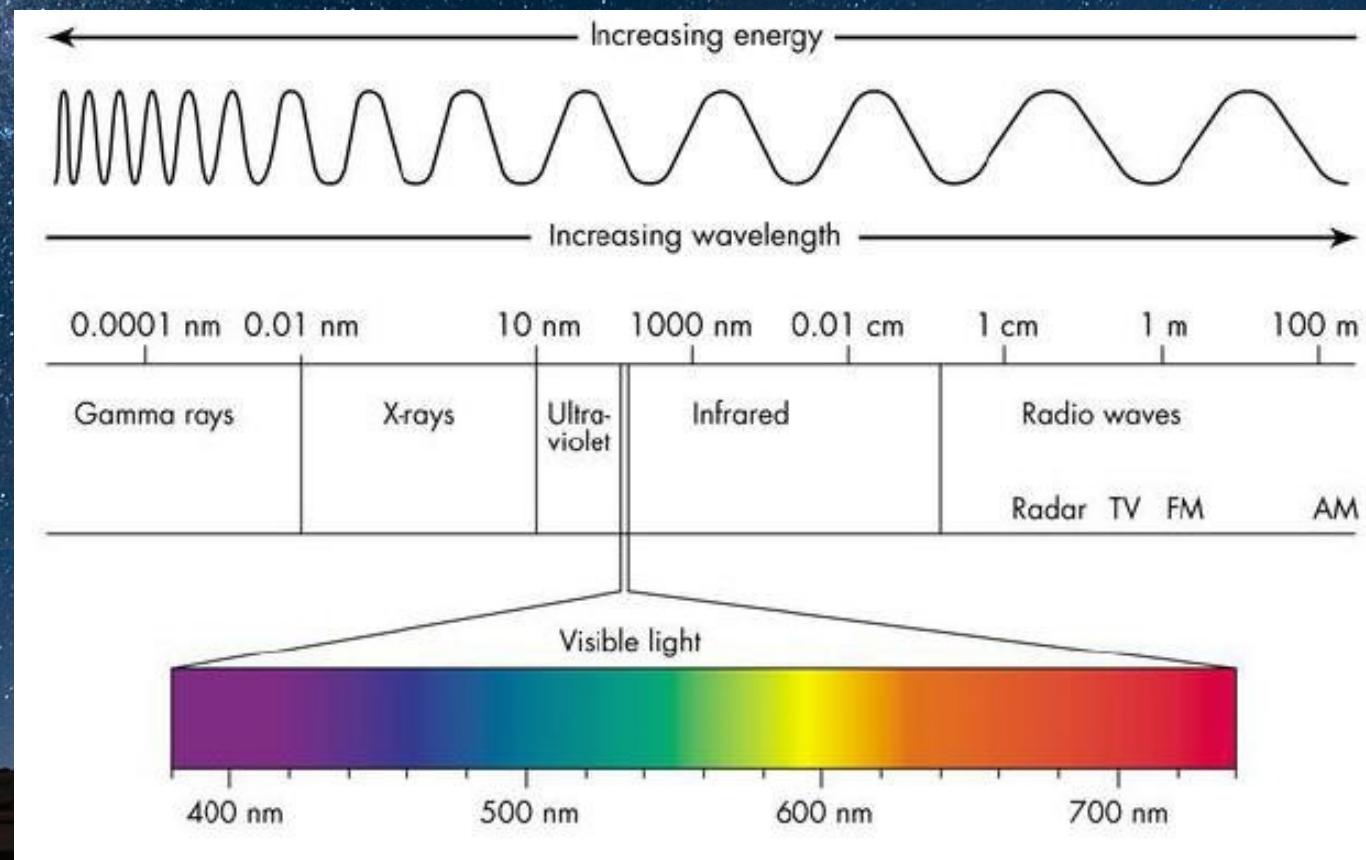


# Zvok v vesolju



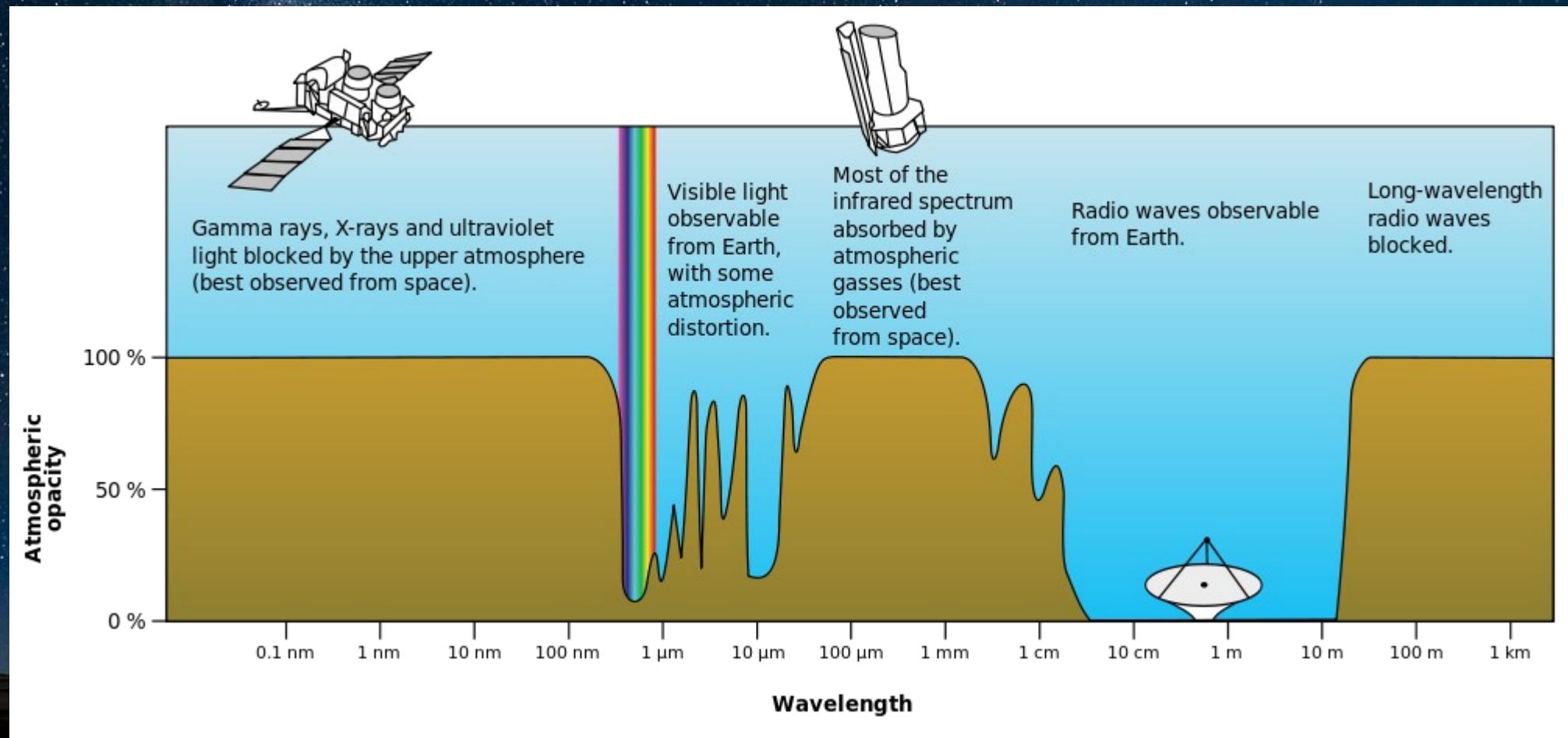
# Valovanje v vesolju

Valovanje električnega in magnetnega polja, ki potuje s hitrostjo svetlobe.



# Valovanje v vesolju

Valovanje električnega in magnetnega polja, ki potuje s hitrostjo svetlobe.



Avtorstvo: NASA

# Pojavi v Zemljini atmosferi

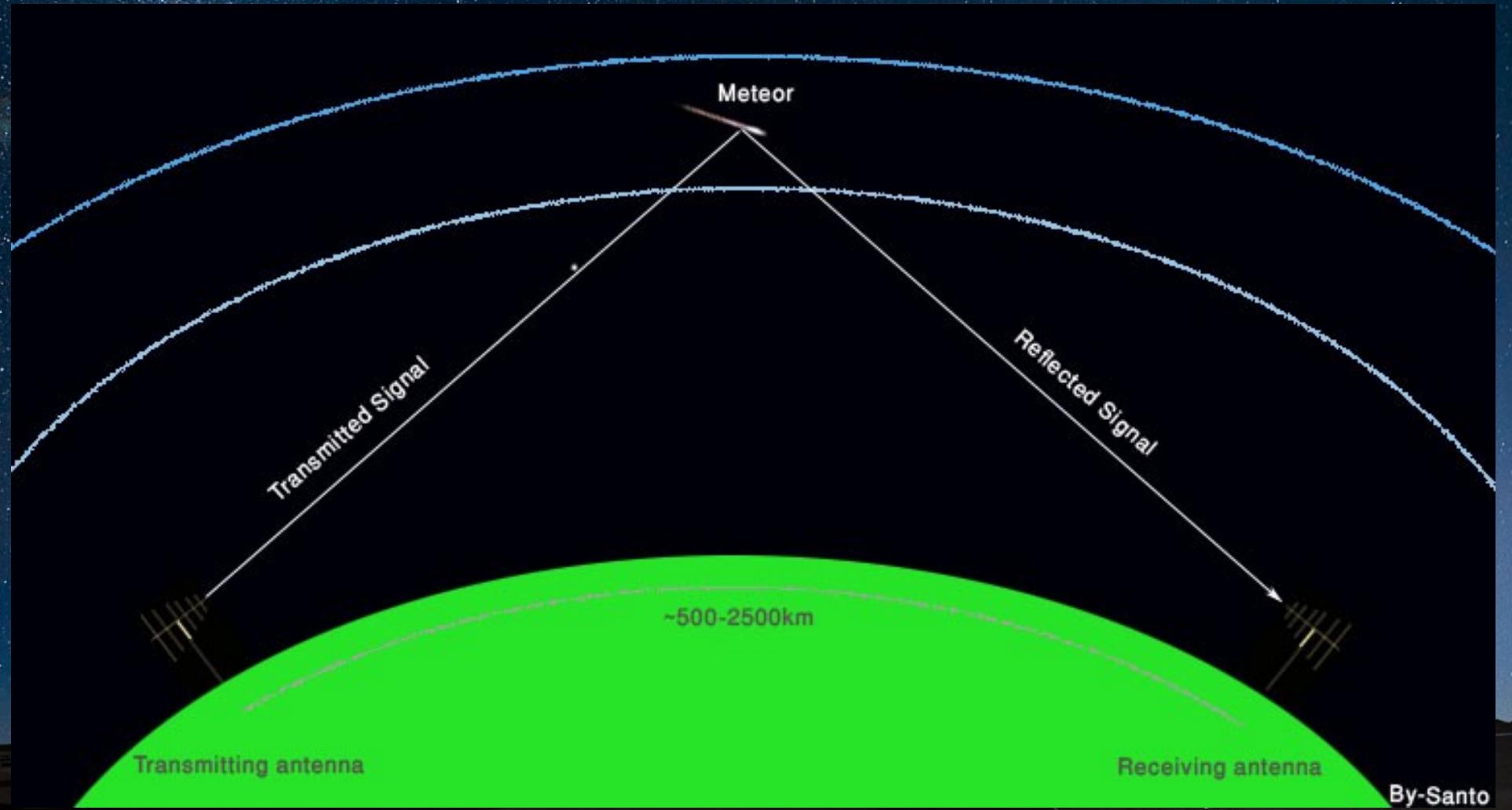


# Meteorji

Creative Commons

Avtor: jeffsmallwood (Flickr)

# Meteorji



# Meteorji

- ▶ “močnejši” Perzeid
- ▶ Geminid
- ▶ več Geminidov (67Hz radar, 13.12.2003, Thierry Lombray)



Več o radijskem opazovanju meteorjev: <http://www.imo.net/radio>

# Meteoriti



Avtor: Nikita Plekhanov

# Meteoriti

Spletna povezava: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=H-8ij80vs1E>



Animation: Krzysztof Kolasinski; scientific data: Pierrick Mialle

# Polarni sij



Avtor: Anthony Clavien

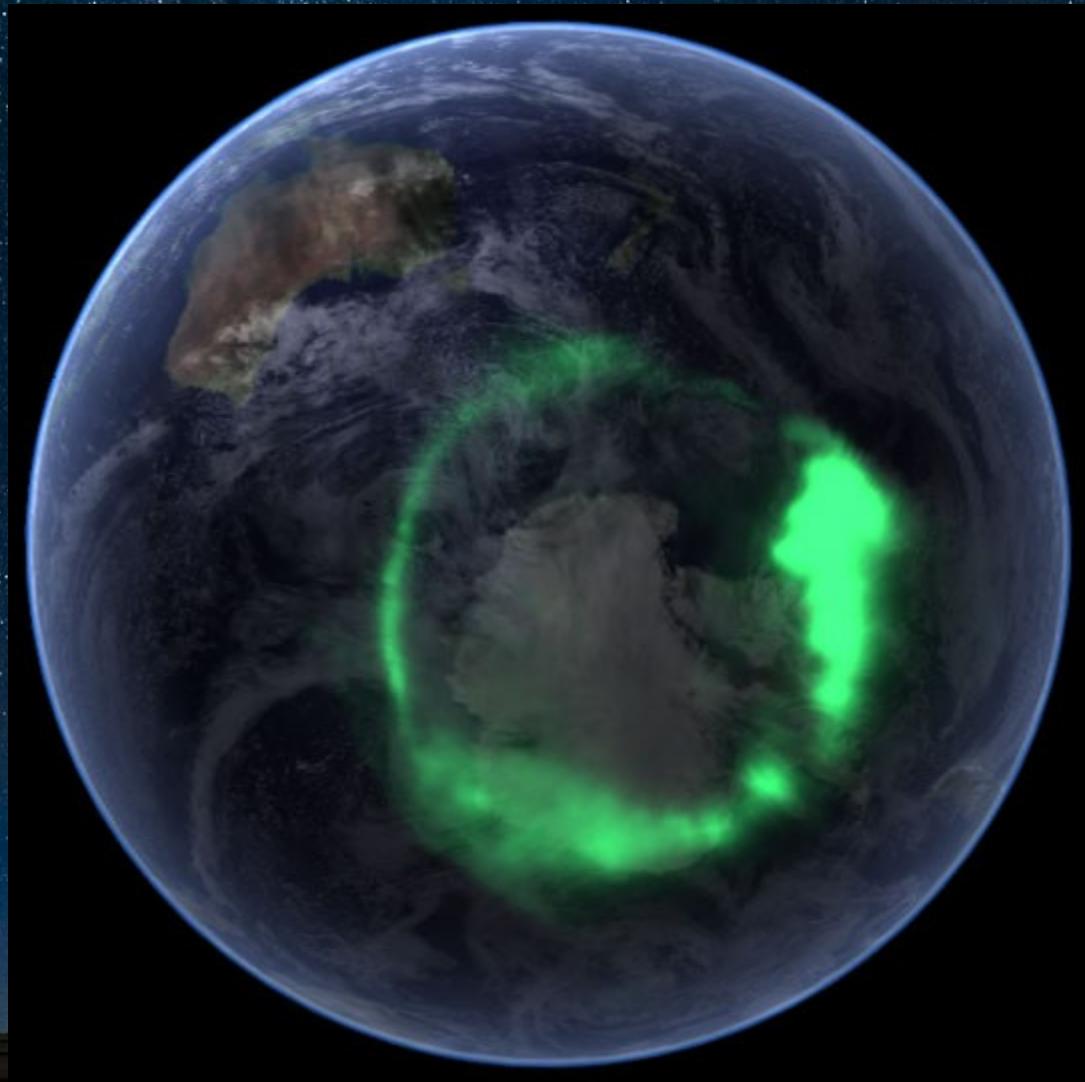
# Polarni sij

*Polarni sij iz Slovenije*



Avtor: Javor Kac, MBK Team

# Polarni sij



Aurora australis (avtorstvo: NASA)



“Auroral whistlers”  
(0.1-11kHz, 9.9.1995,  
Stephen P. McGreevy)



“Auroral chorus”  
med magnetno nevihto  
(Stephen P. McGreevy)

# Satellite

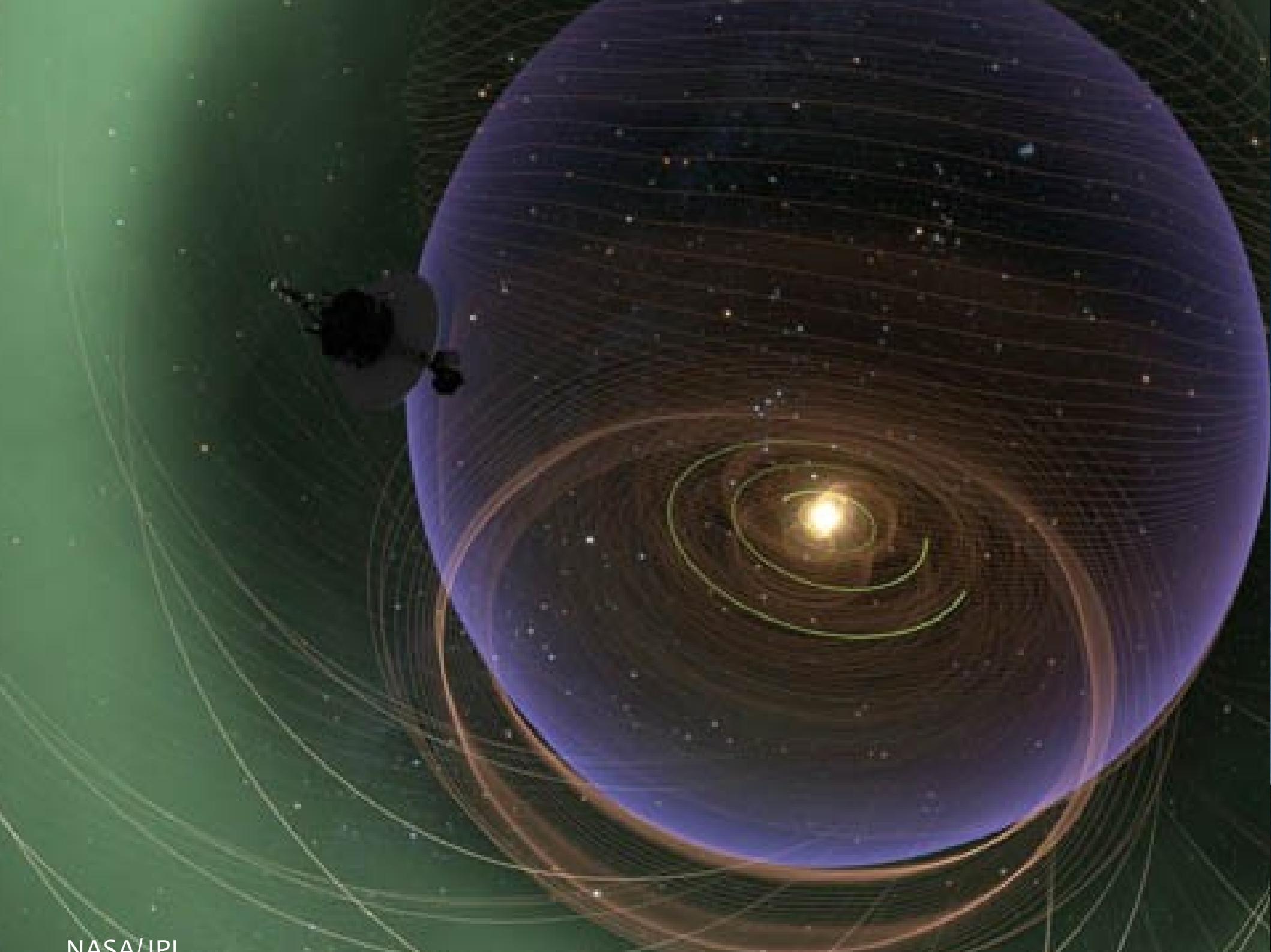


—Dallas News Staff Photo.

## SIGNALS FROM THE SATELLITE

Ham operator Roy Welch of Dallas, seated, plays a tape-recorded signal from the Russian space satellite for fellow hams at the State Fair of Texas. Welch recorded the signals on a receiver at his home.





NASA/IPI

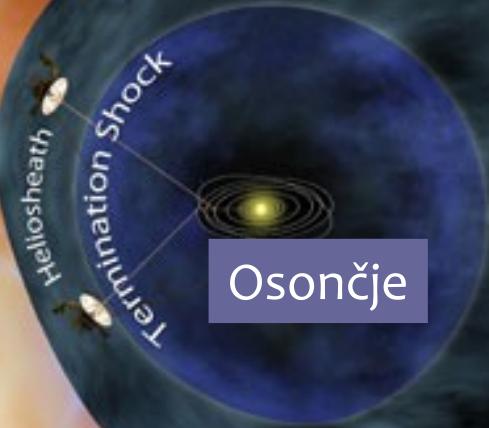
Spletna povezava <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aNB4FaNh0wQ>



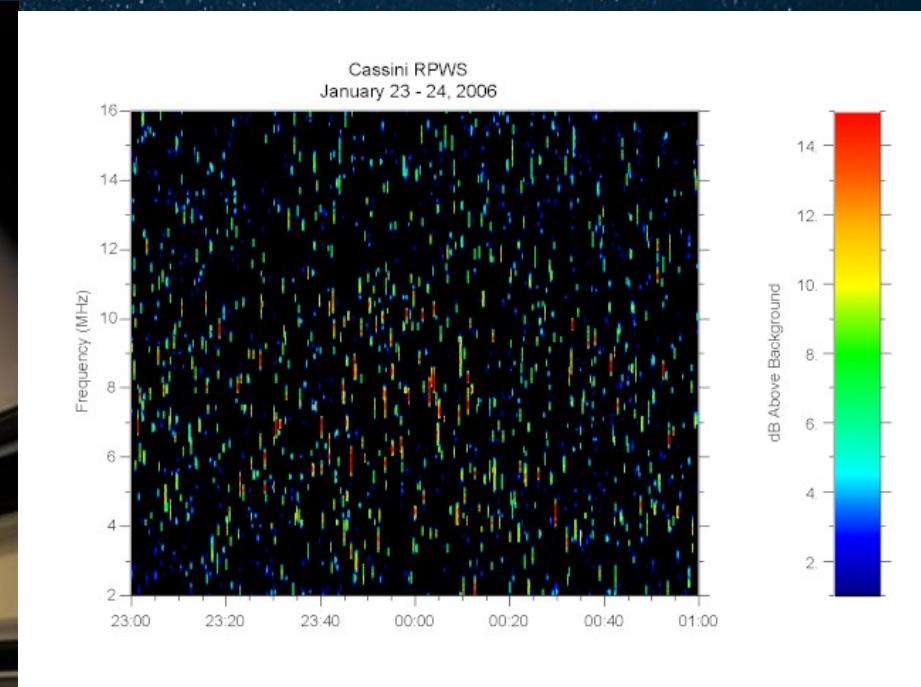
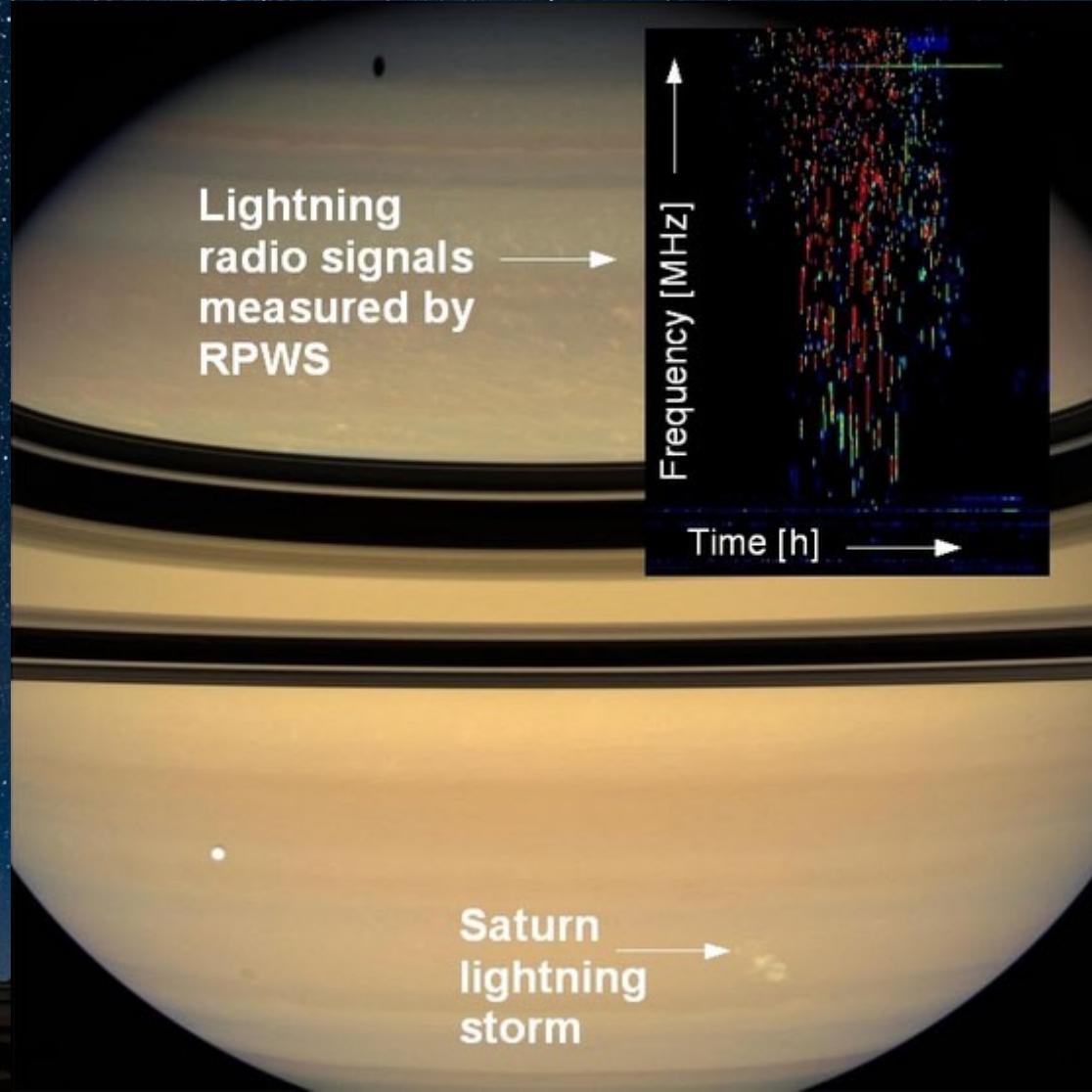
Udarni val?

Heliopavza

Heliosfera



# Nevihte na Saturnu



# Spust na Titan

► Spuščanje  
na Titan

► Merjenje površja  
z odmevi



Huyghensov prvi posnetek s Titanovega površja

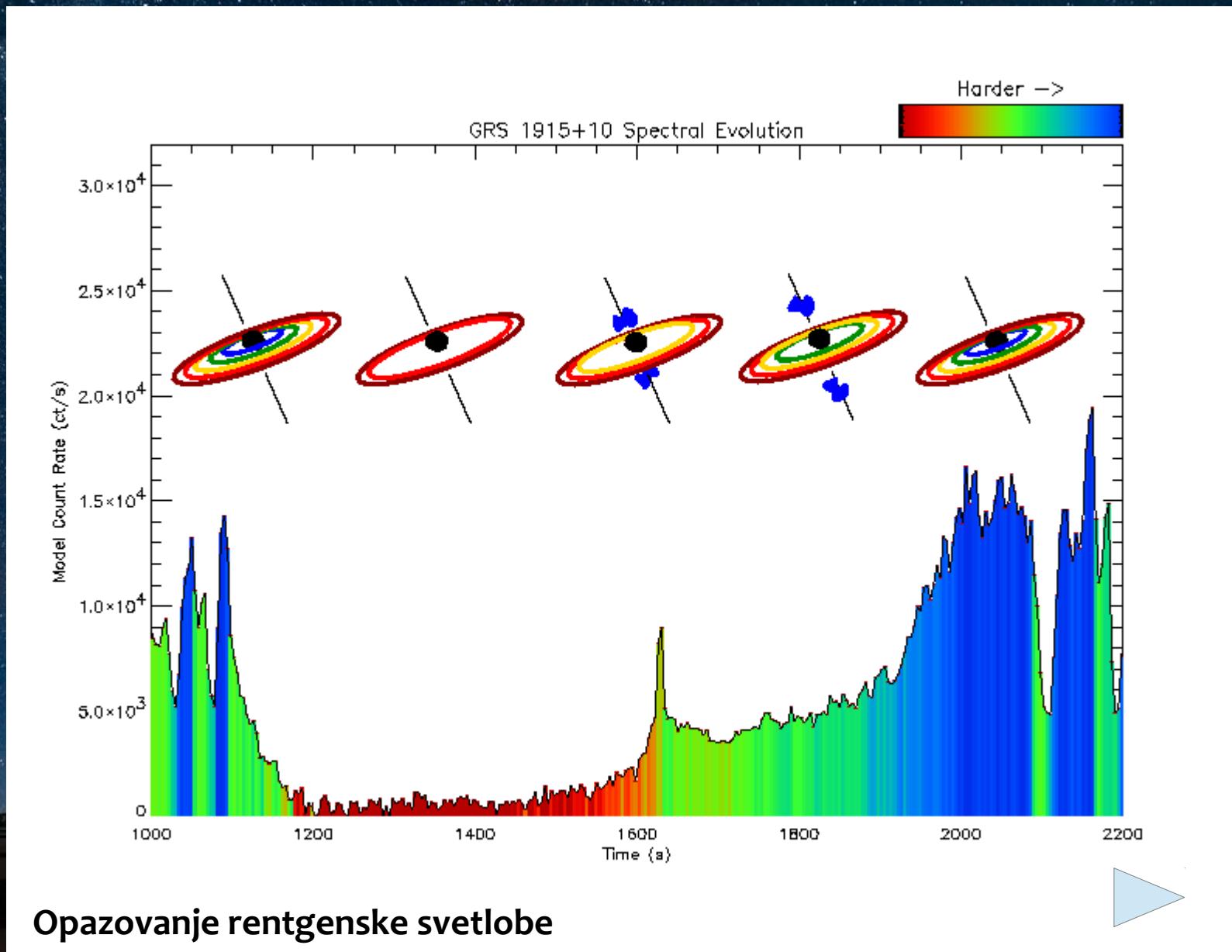
# Pulzarji

- ▶ pulzar PSR 0950+08-0,  
Perioda 0.253 sec  
(NRAO 92-m radijski  
teleskop @410 MHz)
- ▶ pulzar PSR B0531+21  
(Rakovica), perioda  
1/30 sekunde  
(Jodrell Bank)

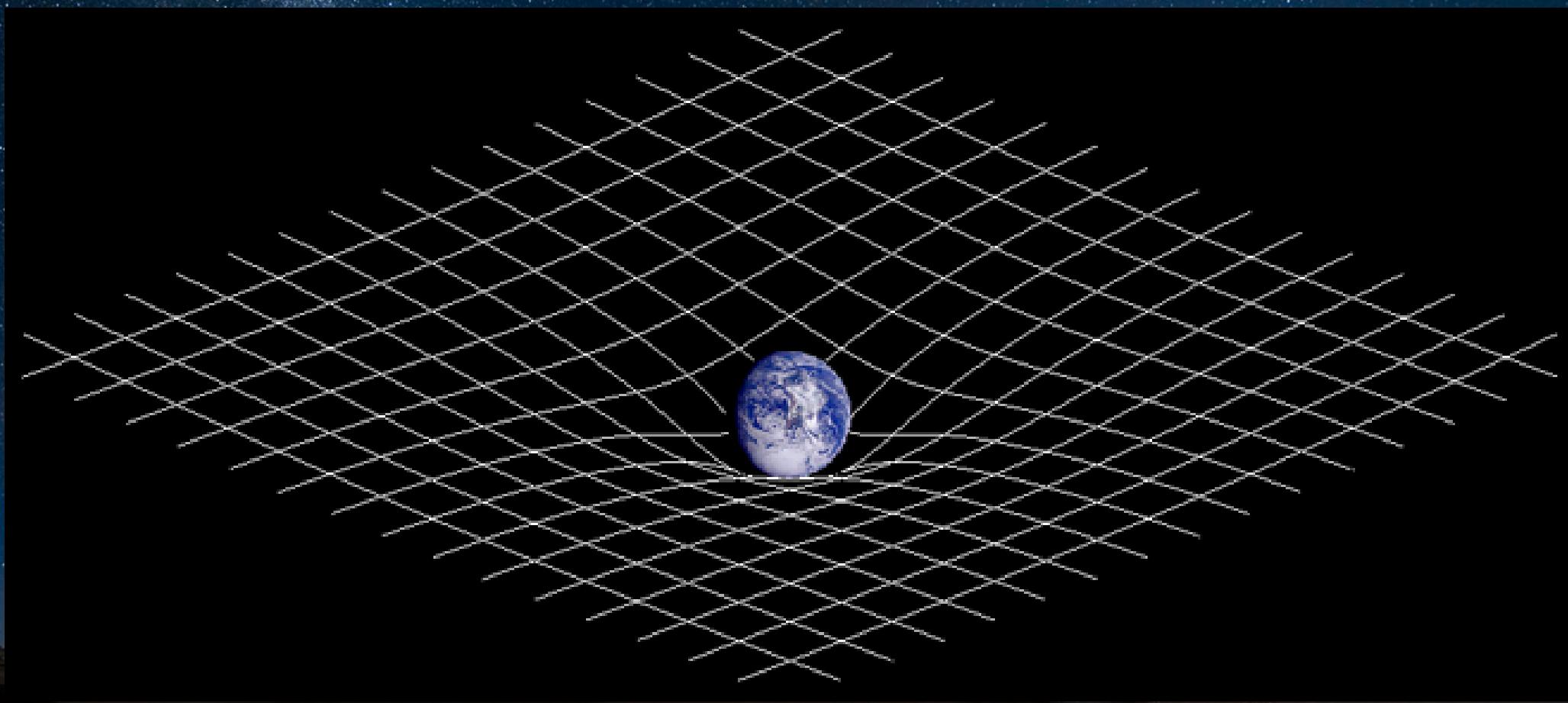


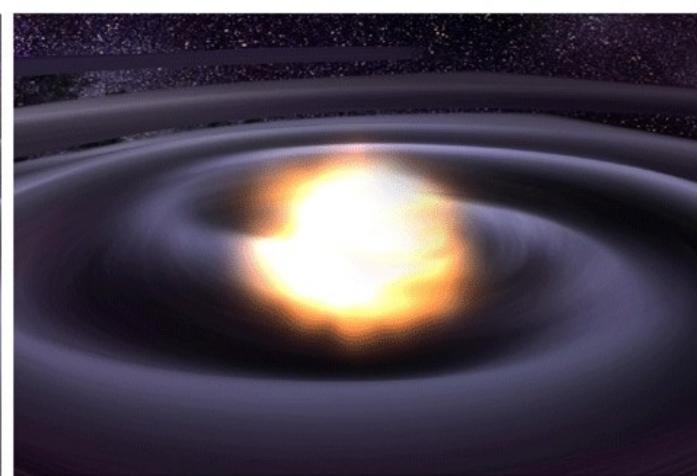
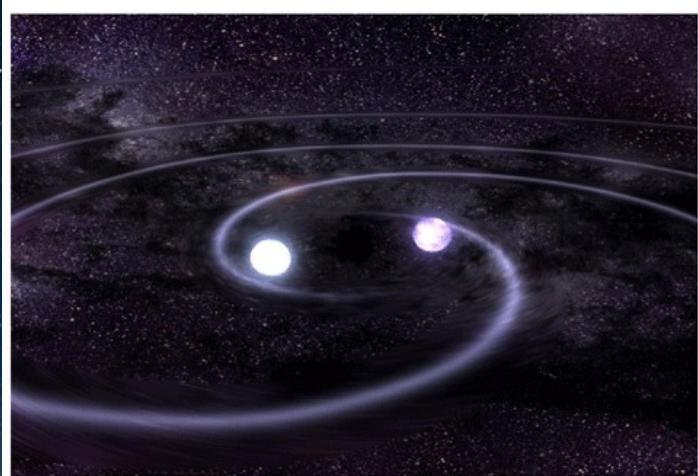
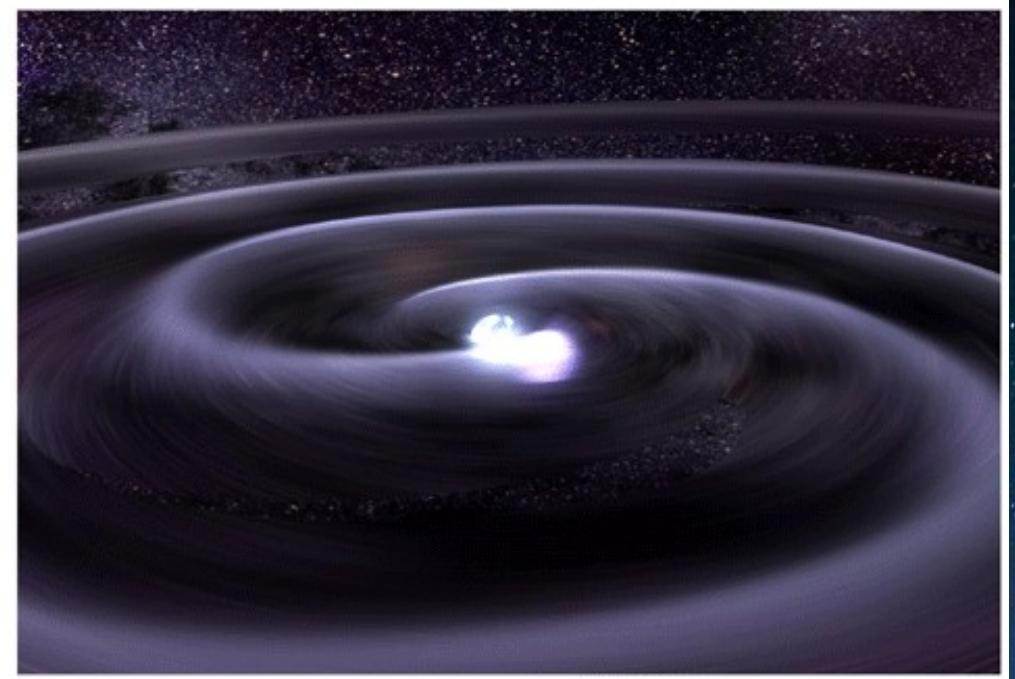
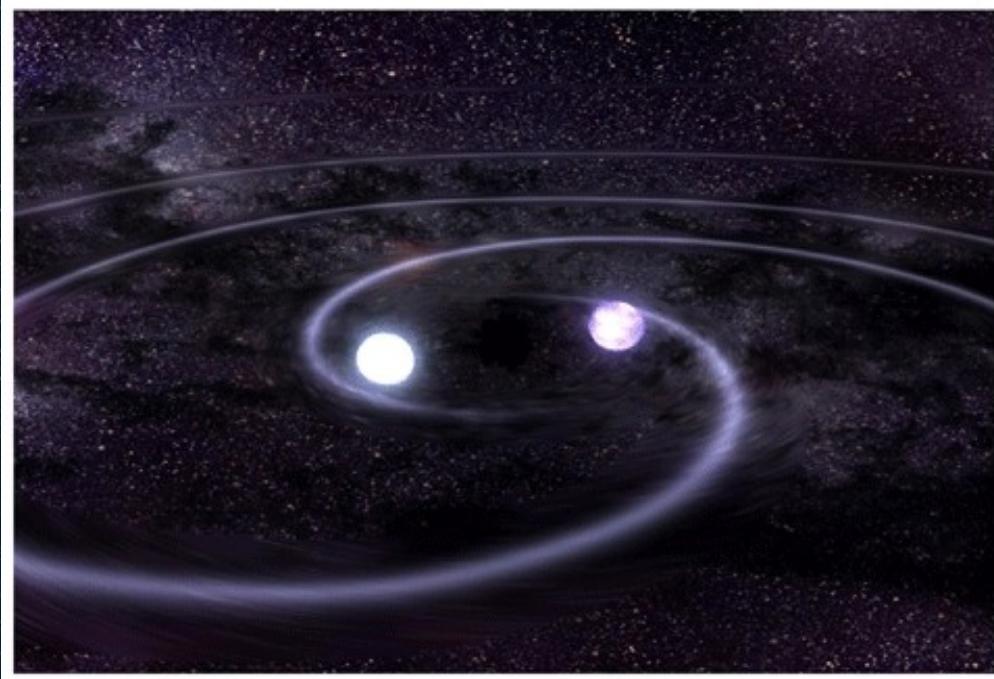
Vidna svetloba: NASA/HST/ASU/J. Hester et al. rentgenska: NASA/CXC/ASU/J. Hester et al.

# Požrešna črna luknja



# Pa še drugo valovanje...





Avtorstvo: NASA/CXC/GSFC/T.Strohmayer (umetniška upodobitev)

Spletna povezava <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=esdzw8XETJM>



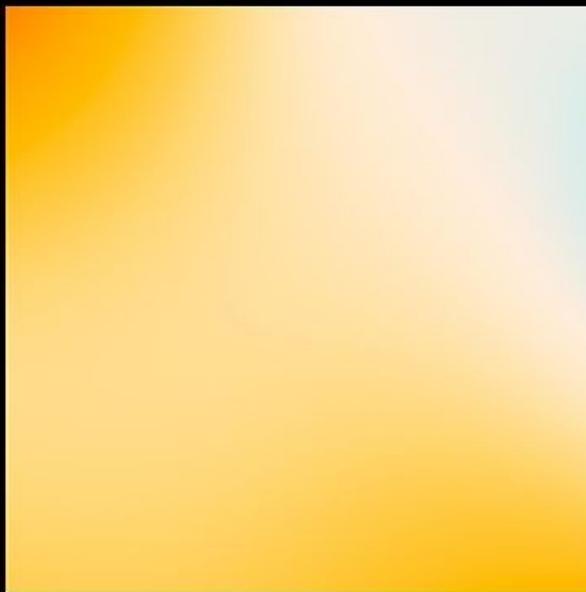
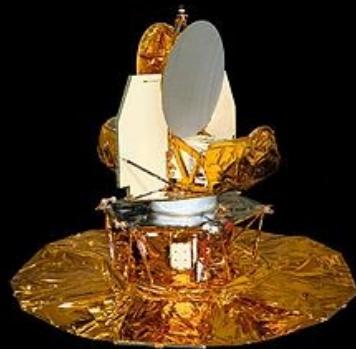
Črni luknji. Avtorja: Aftab Khan in Janna Levin

Spletna povezava <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cyvtthizaJI>

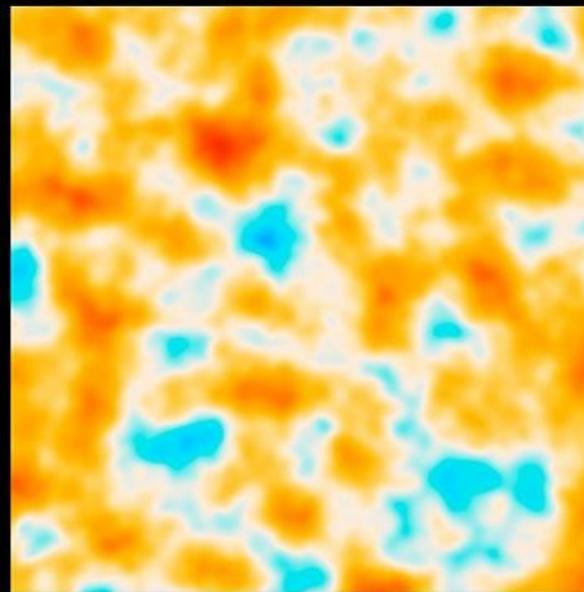


Nevtronska zvezda in črna luknja. Avtorja: Aftab Khan in Janna Levin

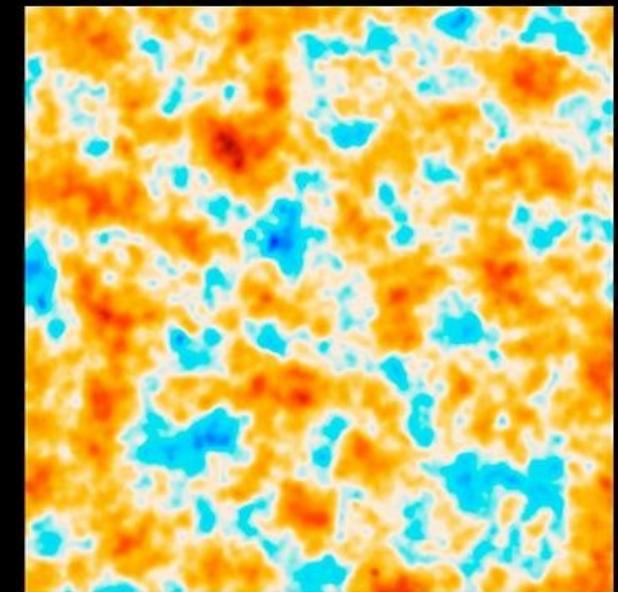
# Mikrovalovno sevanje ozadja



COBE

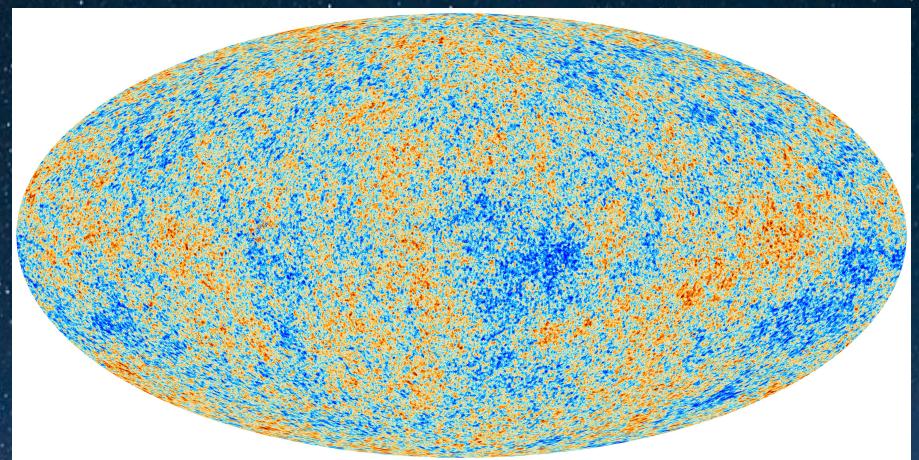
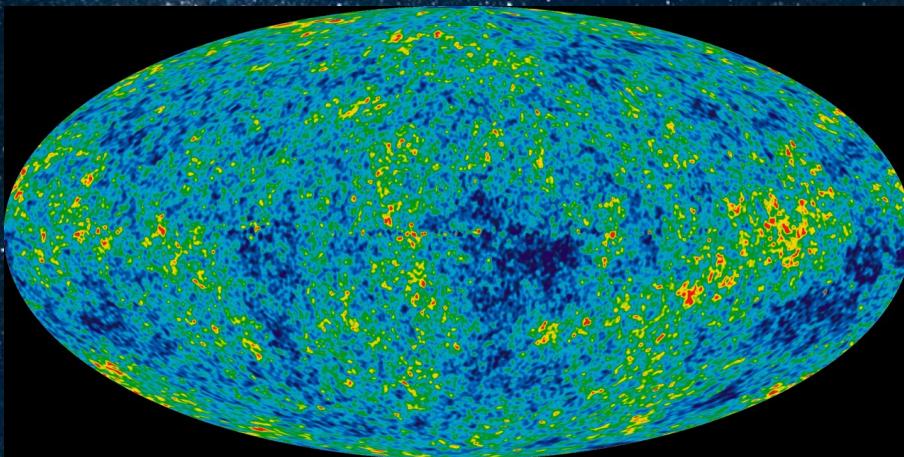


WMAP



Planck

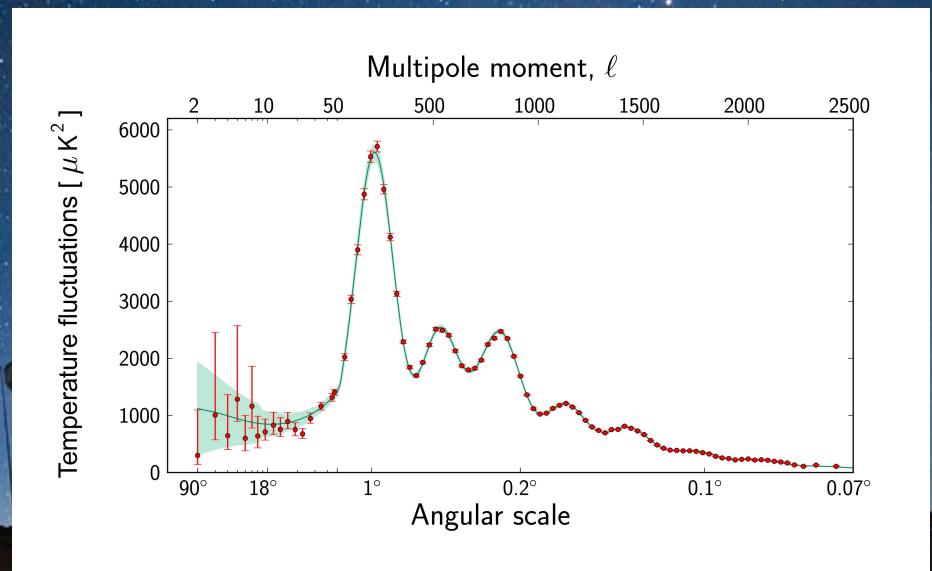
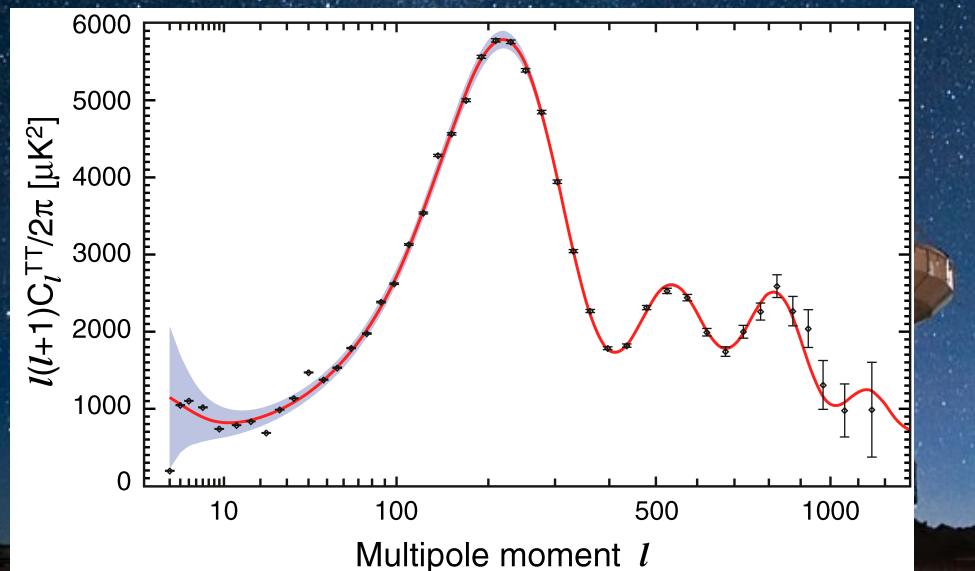
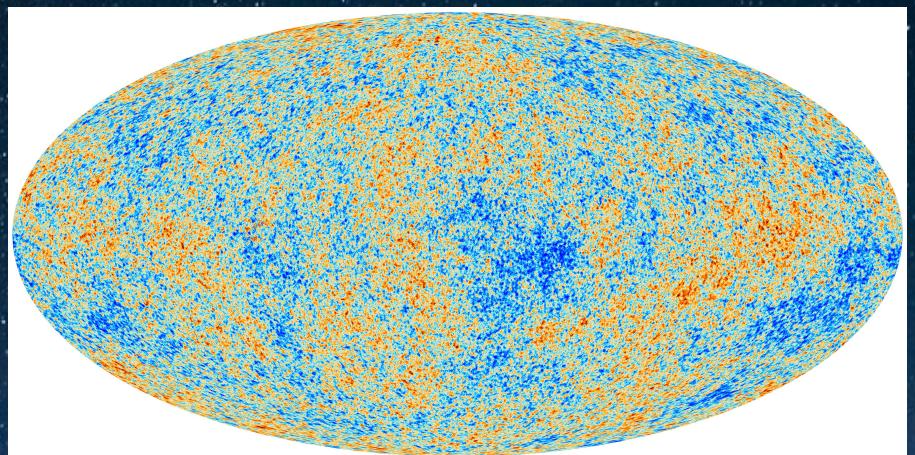
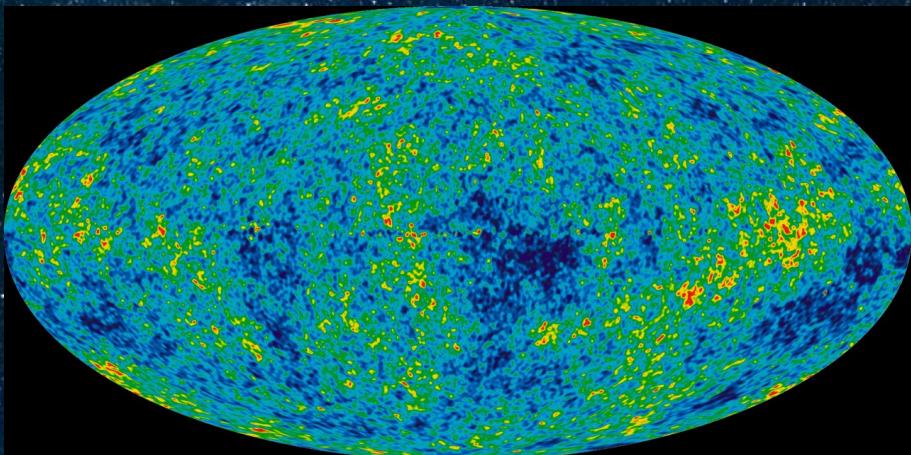
# Prvih 760.000 let vesolja



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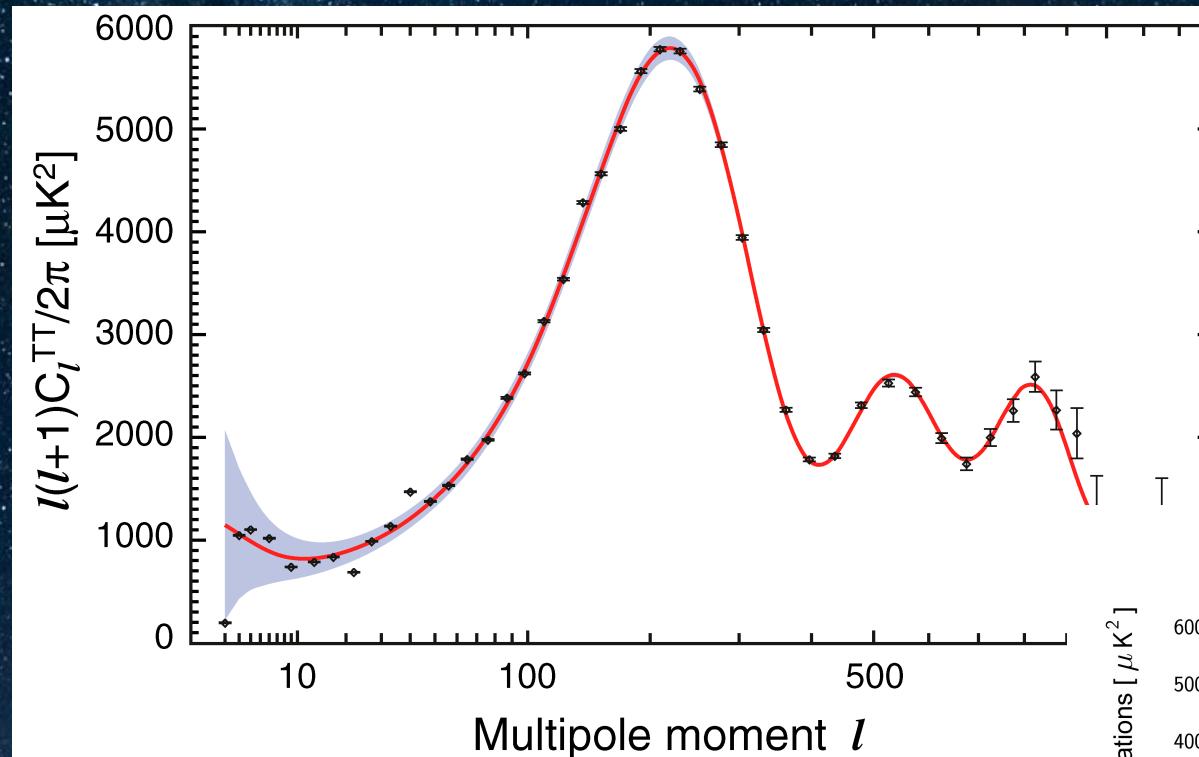
# Prvih 760.000 let vesolja



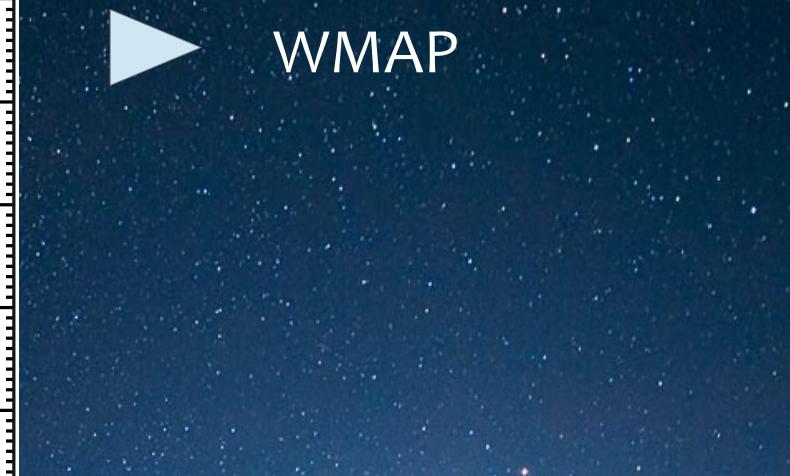
© John G. Cramer - 2003

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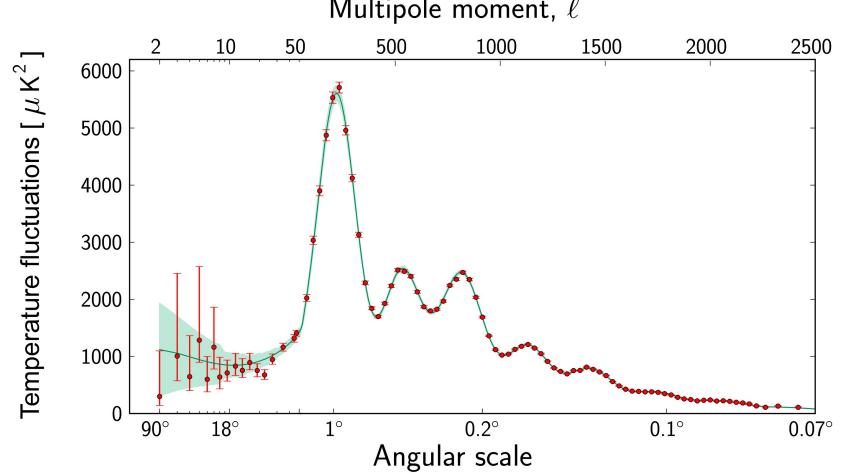
# Prvih 760.000 let vesolja



► WMAP



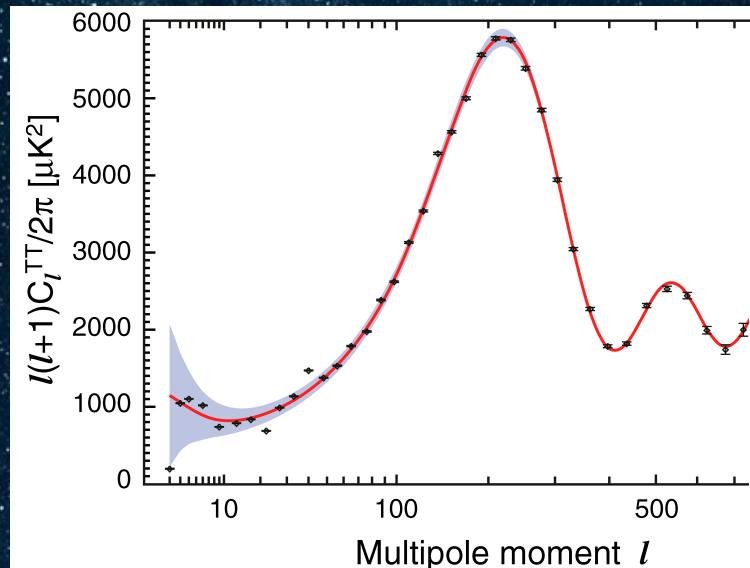
Multipole moment  $l$



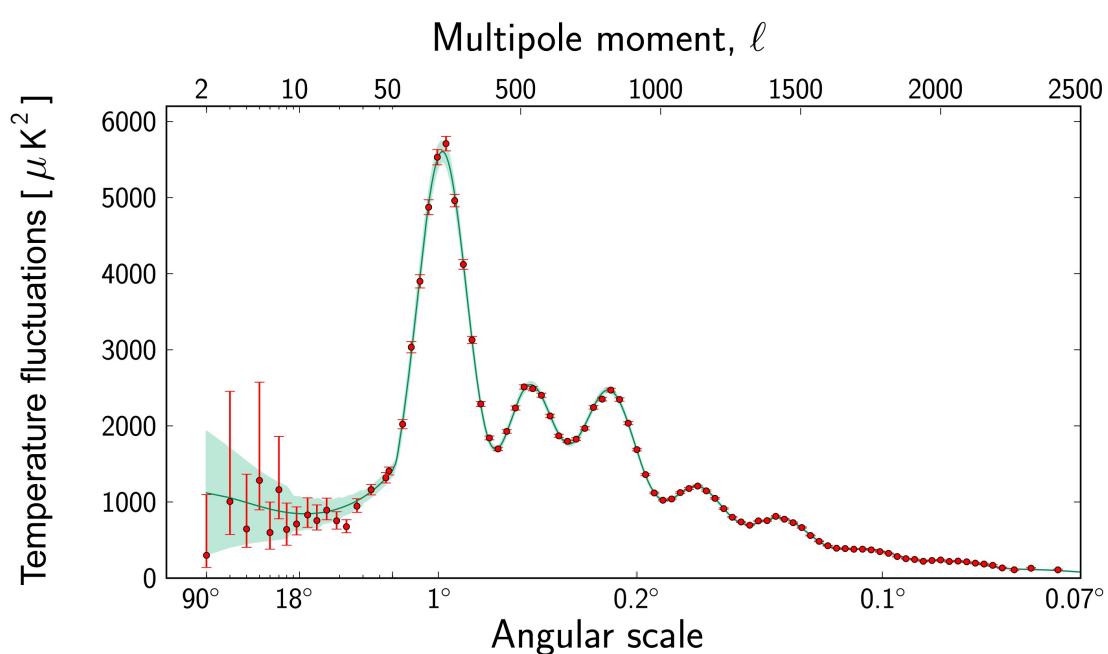
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# Prvih 760.000 let vesolja



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# ... ali pa sestavljenе frekvence



Mikrovalovno sevanje ozadja

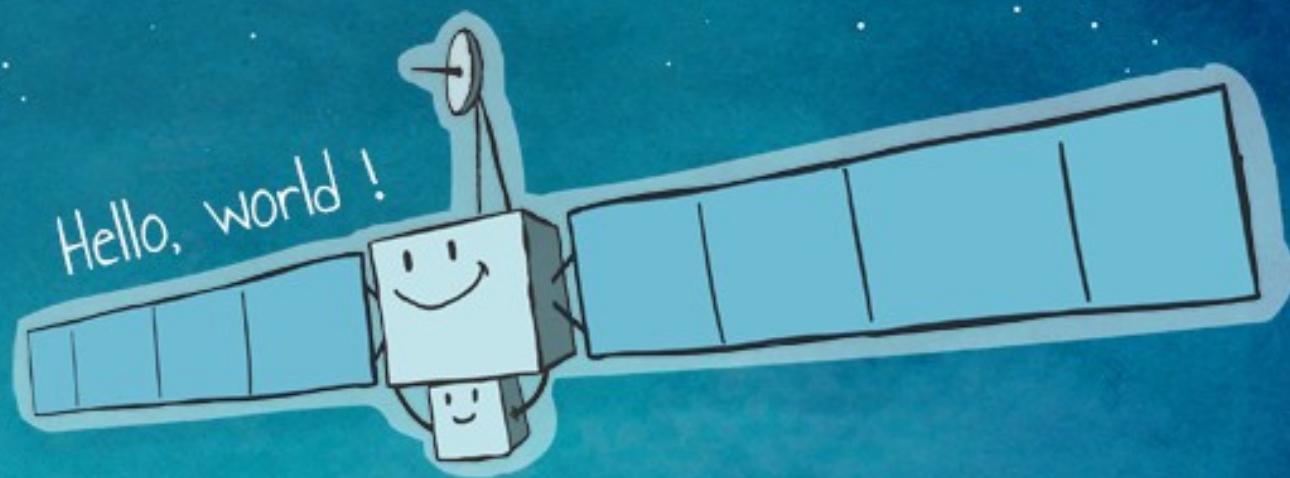


© Anže Slosar

# Se še spomnите Rosette?

Prebudila se je 20. januarja!

#WakeUpRosetta



# Se še spomnite Rosette?



# Viri

- Janna Levin: The sound the universe makes, TED2011 in  
<http://www.jannalevin.com/science.html>
- John G. Cramer, The Sound of the Big Bang  
[http://faculty.washington.edu/jcramer/BBSound\\_2003.html](http://faculty.washington.edu/jcramer/BBSound_2003.html)  
[http://faculty.washington.edu/jcramer/BBSound\\_2013.html](http://faculty.washington.edu/jcramer/BBSound_2013.html)
- <http://www.astrosurf.com/luxorion/audiofiles.htm>
- Sounds from the first Satellites,  
<http://www.amsat.org/amsat/features/sounds/firstsat.html>
- Sonification,  
<http://spdf.gsfc.nasa.gov//research/sonification/sonification.html>

# Viri

- Projekt “Sounds of Space”,  
[http://cse.ssl.berkeley.edu/stereo\\_solarwind/sounds.html](http://cse.ssl.berkeley.edu/stereo_solarwind/sounds.html)
- Spletna stran z zvočnimi efekti <http://www.sounddogs.com/>
- Zvoki, ki jih je posnela sonda Cassini:  
<http://saturn.jpl.nasa.gov/news/cassinifeatures/feature20060424/>
- Sounds of the Universe  
<http://www.mso.anu.edu.au/pfrancis/Music/>
- Signali s prvih satelitov  
<http://www.amsat.org/amsat/features/sounds/firstsat.html>

