



# A Data Platform for Drug Discovery

Paul Groth (@pgroth)

<http://www.few.vu.nl/~pgroth>





- 1. WHY**
- 2. THE PLATFORM**
- 3. APPS**
- 4. THE FUTURE**



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RSC | Advancing the  
Chemical Sciences

130 jaar **VU** VRIJE  
UNIVERSITEIT  
AMSTERDAM

AstraZeneca



GlaxoSmithKline



Universität Hamburg



MANCHESTER  
1824

ESTEVE  
closer to you

NOVARTIS



35<sup>th</sup> anniversary  
Maastricht University  
*Leading in Learning!*

AQknowledge™  
Semantics for Science



universität **bonn**

Lilly



janssen

EMBL-EBI



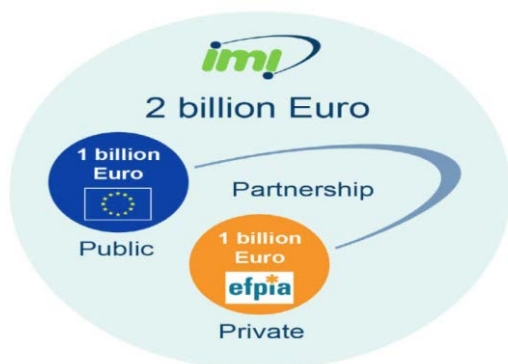
connected **discovery**

**nbic**

OPENLINK  
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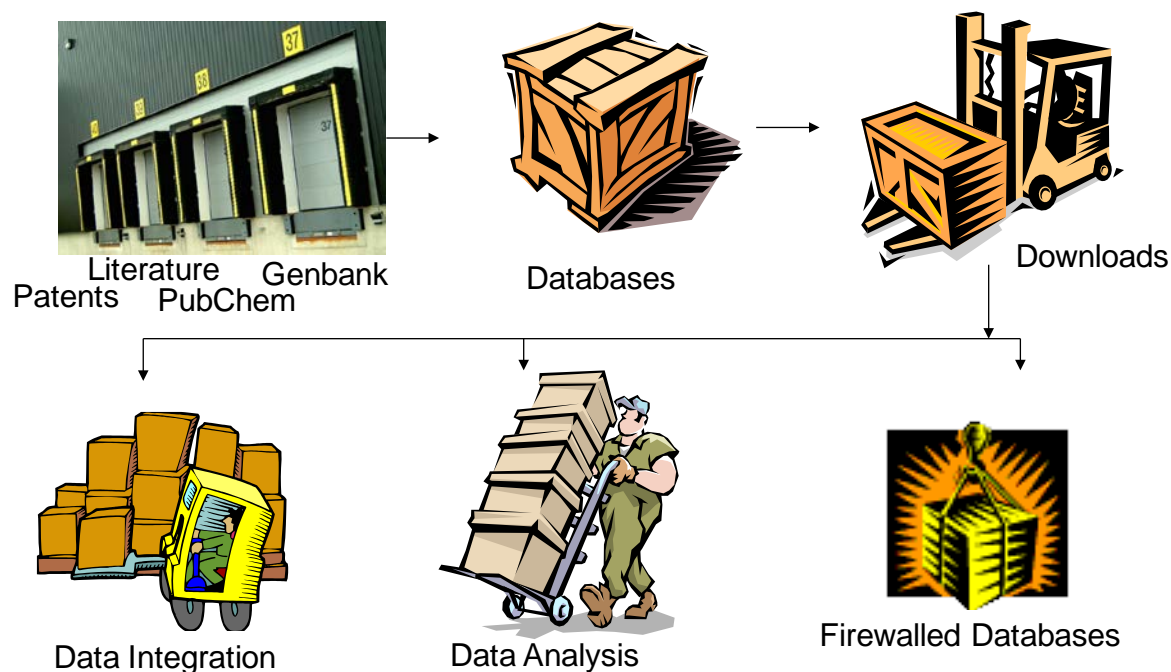
Swiss Institute of  
Bioinformatics





# Pre-competitive Informatics:

Pharma are all accessing, processing, storing & re-processing external research data



**Repeat @  
X each  
company**

Lowering industry firewalls: pre-competitive informatics in drug discovery  
Nature Reviews Drug Discovery (2009) 8, 701-708 doi:10.1038/nrd2944



## Business Question Driven Approach

Number	sum	Nr of 1	Question
15	12	9	All oxidoreductase inhibitors active <100nM in both human and mouse
18	14	8	Given compound X, what is its predicted secondary pharmacology? What are the on and off, target safety concerns for a compound? What is the evidence and how reliable is that evidence (journal impact factor, KOL) for findings associated with a compound?
24	13	8	Given a target find me all actives against that target. Find/predict polypharmacology of actives. Determine ADMET profile of actives.
32	13	8	For a given interaction profile, give me compounds similar to it.
37	13	8	The current Factor Xa lead series is characterised by substructure X. Retrieve all bioactivity data in serine protease assays for molecules that contain substructure X.
38	13	8	Retrieve all experimental and clinical data for a given structure (with options to match structure)
41	13	8	A project is considering Protein X. Retrieve all compounds known to modulate the target directly? i.e. return all compounds that bind to the target at the level of the target family (i.e. PK targets)
44	13	8	Give me all active compounds of a given target
46	13	8	Give me the compound(s) which are most similar to a given compound (disease)
59	14	8	Identify all known protein-protein interactions



### Drug Discovery Today

Volume 18, Issues 17-18, September 2013, Pages 843-852




Review


### Scientific competency questions as the basis for semantically enriched open pharmacological space development

Kamal Azzaoui<sup>1</sup>, Edgar Jacoby<sup>14</sup>, Stefan Senger<sup>2</sup>, Emiliano Cuadrado Rodríguez<sup>3</sup>, Mabel Loza<sup>3</sup>, Barbara Zdrzil<sup>4</sup>, Marta Pinto<sup>4</sup>, Antony J. Williams<sup>5</sup>, Victor de la Torre<sup>6</sup>, Jordi Mestres<sup>7</sup>, Manuel Pastor<sup>7</sup>, Olivier Taboureau<sup>8</sup>, Matthias Rarey<sup>9</sup>, Christine Chichester<sup>10</sup>, Steve Pettifer<sup>11</sup>, Niklas Blomberg<sup>12, a</sup>, Lee Harland<sup>13</sup>, Bryn Williams-Jones<sup>13</sup>, Gerhard F. Ecker<sup>4</sup>.  






"What is the selectivity profile of known p38 inhibitors?"



"Let me compare MW, logP and PSA for known oxidoreductase inhibitors"



"Find me compounds that inhibit targets in NFkB pathway assayed in only functional assays with a potency <1  $\mu$ M"

ChEMBL

DrugBank

Gene  
Ontology

Wikipathways

GeneGo

ChEBI

UniProt

UMLS

GVKBio

ConceptWiki

ChemSpider

TrialTrove

TR Integrity



► 1st Hackathon



► Hackathon 2

► Focused User Feedback



► Hackathon 3

► Alpha for public release

► Platform On Hosting Provider

► Revised Platform Implementation



► Hosting Selected



► Hosting Partner On-board

► Linked Data API

► Drive Team In-Place

► Project Start

► Tech Team Kickoff

► Prototype

► Usathon

► Public Release

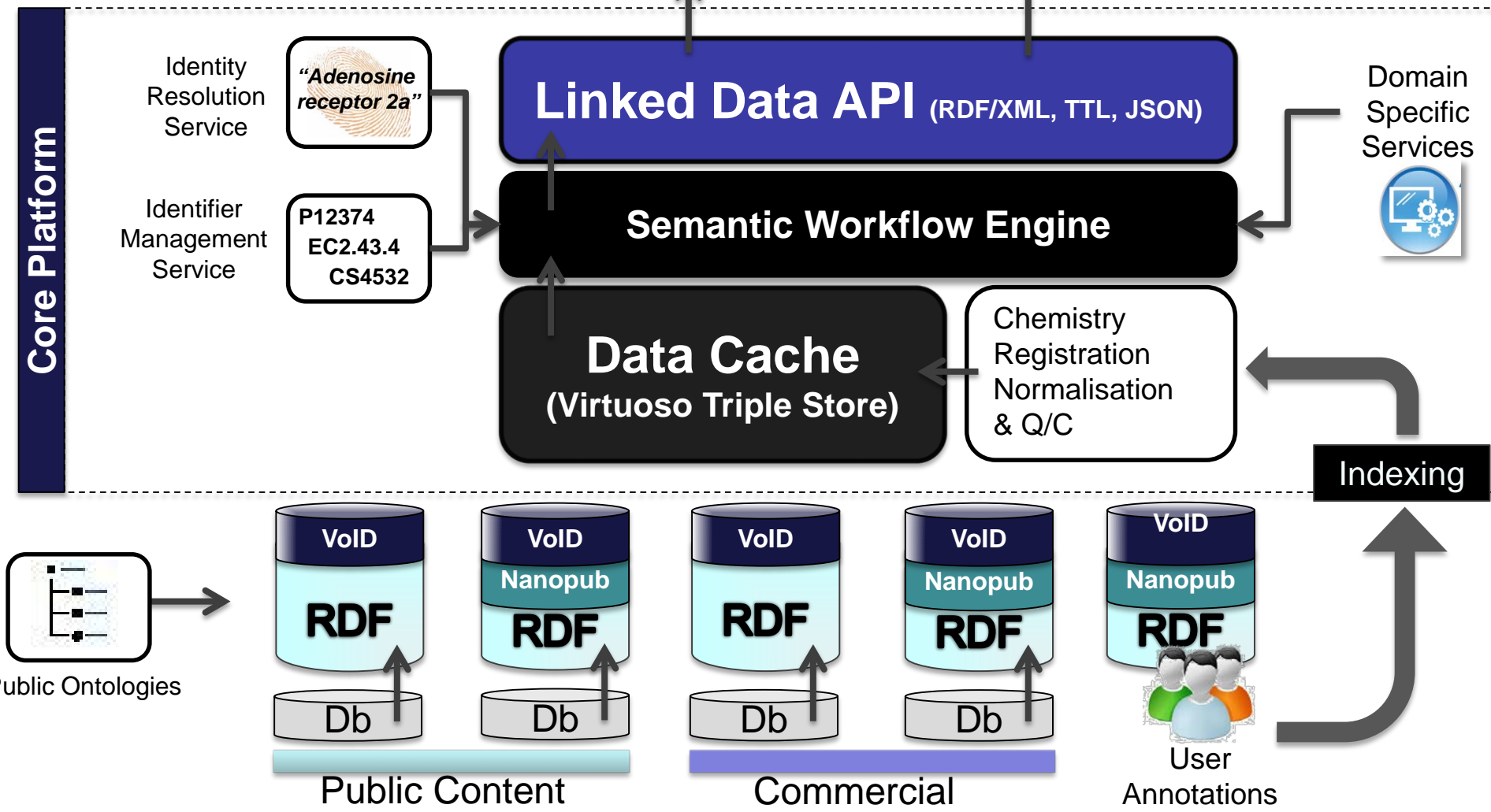
Open Phacts



# THE OPEN PHACTS DISCOVERY PLATFORM

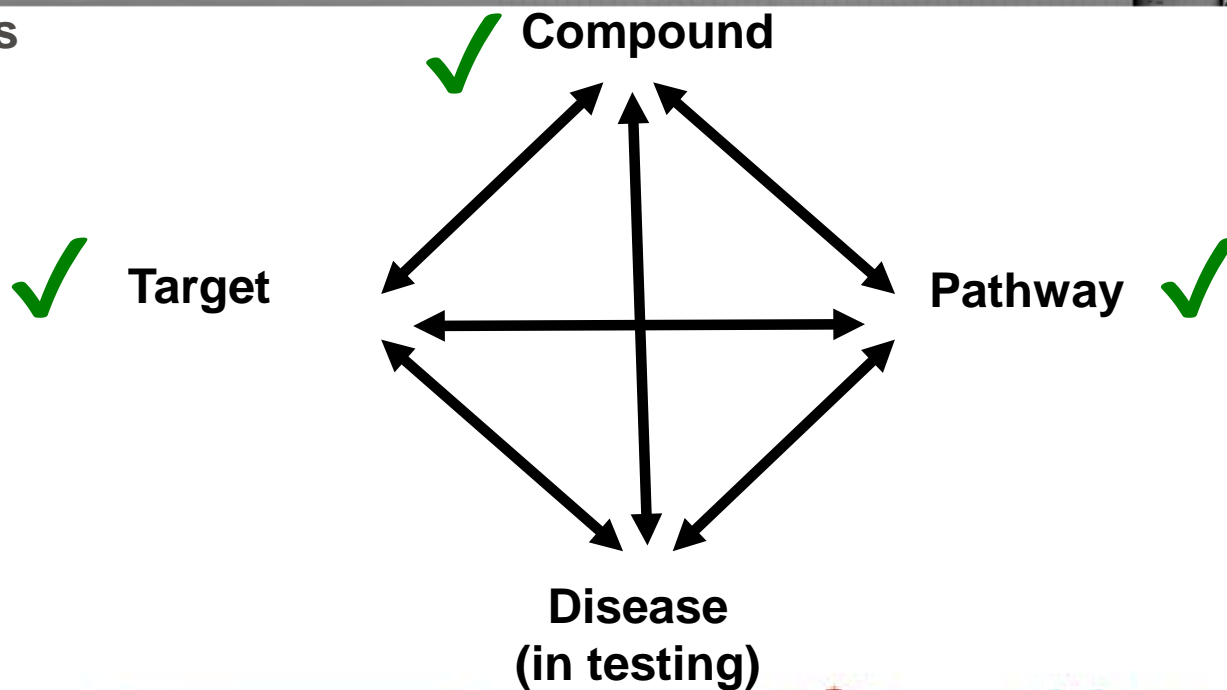


# Apps

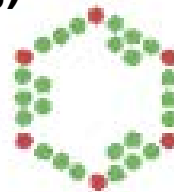




## Data Sources



ChEMBL



WikiPATHWAYS  
Pathways for the People





# Play!

<https://dev.openphacts.org/>

## OpenPHACTS API

Chemical Structure Exact Search

</structure/exact> [GET](#)

InchiKey to URL

</structure> [GET](#)

Inchi to URL

</structure> [GET](#)

Chemical Structure Similarity Search

</structure/similarity> [GET](#)

SMILES to URL

</structure> [GET](#)

Chemical Structure Substructure Search

</structure/substructure> [GET](#)

Get concept description

</getConceptDescription> [GET](#)

Map free text to a concept URL based on semantic tag

</search/byTag> [GET](#)

Map URL

</mapURL> [GET](#)

Map free text to a concept URL

</search/freetext> [GET](#)

Get ChEBI Ontology Class Members

</compound/chebi/members> [GET](#)

Get ChEBI Ontology Root Classes

</compound/chebi/root> [GET](#)

Get ChEBI Ontology Class

</compound/chebi/node> [GET](#)

ChEBI Class Pharmacology Count

</compound/chebi/pharmacology/count> [GET](#)

PARAMETER	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
app_id	<input type="text"/>	Your access application id
app_key	<input type="text"/>	Your access application key
searchOptions.Molecule	<input type="text" value="(required)"/>	A SMILES string. E.g. <chem>CC(=O)Oc1ccccc1C(=O)O</chem>
searchOptions.SimilarityType	<input type="text"/>	0: Tanimoto ; 1: Tversky ; 2: Euclidian
searchOptions.Threshold	<input type="text"/>	Double <= 1.0
commonOptions.Complexity	<input type="text"/>	(Not supported at the moment) 0: Any ; 1: Single ; 2: Multi
commonOptions.Isotopic	<input type="text"/>	(Not supported at the moment) 0: Any ; 1: Labeled ; 2: NotLabeled
commonOptions.HasSpectra	<input type="text"/>	(Not supported at the moment) Boolean
commonOptions.HasPatents	<input type="text"/>	(Not supported at the moment) Boolean
resultOptions.Limit	<input type="text"/>	Integer. Search limit. Specify how many results return back during the search. Default value: -1 .
resultOptions.Start	<input type="text"/>	Integer. Return results starting the index. Default value: 0
resultOptions.Length	<input type="text"/>	Integer. How many results should be returned starting from Start index. Default value: -1.



# Secure Cloud Hosted + Virtualized

## Triple Store

- Virtuoso 7 column store
- Scale to > 100 billion triples

## Network

- AMX-IS
- Extensive memcache
- Monitored

## Hardware (development)

- 2 x Intel Xeon E5-2640 - 384 GB
- DDR3 1333MHz RAM - 1.5 TB
- SSD - 3TB 7200rpm

**OPENLINK**  
SOFTWARE<sup>®</sup>  
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# Dealing With The *Really* Tough Parts

## Data Licensing

John  
Wilbanks  
<http://del-fi.org/>



Compatibility chart		Terms that may be used for a derivative work or adaptation						
		BY	BY-NC	BY-NC-ND	BY-NC-SA	BY-ND	BY-SA	PD
Status of original work	PD							
	BY							
	BY-NC							
	BY-NC-ND							
	BY-NC-SA							
	BY-ND							
	BY-SA							





Filter Provenance: ☒ On ☐ Off

Pharmacology by Compound name search results - Total Records

Prepare full result set download Download CSV-file

Structure	Compound name	Target Organism	Target Name
45	Sorafenib	Homo sapiens	Ephrin type-A receptor 7
46	Sorafenib	Homo sapiens	MLDQJTXFUGDVEO Stem cell growth factor receptor

Provenance Datasources

- ConceptWiki
- ChemSpider
- Drugbank
- ChEMBL

# Provenance everywhere

The Open PHACTS VoID Editor

Input: dataset characteristics

VoID Metadata

VoID Title

Example VoID Document

VoID Description

Example description of the VoID document

VoID Author

Provenance

Please select the origin of the data from the following options and then complete the resulting form.

☐ Using Original Data Location

☒ Downloaded a copy of the original data

☐ Data format conversion, e.g. RDBMS -> RDF

☐ Data derived from another source

Downloaded from

Provide a URI for the location where the data was downloaded from.

Dataset Version

If appropriate, provide the version number for the original dataset, e.g. for ChEMBL this could be '13'.

Date downloaded

Enter the date when the data was downloaded.

Downloaded by

Enter an identifier for the person or organisation who downloaded the data.



**Its easy to integrate, difficult to integrate well:**

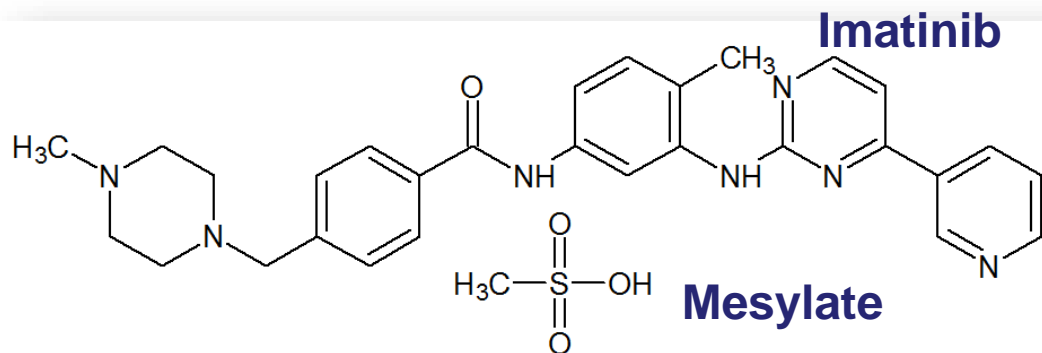
**Type a compound name:**

glee

- Gleevec
- Gleevec



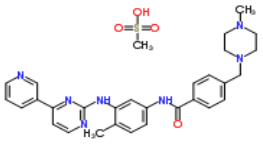
# What Is Gleevec?



**ChemSpider**  
The free chemical database

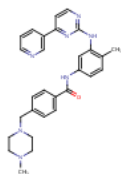
About | More Searches | Web APIs

**Gleevec**



ChemSpider ID: 10088  
Molecular Formula: C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S  
Average mass: 493.602740  
Monoisotopic mass: 493.602740  
Systematic name: 4-[[4-(4-methyl-1-piperazinyl)methyl]phenyl]pyridine-2-carboxamide mesylate

**ChemSpider**

Structure	 Download: <a href="#">MOL</a>   <a href="#">SDF</a>   <a href="#">SMILES</a>   <a href="#">InChI</a> Display: <a href="#">2D Structure</a>   <a href="#">3D Structure</a>
Synonyms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Imatinib Mesylate</li> <li>Imatinib Methansulfonate</li> <li>STI-571</li> </ul>
Brand names	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gleevec</li> <li>Glivec</li> </ul>

**Drugbank**

**Imatinib; 152459-95-5; sti-571 ...**  
MW: 493.602740 g/mol MF: C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>31</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O  
IUPAC name: 4-[[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]phenyl]pyridine-2-carboxamide  
Active in 205 BioAssays Tested in 1376 BioAssays  
CID: 5291  
[Similar Compounds](#) [Same Parent, Connectivity](#)  
[\(MeSH Keyword\)](#)

**Imatinib mesylate; Gleevec; Glivec ...**  
MW: 589.708400 g/mol MF: C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>35</sub>N<sub>7</sub>O<sub>4</sub>S  
IUPAC name: methanesulfonic acid; 4-[[4-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)methyl]phenyl]pyridine-2-carboxamide  
Active in 35 BioAssays Tested in 679 BioAssays  
CID: 123596  
[Similar Compounds](#) [Same Parent, Connectivity](#)  
[\(MeSH Keyword\)](#)

**PubChem**



## Dynamic Equality



**chemspider:gleevec**

**drugbank:gleevec**

```
LinkSet#1 {  
  chemspider:gleevec hasParent imatinib ...  
  drugbank:gleevec exactMatch imatinib ...  
}
```

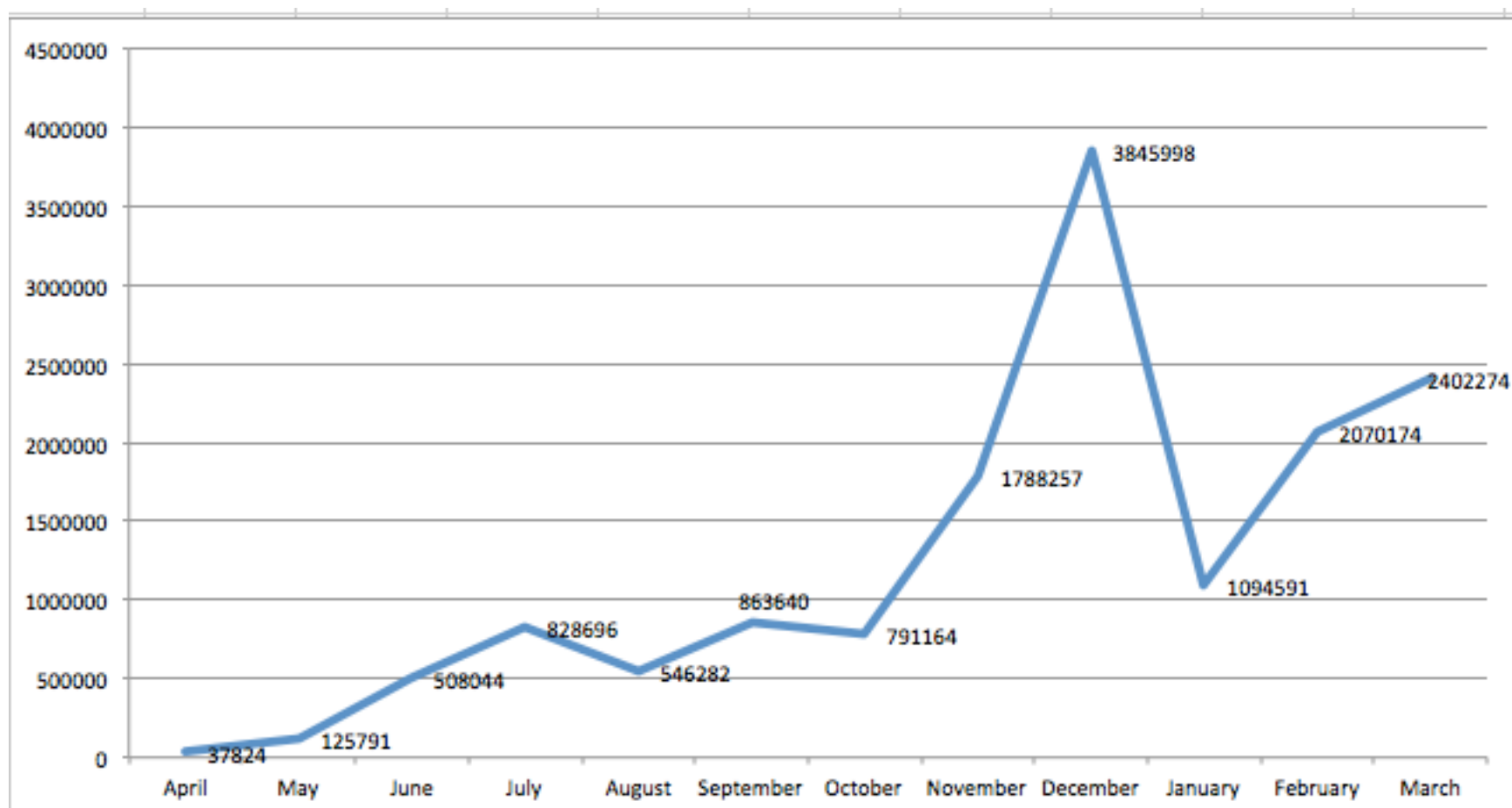


# APPS





## API Hits (April 2013 – March 2014)





## Open PHACTS

Browse and search the data within the Open PHACTS Discovery Platform.

✍ Developed by the **University of Manchester** and **University of Vienna**



## ChemBioNavigator

Visualise the chemical and biological space of a molecule group in a chemically-aware manner.

✍ Developed by the **University of Hamburg** and **BioSolveIT GmbH**

## PHARMATREK

Navigate pharmacological space in a flexible and interactive way.

✍ Developed by the **Consorti Mar Parc de Salut de Barcelona (PSMAR)**



## SciBite

Connects the latest news and events in Pharma and Biotech directly to pharmacology data within the Open PHACTS platform.

✍ Developed by **SciBite Limited**



## utopia

Allows the semantic enrichment of scientific articles in PDF format.

✍ Developed by the **University of Manchester**



## GARfield

Intuitive predicts target pharmacology based on the Similar Ensemble Approach.

✍ Developed by the **Technical University of Denmark**



## collector

Extracts data to build QSAR predictive models with data from the eTOX project.

✍ Developed by **PSMAR** as part of the **eTOX project**



## accelrys®

Pipeline Pilot

A repository of useful Pipeline Pilot components and workflows has been developed.

🏢 **Open PHACTS - Pipeline Pilot Community**



## KNIME

A KNIME repository of components and workflows has been developed.

🏢 **Open PHACTS - KNIME Community**



## Excel

Queries the Open PHACTS API from Microsoft's Excel spreadsheet software.

✍ Developed by the **University of Vienna**



## AQknowledge™

Semantics for Science

Identifies significant entities in scientific text, and provides links to Open PHACTS Explorer.

✍ Developed by **AQknowledge**




## he

Helium for Excel Community Edition contains three functions that use the Open PHACTS API.

✍ Developed by **Ceiba Solutions**




**Open PHACTS Explorer**

Navigation

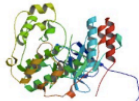
- Compound
- Target
- Pharmacology

Target by name

Hint: Start typing in protein name and species. E.g. "Adenosine receptor A2a (Homo sapiens)"

Target name:

Provenance: ☐ On ☒ Off



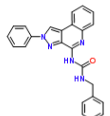
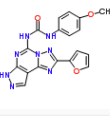
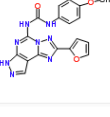
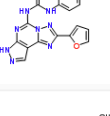

## Mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 (Homo sapiens)

Hint: Type in protein name and species. E.g. "ADA protein human" and select a result

Protein name:

☒ Filter Provenance: ☐ On ☒ Off

Pharmacology by Target name search results - Total Records: 7887

Structure	Compound Name	Target Name	Target Organism	Assay Organism	Assay Description	Activity Type	Relation	Value	Units	Mol Weight	SMILES	InChI
	urea, N-(phenylmethyl)-N'-(2-phenyl-2H-pyrazolo[3,4-c]quinolin-4-yl)-	Adenosine receptor A3 (Homo sapiens)	Homo sapiens		Displacement of specific [125I]AB-MECA binding at human adenosine A3 receptor expressed in CHO cells	Ki	=	8.3	nM	393.441	O=C(NC1CCCC1)NC2=CC=CC=C2	InChI=1S/C...
	1-[2-(furan-2-yl)-7H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea	Adenosine receptor A3 (Homo sapiens)	Homo sapiens	Homo sapiens	Displacement of [3H]MRE3008-F20 from human adenosine A3 receptor expressed in CHO cells; range 0.08-0.27	Ki	=	0.14	nM	390.356	COc1ccc(cc1)N...	InChI=1S/C...
	1-[2-(furan-2-yl)-7H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea	Adenosine receptor A3 (Homo sapiens)	Homo sapiens	Homo sapiens	Percent reversal of 100 nM IB-MECA-inhibited cAMP accumulation in CHO cells expressing human A3 adenosine receptor at 1 uM	Inhibition	=	98	%	390.356	COc1ccc(cc1)N...	InChI=1S/C...
	1-[2-(furan-2-yl)-7H-pyrazolo[4,3-e][1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-5-yl]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)urea	Adenosine receptor A3 (Homo sapiens)	Homo sapiens	Homo sapiens	Inhibition of cAMP accumulation in CHO cells expressing human A3 adenosine receptor	IC50	=	1.8	nM	390.356	COc1ccc(cc1)N...	InChI=1S/C...
												

# ChemBioNavigator





KNIME

Table View - 0:31 - Interactive Table (7 x 6)

...	\$ Name	\$ Inchi	\$ Activity	\$ Units	\$ Relation	\$ Target
..	Sorafenib	MLDQTXFUGDVEO-UHFFFAOYSA...	3400	nM	=	Serine/threonine-protein kinase PLK4
..	Sorafenib	MLDQTXFUGDVEO-UHFFFAOYSA...	250	nM	=	MAP kinase signal-integrating kinase 2
..	Sorafenib	MLDQTXFUGDVEO-UHFFFAOYSA...	5.4	uM	=	HCT-116 (Colon carcinoma cells)
..	Sorafenib	MLDQTXFUGDVEO-UHFFFAOYSA...	1700	nM	=	Ephrin type-B receptor 1
..	Sorafenib	MLDQTXFUGDVEO-UHFFFAOYSA...	3300	nM	=	Dual specificity mitogen-activated protein kinase kin.
..	Sorafenib	MLDQTXFUGDVEO-UHFFFAOYSA...	6200	nM	=	Cyclin-dependent kinase 5

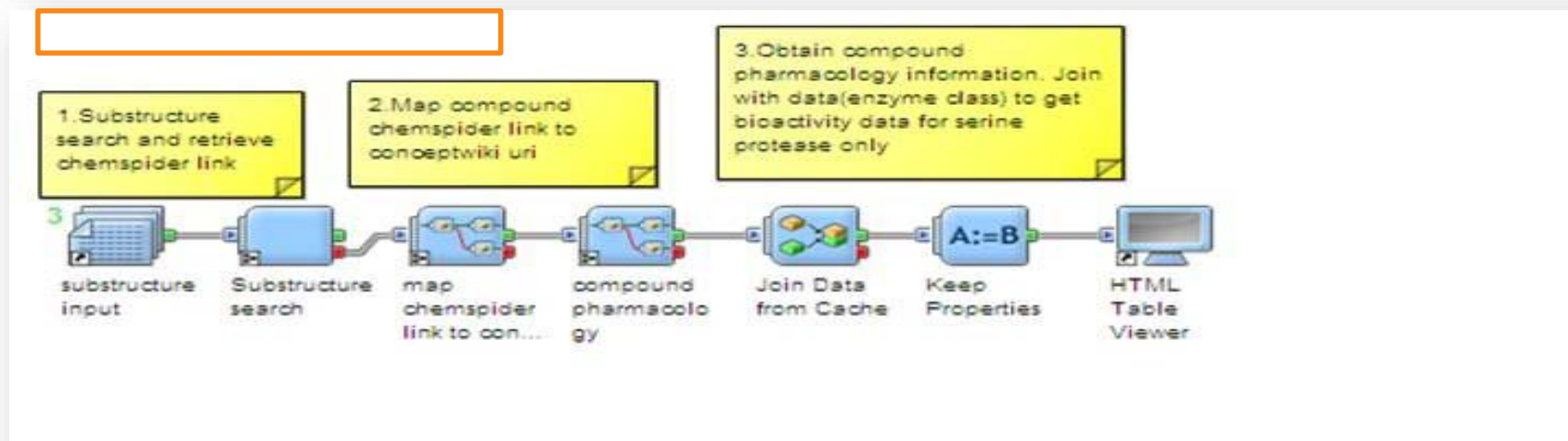
Workflow Projects | Node Description

0: KNIME\_project | \*0: OPS\_Pharmacology

Workflow:

- File Reader (Simply gets the URL [I dont know how to get it to start otherwise])
- Java Snippet (Fetch JSON from web)
- Get Name and Inchi (Name & Inchi Grabber)
- Get Activity (Now turn the activity JSON into rows)
- Activity Parser (For each activity row, extract the columns we want)
- Column Filter (Tidy Up: Remove Processing Columns Now)
- Interactive Table (Node 31)

Node Repository

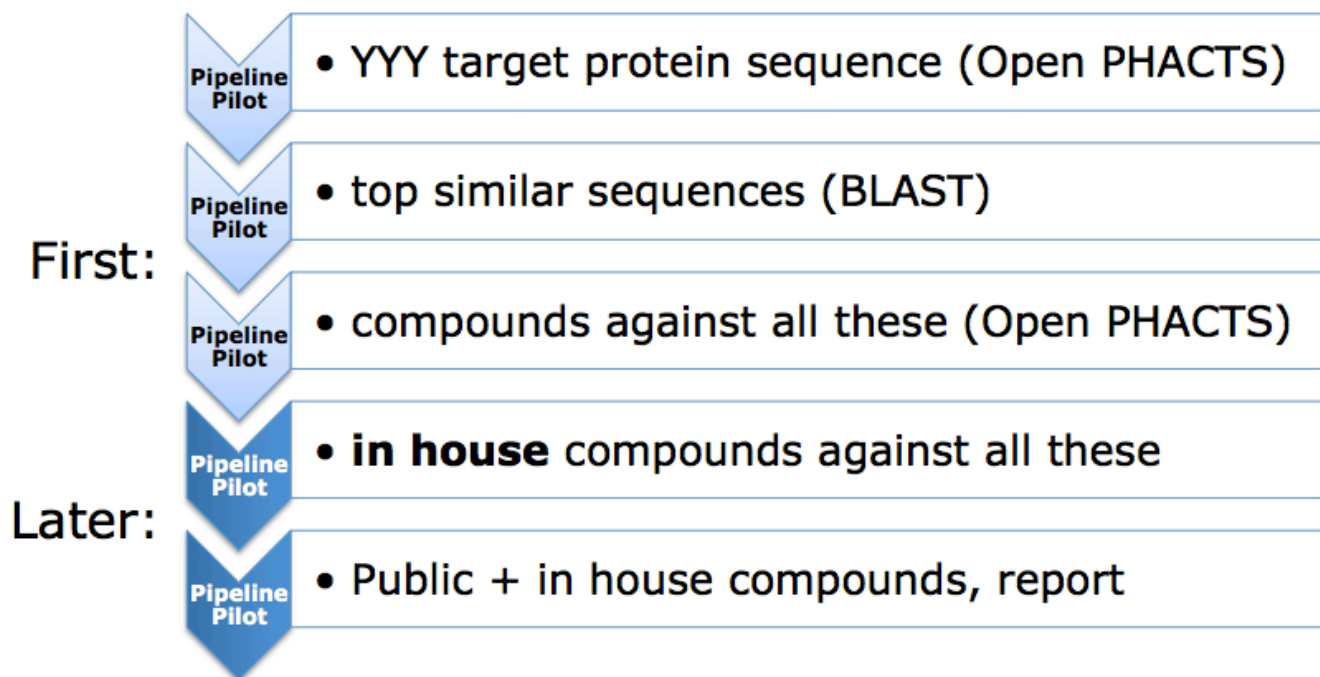






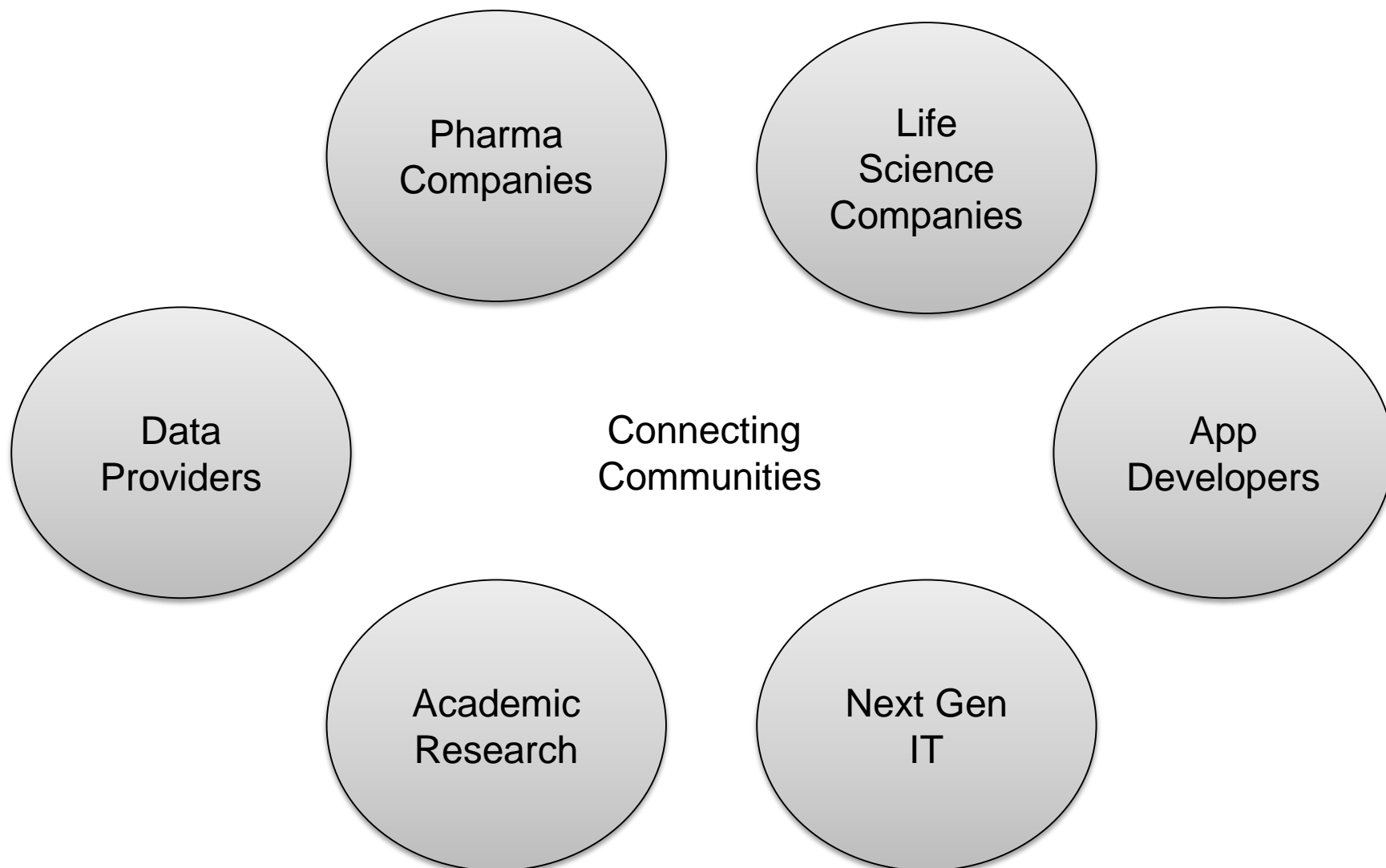
## Open PHACTS Use Case: Neuroscience / Oncology

- Which compounds are associated with YYY and related targets to design a focused set?

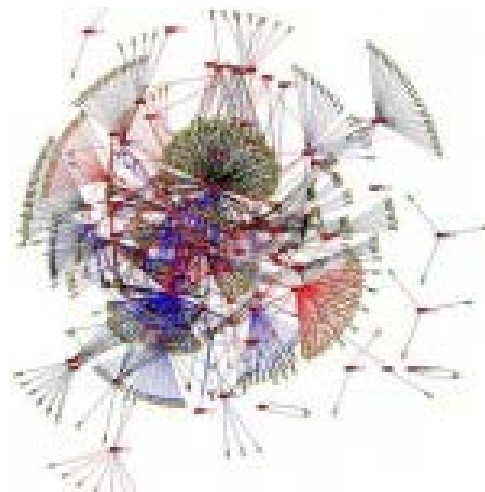




# THE FUTURE



- ✦ “Software is free like puppies are free - they both need money for maintenance”
- ✦ ...and more resource for future development



# The Open PHACTS Foundation

*OPF is a not-for-profit membership organisation, supporting the Open PHACTS Discovery Platform:*

*A sustainable, open, vibrant and interoperable information infrastructure for applied life science research and development.*

To reduce the barriers to drug discovery in industry, academia and for small businesses, the Open PHACTS Discovery Platform provides tools and services to interact with multiple integrated and publicly available data sources. To integrate this data, extensive cross-referencing of scientific concepts is needed across all databases.

The Open PHACTS Foundation ensures the sustainability of the Open PHACTS Discovery Platform infrastructure and acts as a hub for relevant scientific research and development.



ChEMBL

ChemSpider  
The free chemical database**DRUGBANK**  
Open Data Drug & Drug Target DatabaseWikiPATHWAYS  
Pathways for the People

## Key Resources

 [Open PHACTS API](#) [Open PHACTS Repository](#)

## Subscribe to the Foundation Newsletter

**Subscribe**

## Contact us

Email:  
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 Bonn  
 AstraZeneca  
 GlaxoSmithKline  
 Esteve

Novartis  
 Merck Serono  
 H. Lundbeck A/S  
 Eli Lilly  
 Netherlands Bioinformatics Centre  
 Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics  
 ConnectedDiscovery  
 EMBL-European Bioinformatics Institute  
 Janssen  
 OpenLink



[pmu@openphacts.org](mailto:pmu@openphacts.org)



@Open\_PHACTS



Open PHACTS

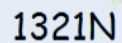
# Backup

# Present Content

## Statistics of Datasets Loaded into Open PHACTS Version 1.3

Source	Version	Supplier	Downloaded	Initial Records	Triples	Properties
ChEMBL	ChEMBL 16 RDF	EBI	25 June 2013	1,247,403 (~1,236,686 compounds, 9844 targets, 6243 target components, 873 protein classes)	304,420,681	77
DrugBank	Aug 2008	Bio2Rdf (www4.wiwiiss.fu-berlin.de)	08 Aug 2012	19,628 (~14,000 drugs, 5000 targets)	517,584	74
SwissProt, UniParc, UniRef	2013_06	SIB	2013_06		533,394,147	82
ENZYME	2013_07	SIB	2013_07	6,187	47,661	2
ChEBI	Release 104	EBI	19 June 2013	40,575	40,575	2
GeneOntology	Jan 21, 2013	GO	21 Jan 2013	38,137	1,265,273	26
GOA	2013	GO	09 Sept 2013	various species	23,489,501	15
WikiPathways	v0. ? 1_20130710	Maastricht	10 July 2013	946	1,449,981	34
ChemSpider		Open PHACTS Chemistry Registry (OCRS)	Nov 11, 2013		tbc	
ConceptWiki	version 1.3	NBIC	09 Sept 2013	2,828,966	3,739,884	1

## HEK293



moe 2012.10

File Edit Select Render Protein Compute Window Help

SVL DBV SEQ Cancel System

Database Viewer : d:\1304 - april 2013/example2.mdb

File Edit Display Compute OpenPHACTS Window Help

SVL DBV MOE Cancel

mol

- Pharmacology By Target
- Pharmacology By Compound
- Pharmacology By Enzyme Family
- Pharmacology By ChEBI Class

0 entries, 1 field, 0 selected, all visible.

Input ChEMBL-target ID





Please input the ChEMBL ID of your target

OK Cancel

Database Viewer : d:\1304 - april 2013/example.mdb

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SVL DBV MOE Cancel

	smiles	http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	pmid	full_mwt	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	prefLabel	prefLabel
1		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	393.4790	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug
2		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	257.3310	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug
3		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	373.4890	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug
4		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	399.5070	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug
5		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	421.5320	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug
6		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	393.4790	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug
7		http://data.kasabi.com/dataset/	9767638	421.5320	http://www.conceptwiki.org/	Multidrug resistance protein 1 (Homo sapiens)	Multidrug

2563 entries, 0 selected, all visible. 19 fields, 0 selected, all visible.

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LigX  
Constrain  
Close  
Center  
SiteView  
Hydrogens  
Hide  
Show  
Ligand  
Surface  
Measure  
Builder  
Sketch  
Minimize  
Select  
Extend  
Delete