

natural interaction based on language

niL

Reading and Writing as a Creative Cycle: the Need for a Computational Model

Pablo Gervás

Instituto de Tecnología del Conocimiento
Universidad Complutense de Madrid

International Conference on Computational Creativity
Ljubljana, Slovenia, June 9th-13th 2014

Overview

Motivation for the ICTIVS model

Grounding the ICTIVS model

Creativity in the ICTIVS model

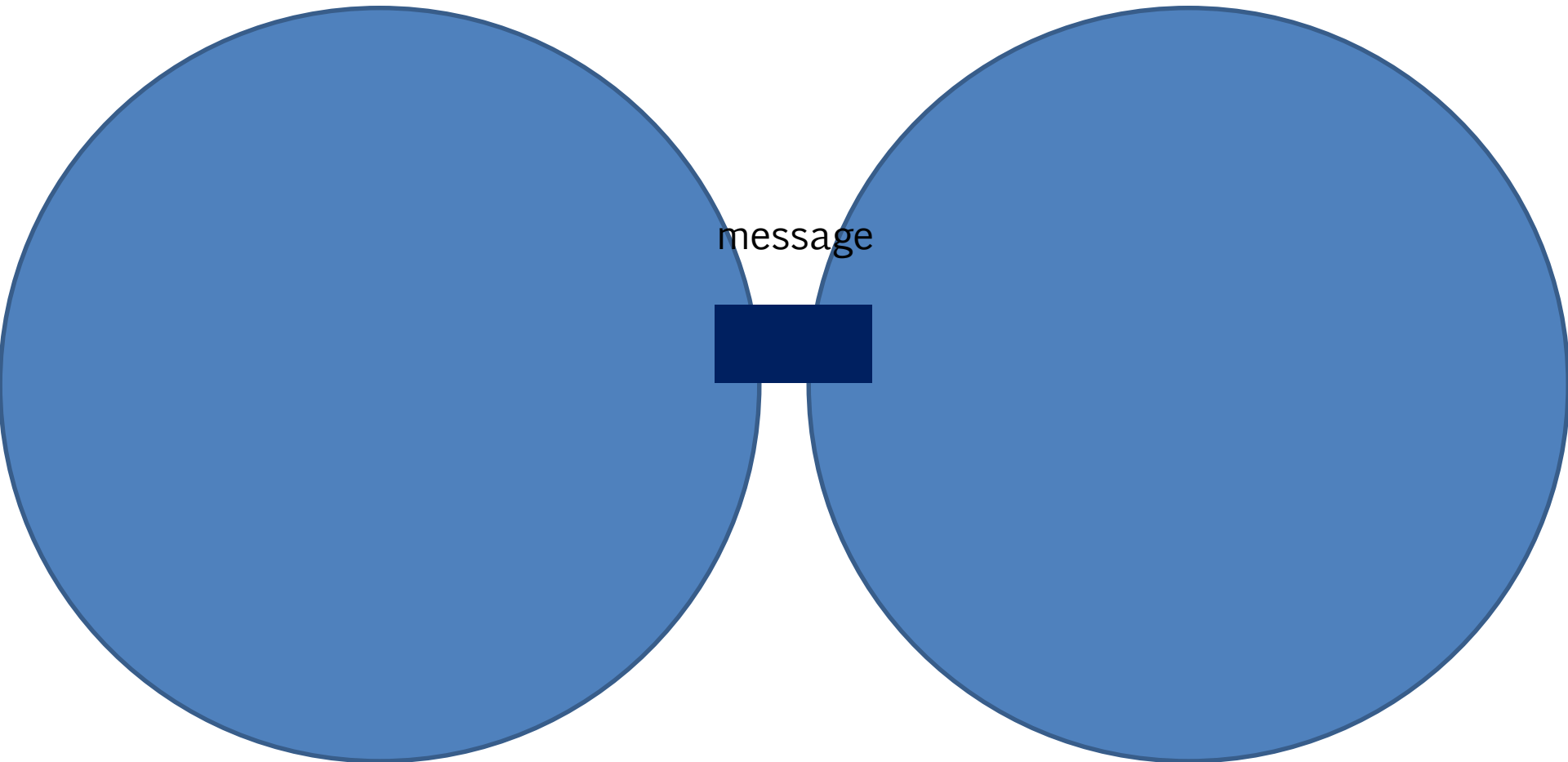
Conclusions

Motivation for the ICTIVS model

sender

receiver

message

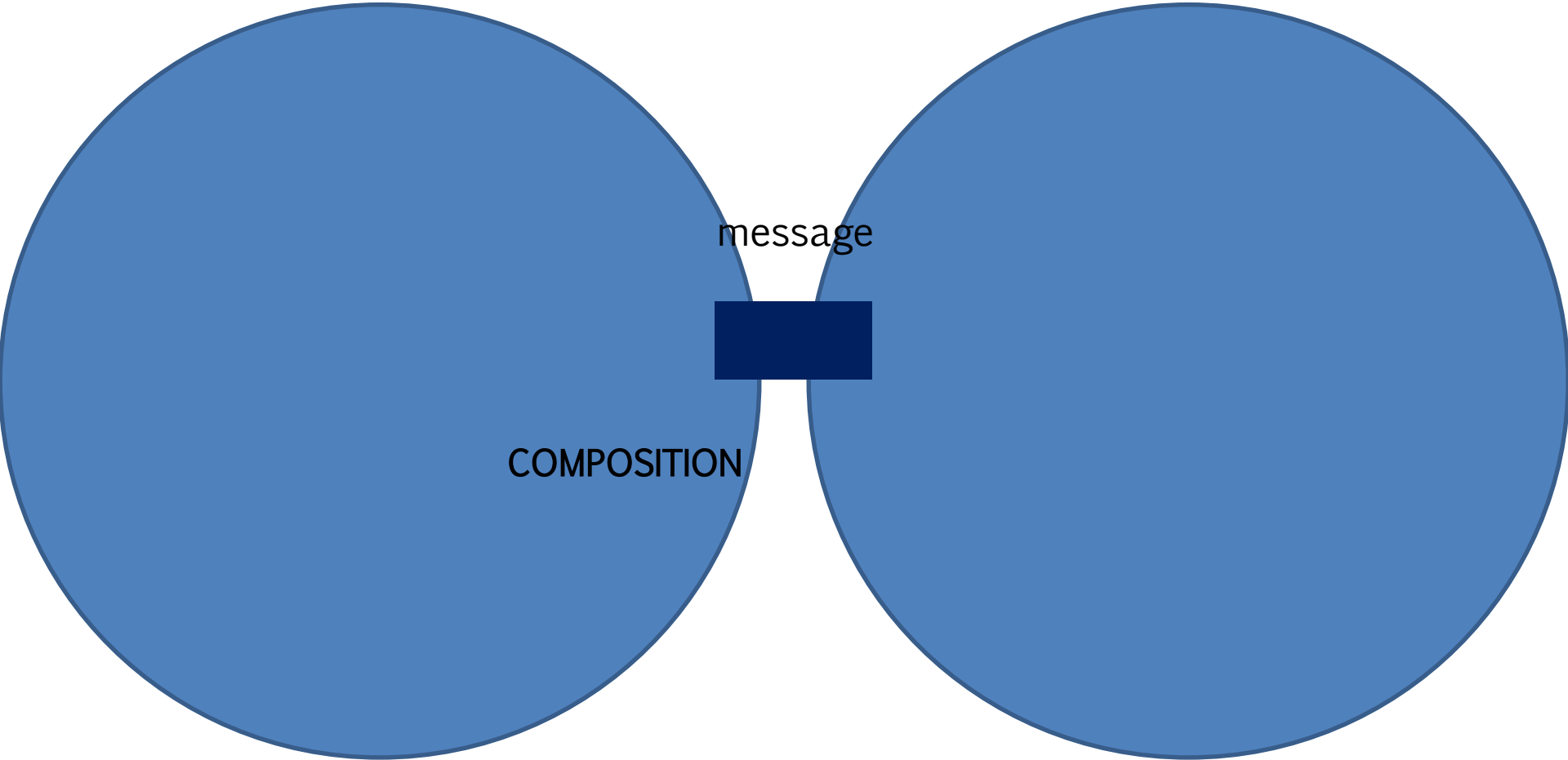


sender

receiver

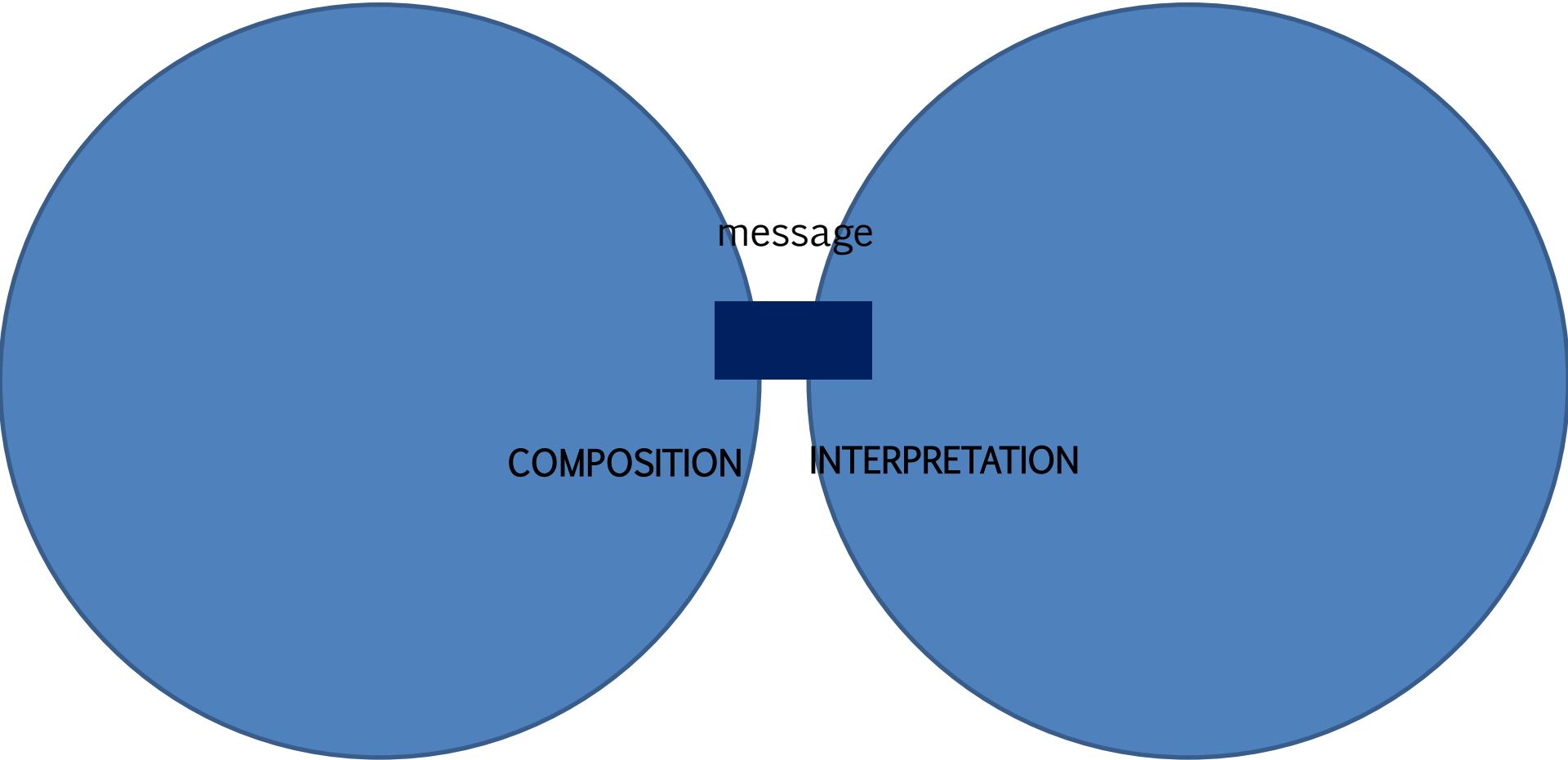
message

COMPOSITION



sender

receiver



message

COMPOSITION

INTERPRETATION

sender

receiver

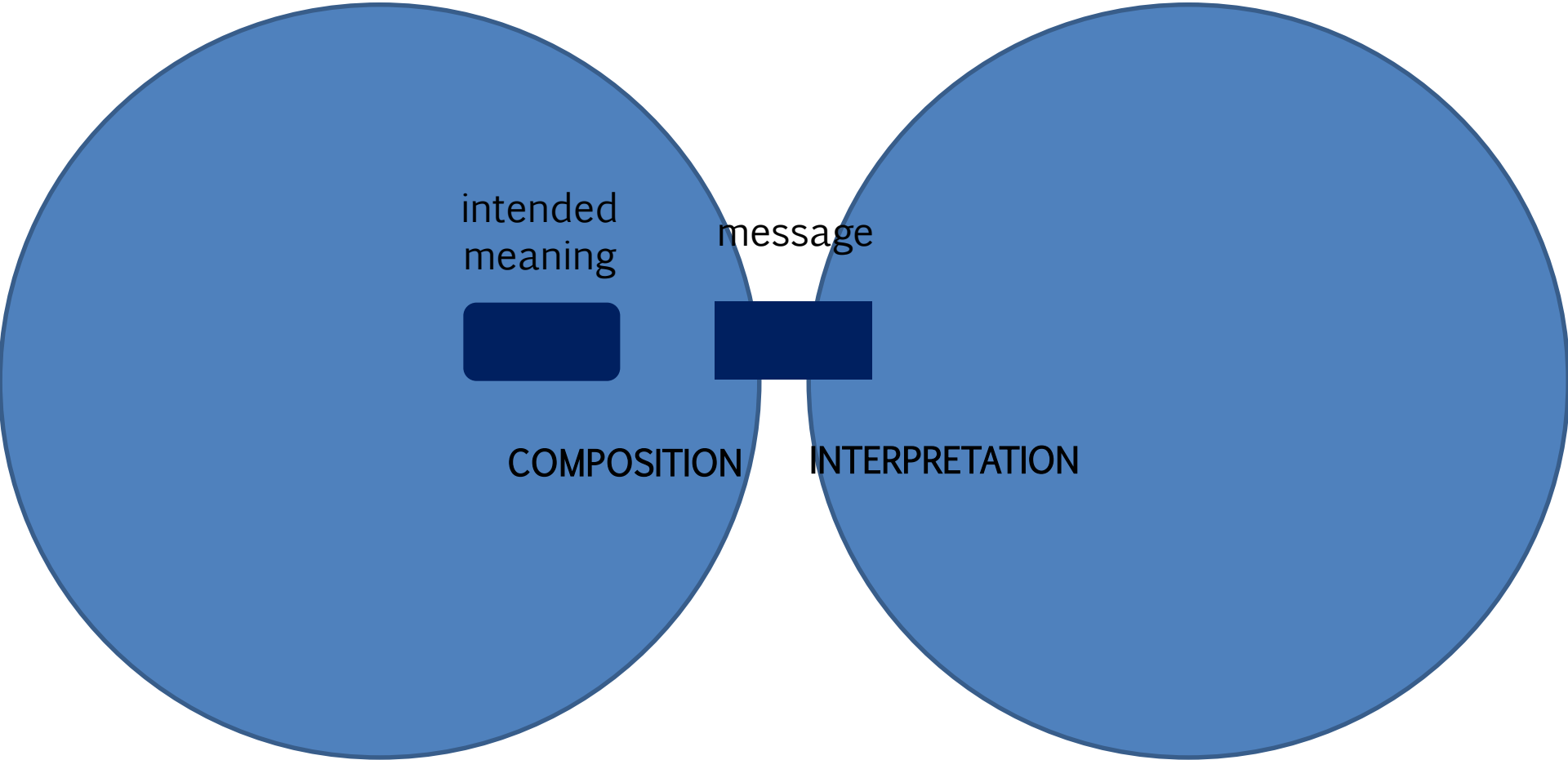
intended
meaning

message



COMPOSITION

INTERPRETATION



sender

receiver

intended
meaning

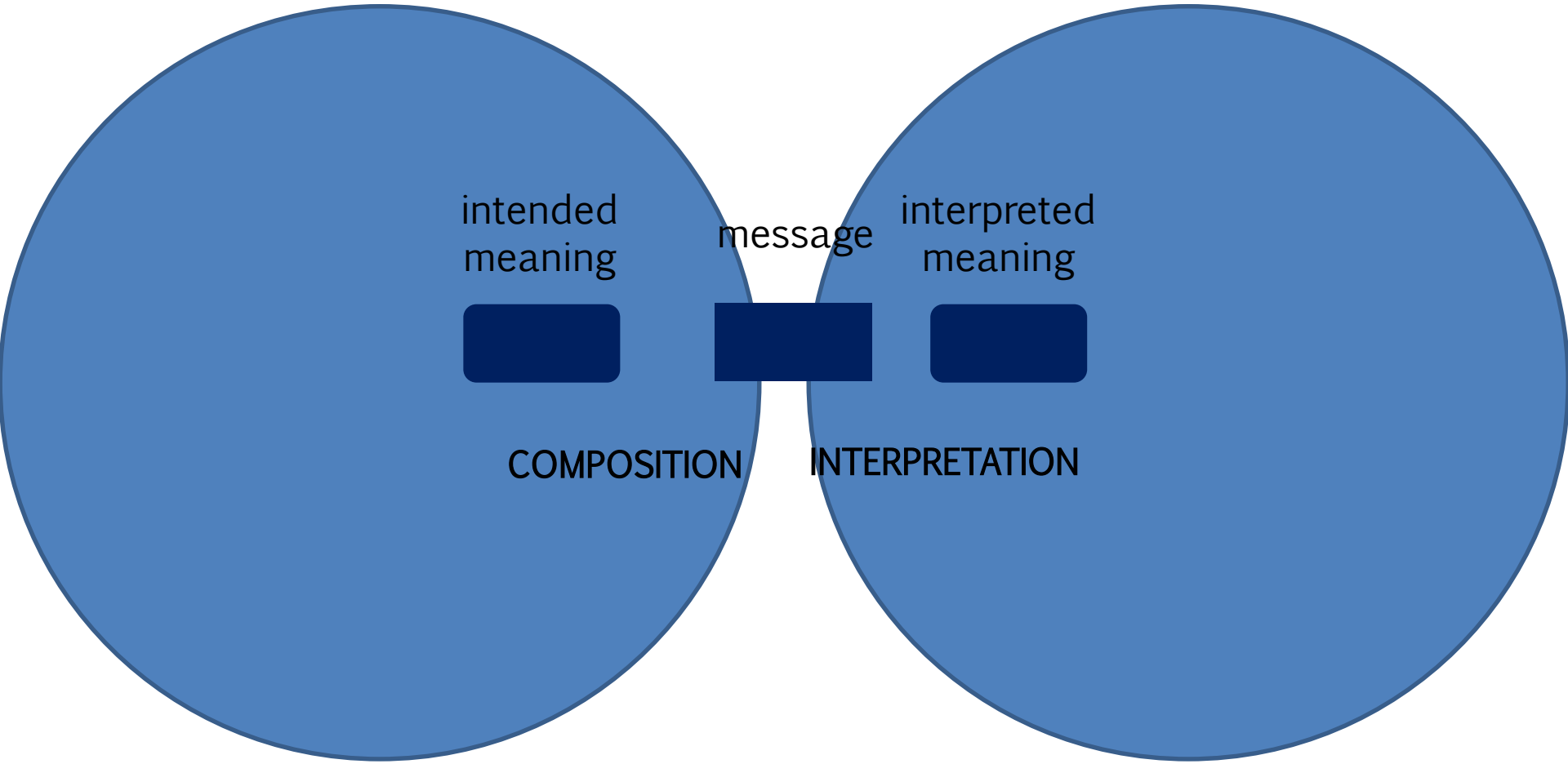
message

interpreted
meaning



COMPOSITION

INTERPRETATION



sender

receiver

intention



intended
meaning



message

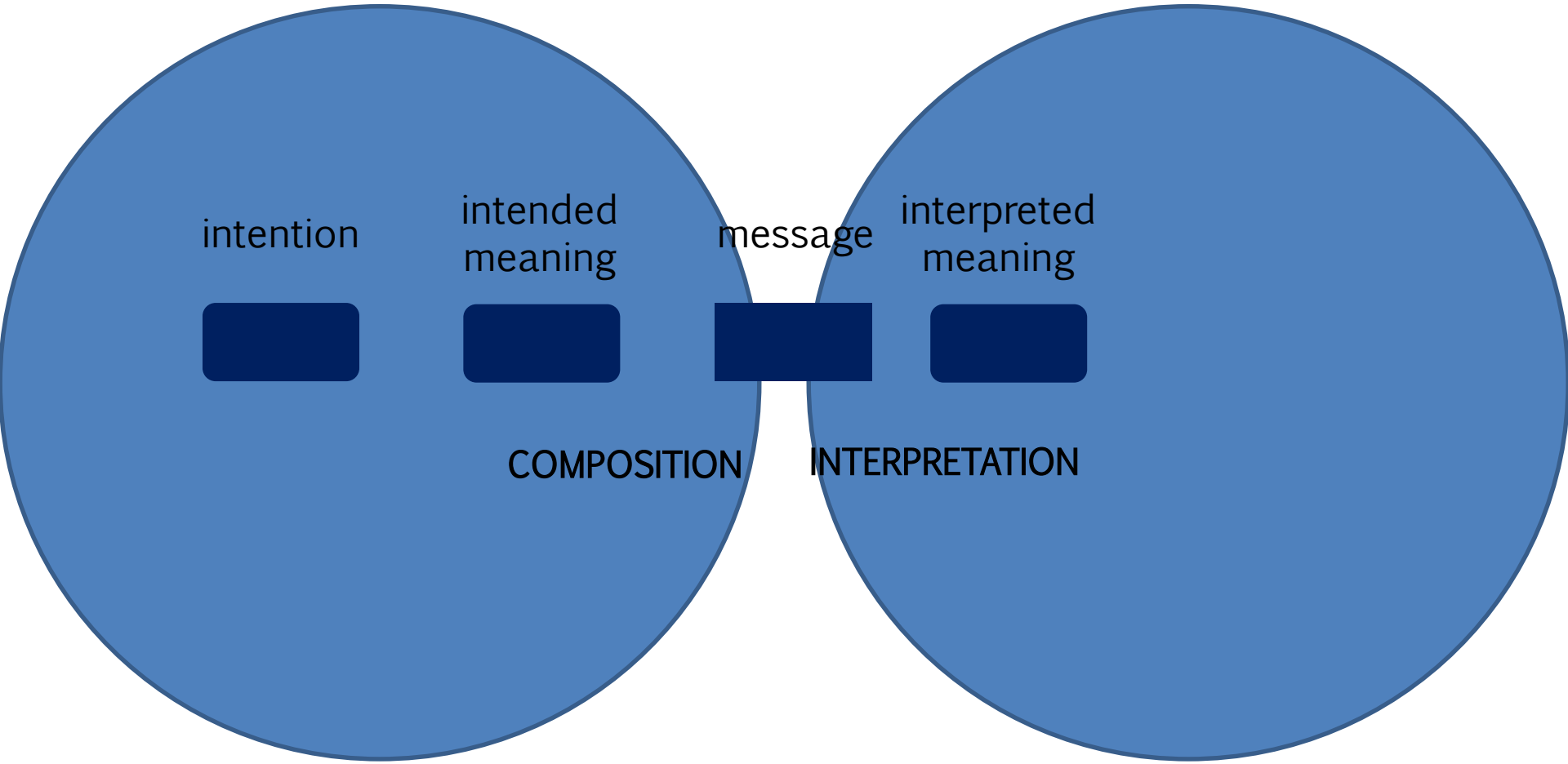


interpreted
meaning



COMPOSITION

INTERPRETATION



sender

receiver

intention

intended
meaning

message

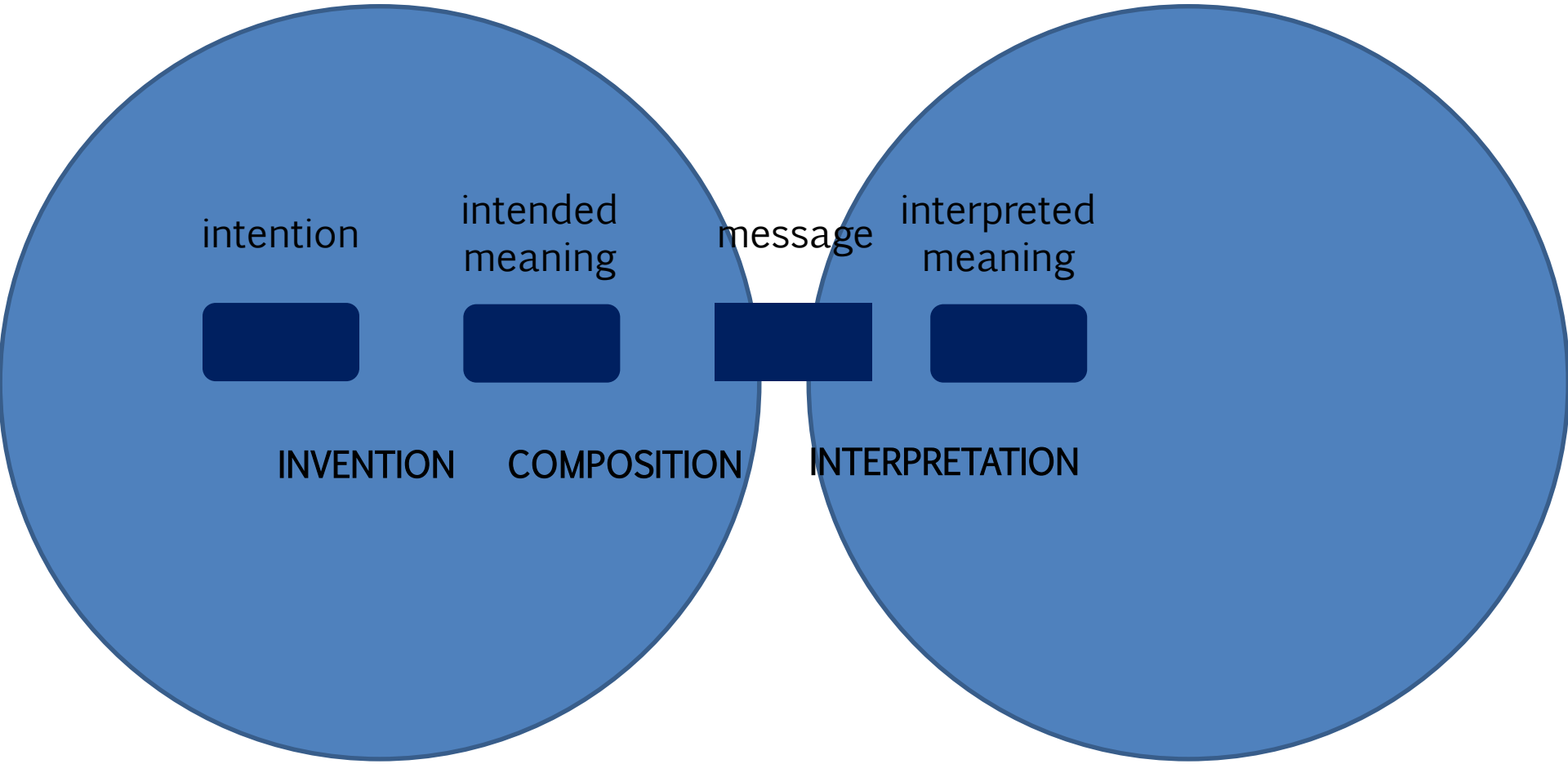
interpreted
meaning



INVENTION

COMPOSITION

INTERPRETATION



sender

receiver

intention

intended
meaning

message

interpreted
meaning

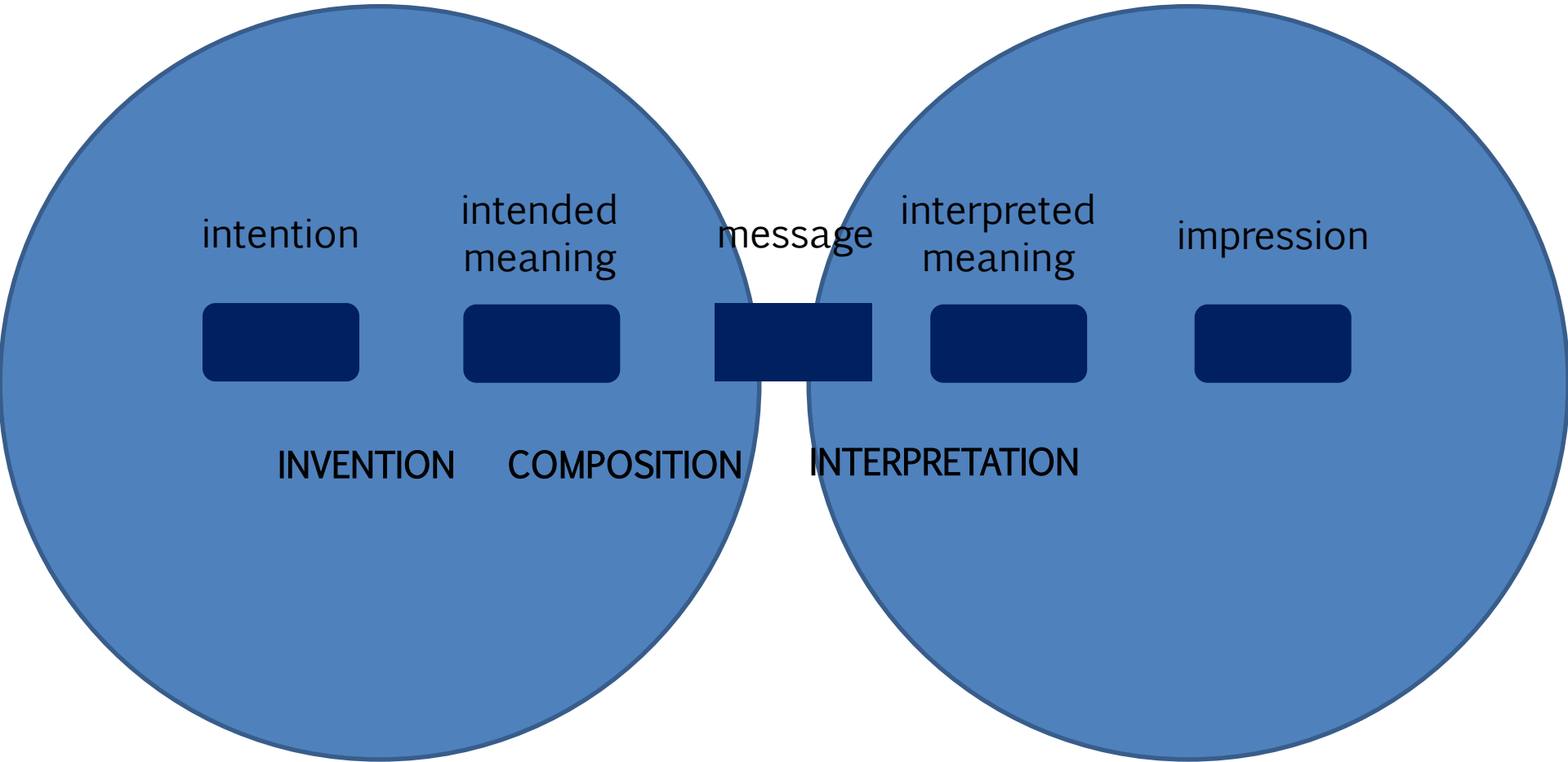
impression



INVENTION

COMPOSITION

INTERPRETATION



sender

receiver

intention

intended
meaning

message

interpreted
meaning

impression



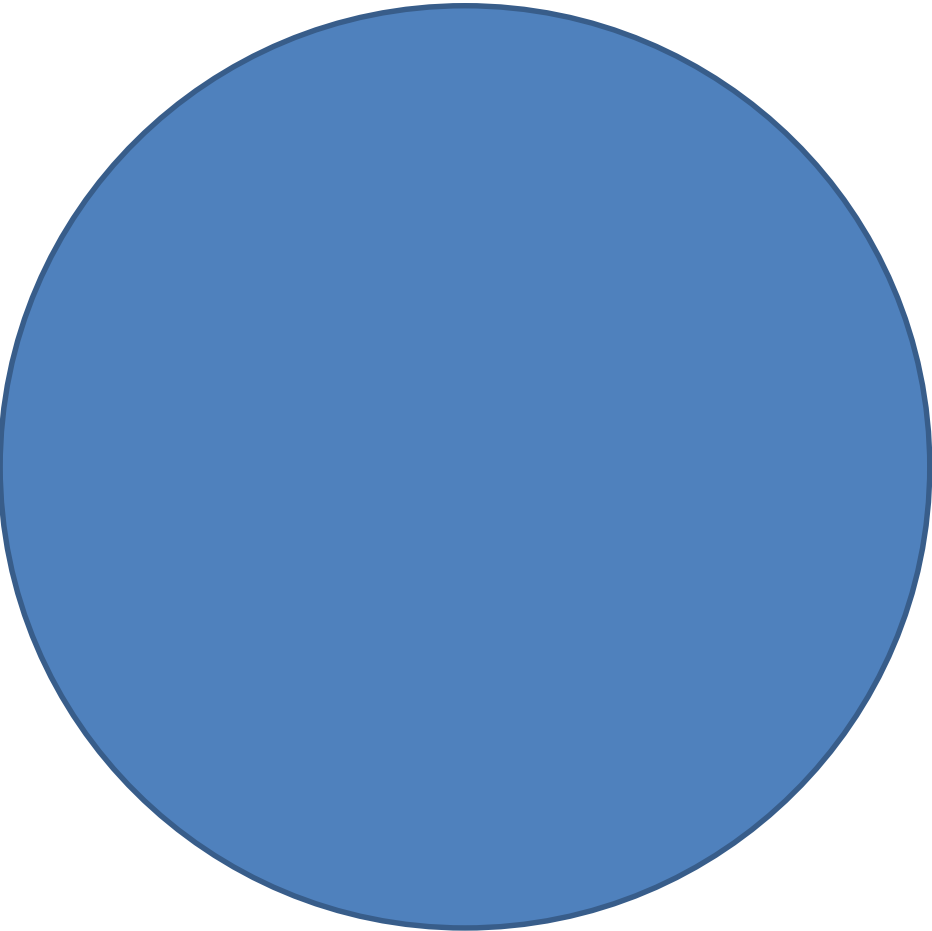
INVENTION

COMPOSITION

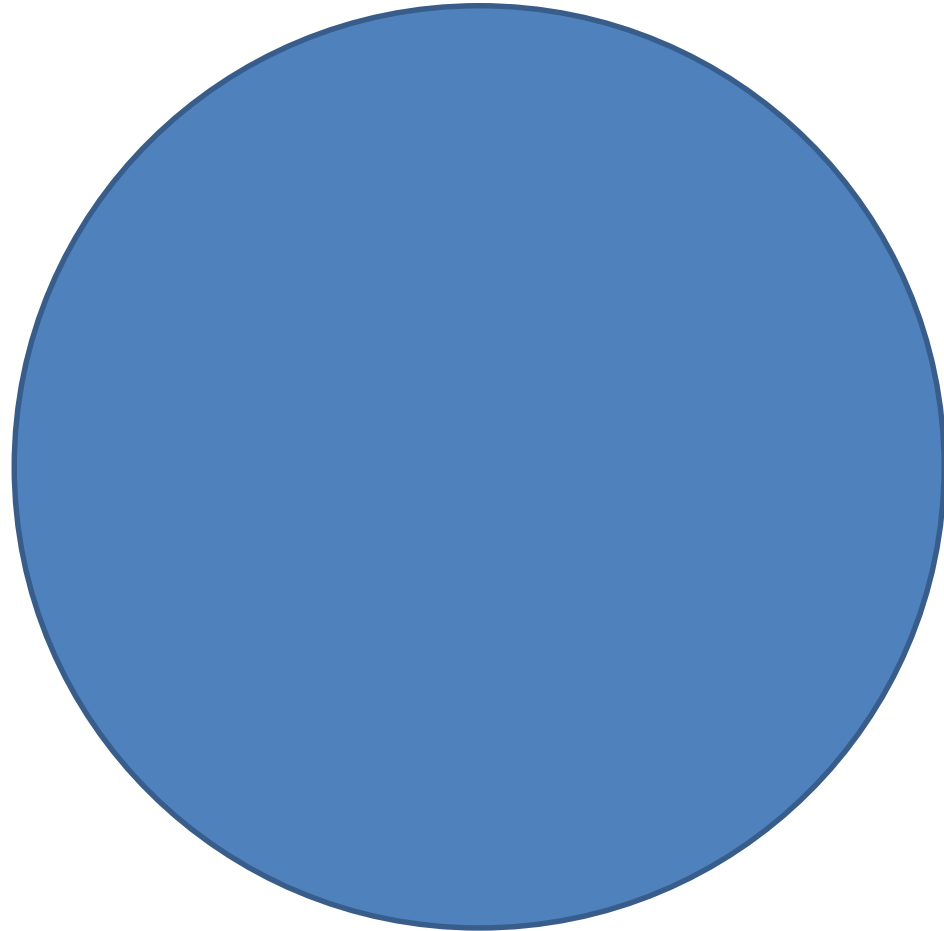
INTERPRETATION

VALIDATION

sender



receiver



sender

receiver



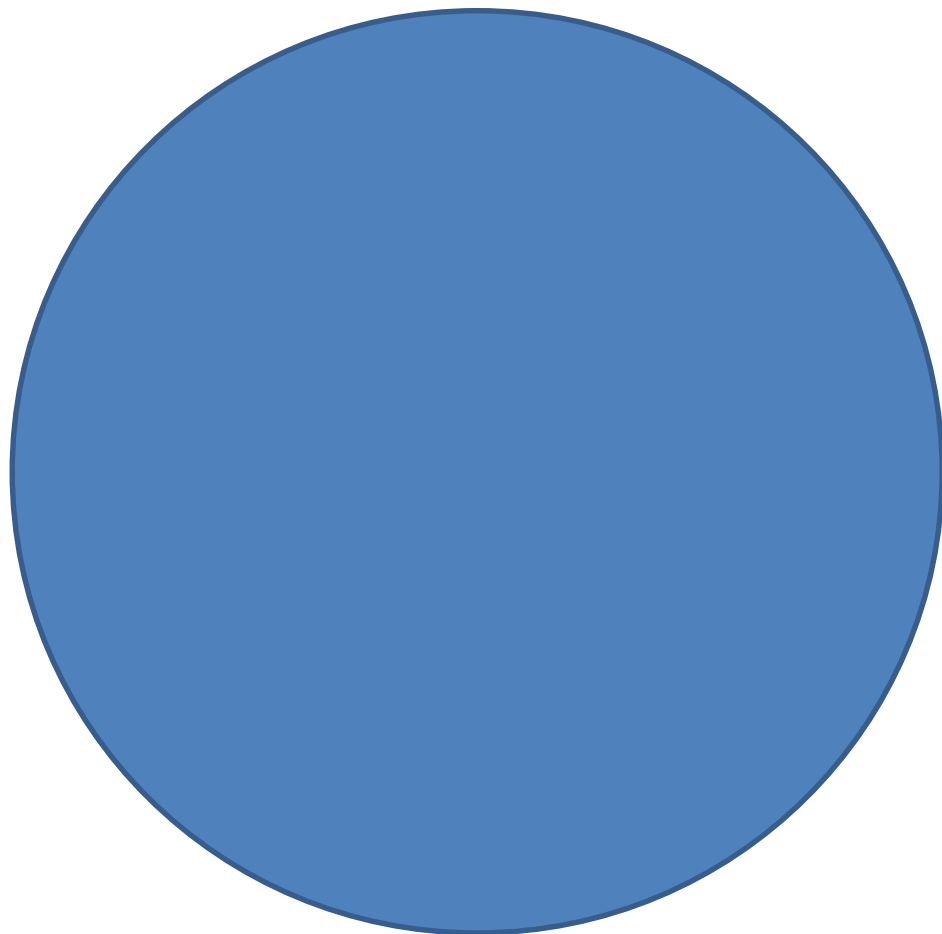
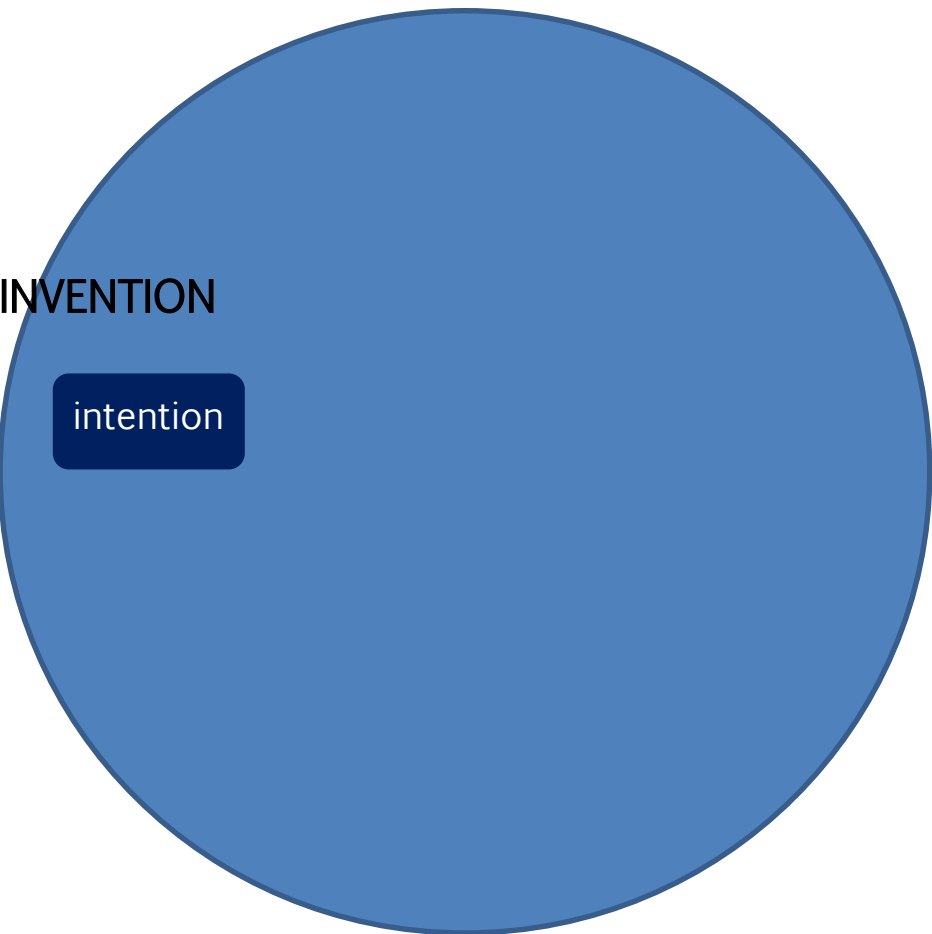
intention

sender

receiver

INVENTION

intention



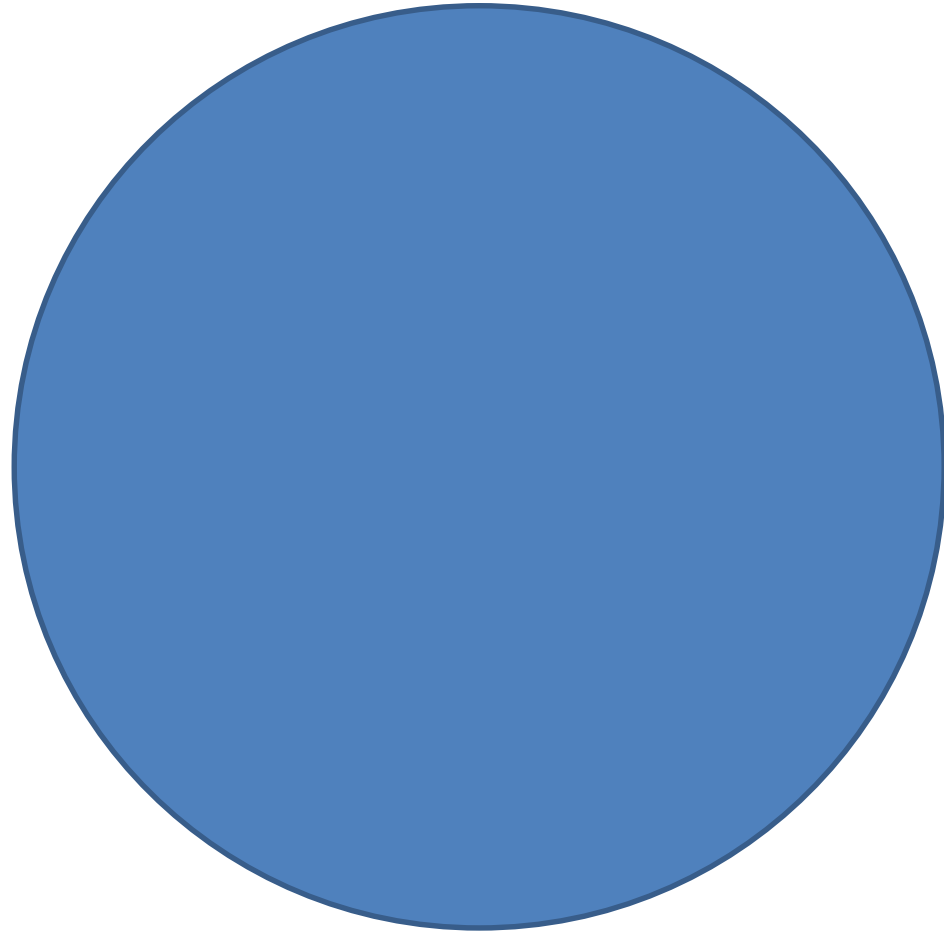
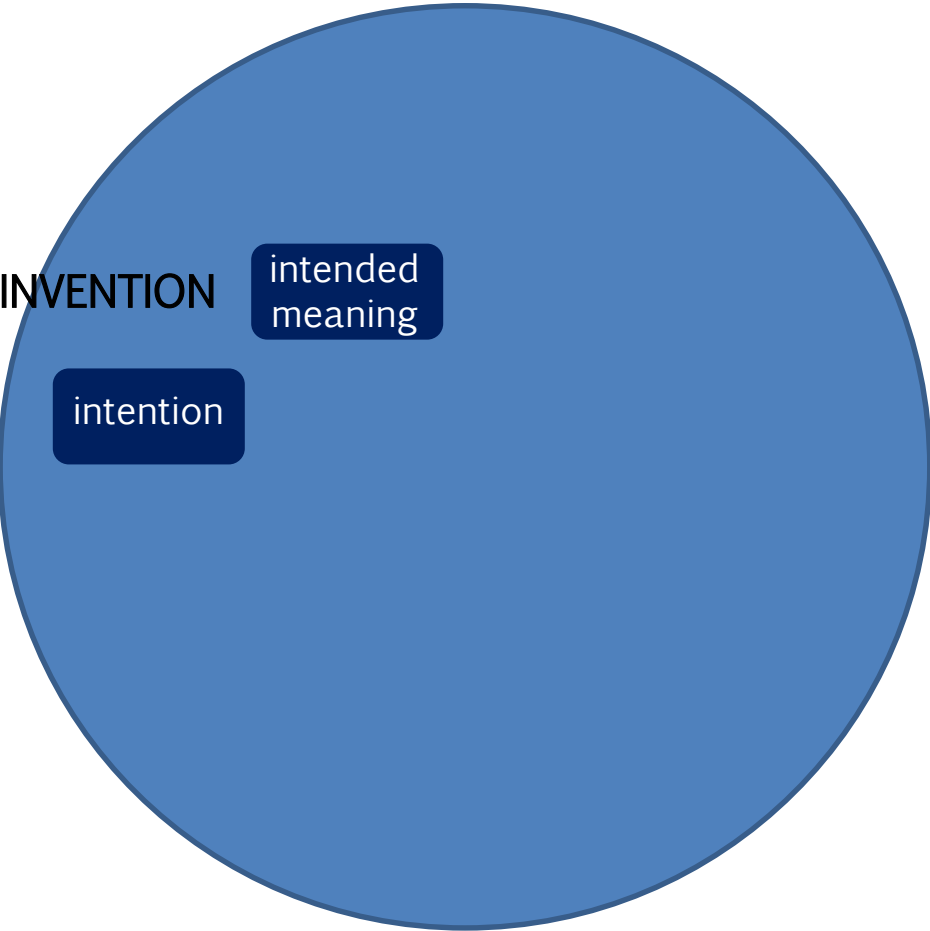
sender

receiver

INVENTION

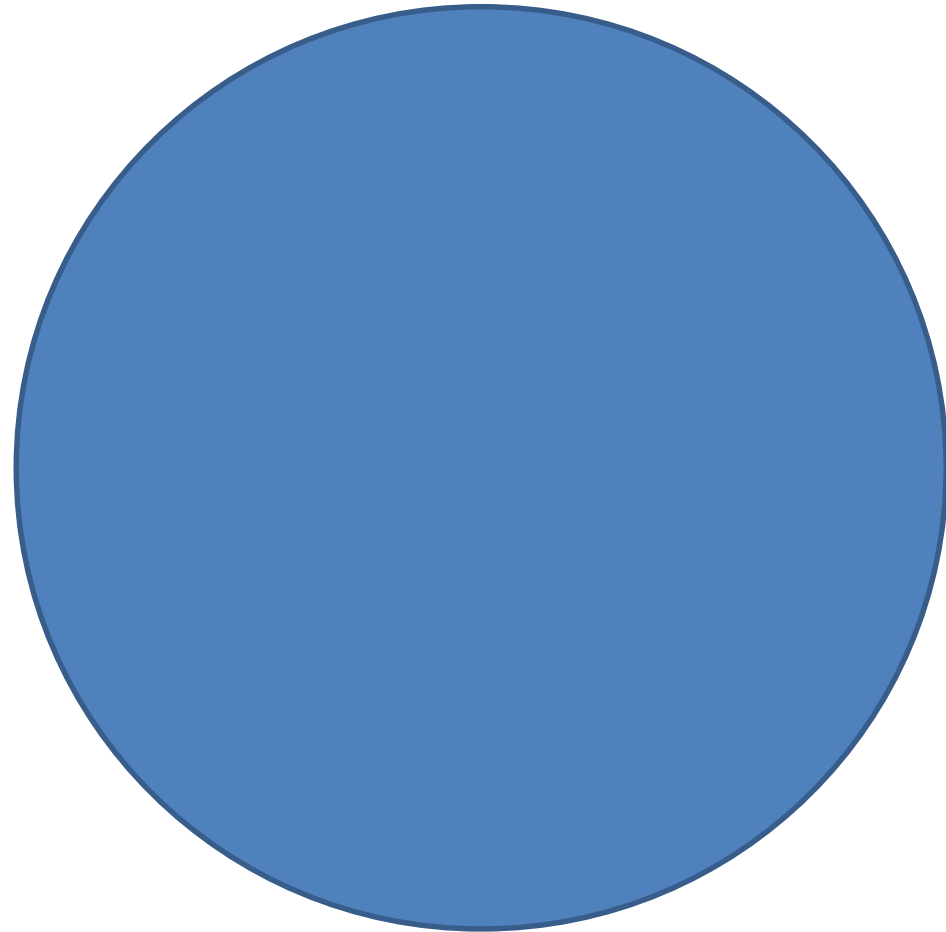
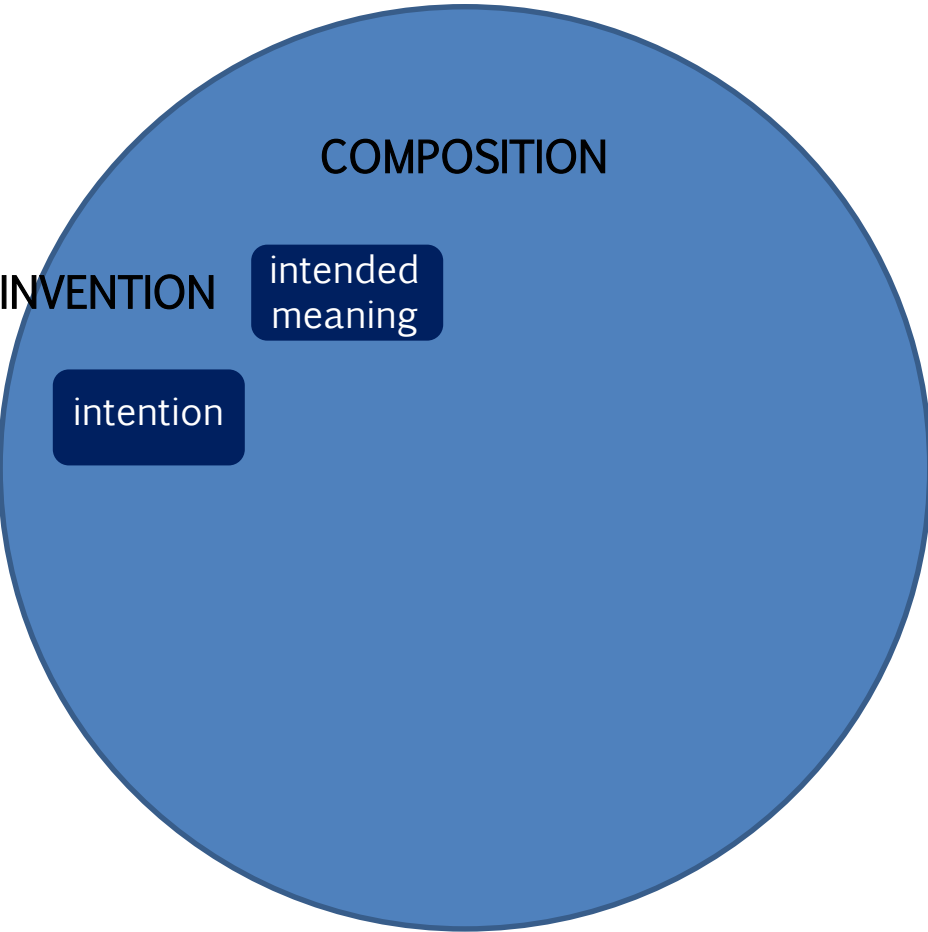
intended
meaning

intention



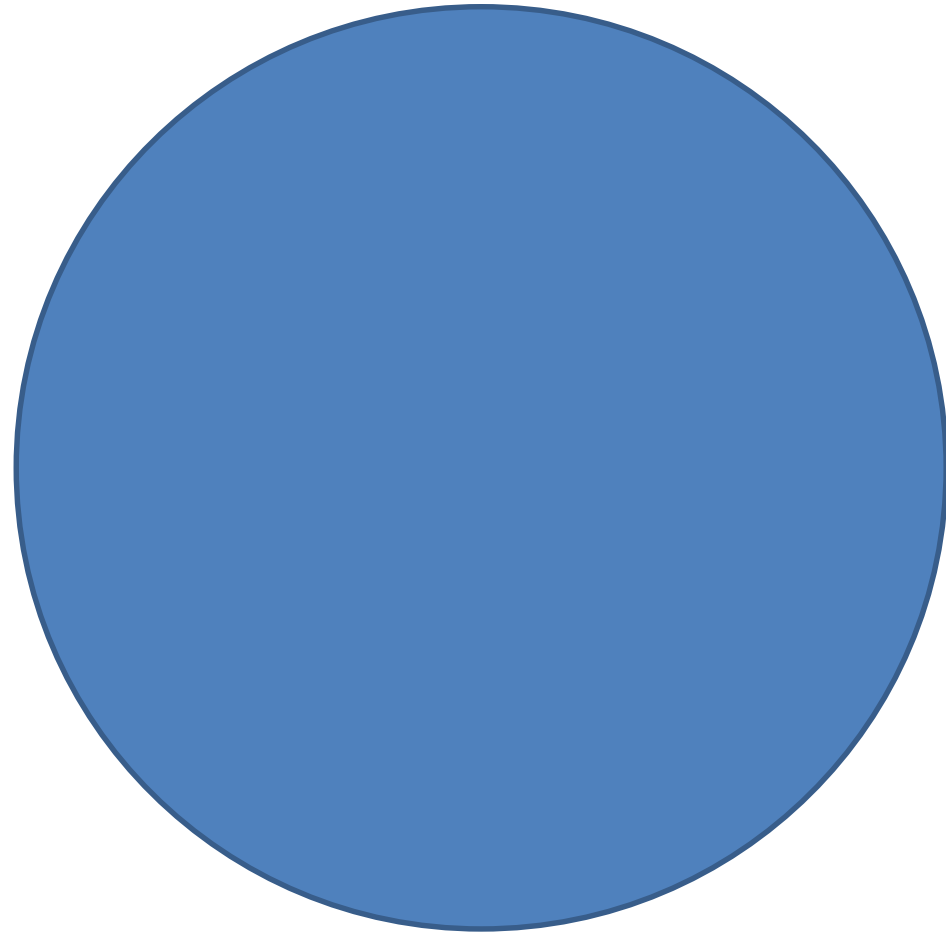
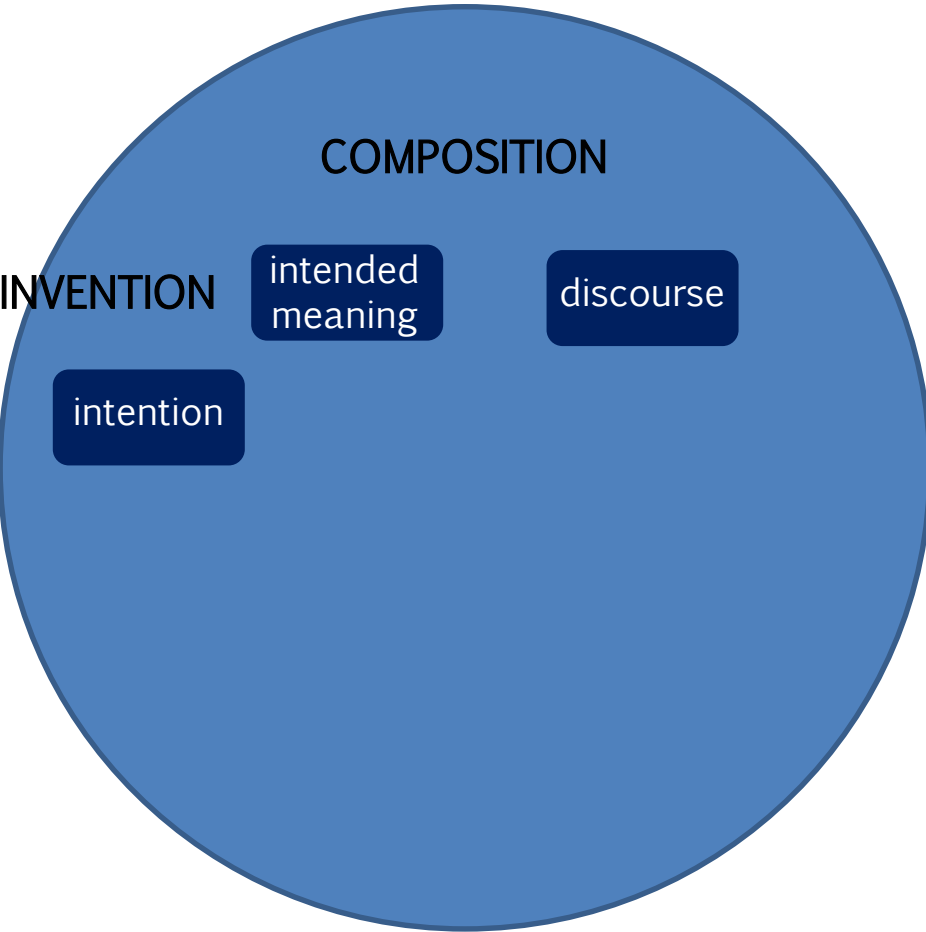
sender

receiver



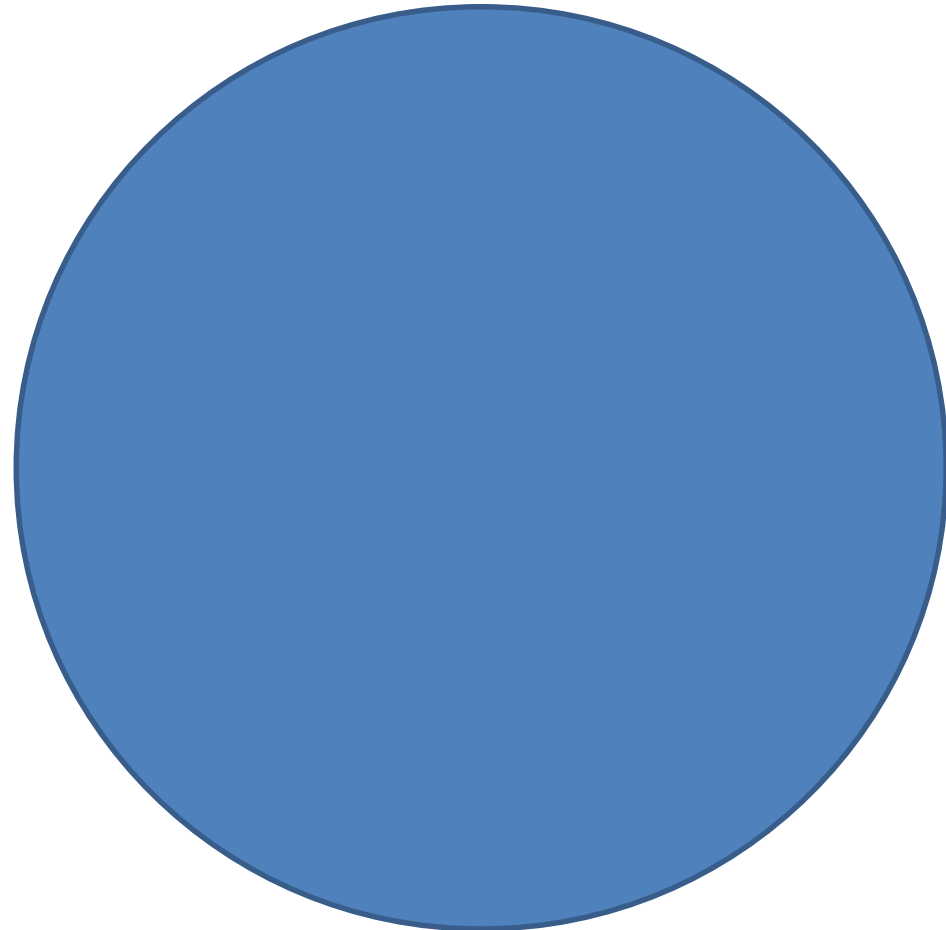
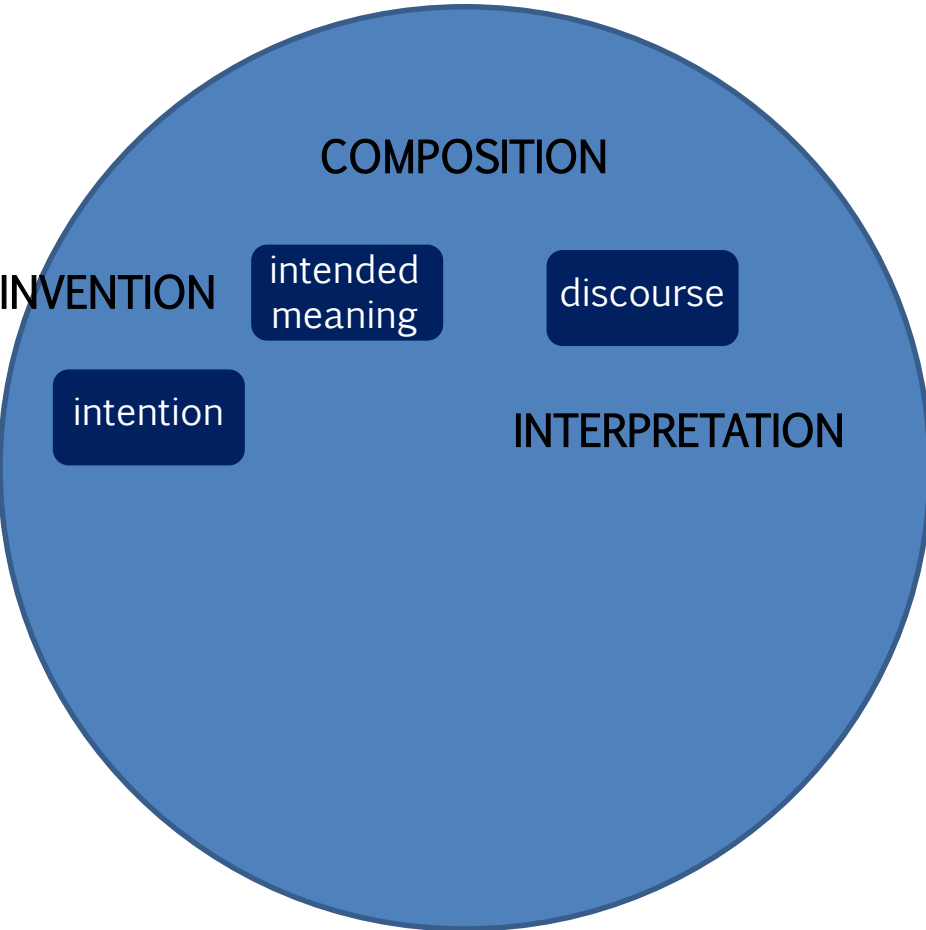
sender

receiver



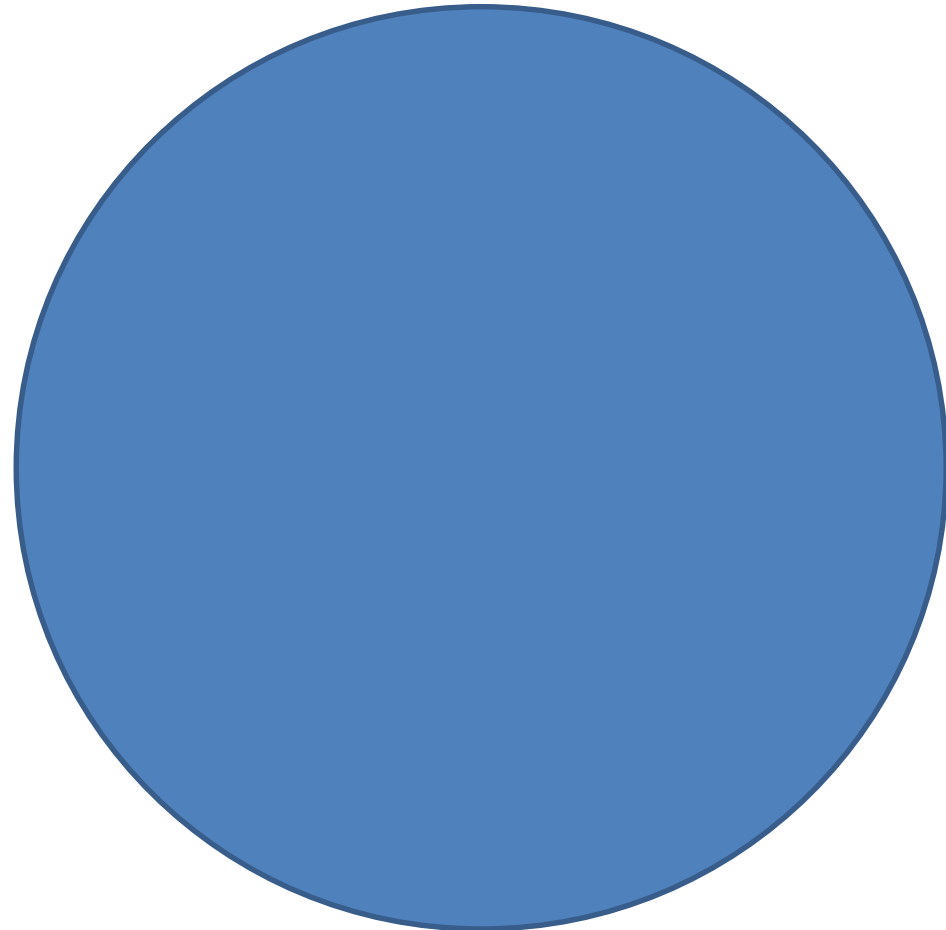
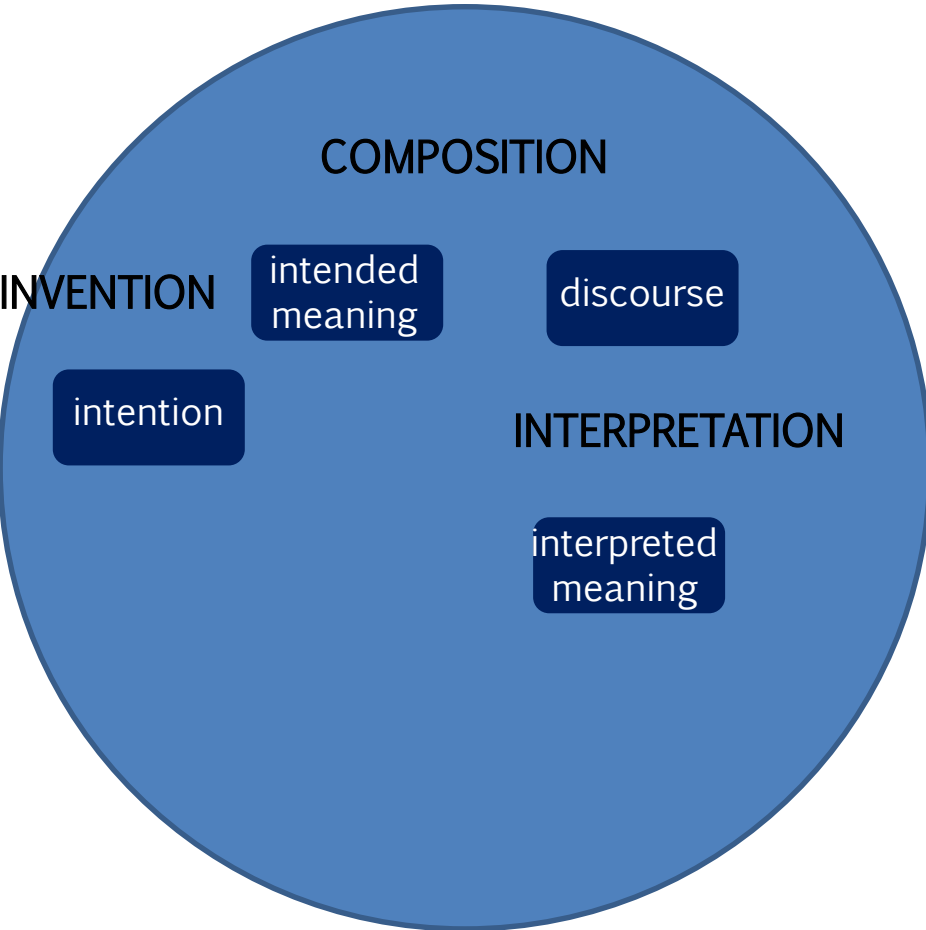
sender

receiver



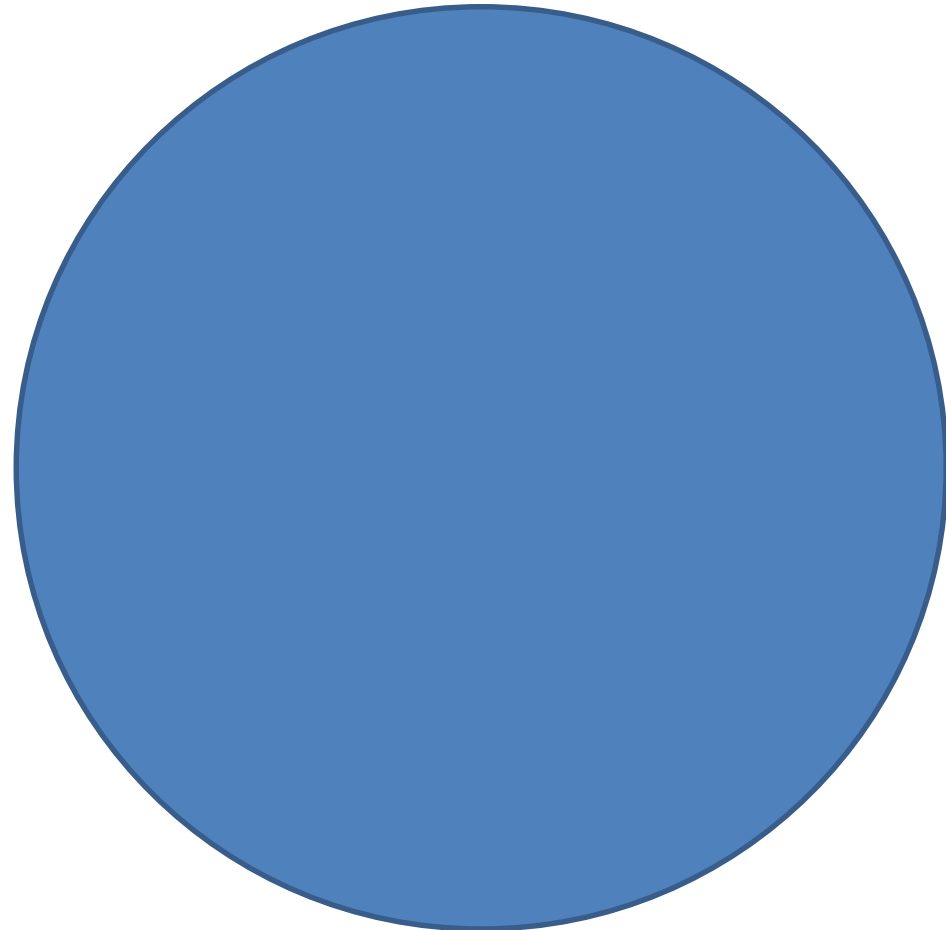
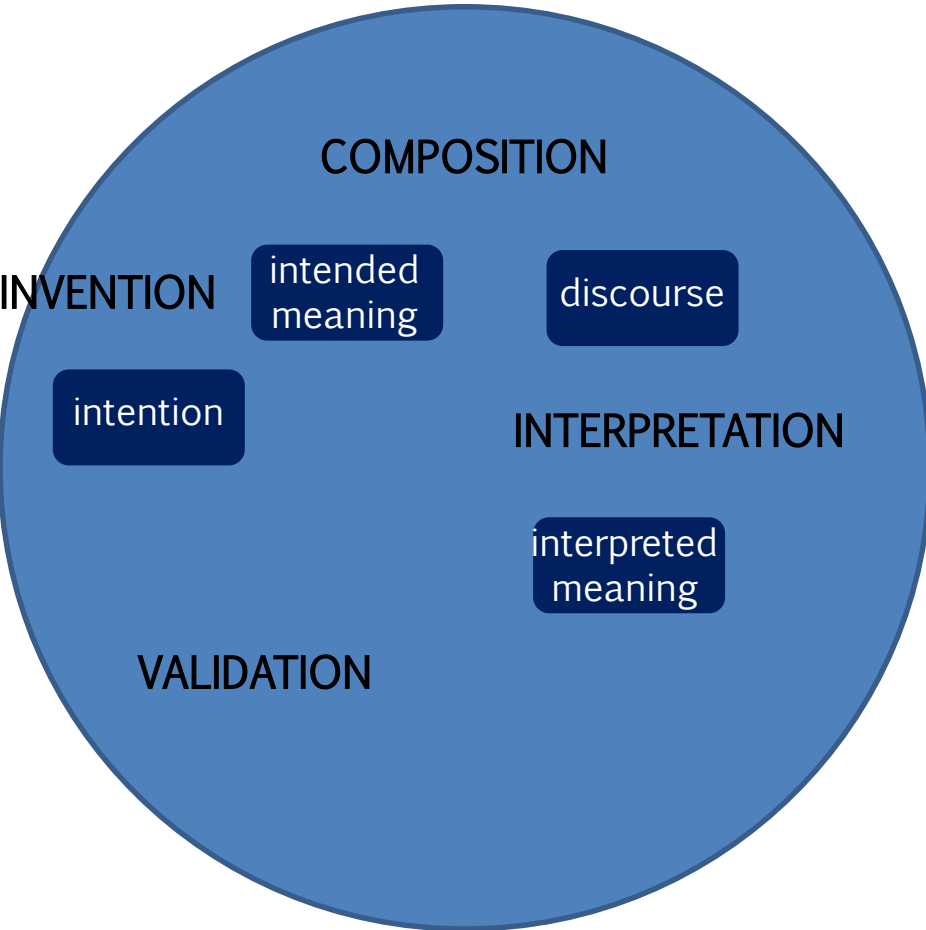
sender

receiver



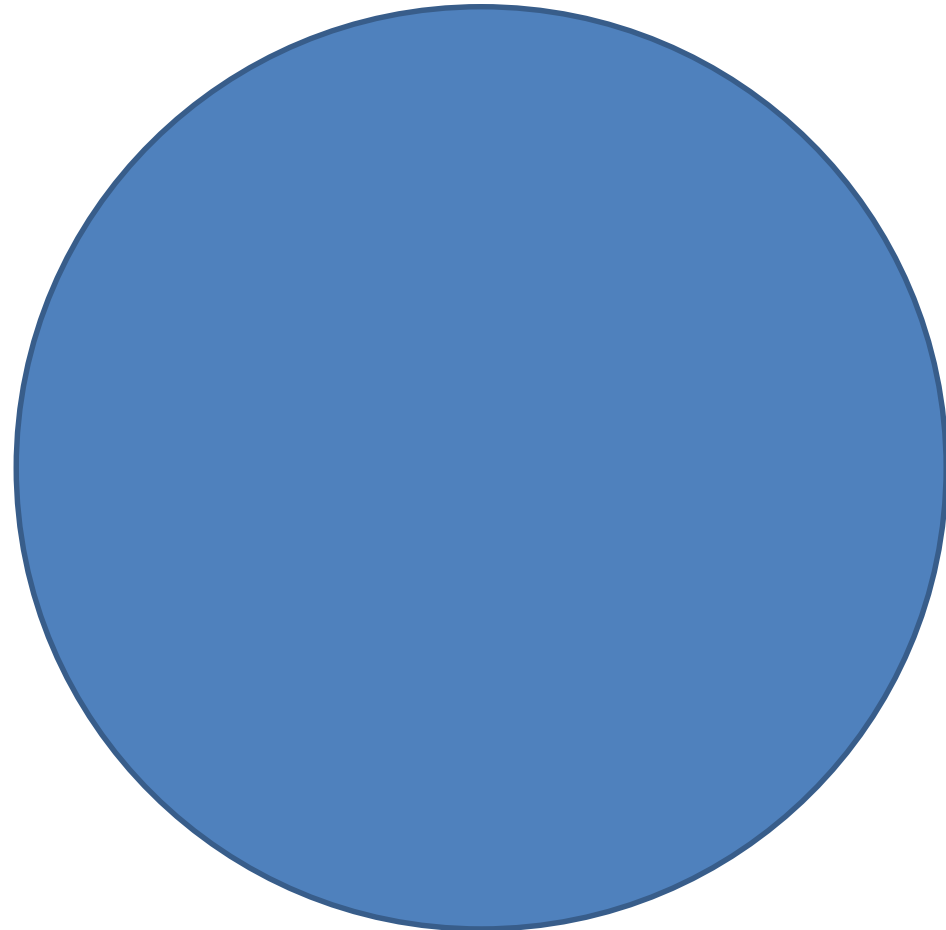
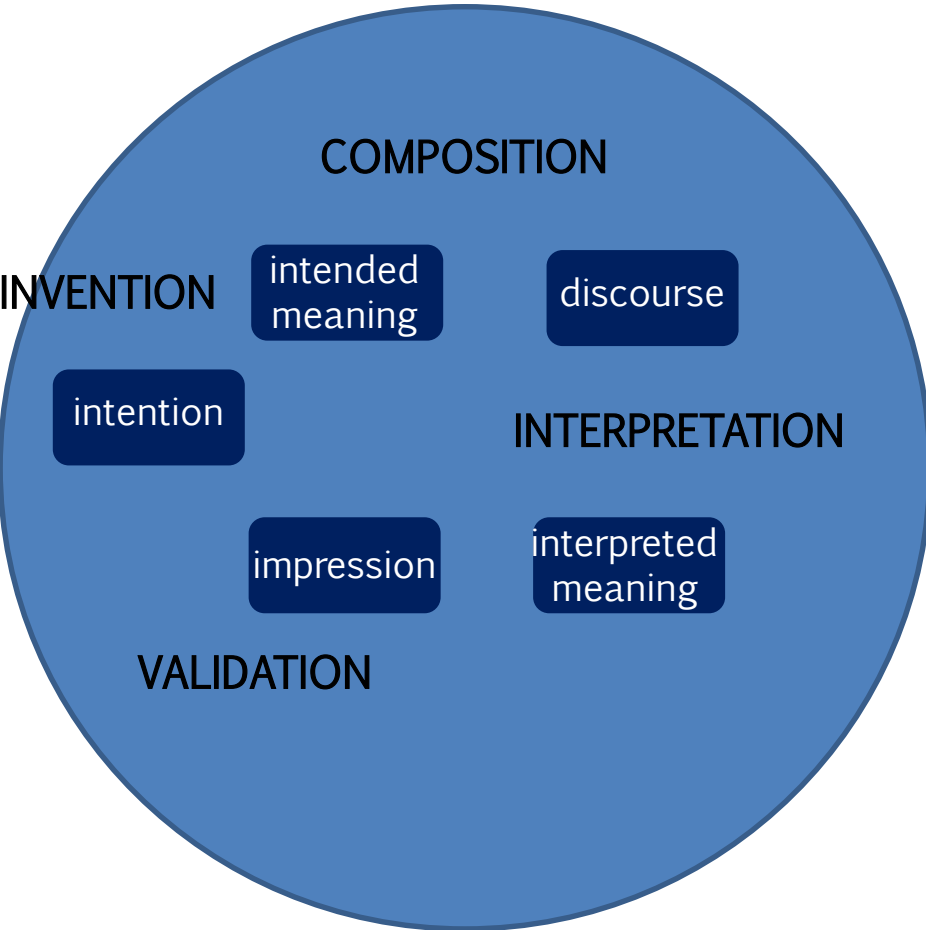
sender

receiver



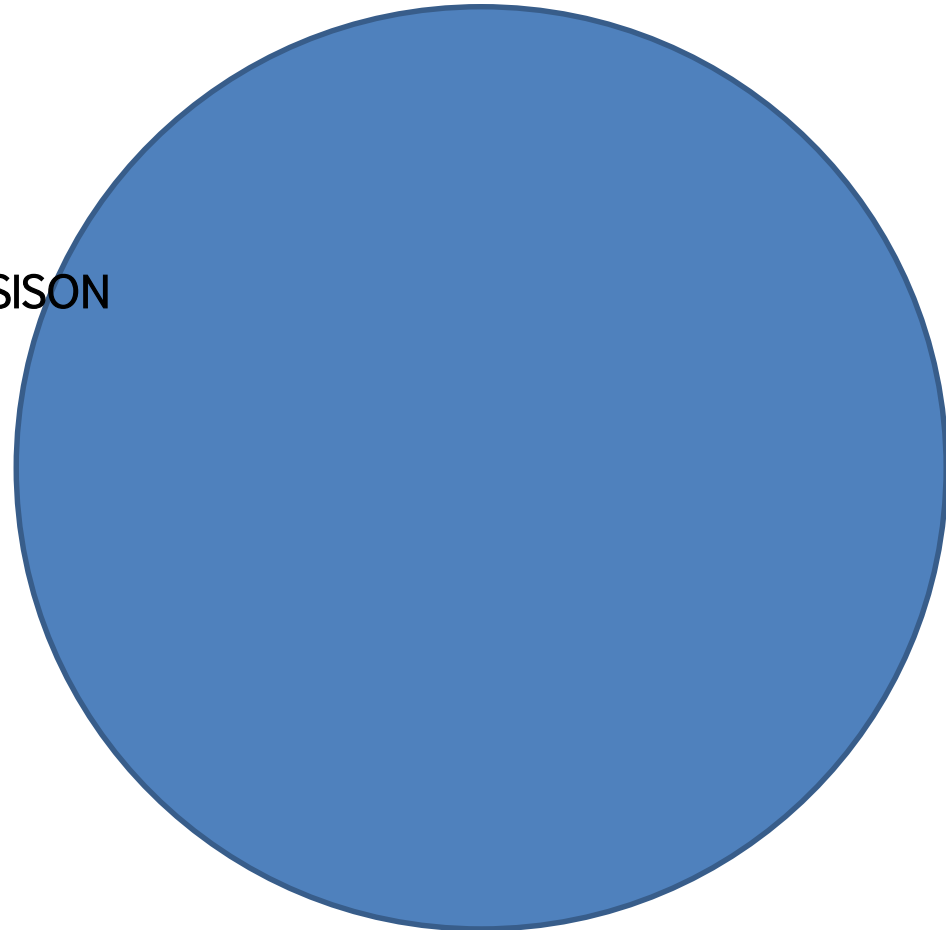
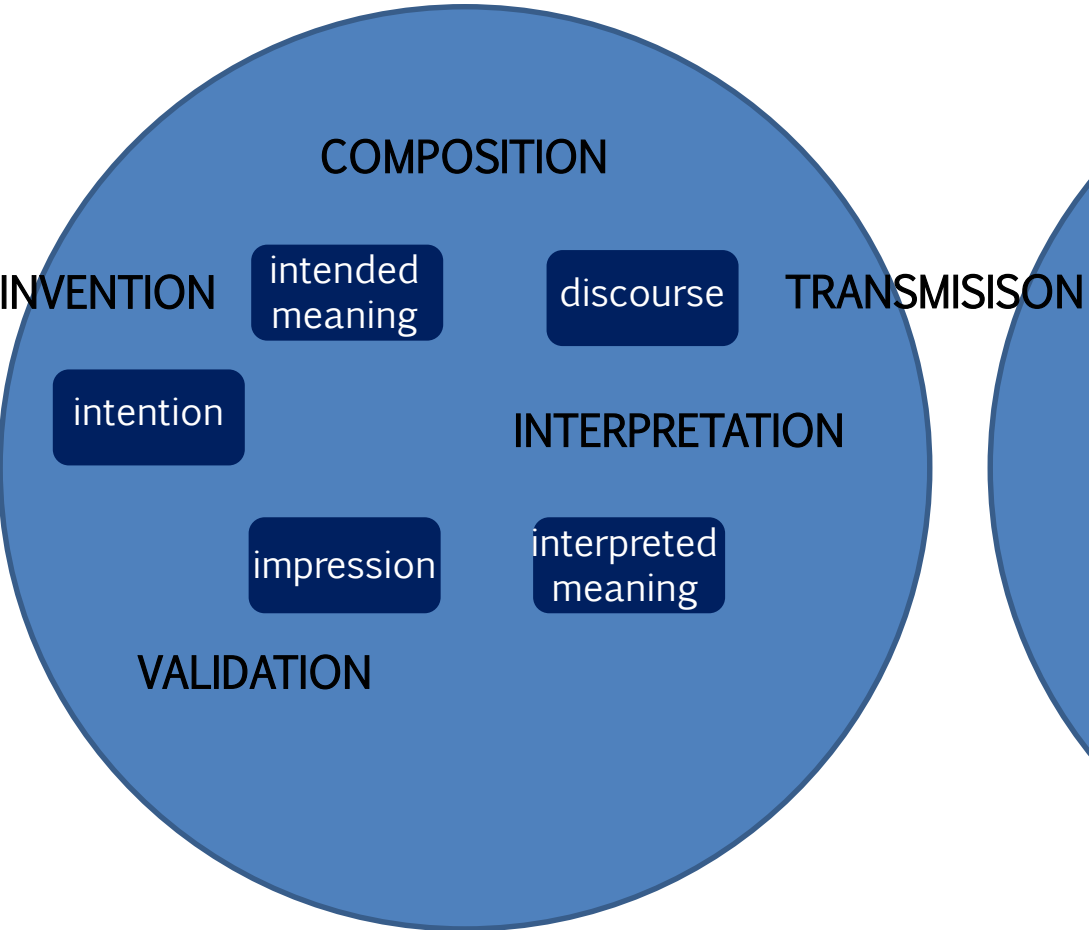
sender

receiver



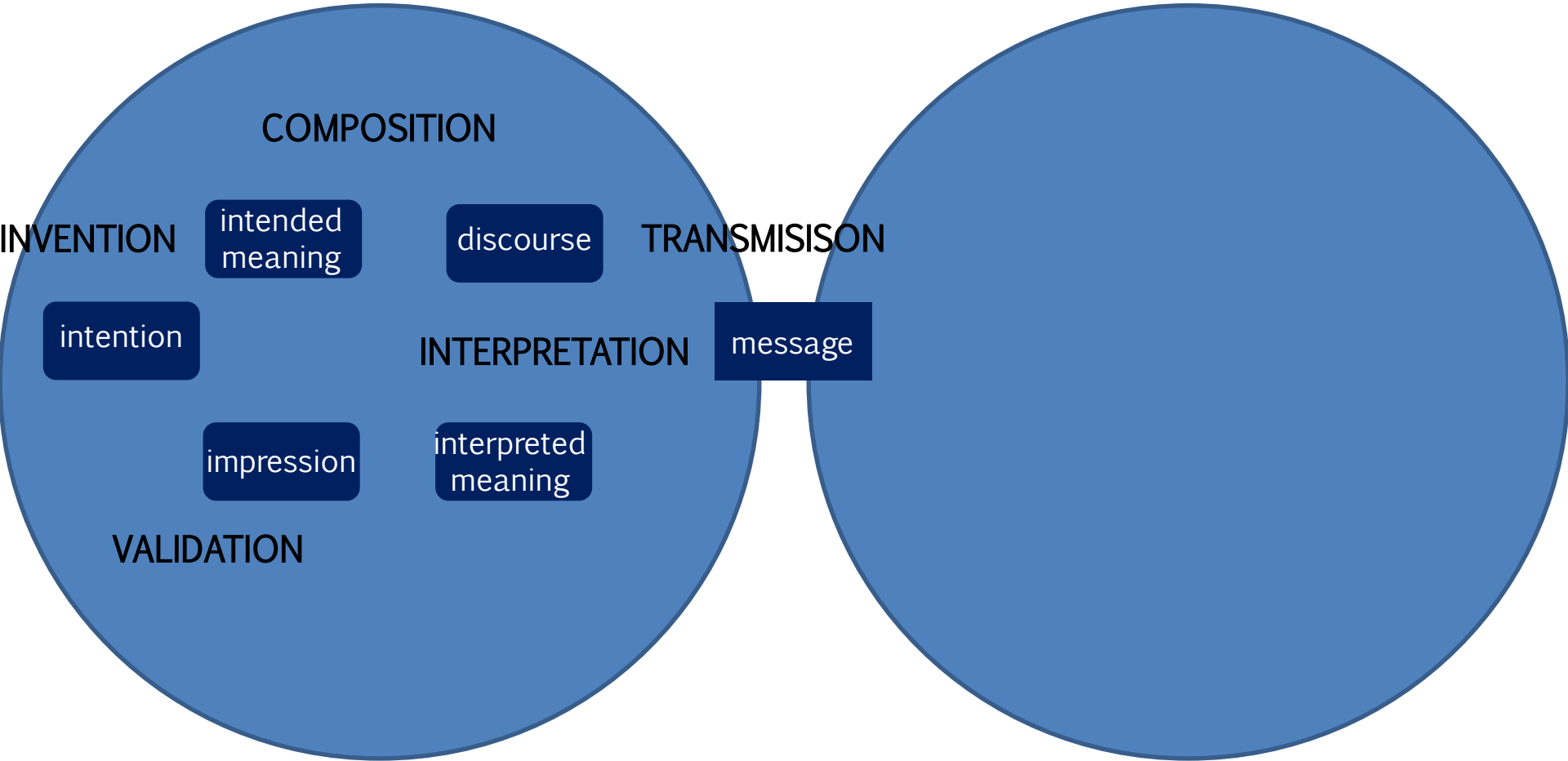
sender

receiver



sender

receiver



COMPOSITION

INVENTION

intended
meaning

discourse

TRANSMISSION

intention

INTERPRETATION

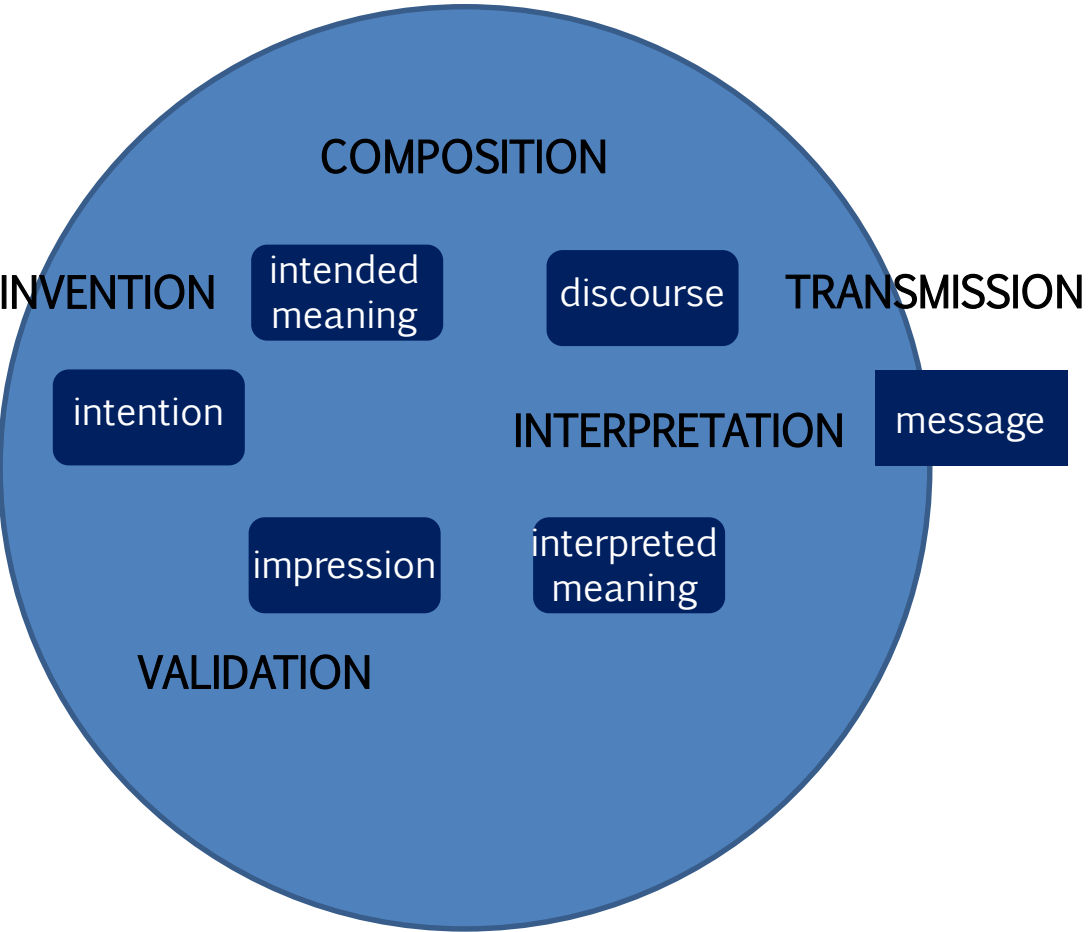
message

impression

interpreted
meaning

VALIDATION

sender



Invention

Composition

Transmission

Interpretation

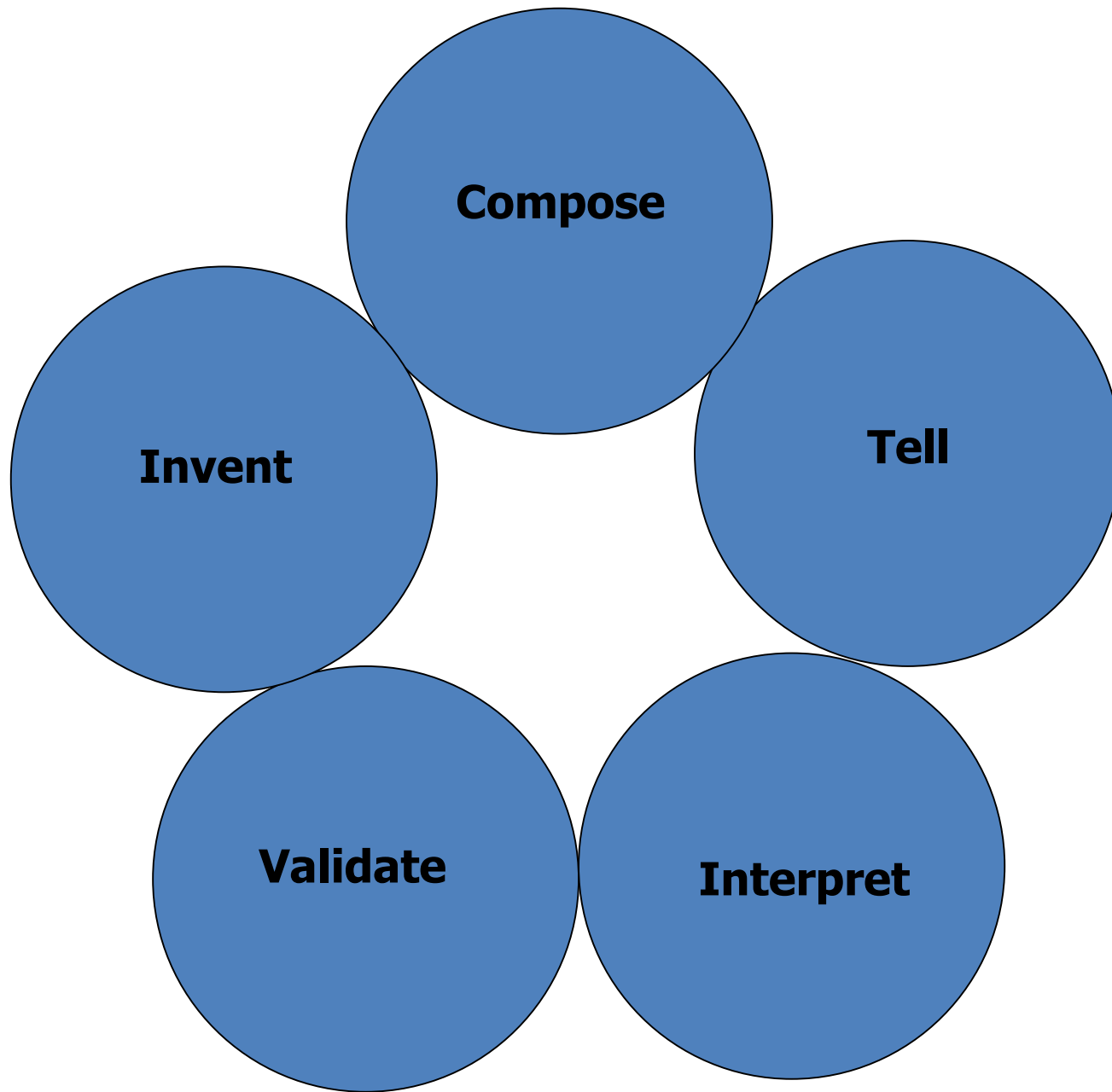
Validation

of

Stories

ICTIVS

Grounding the ICTIVS model



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



Previous
Stories

Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



Previous
Stories

Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



Story
Contexts



Previous
Stories

Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



Story
Contexts



Previous
Stories

Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



Story
Contexts

↑
Previous
Stories

→
Story
Draft

Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

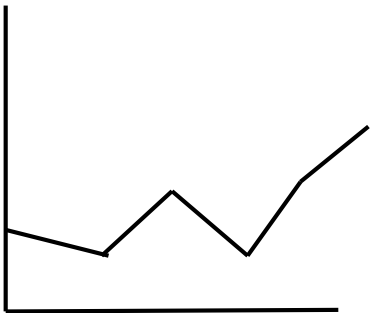
MEXICA



Story
Contexts

Previous
Stories

Story
Draft



Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA

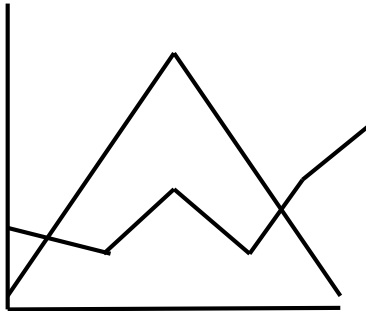


Story Contexts



Previous Stories

Story Draft



Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

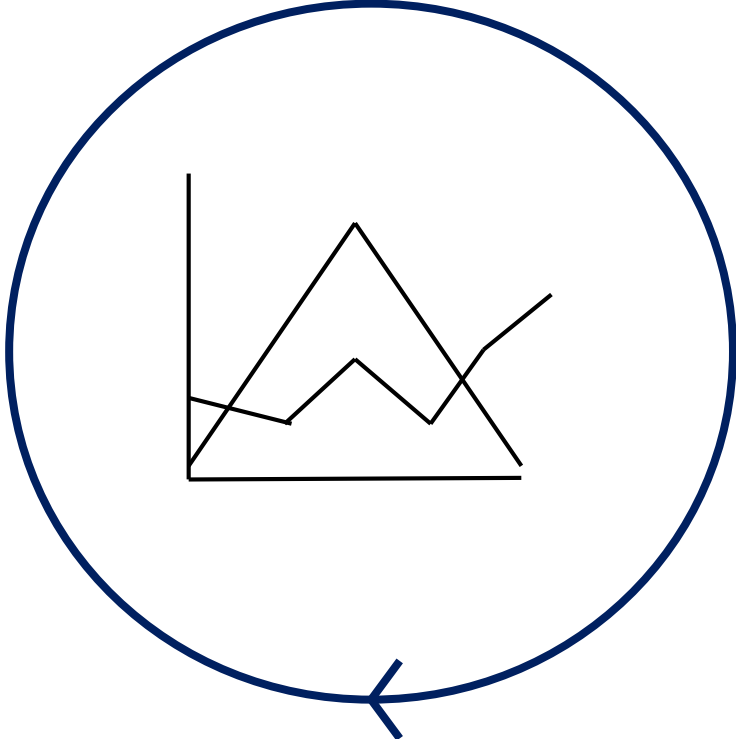
MEXICA



Story
Contexts

Previous
Stories

Story
Draft



Grounding ICTIVS

(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

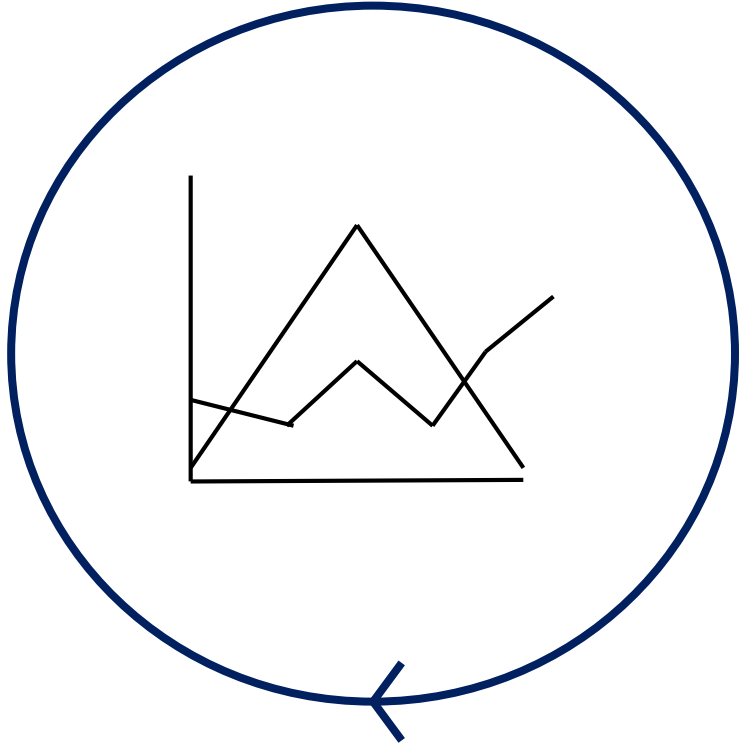
MEXICA



Story Contexts

Previous Stories

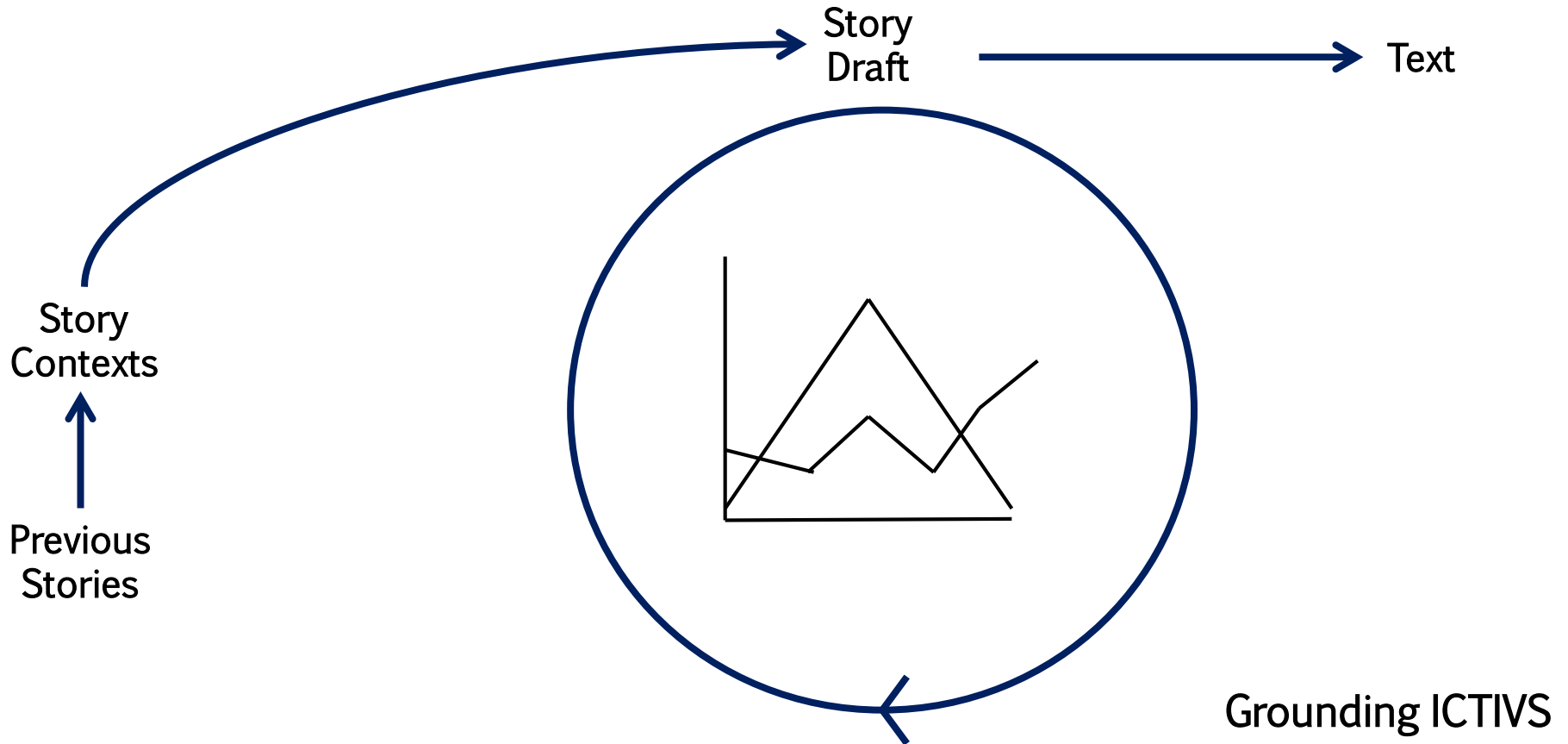
Story Draft



Grounding ICTIVS

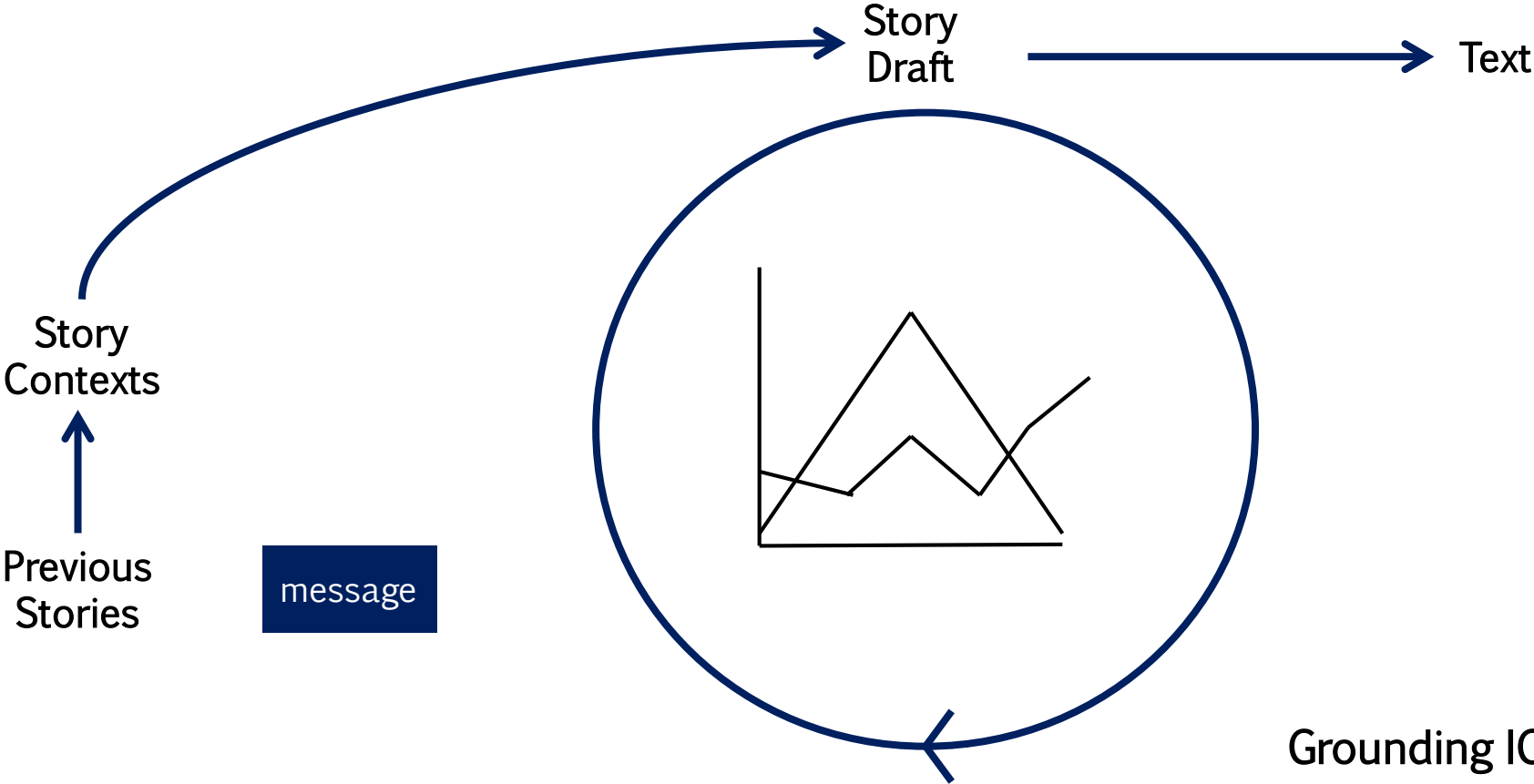
(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



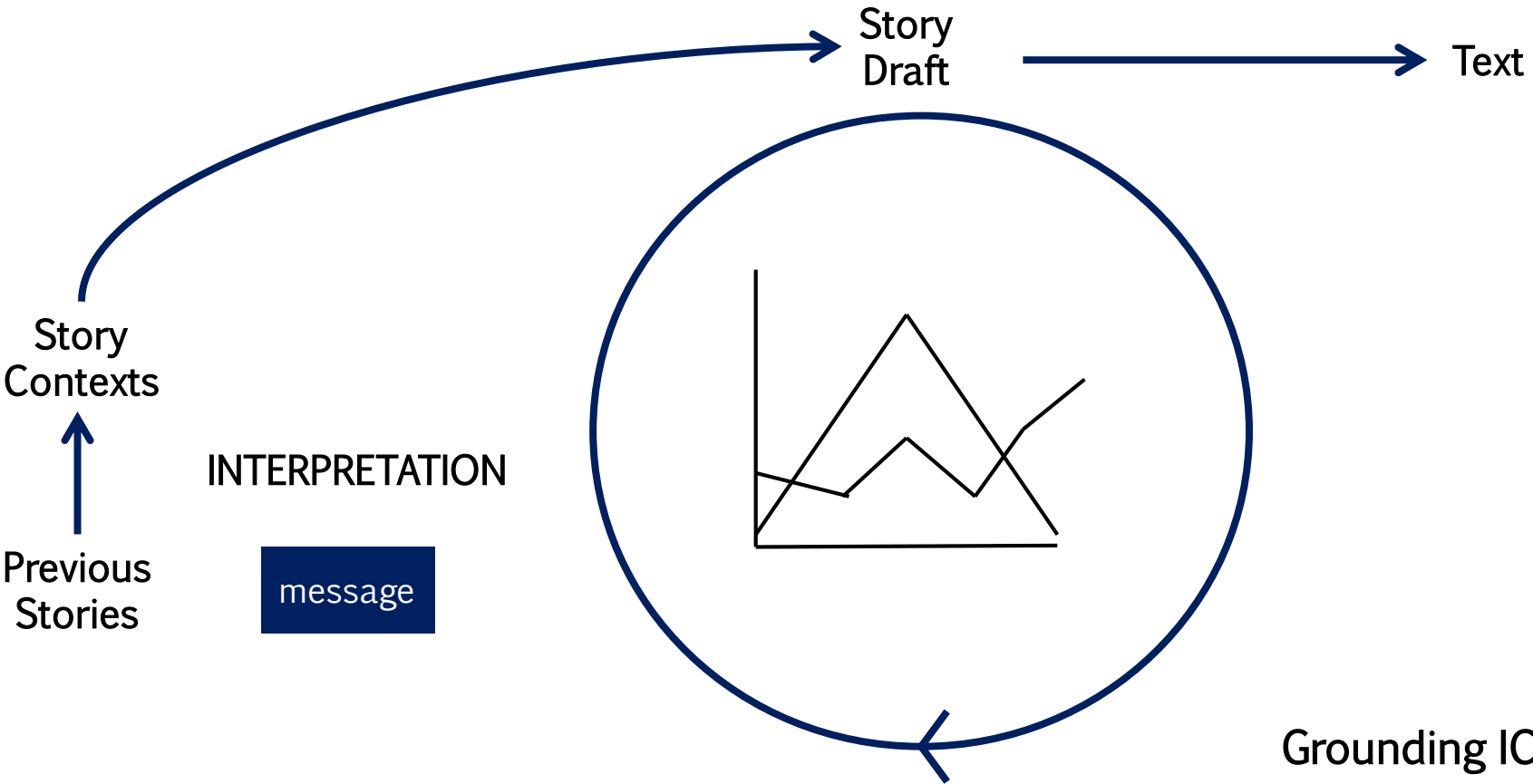
(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



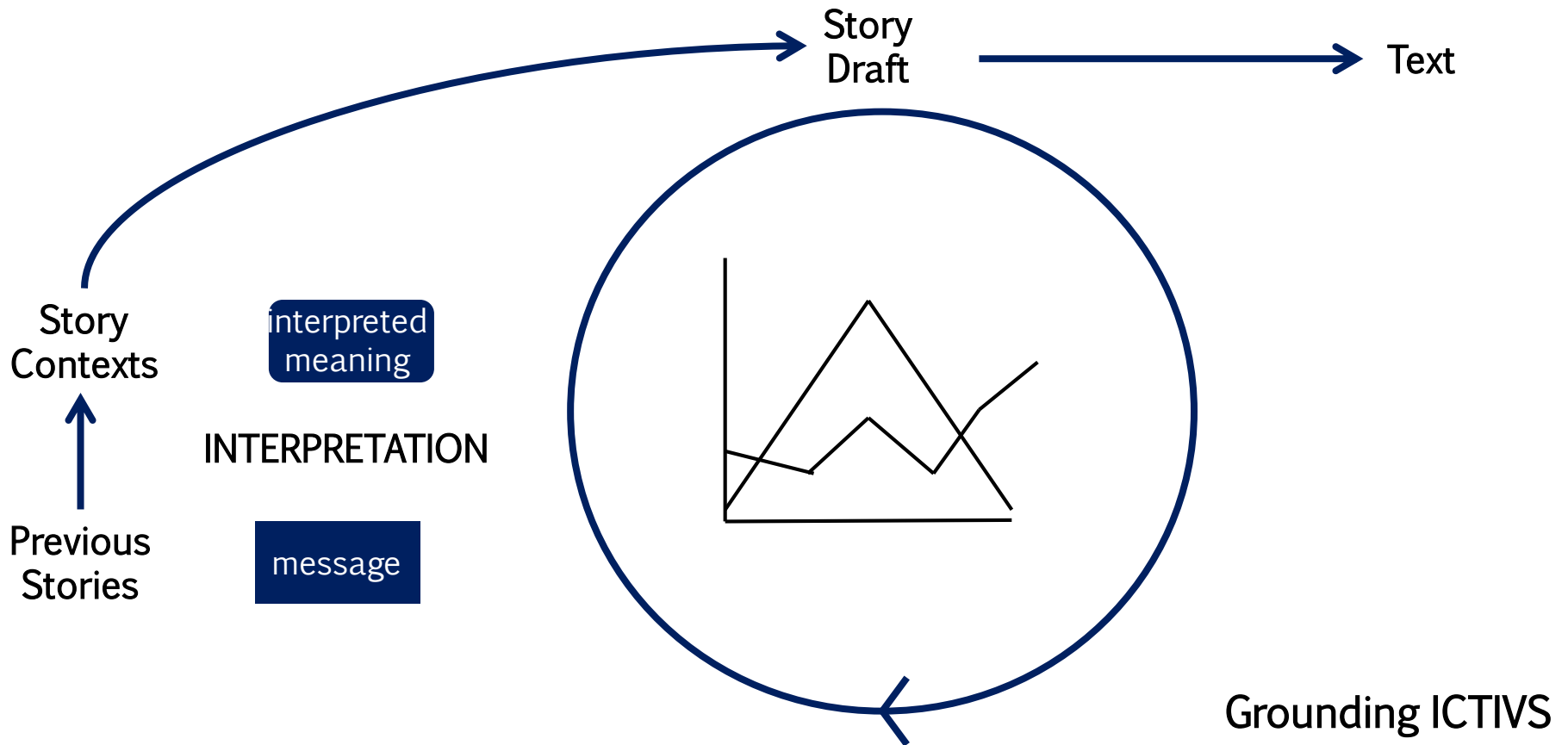
(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



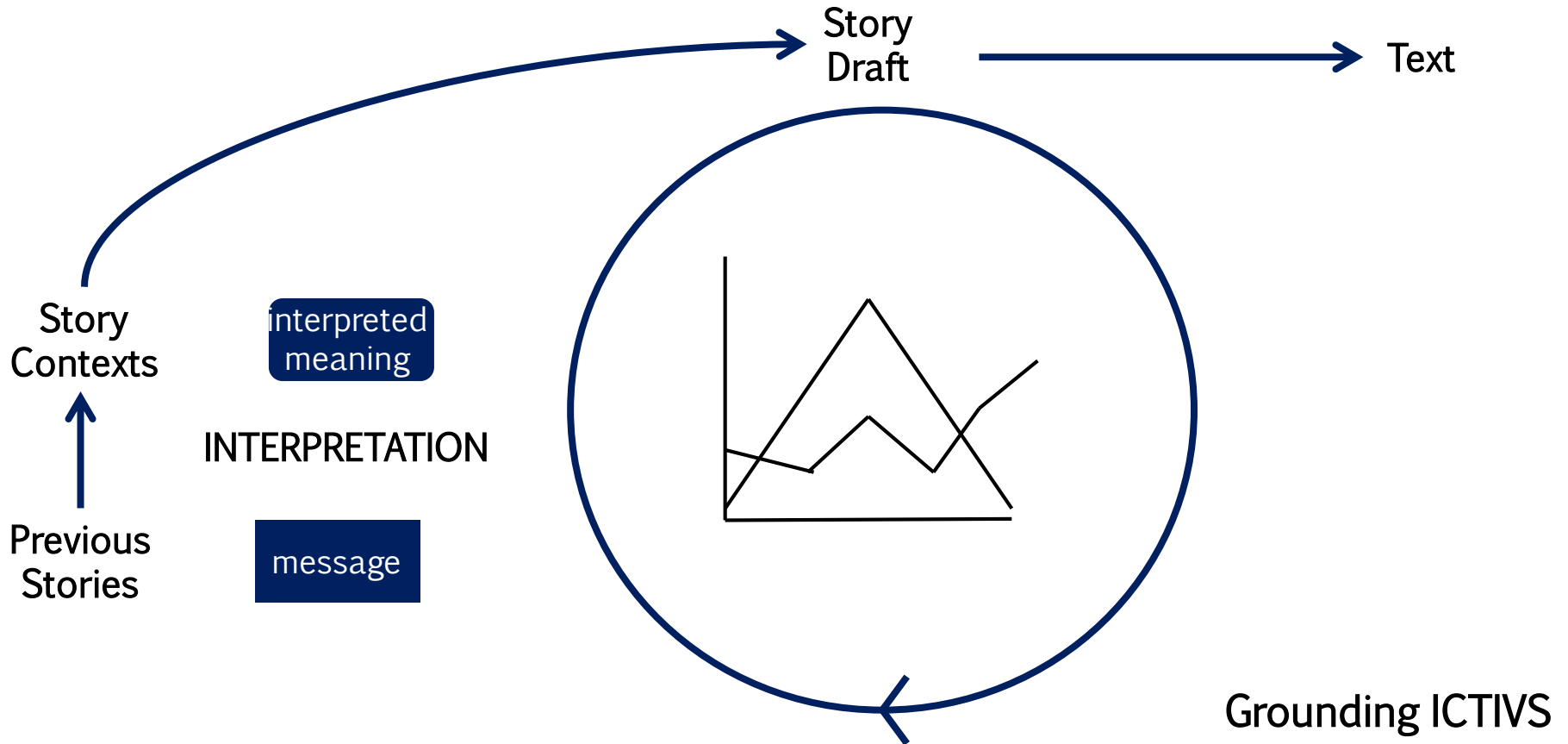
(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story
Draft

Text

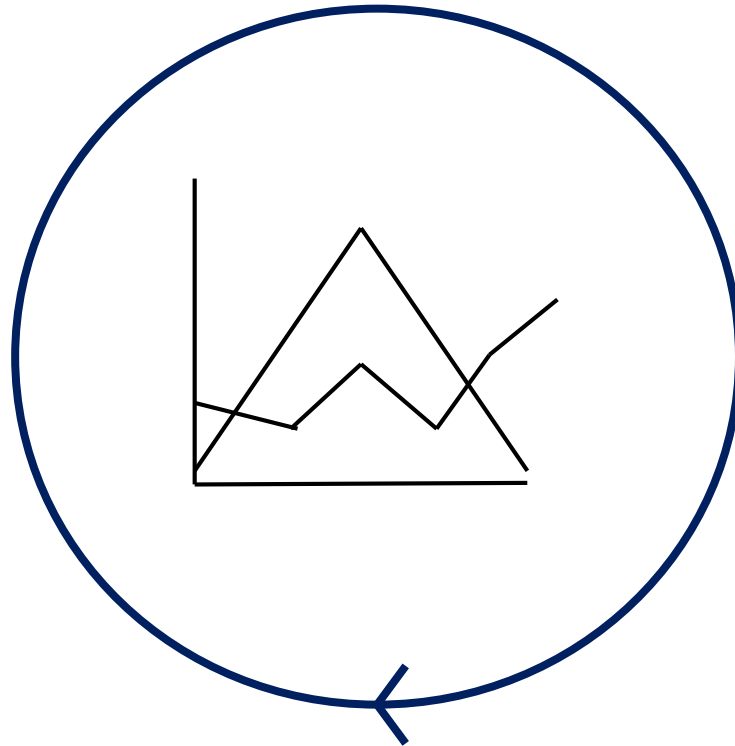
Story
Contexts

interpreted
meaning

INTERPRETATION

Previous
Stories

message



Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



discourse

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story
Draft

Text

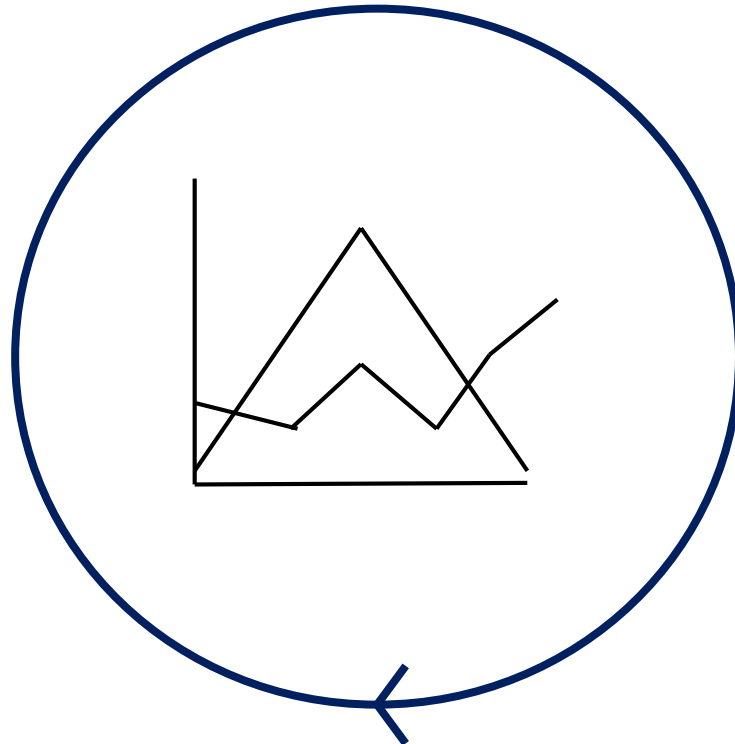
Story
Contexts

interpreted
meaning

INTERPRETATION

Previous
Stories

message

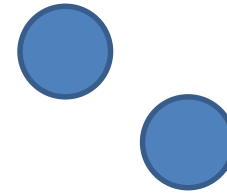


Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



discourse

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story
Draft

Text

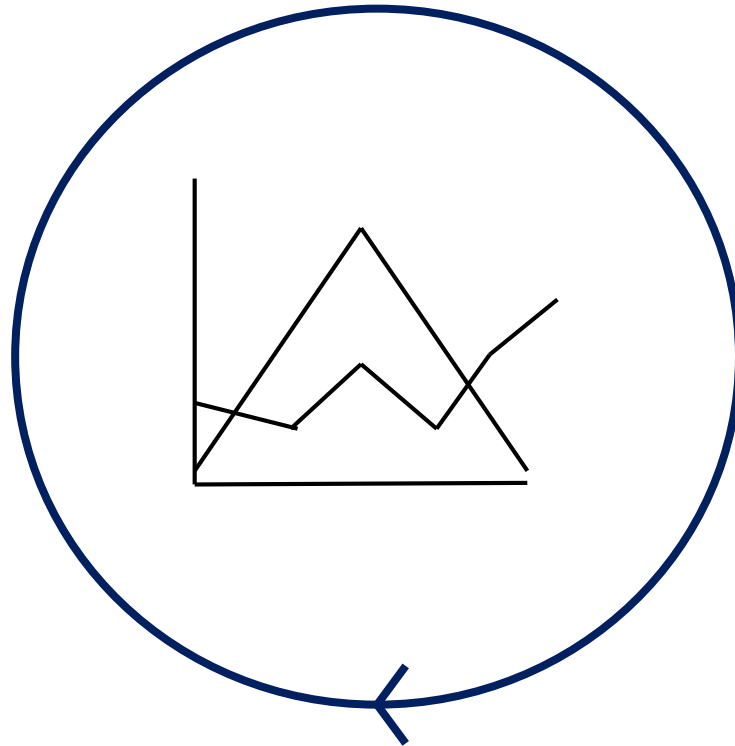
Story
Contexts

interpreted
meaning

INTERPRETATION

Previous
Stories

message

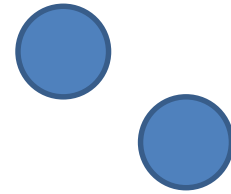


Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



discourse

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story Draft

Text

Story Contexts

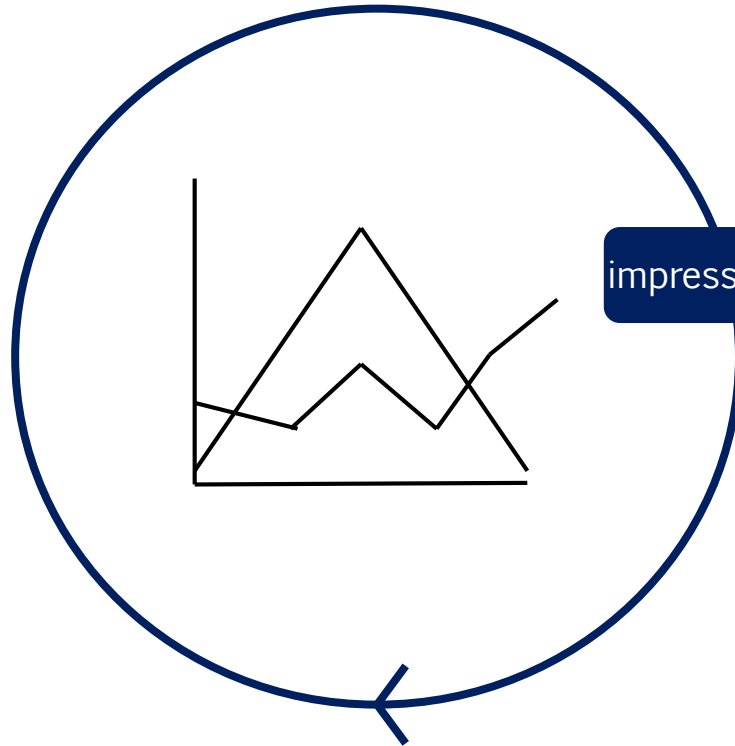
interpreted meaning

INTERPRETATION

impression

Previous Stories

message

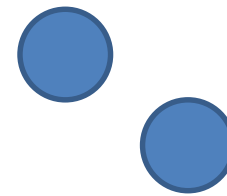


Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



discourse

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story Draft

Text

Story Contexts

interpreted meaning

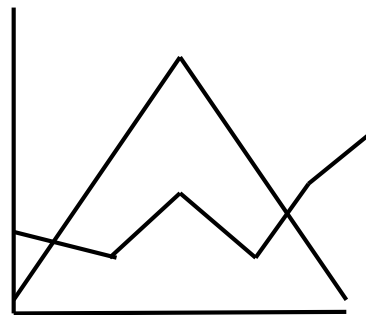
INTERPRETATION

Previous Stories

message

impression

intention

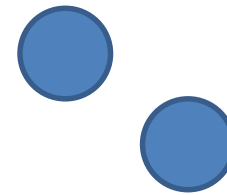


Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



discourse

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story
Draft

Text

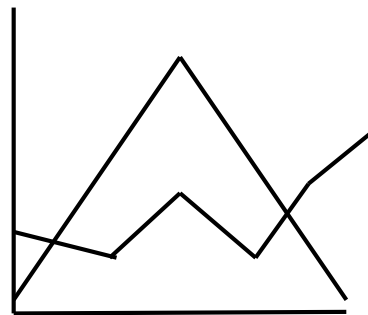
Story
Contexts

interpreted
meaning

INTERPRETATION

Previous
Stories

message



impression

intention

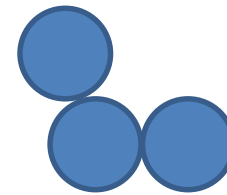
VALIDATION

Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

MEXICA



discourse

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Story Draft

Text

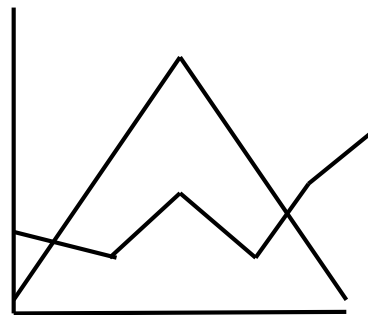
Story Contexts

interpreted meaning

INTERPRETATION

Previous Stories

message



impression

intention

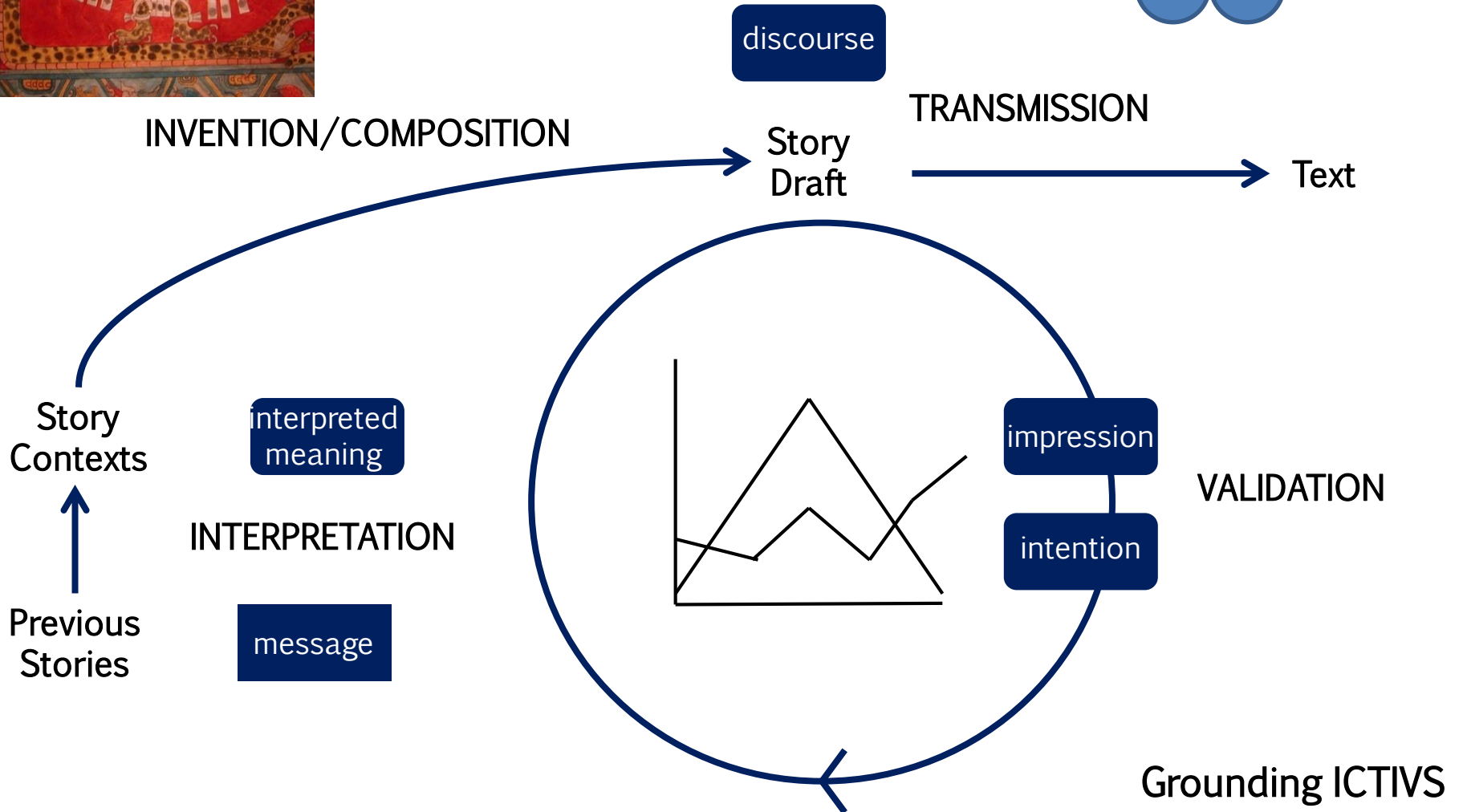
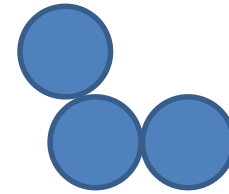
VALIDATION

Grounding ICTIVS



(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

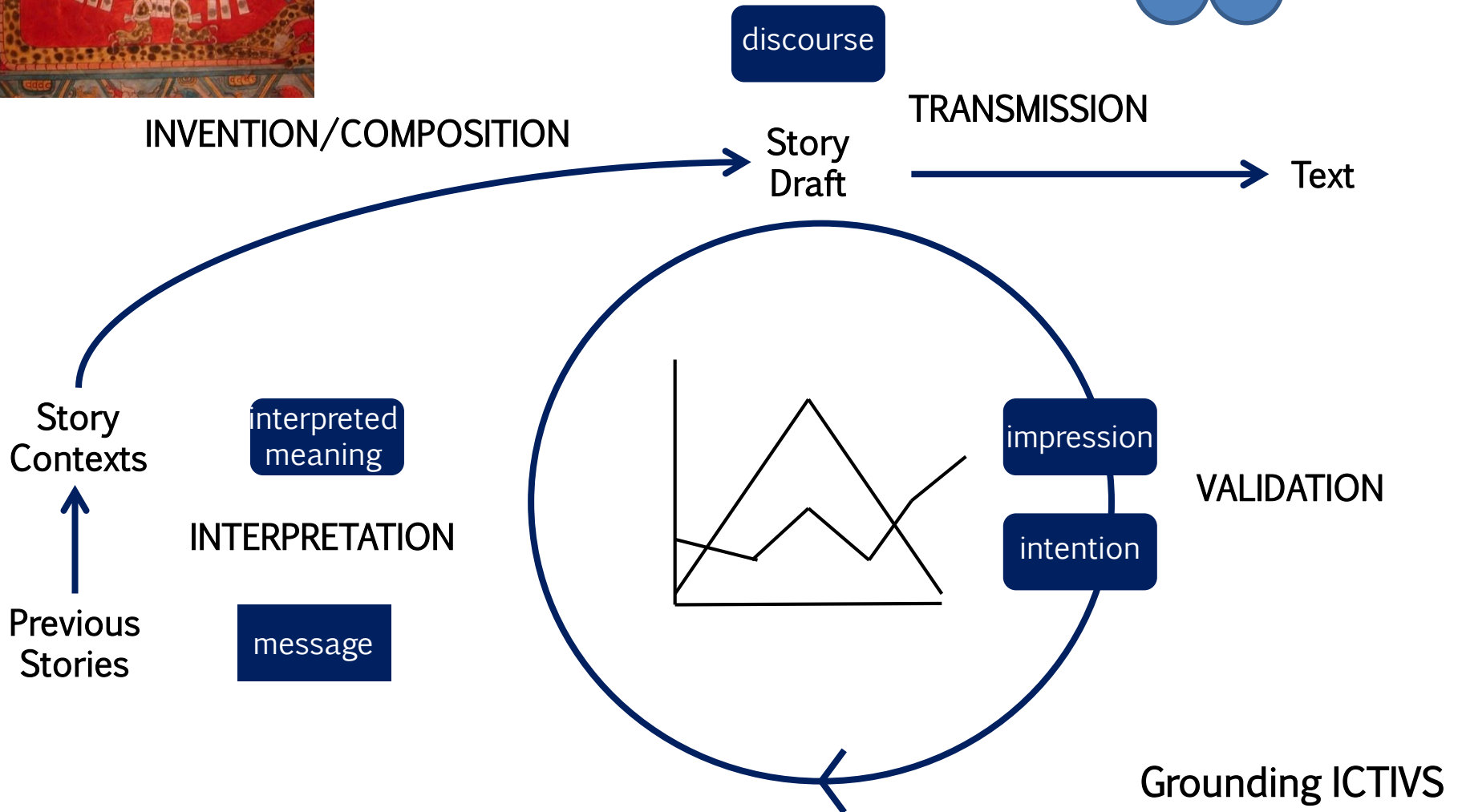
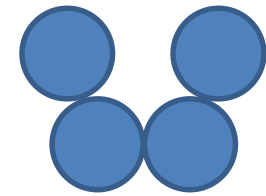
MEXICA





(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

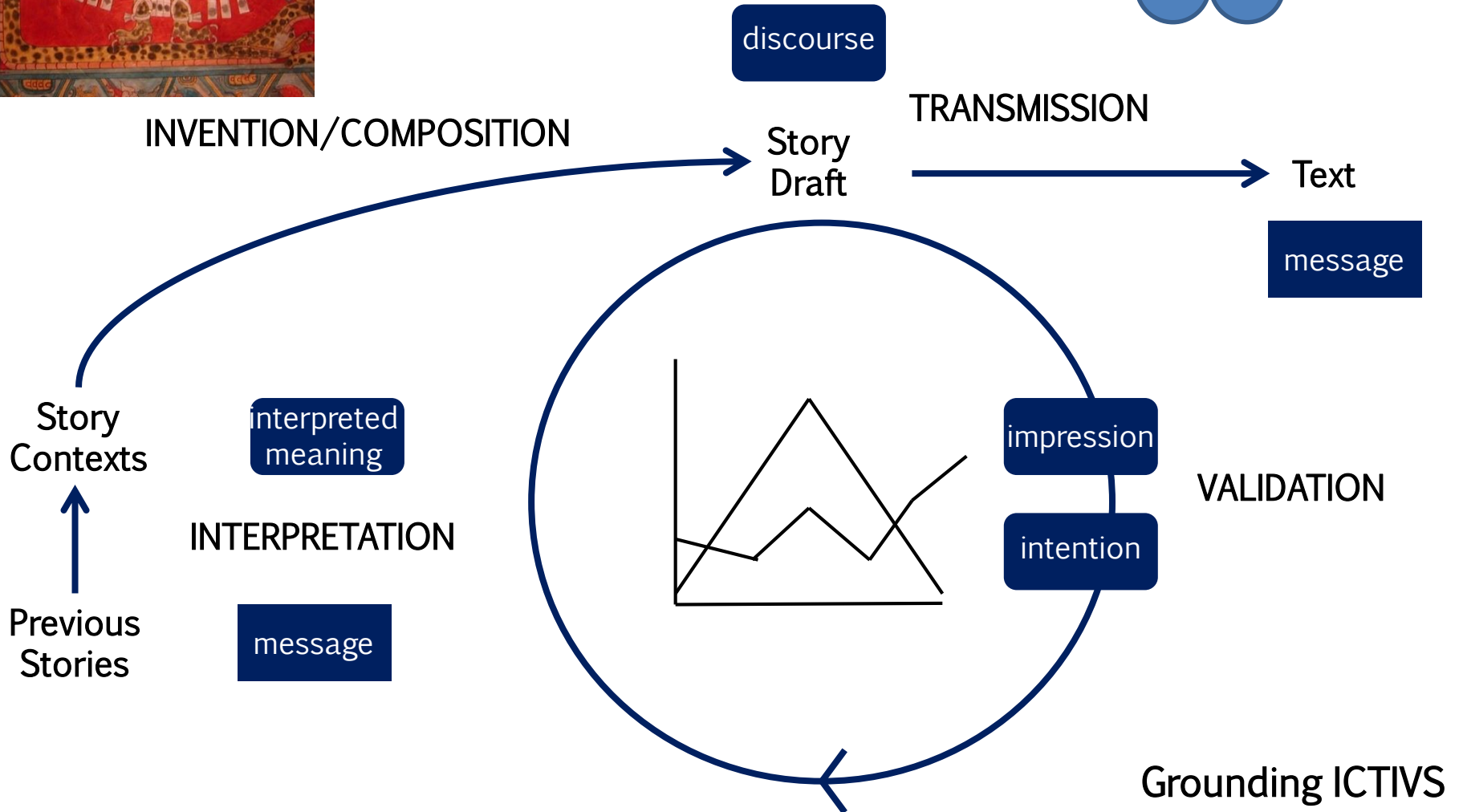
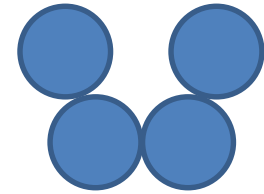
MEXICA





(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

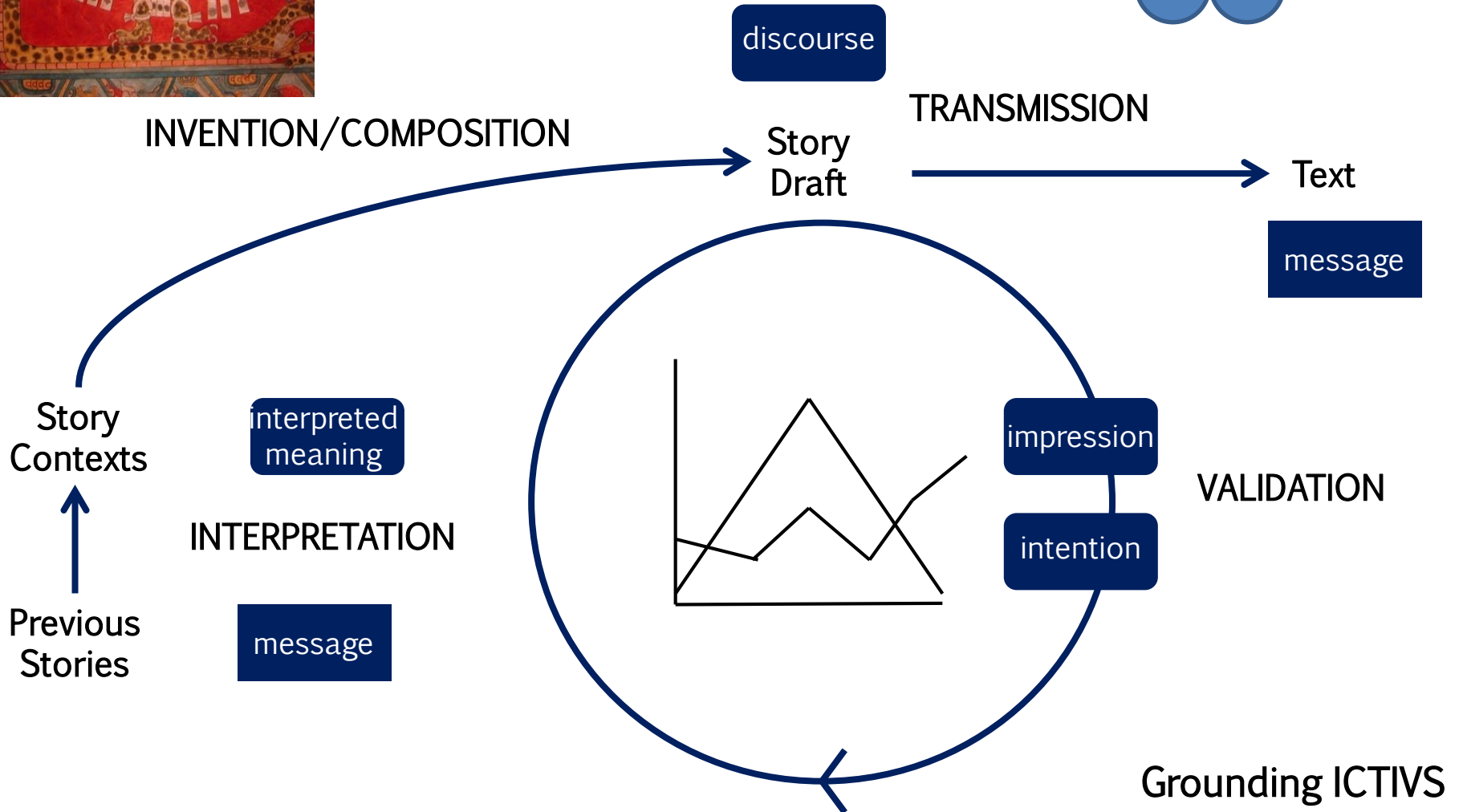
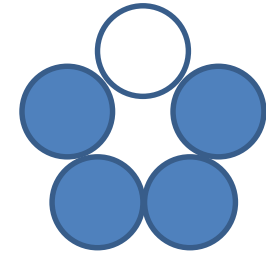
MEXICA

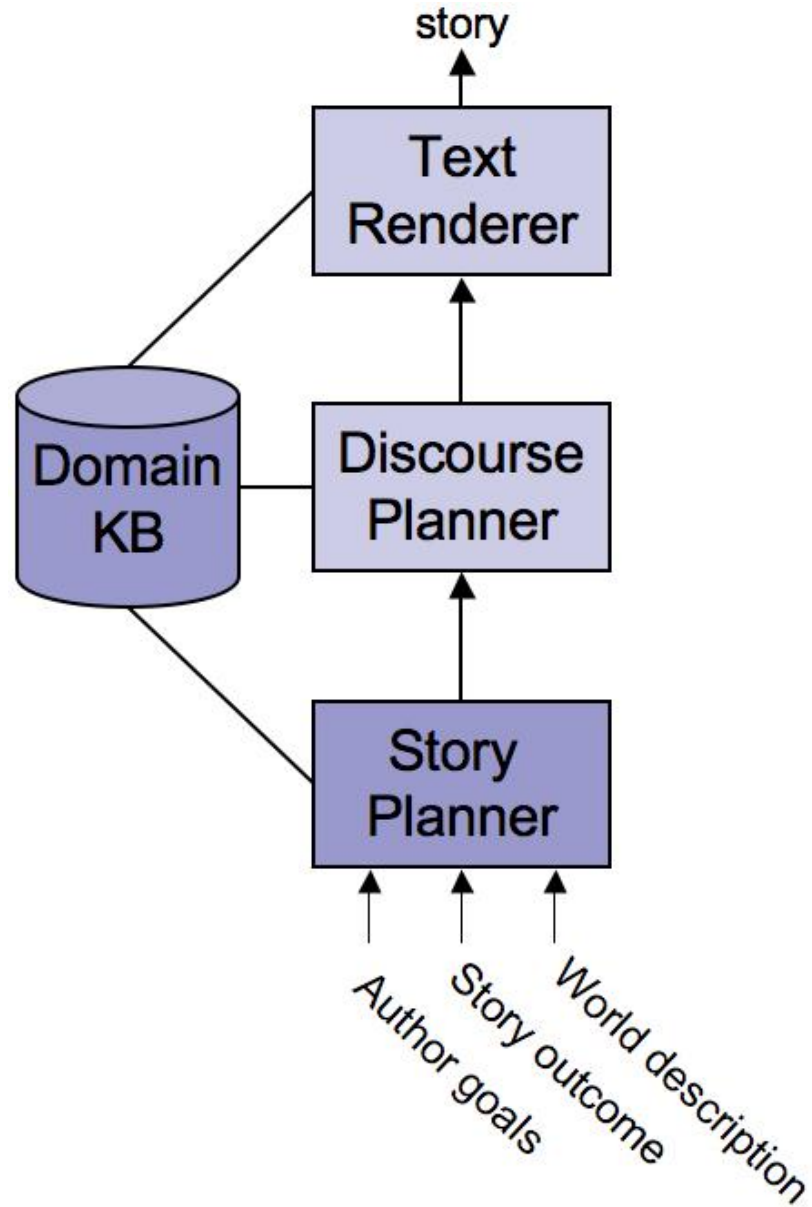




(Pérez y Pérez, 1999)

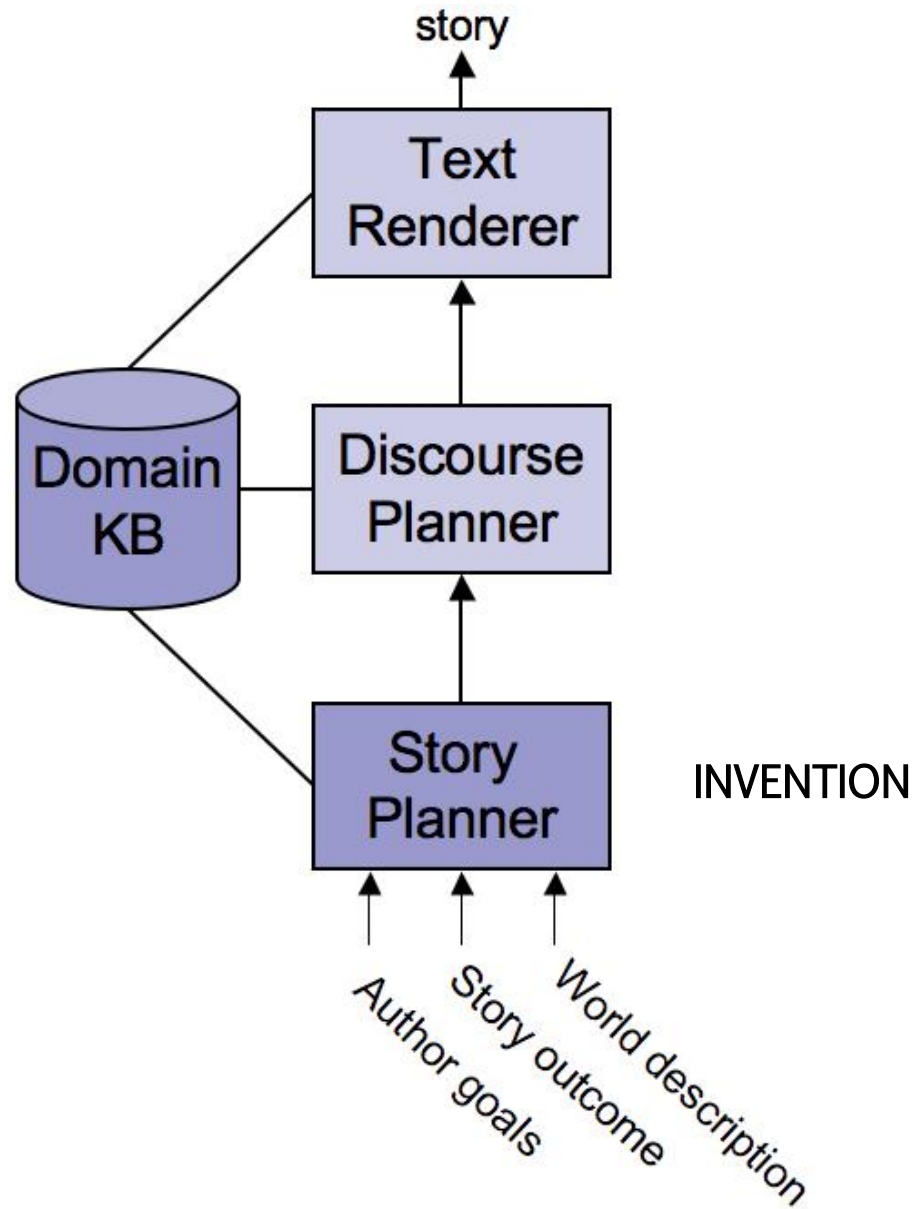
MEXICA





(Riedl, 2004)

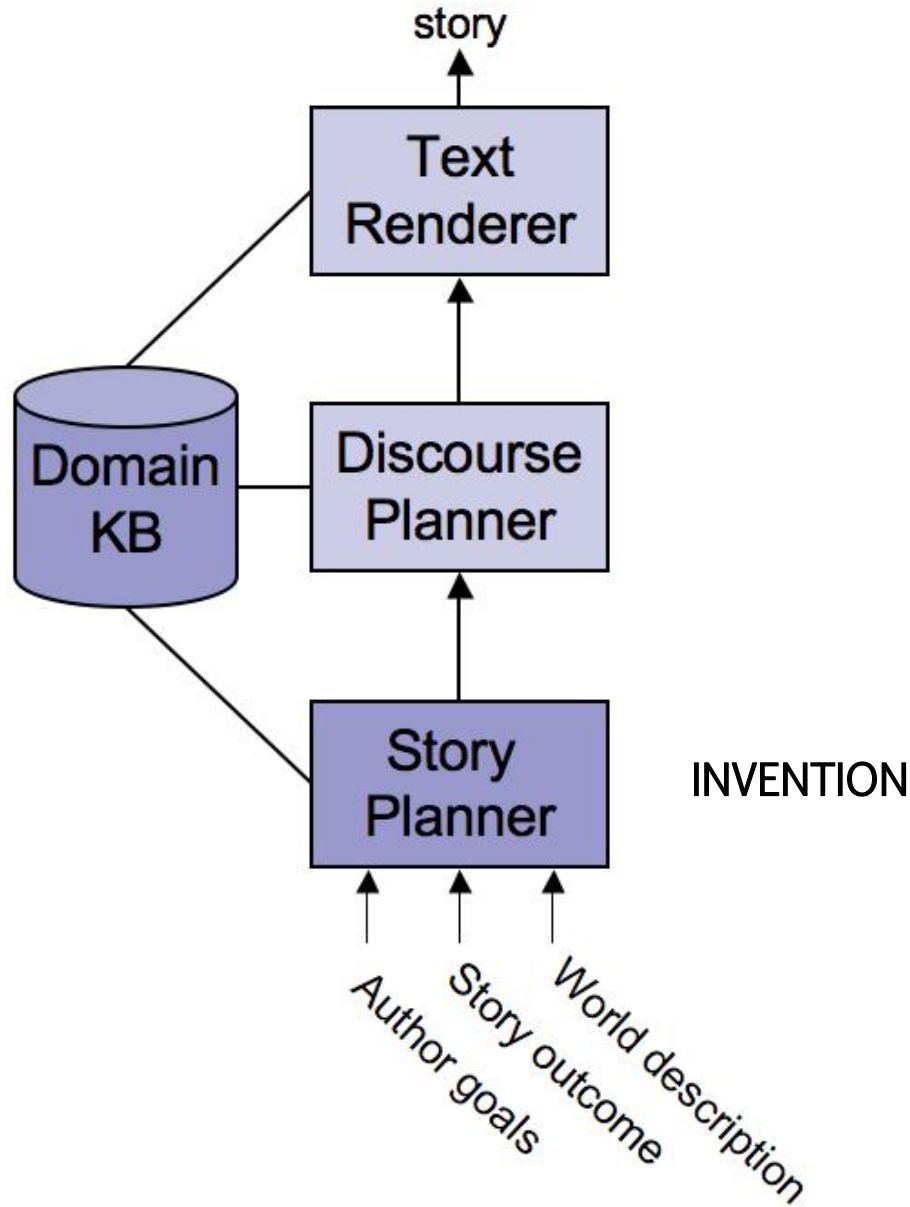
FABULIST



Grounding ICTIVS

(Riedl, 2004)

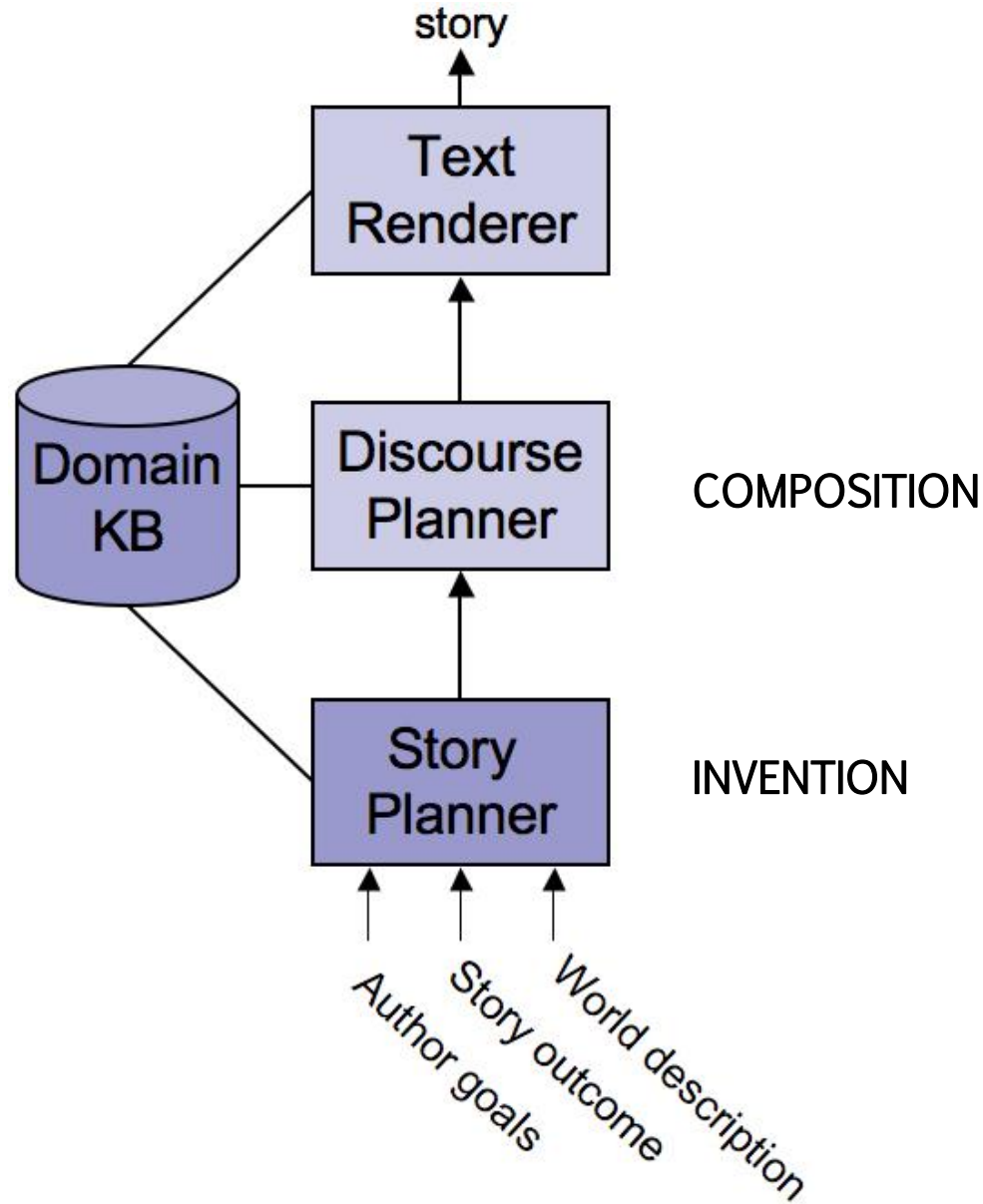
FABULIST



Grounding ICTIVS

(Riedl, 2004)

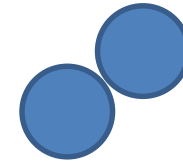
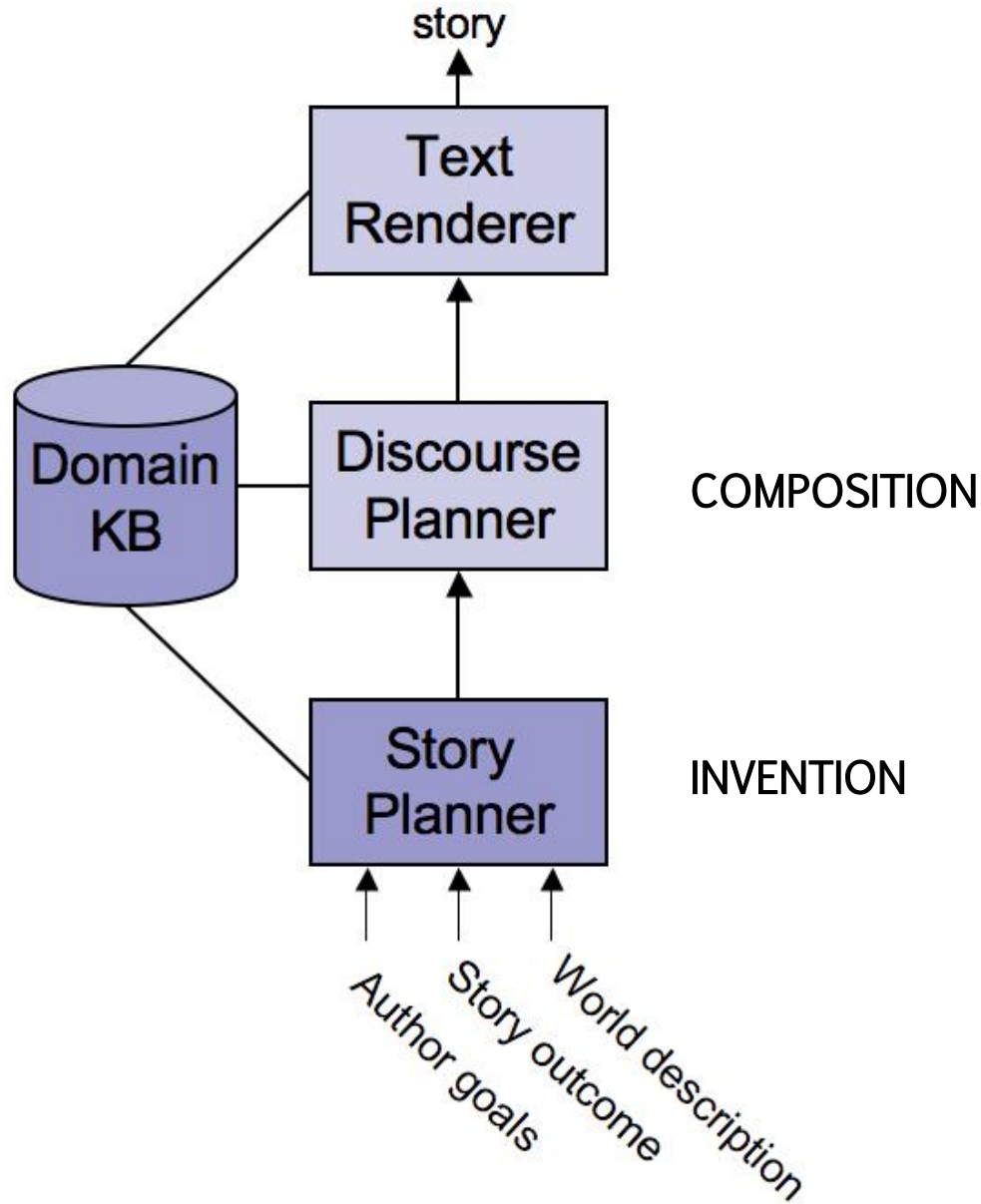
FABULIST



Grounding ICTIVS

(Riedl, 2004)

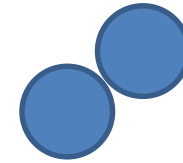
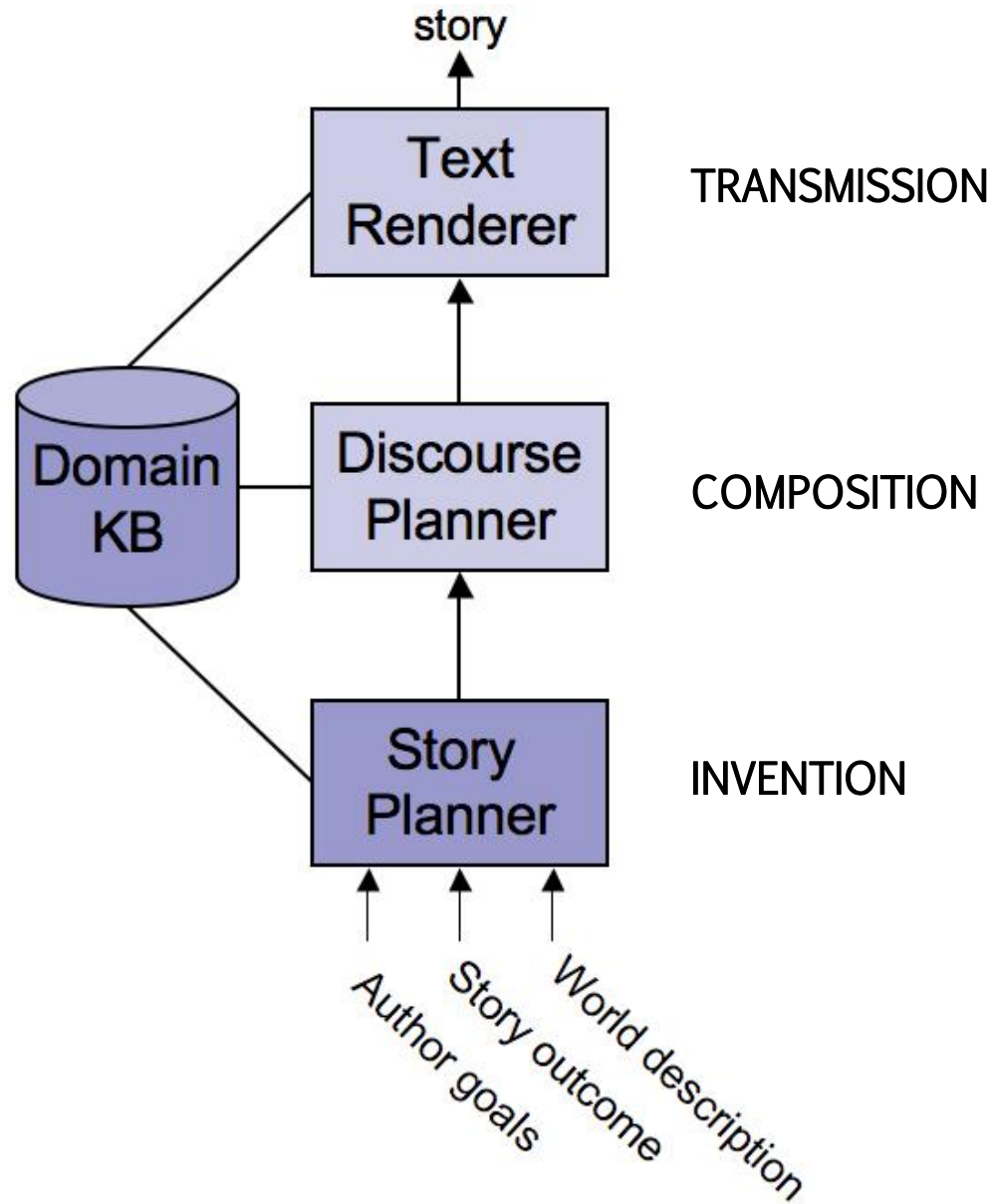
FABULIST



Grounding ICTIVS

(Riedl, 2004)

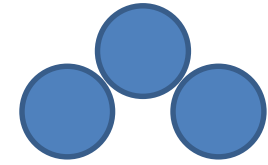
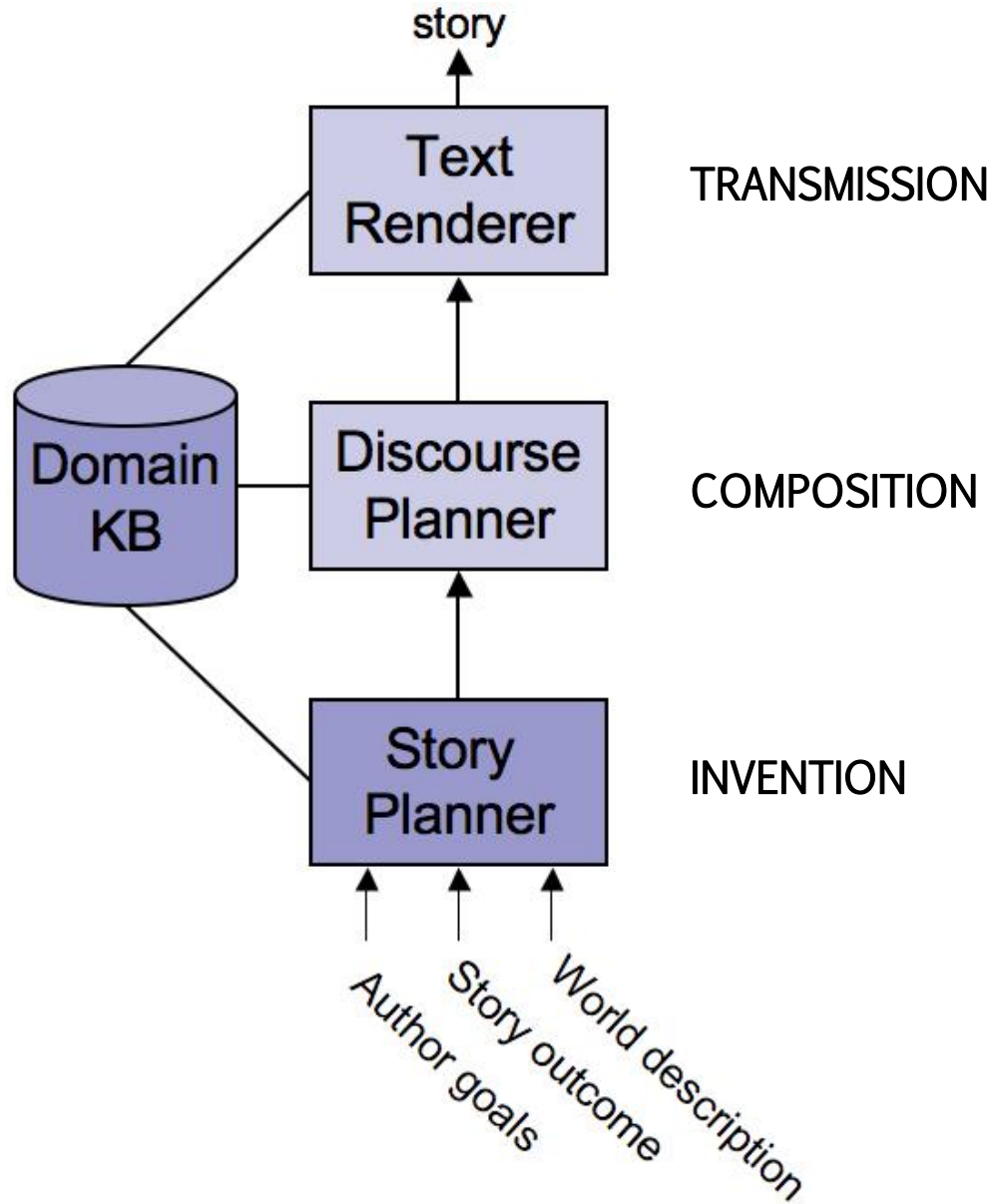
FABULIST



Grounding ICTIVS

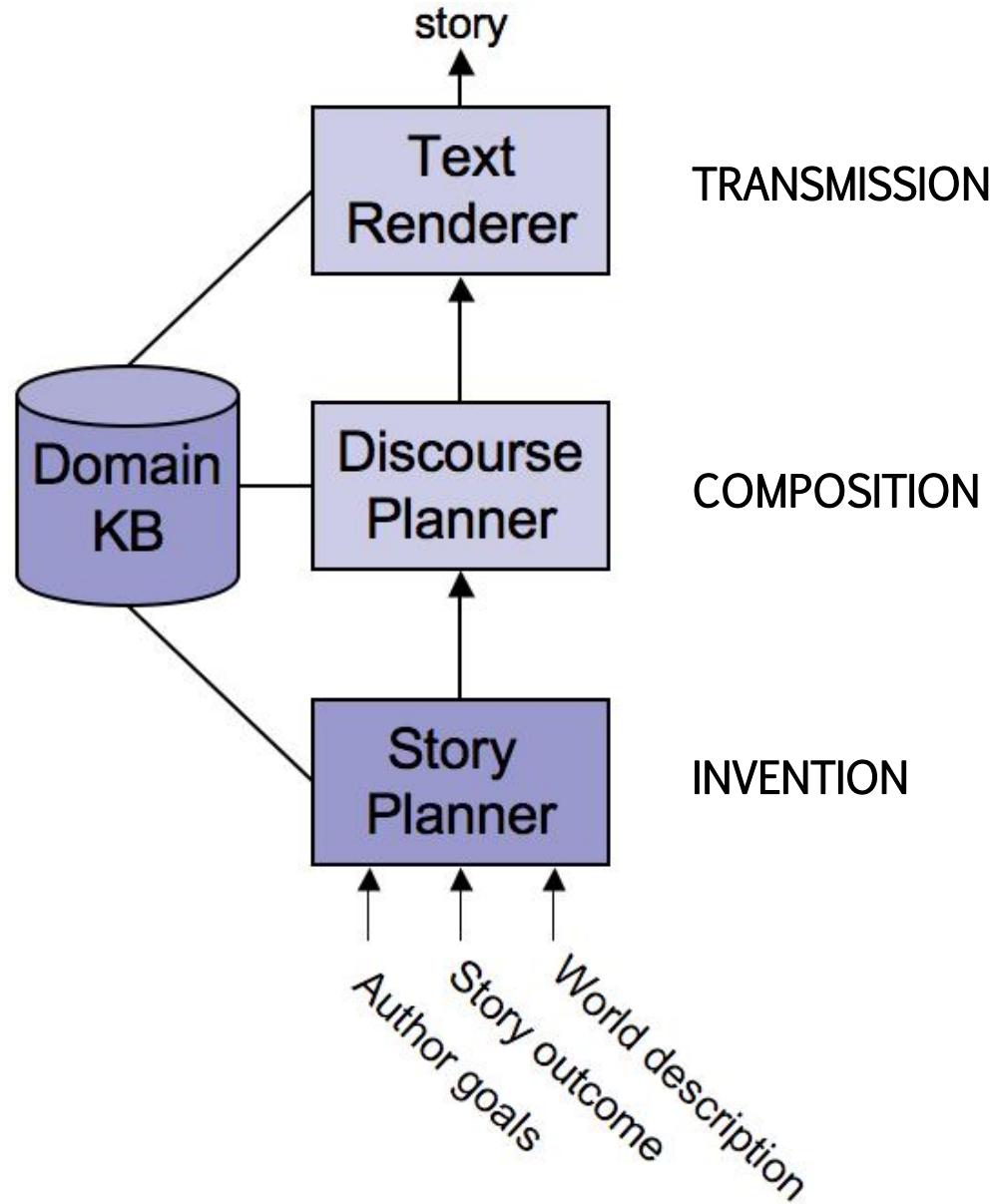
(Riedl, 2004)

FABULIST

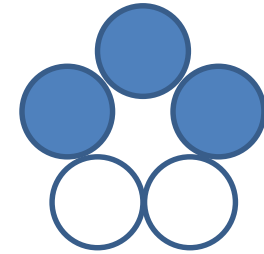


Grounding ICTIVS

(Riedl, 2004)



FABULIST



Grounding ICTIVS

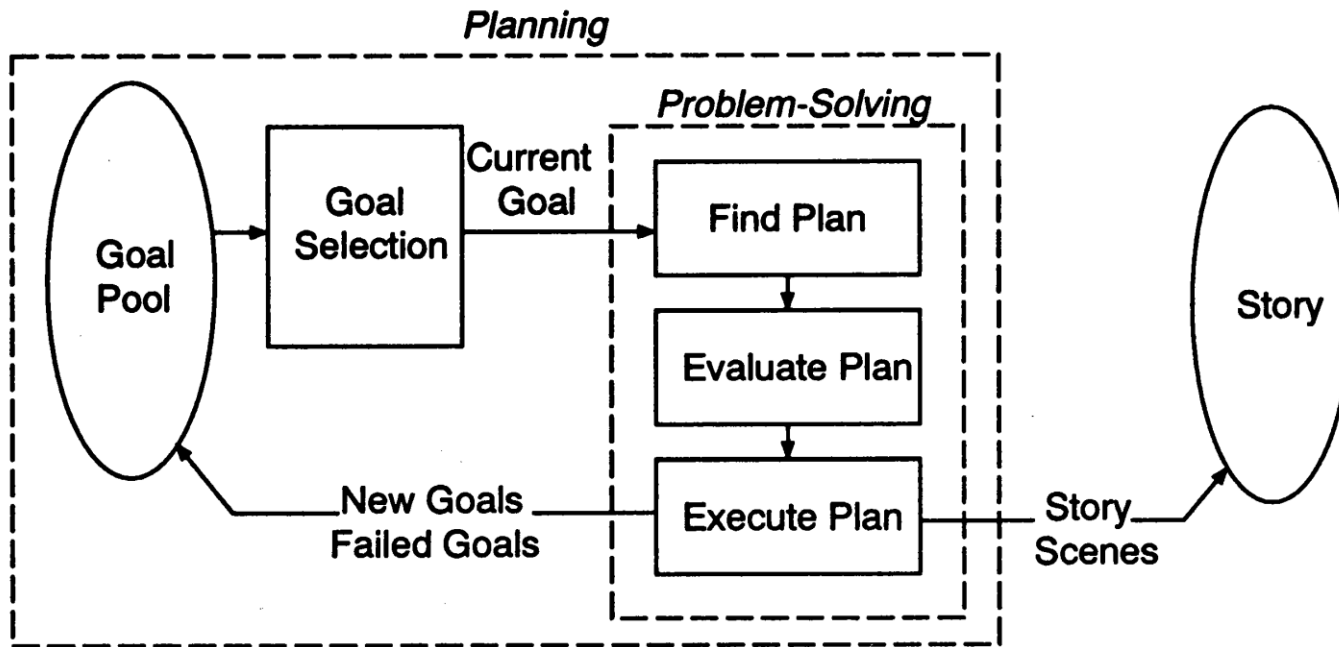


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

(Turner, 1992)

MINSTREL

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

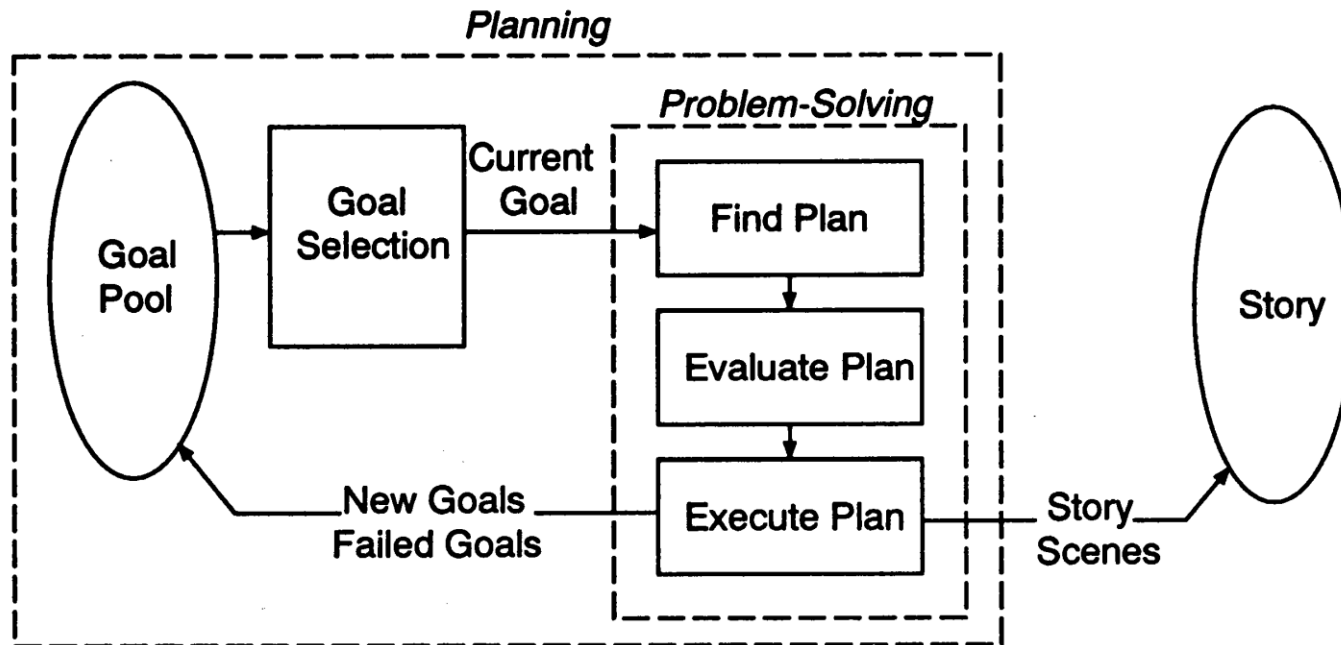


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

(Turner, 1992)

MINSTREL

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

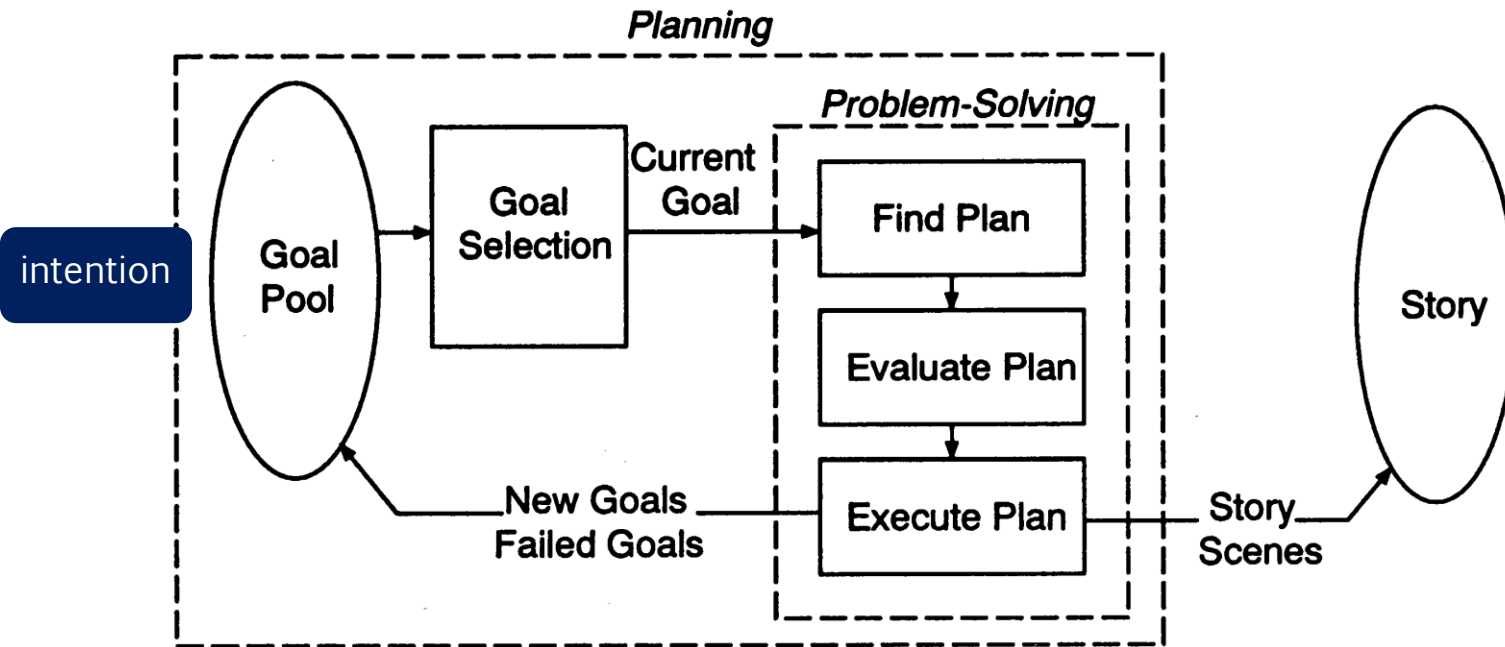


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

(Turner, 1992)

MINSTREL

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

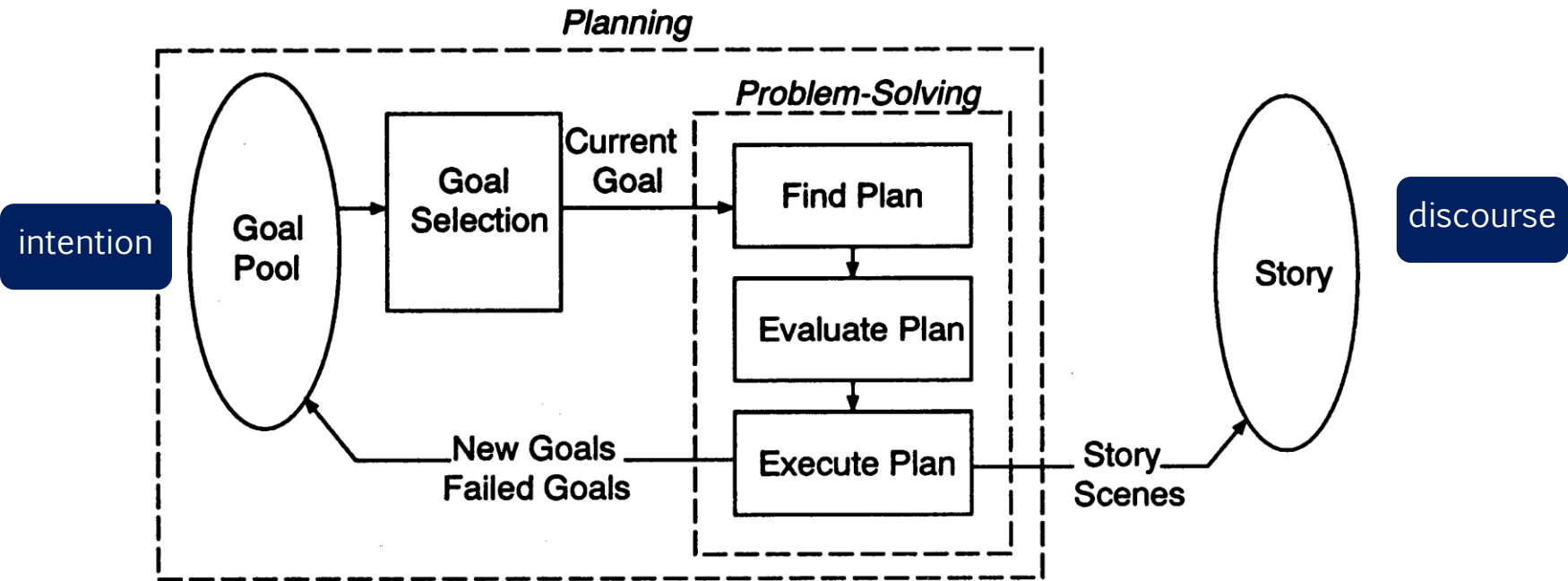


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

(Turner, 1992)

MINSTREL

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

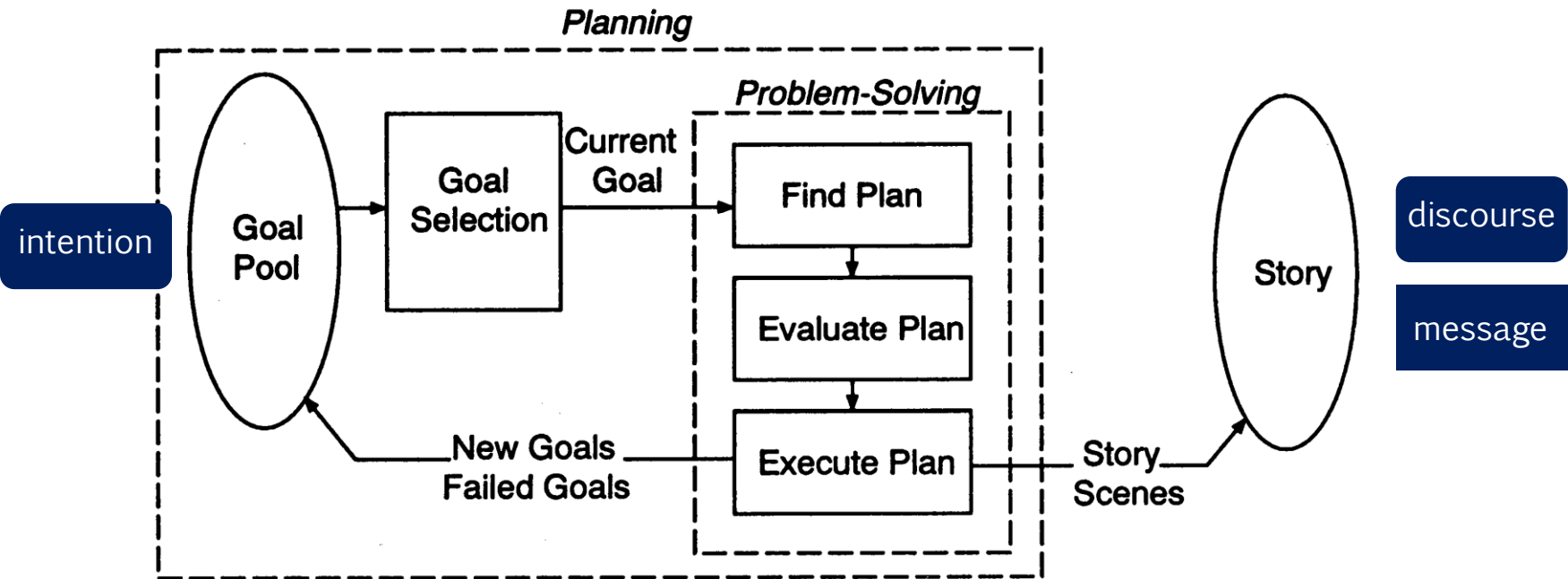


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

(Turner, 1992)

MINSTREL

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

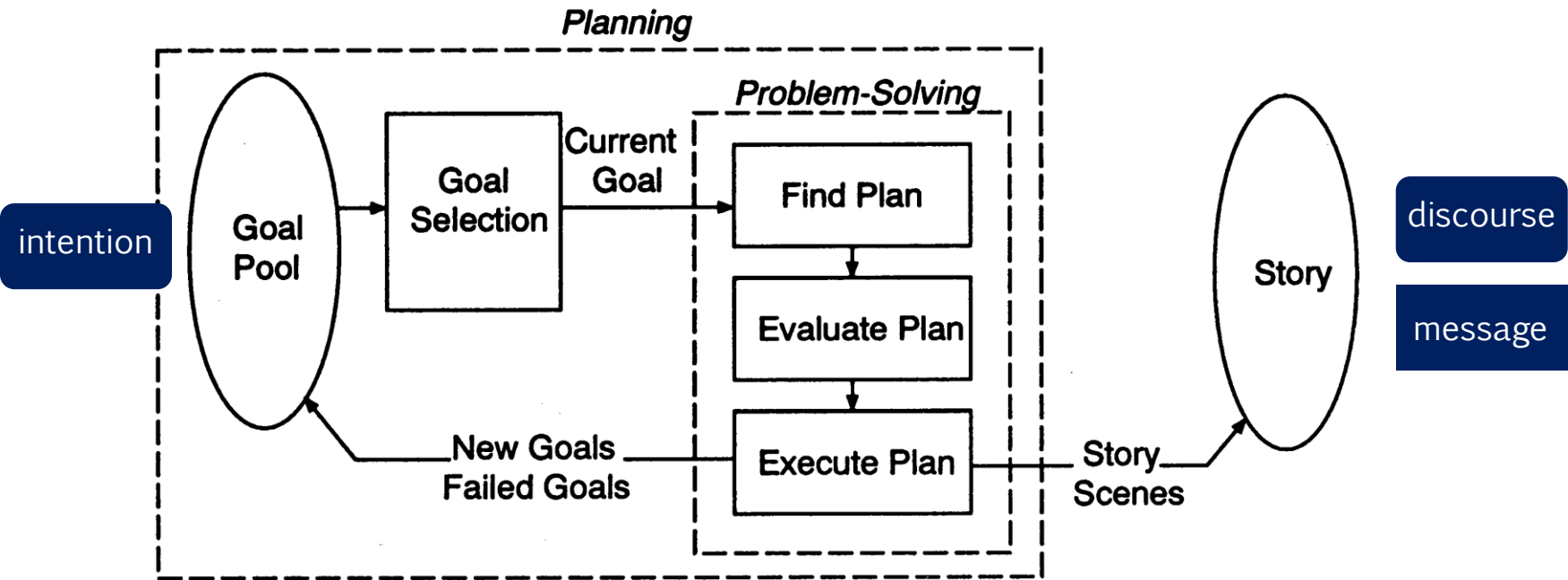


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

Grounding ICTIVS

(Turner, 1992)

MINSTREL

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

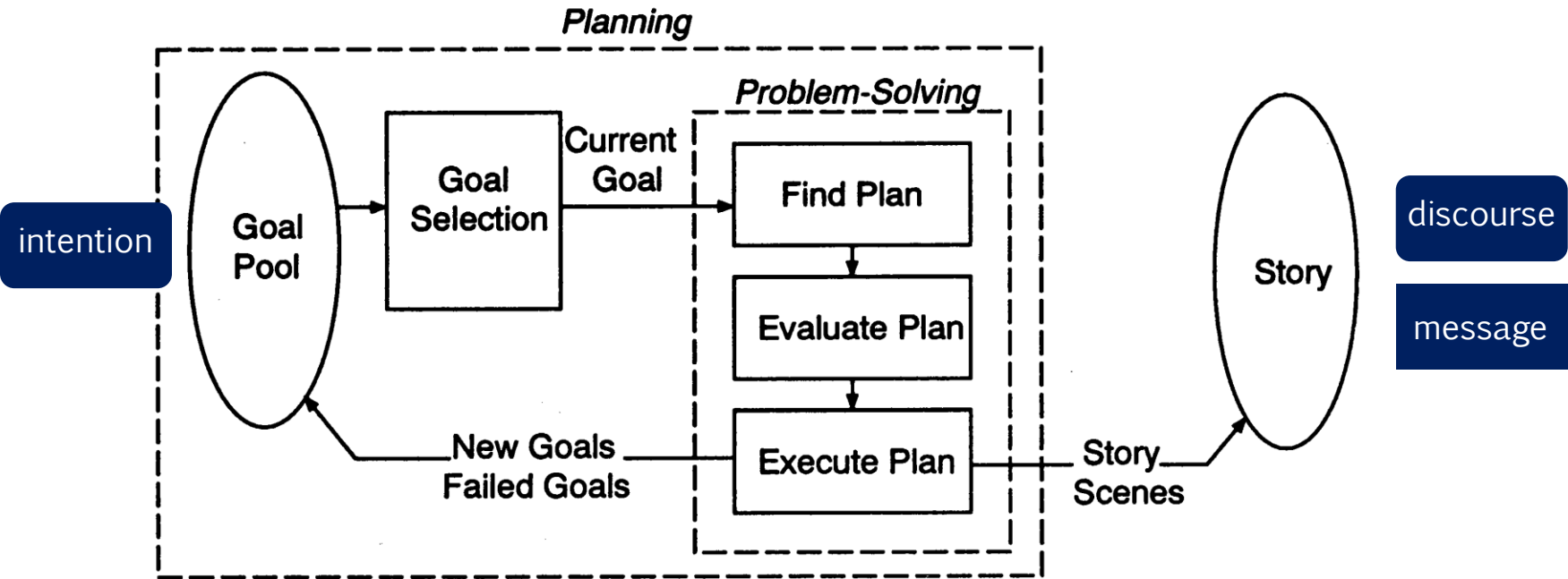


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

VALIDATION

Grounding ICTIVS

(Turner, 1992)

Thematic goals
Drama goals
Consistency goals
Presentation goals

MINSTREL

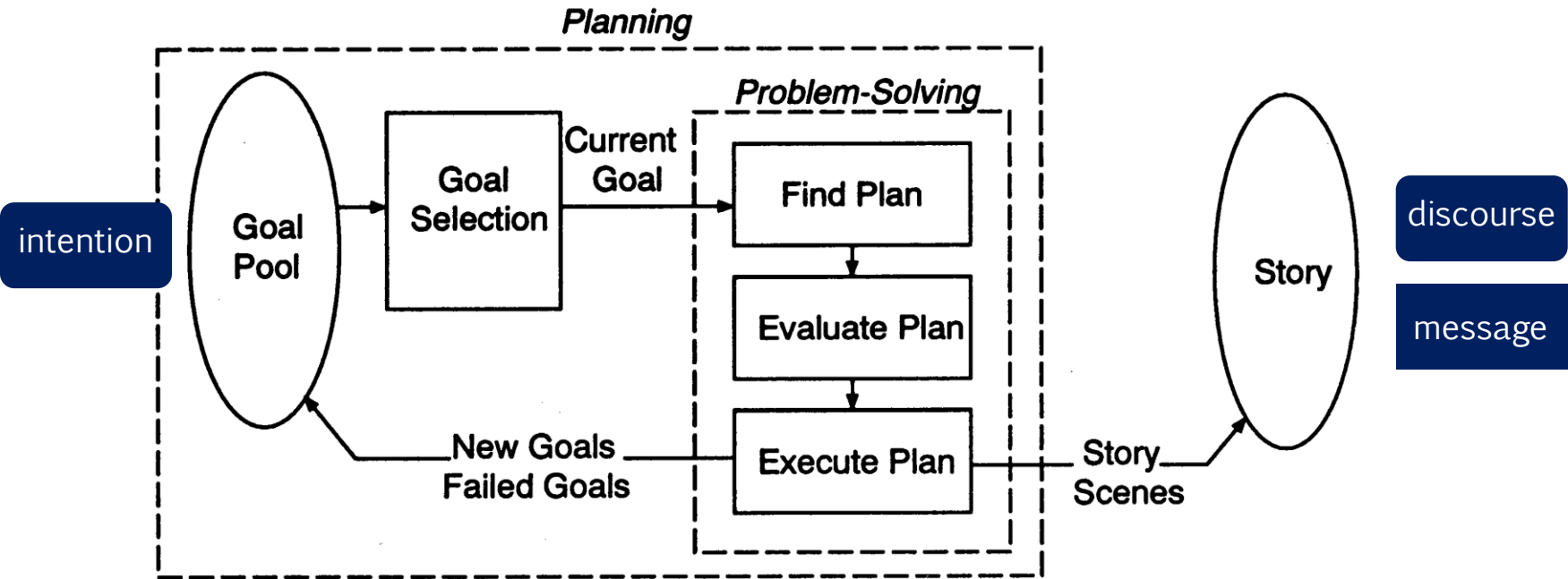
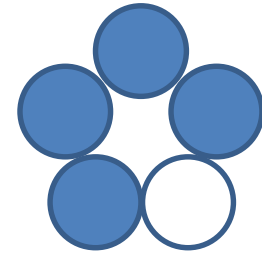


Figure 3.1 Author-Level Processes

INVENTION/COMPOSITION

VALIDATION

Grounding ICTIVS

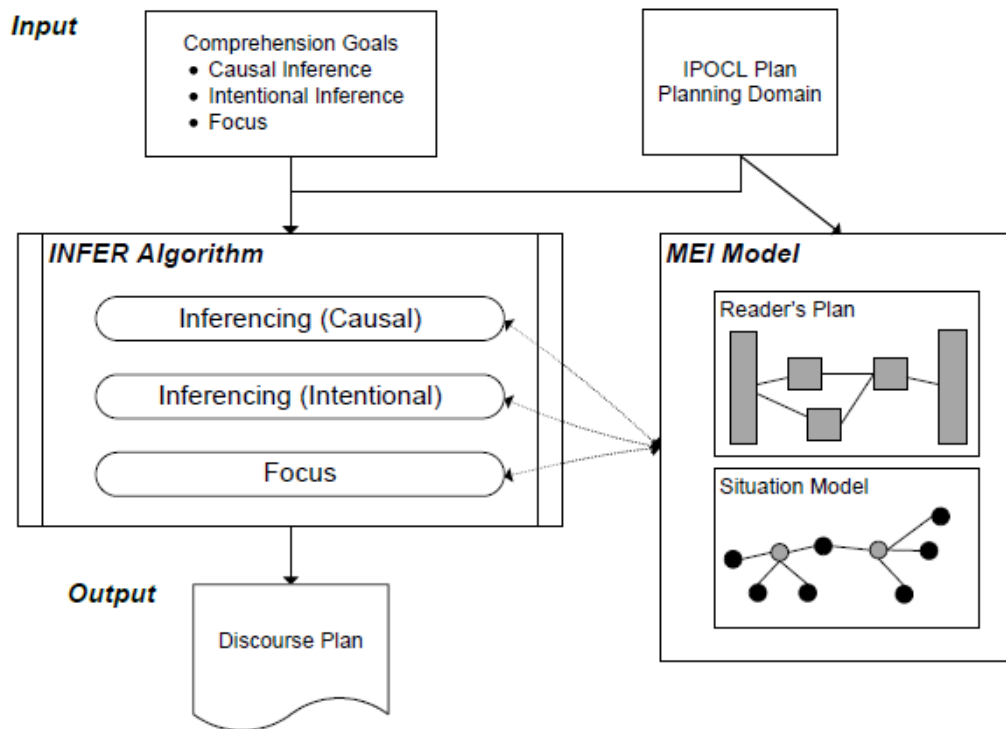


Figure 3.2: The INFER architecture.

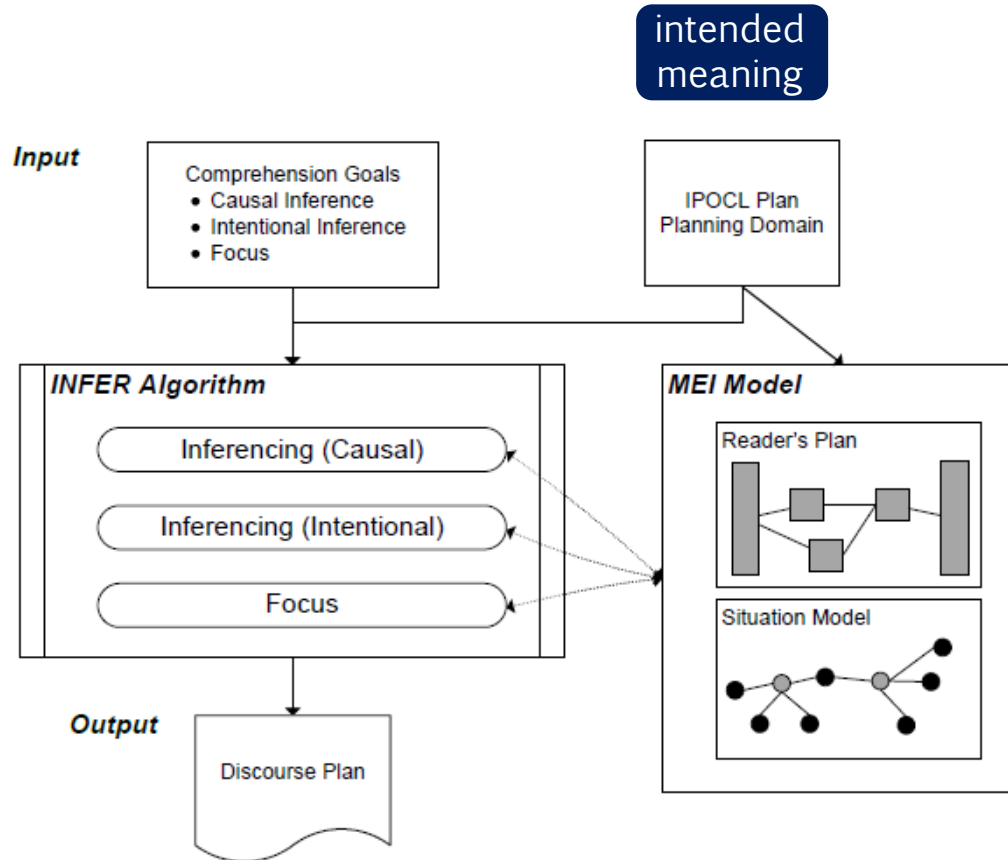


Figure 3.2: The INFER architecture.

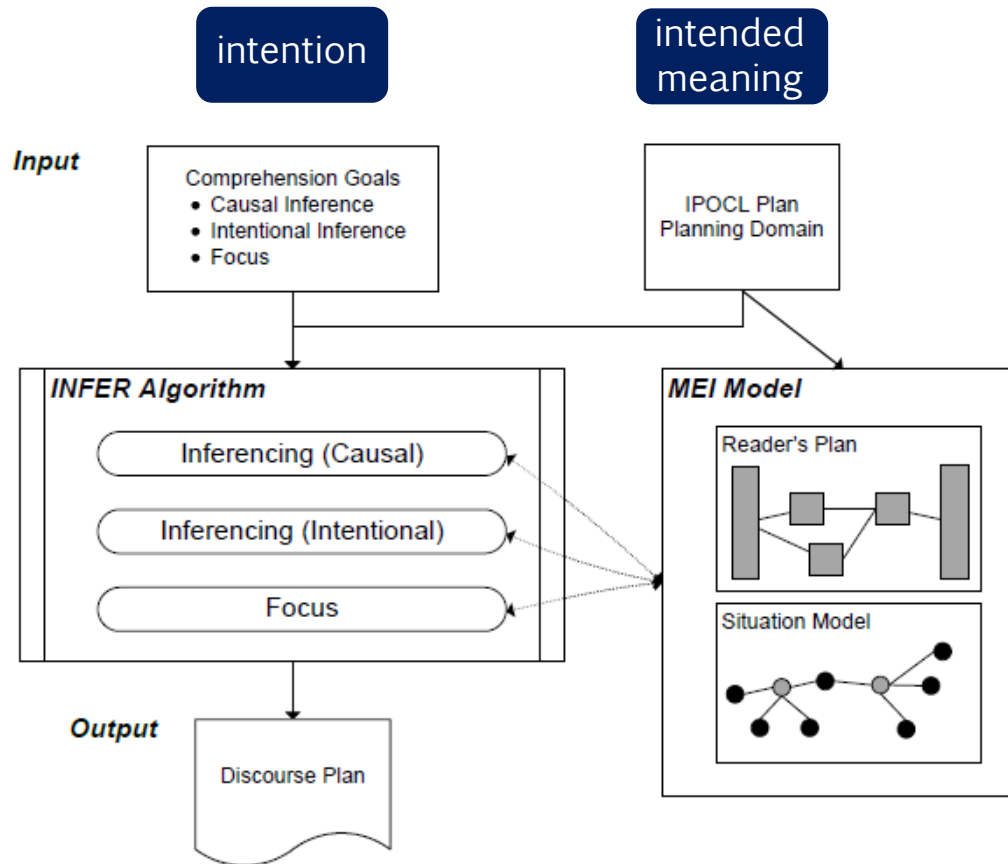


Figure 3.2: The INFER architecture.

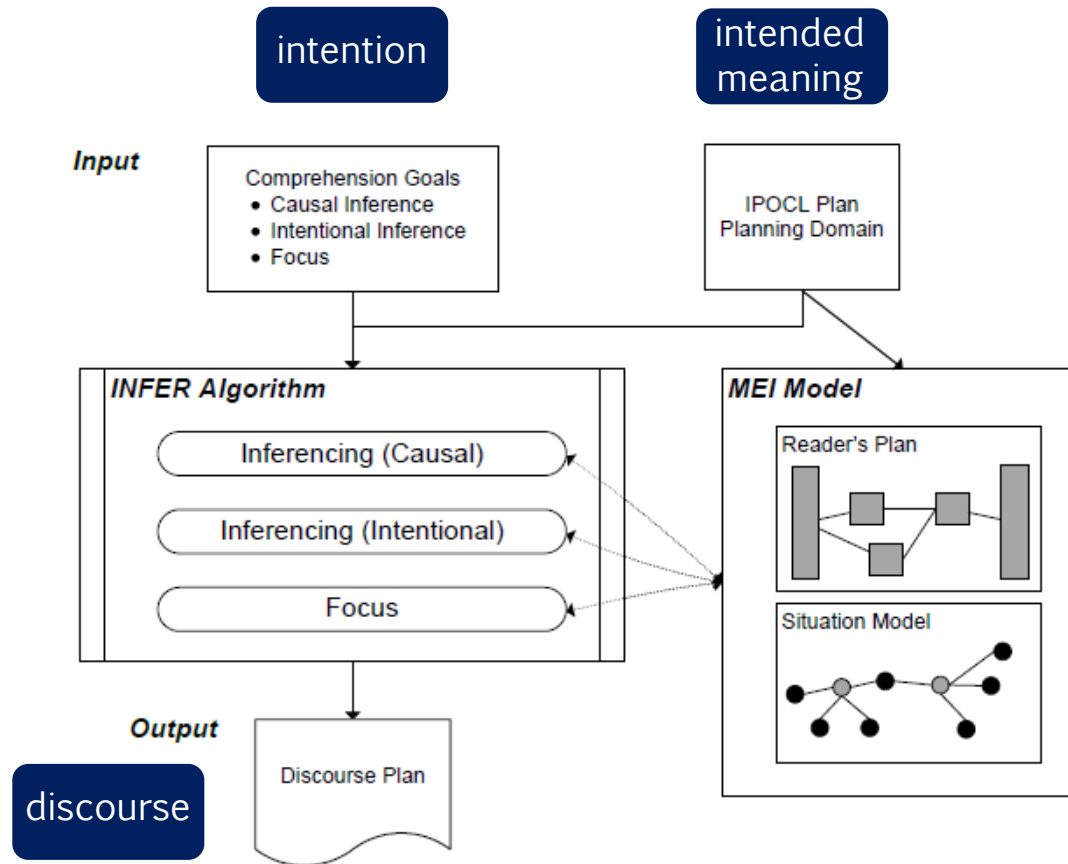


Figure 3.2: The INFER architecture.

(Niehaus, 2009)

INFER

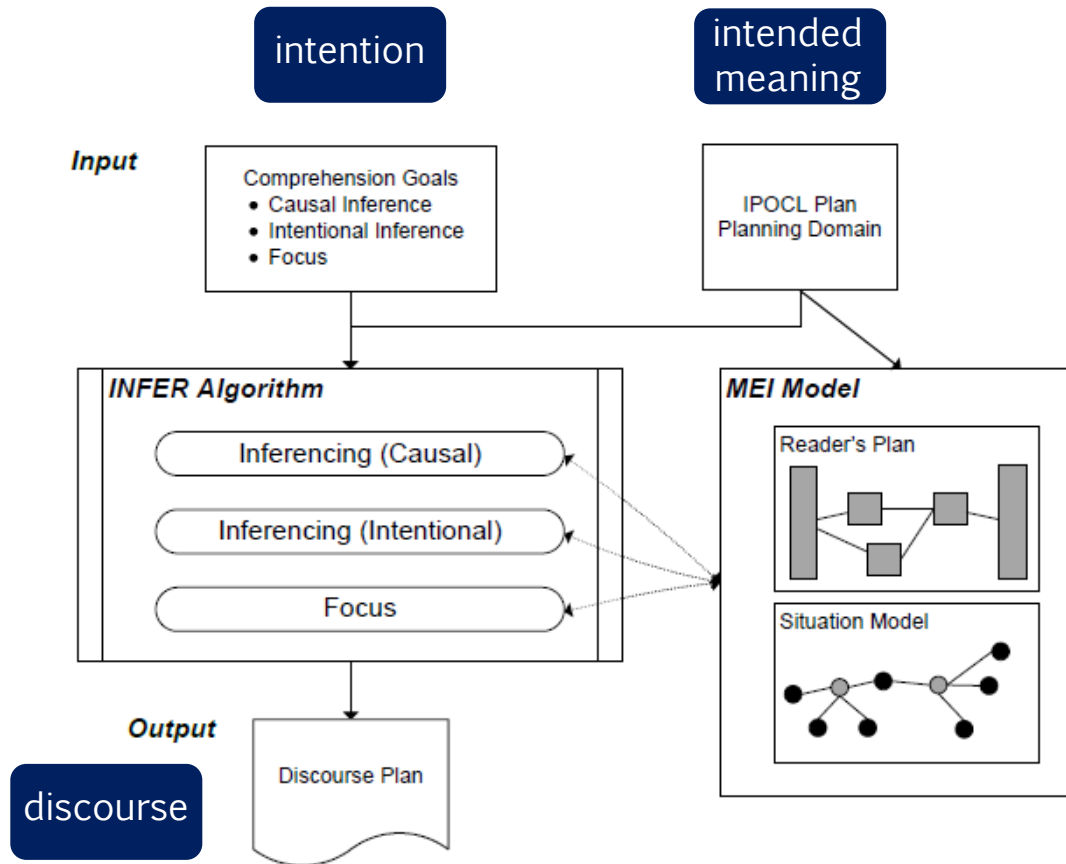
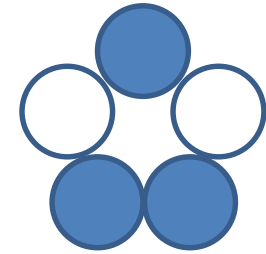


Figure 3.2: The INFER architecture.

(Gervás, 2012)

RACONTEUR



(Gervás, 2012)

RACONTEUR



(Gervás, 2012)

RACONTEUR



(Gervás, 2012)



RACONTEUR



...

(Gervás, 2012)



...



⋮



⋮



⋮



RACONTEUR

(Gervás, 2012)



...

RACONTEUR



⋮



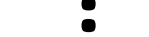
⋮



⋮



⋮



⋮



⋮



(Gervás, 2012)



...



⋮



⋮



⋮



1



3



⋮



⋮



2



4



⋮



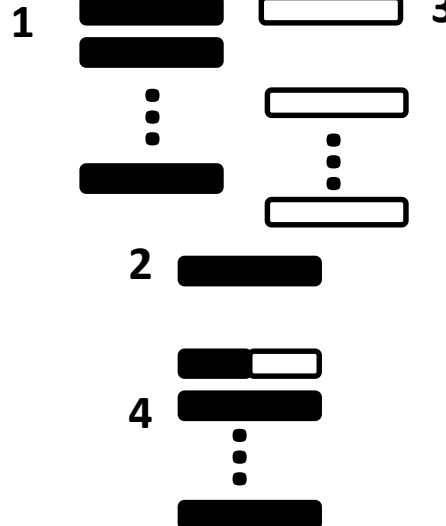
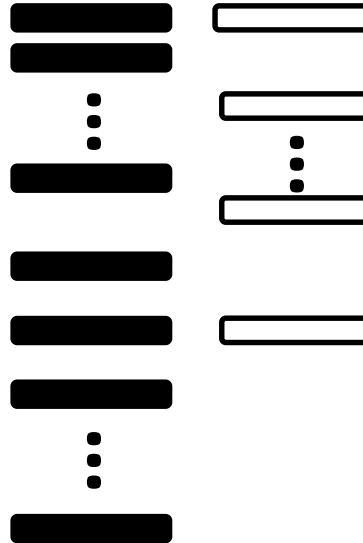
RACONTEUR

(Gervás, 2012)



...

RACONTEUR



The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right. (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right. (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind. (..) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

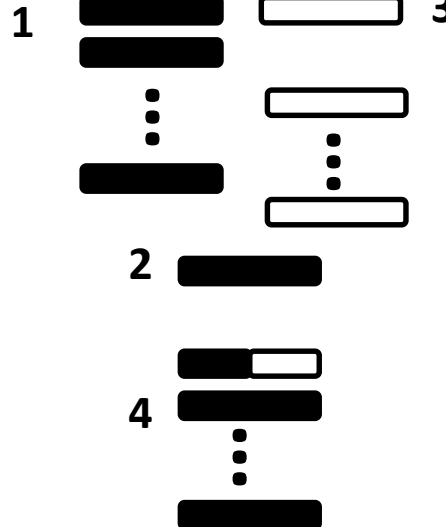
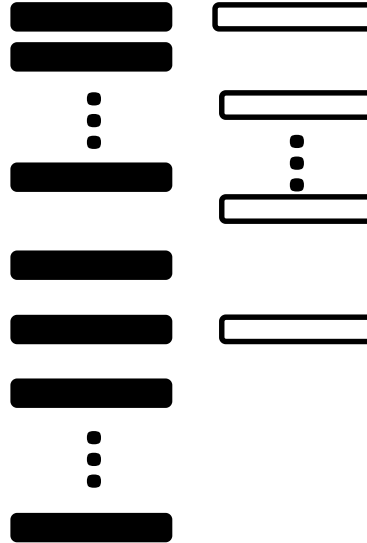


intended meaning



...

RACONTEUR



The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right. (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right. (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind. (...) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

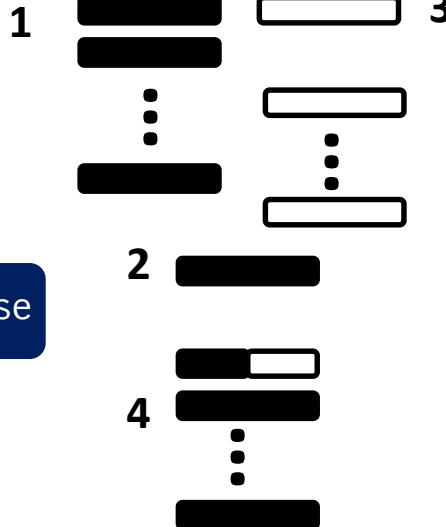
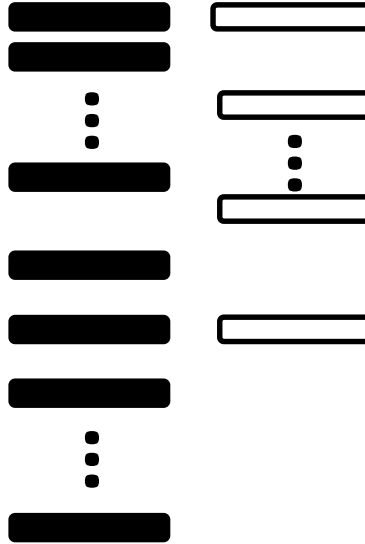


intended meaning



...

discourse



RACONTEUR

The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right.
 (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right.
 (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind.
 (...) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

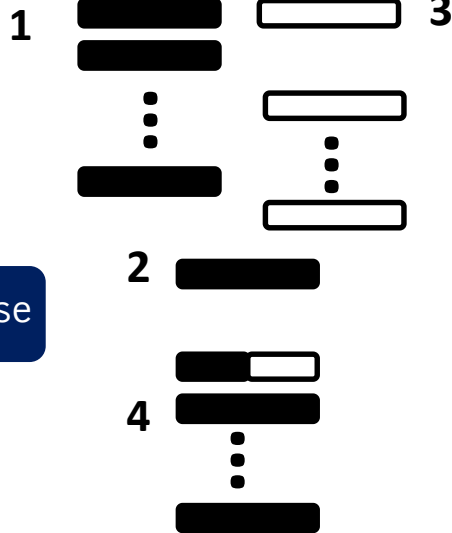
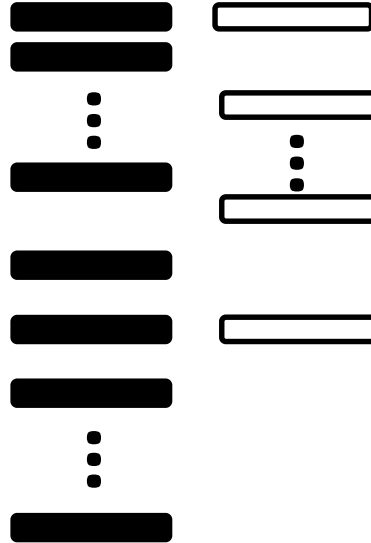


intended meaning



...

discourse



RACONTEUR

message

The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right.
 (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right.
 (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind.
 (...) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

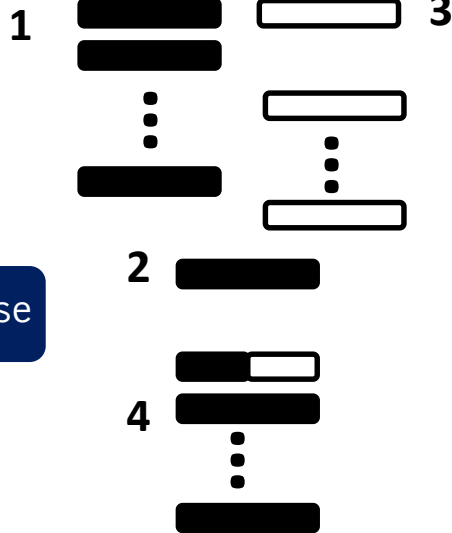
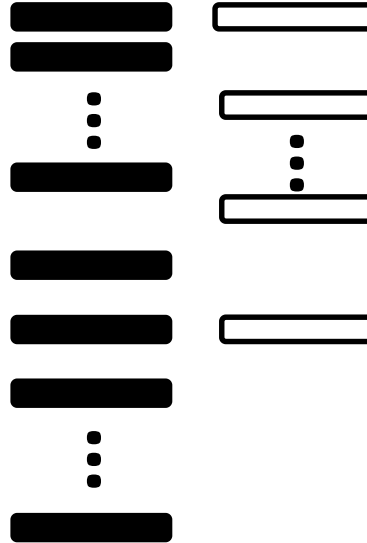


intended meaning



...

discourse



RACONTEUR



message

The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right. (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right. (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind. (..) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

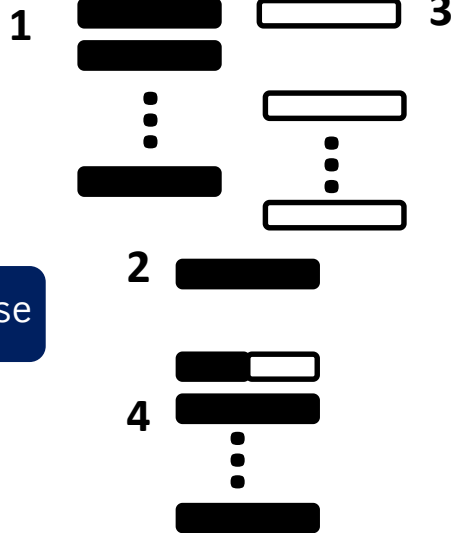
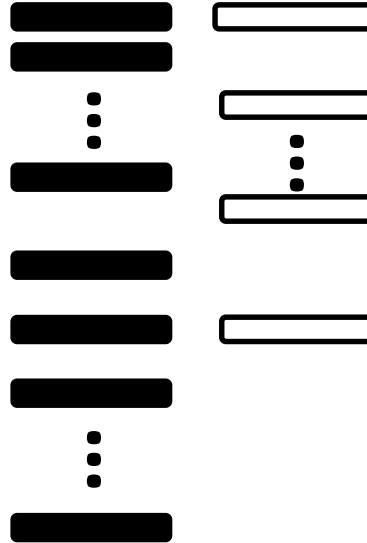


intended meaning



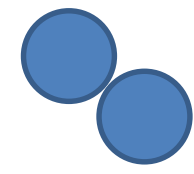
...

discourse



message

RACONTEUR



The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right.
 (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right.
 (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind.
 (...) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

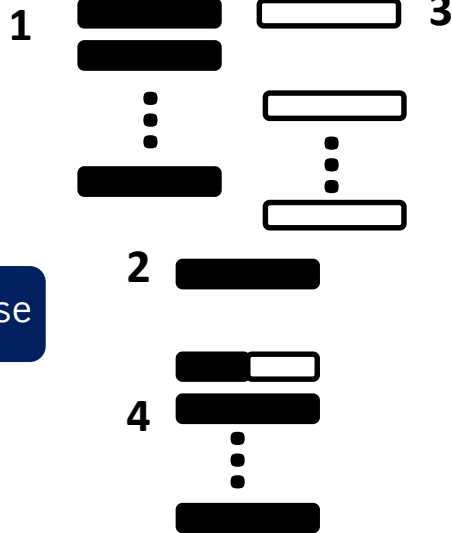
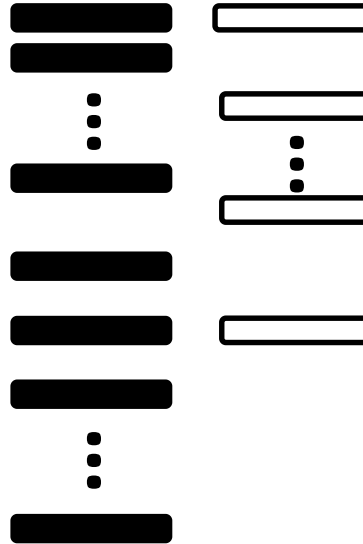


intended meaning

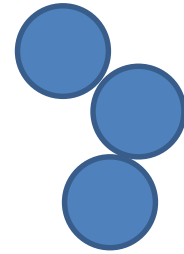


...

discourse



RACONTEUR



message

The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right. (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right. (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind. (..) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

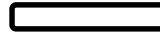


intended meaning



...

discourse



⋮



⋮



1



3



⋮



2



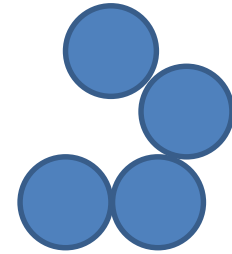
4



⋮



RACONTEUR



message

The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right. (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right. (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind. (...) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Gervás, 2012)

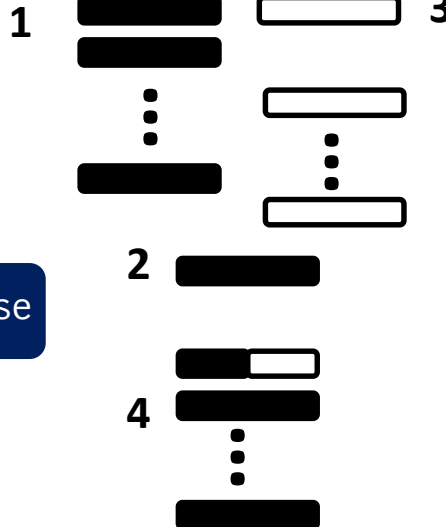
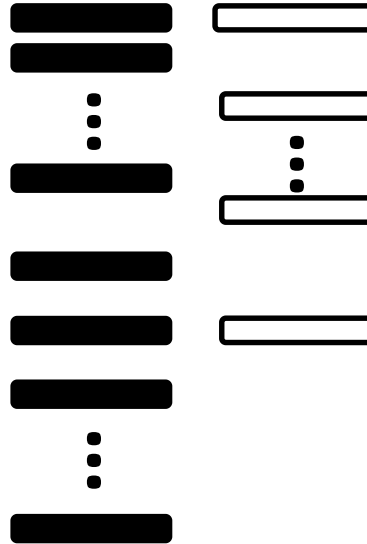


intended meaning

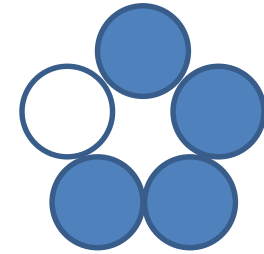


...

discourse



RACONTEUR



message

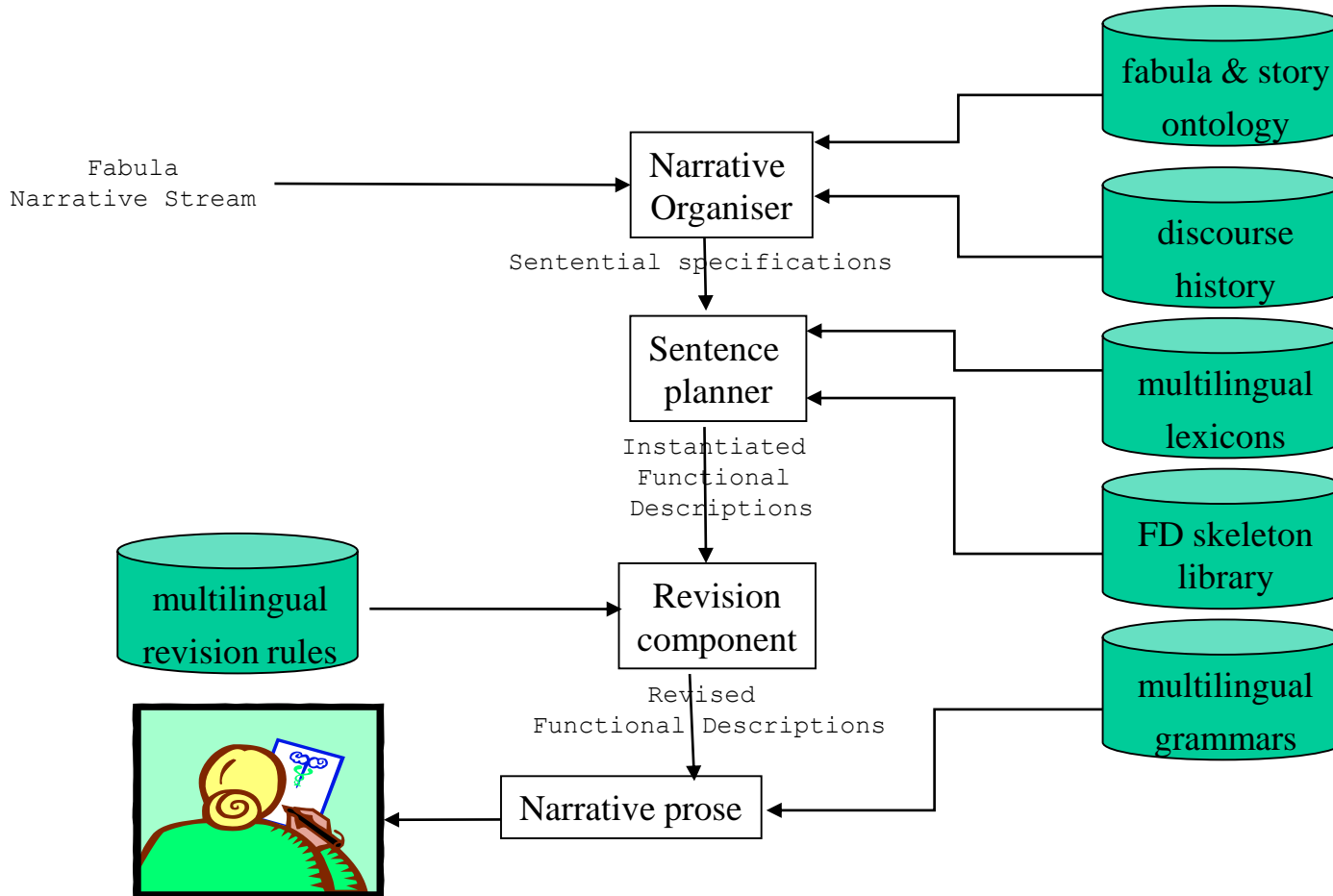
The black queen was four squares north of the centre of the board. The third black pawn was to the right.
 (...) The black queen saw the third black pawn leaving to the right.
 (...) Three days later, the black queen moved southeast. The third white pawn remained behind.
 (...) The black queen saw the white queen appearing ahead. The black queen attacked the white queen.

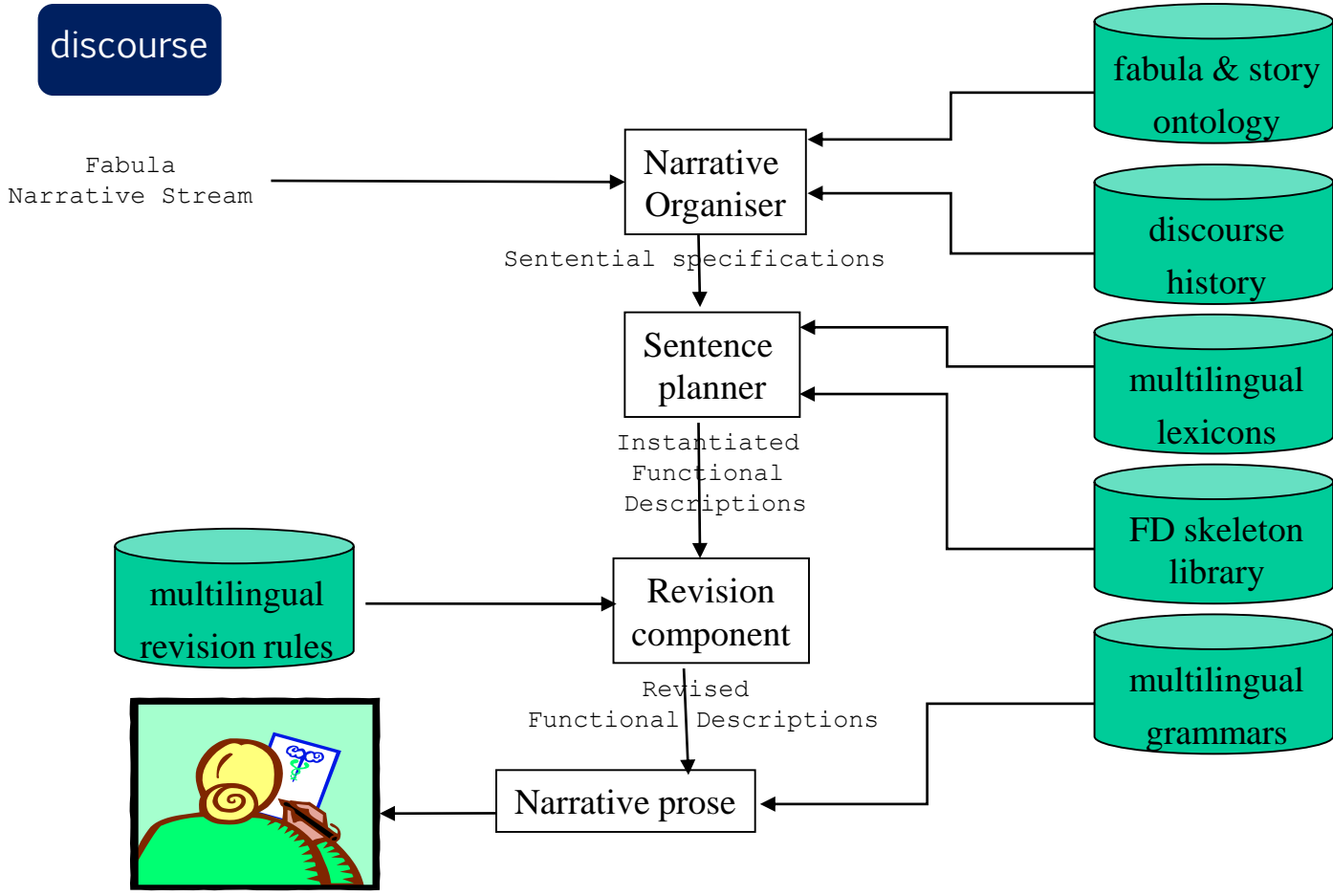
A month earlier three squares northwest, the white queen was three squares south of the centre of the board. (...) The white queen saw the black queen arriving. The black queen attacked the white queen.

The white queen died. The black queen saw the white right bishop arriving. The white right bishop attacked the black queen. The black queen died.

(Callaway, 2000)

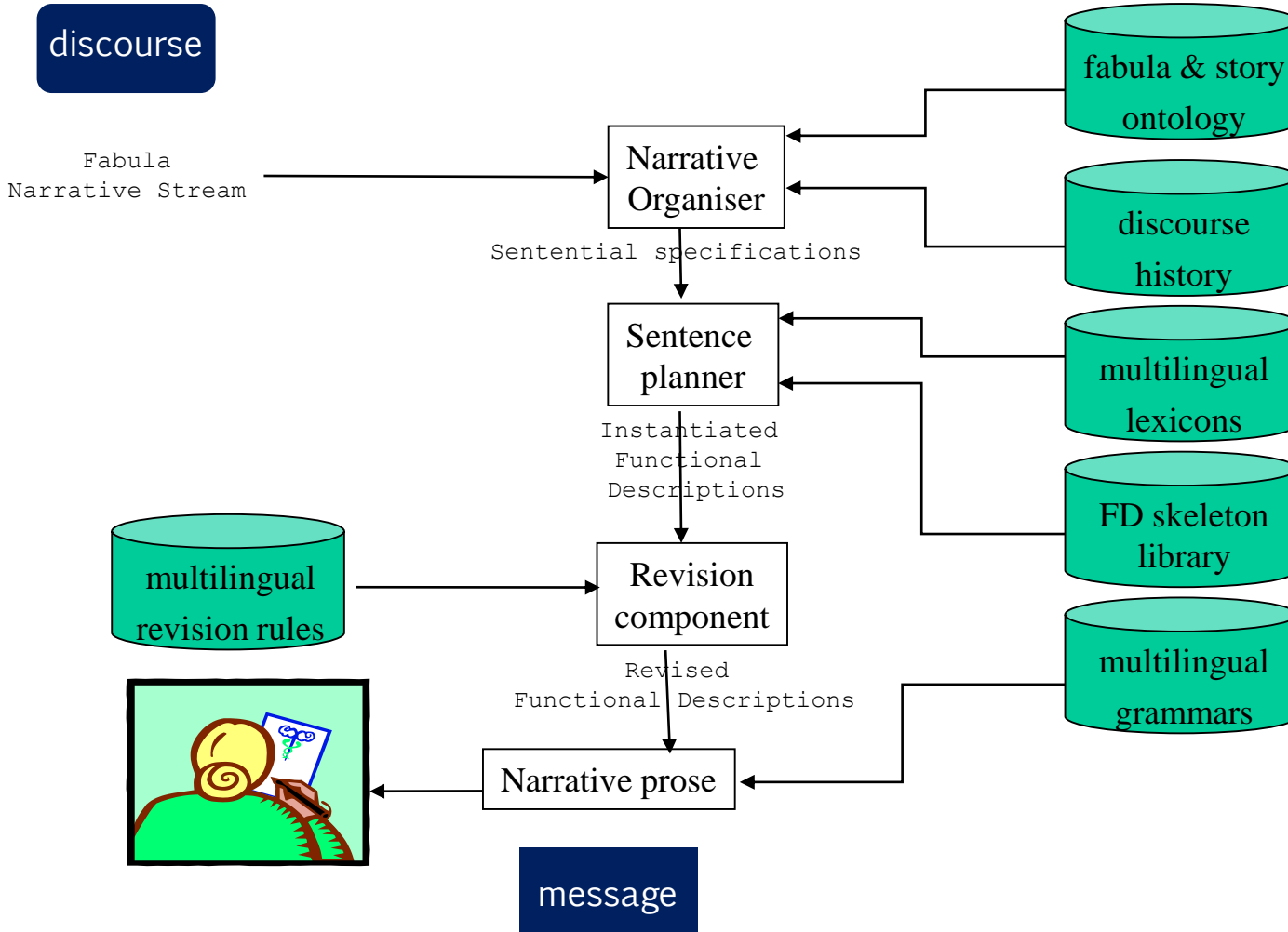
STORYBOOK





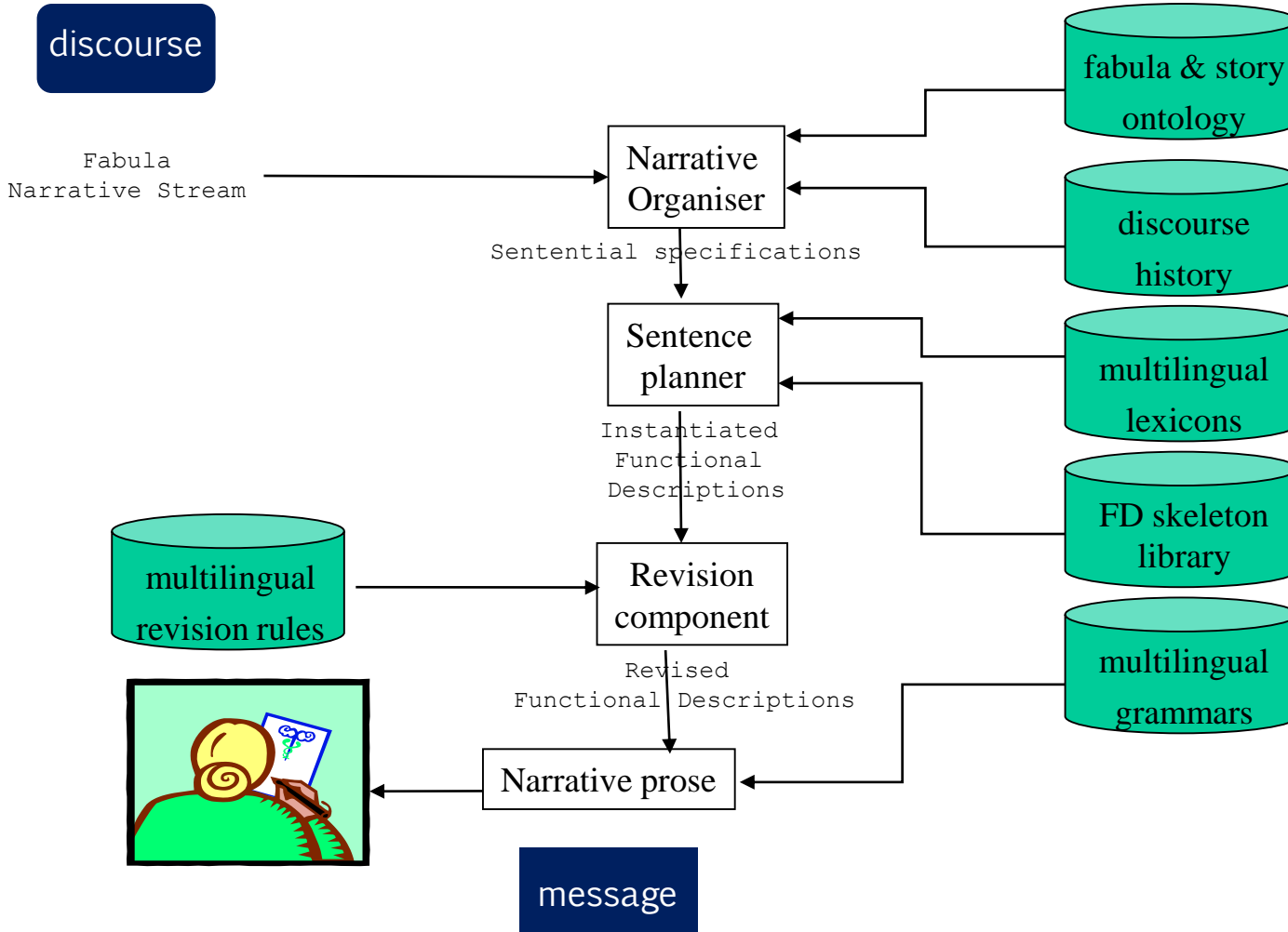
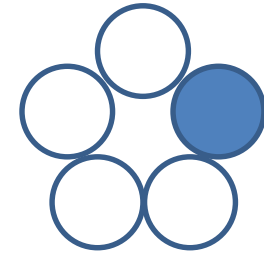
(Callaway, 2000)

STORYBOOK



(Callaway, 2000)

STORYBOOK



Grounding ICTIVS

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

NM

+

MS

+

EP

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

NM

+

MS

+

EP

interpreted
meaning

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

NM

+

MS

+

EP

interpreted
meaning

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

NM

+

MS

+

EP

interpreted
meaning

Suspense

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

T

discourse

NM

+

MS

+

EP

interpreted
meaning

Suspense

impression

(O'Neill, 2013)

Let SL be a script library, OL be an operator library, and T be an ordered sequence of time-slices. Let NM represent narrative memory, MS be a model of reader salience, and EP be the escape plan generated in the previous iteration.

DRAMATIS(SL, OL, T):

$NM \leftarrow \emptyset$

$MS \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EP \leftarrow \emptyset$

$EscapePlans[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

$Suspense[] \leftarrow \emptyset$

For each time-slice $t \in T$:

 Read t into NM

$Scr \leftarrow \text{Retrieve-Script}(NM, SL)$

$MS \leftarrow \text{Update-Salience-Model}(NM, Scr, MS)$

 If t is the next action in EP :

$cost \leftarrow \text{Recalculate-Plan-Cost}(EP, MS)$

 Else:

$Links[] \leftarrow \text{Identify-Links-To-Break}(Scr, NM)$

 For each link $L \in Links$:

$\langle plans[L], costs[L] \rangle \leftarrow \text{Generate-Escape-Plan}(L, MS, NM, OL)$

$cost \leftarrow \min(costs[L])$

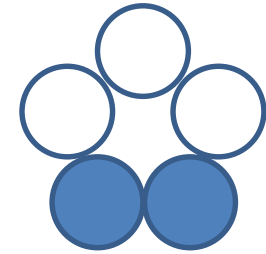
 Let EP be the plan in $plans[]$ with minimum cost in $costs[]$

$EscapePlans[t] \leftarrow EP$

$Suspense[t] \leftarrow cost$

Return $\langle EscapePlans, Suspense \rangle$

DRAMATIS



T

discourse

NM

+

MS

+

EP

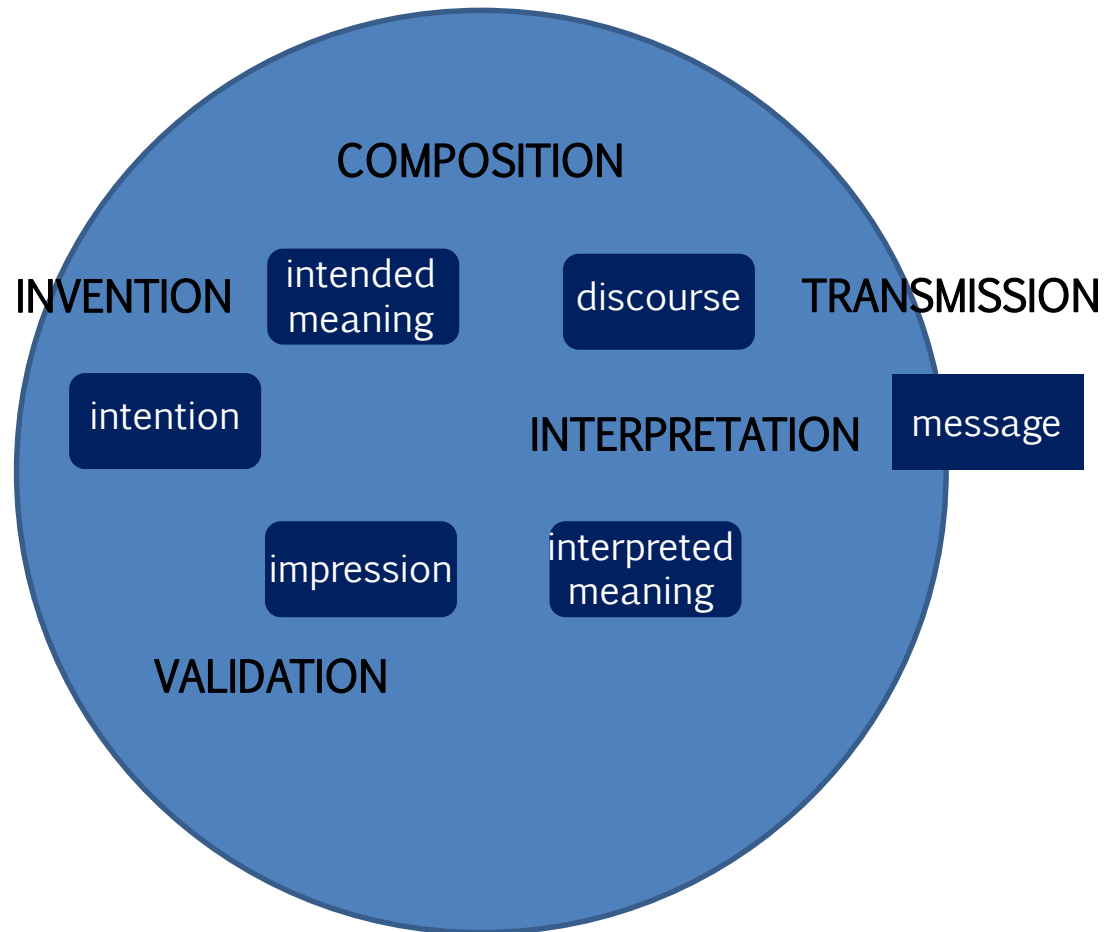
interpreted
meaning

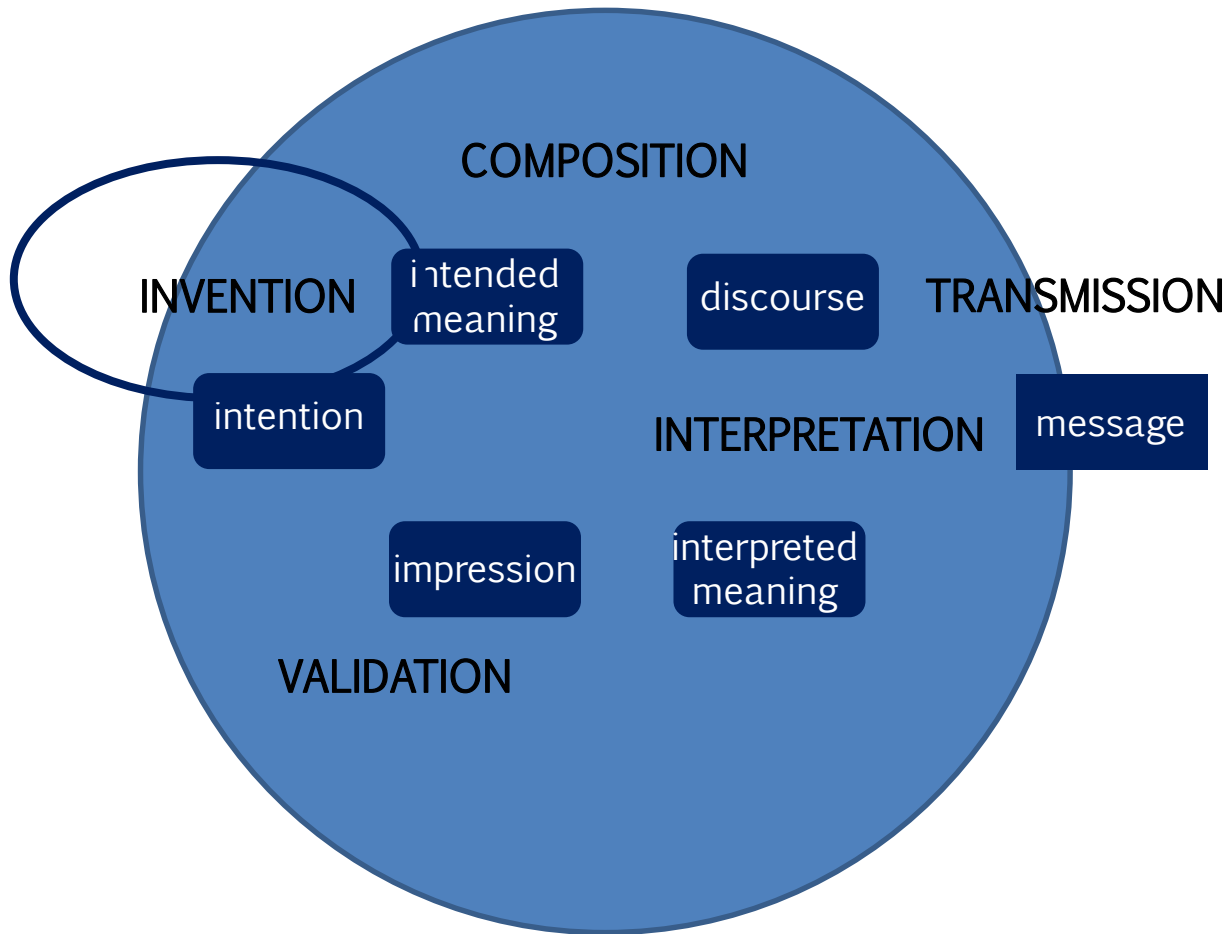
Suspense

impression

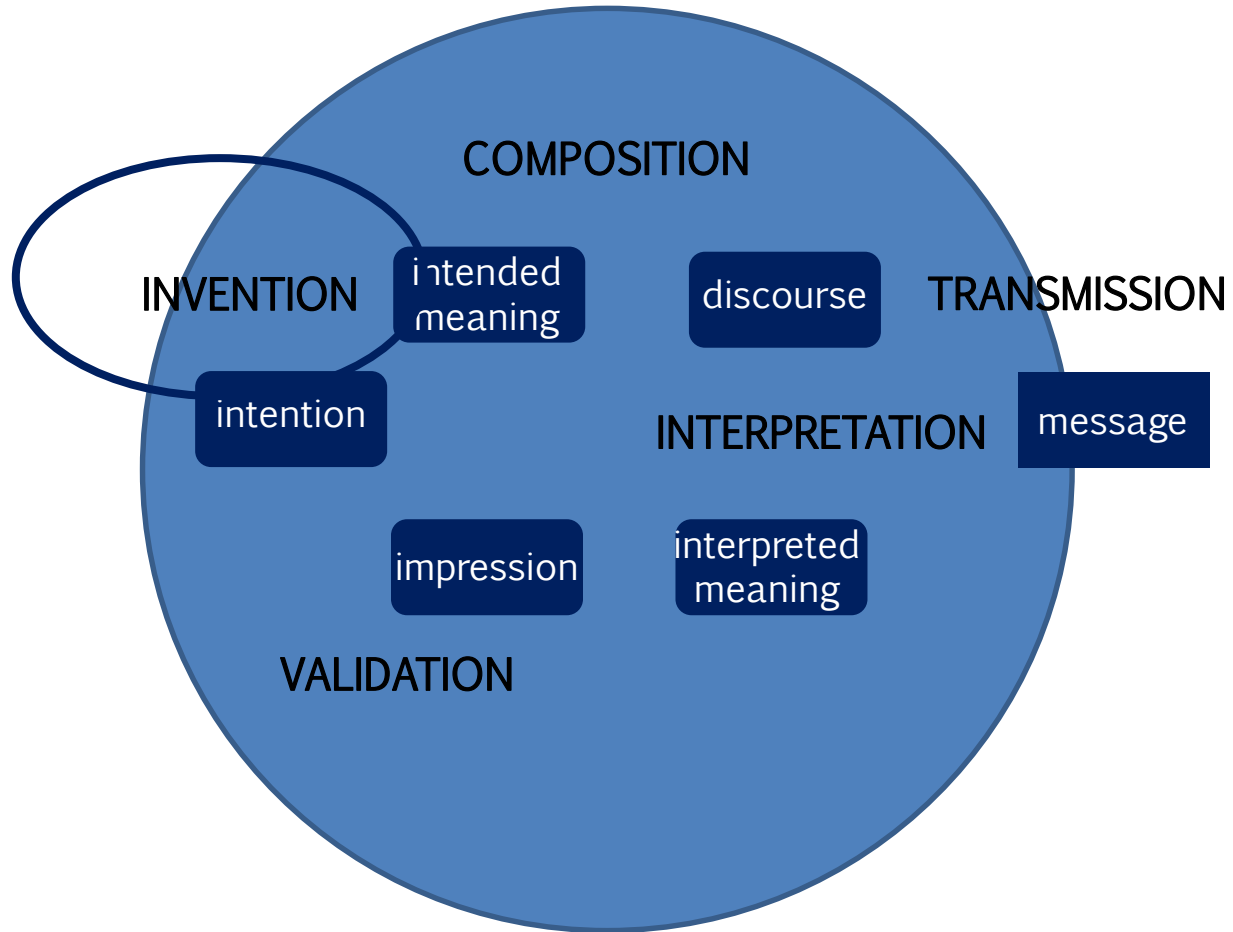
Grounding ICTIVS

Creativity in the ICTIVS model

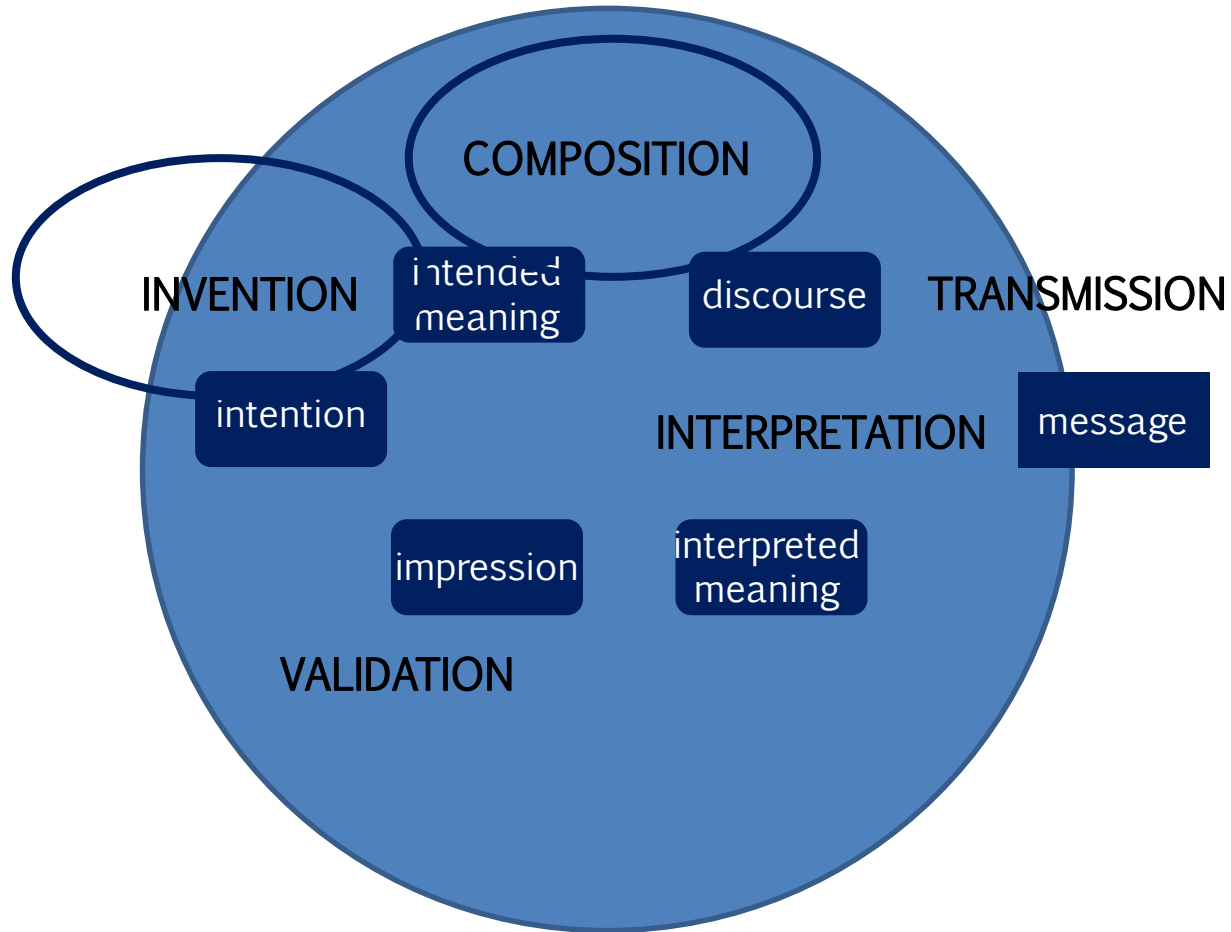


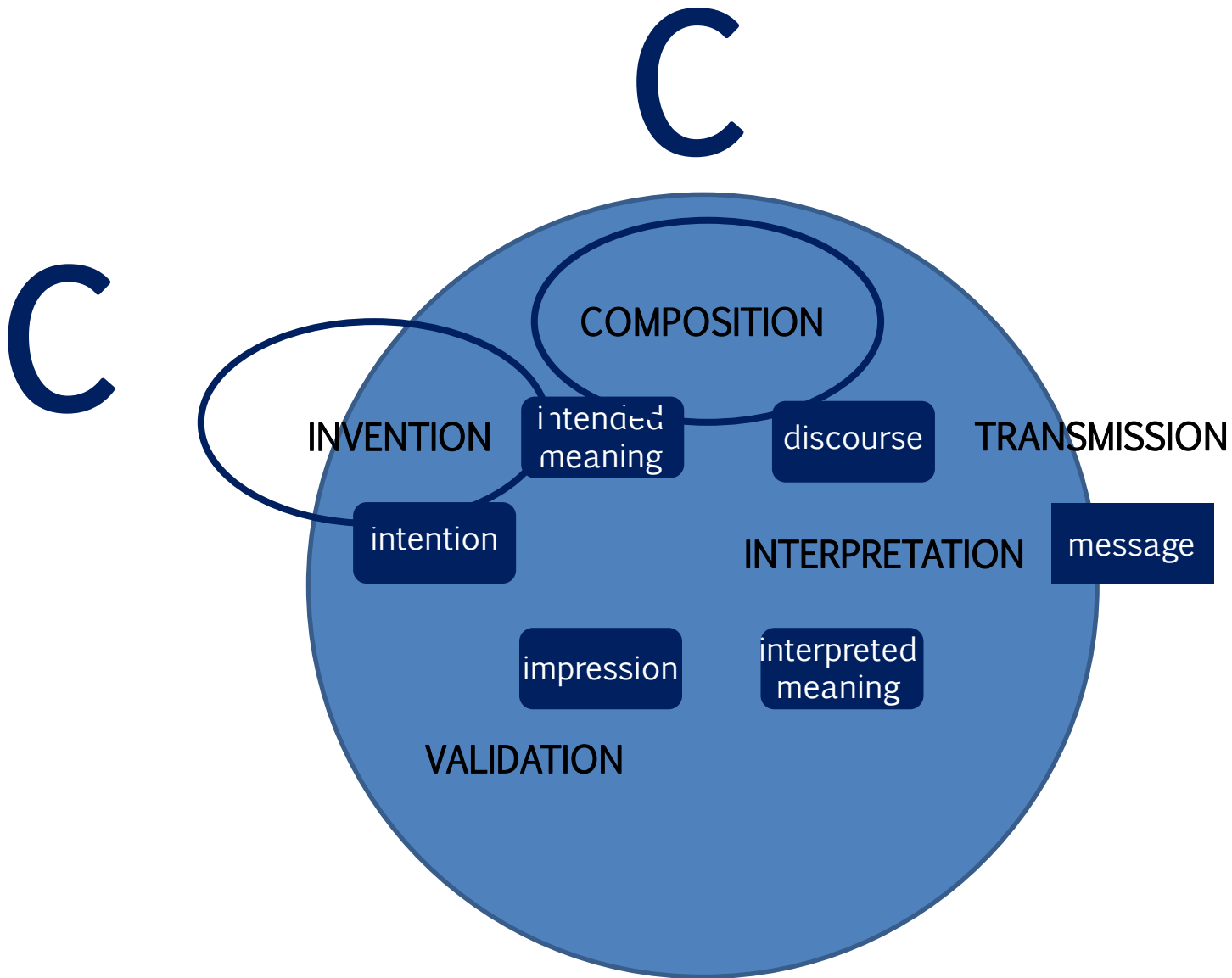


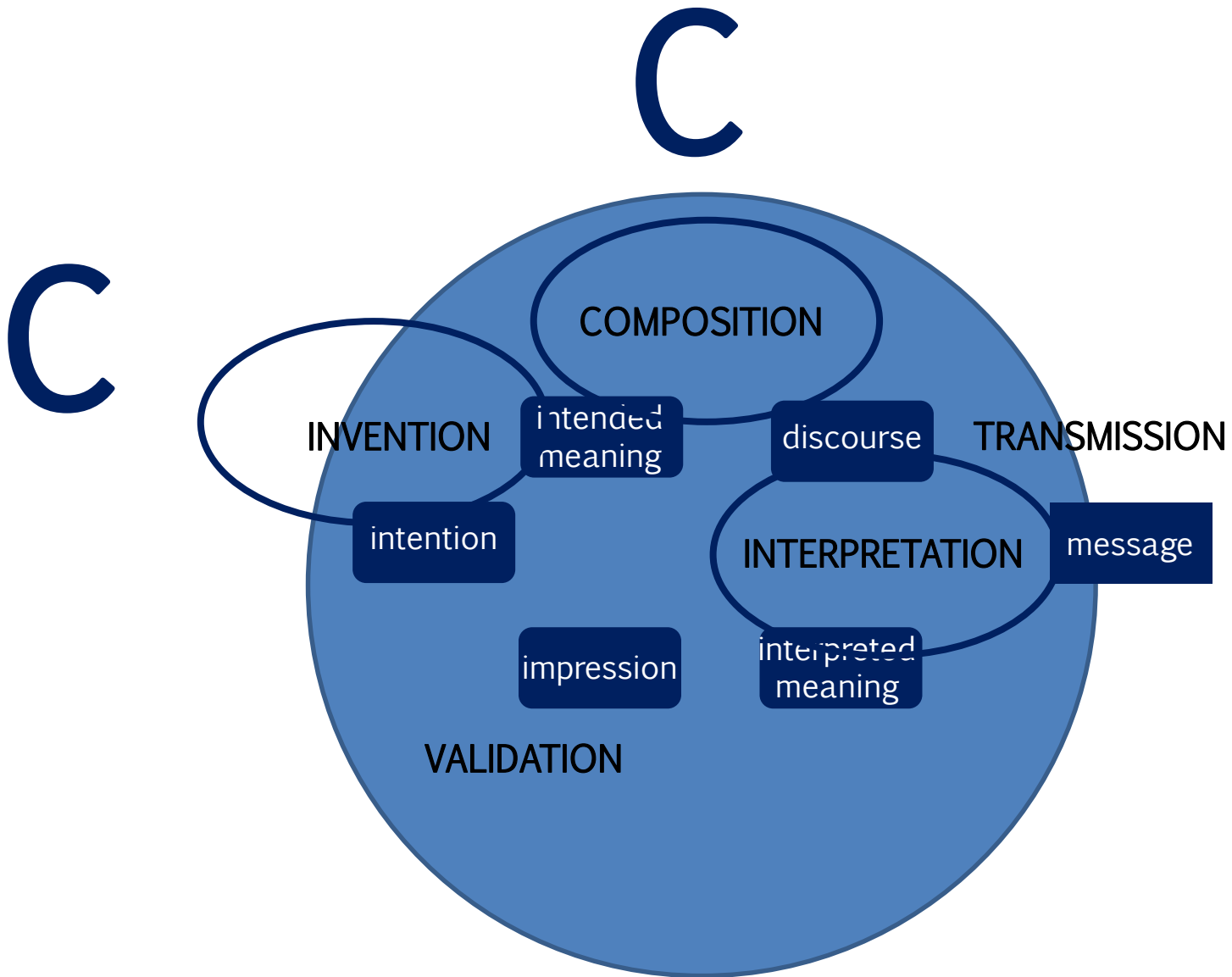
C

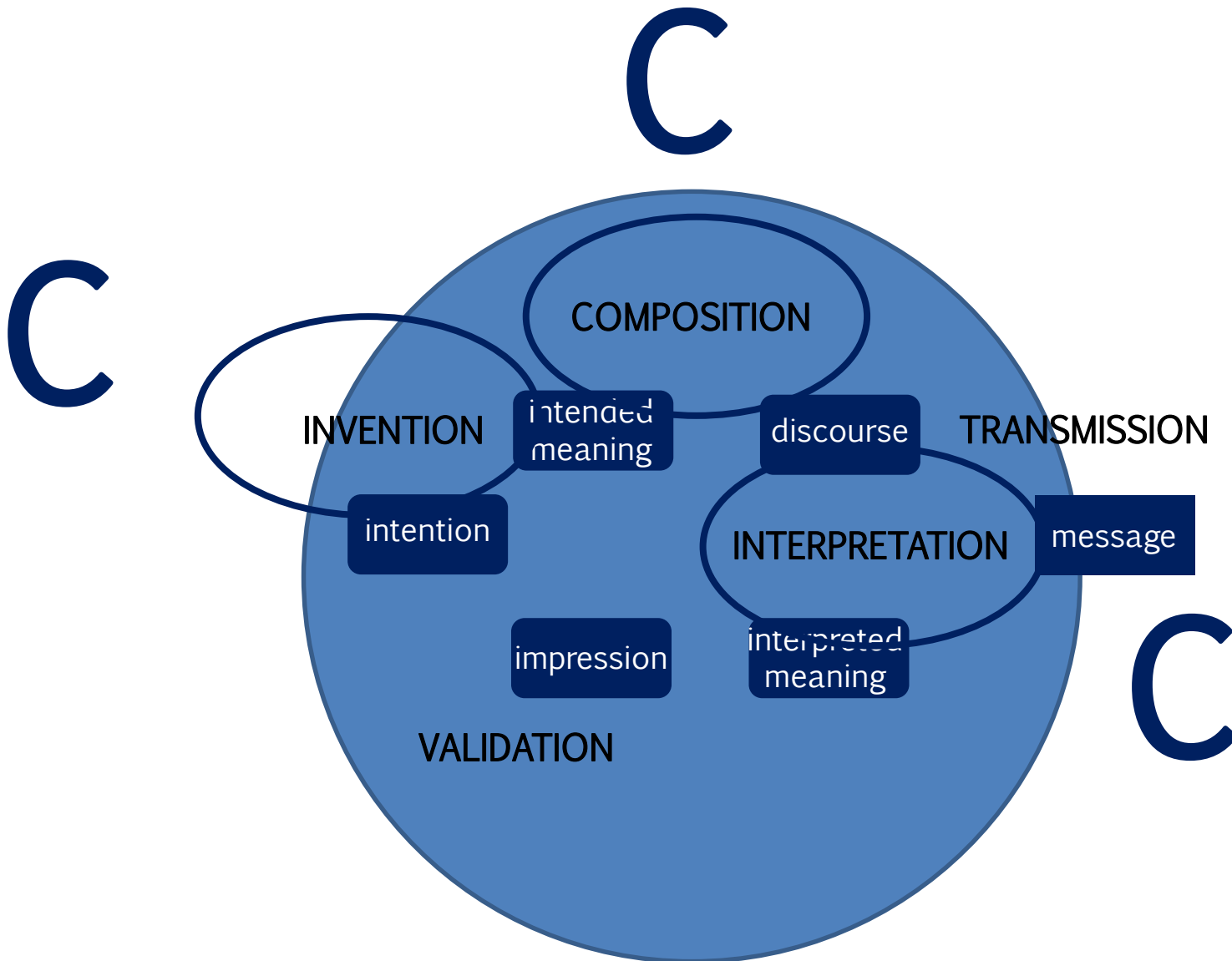


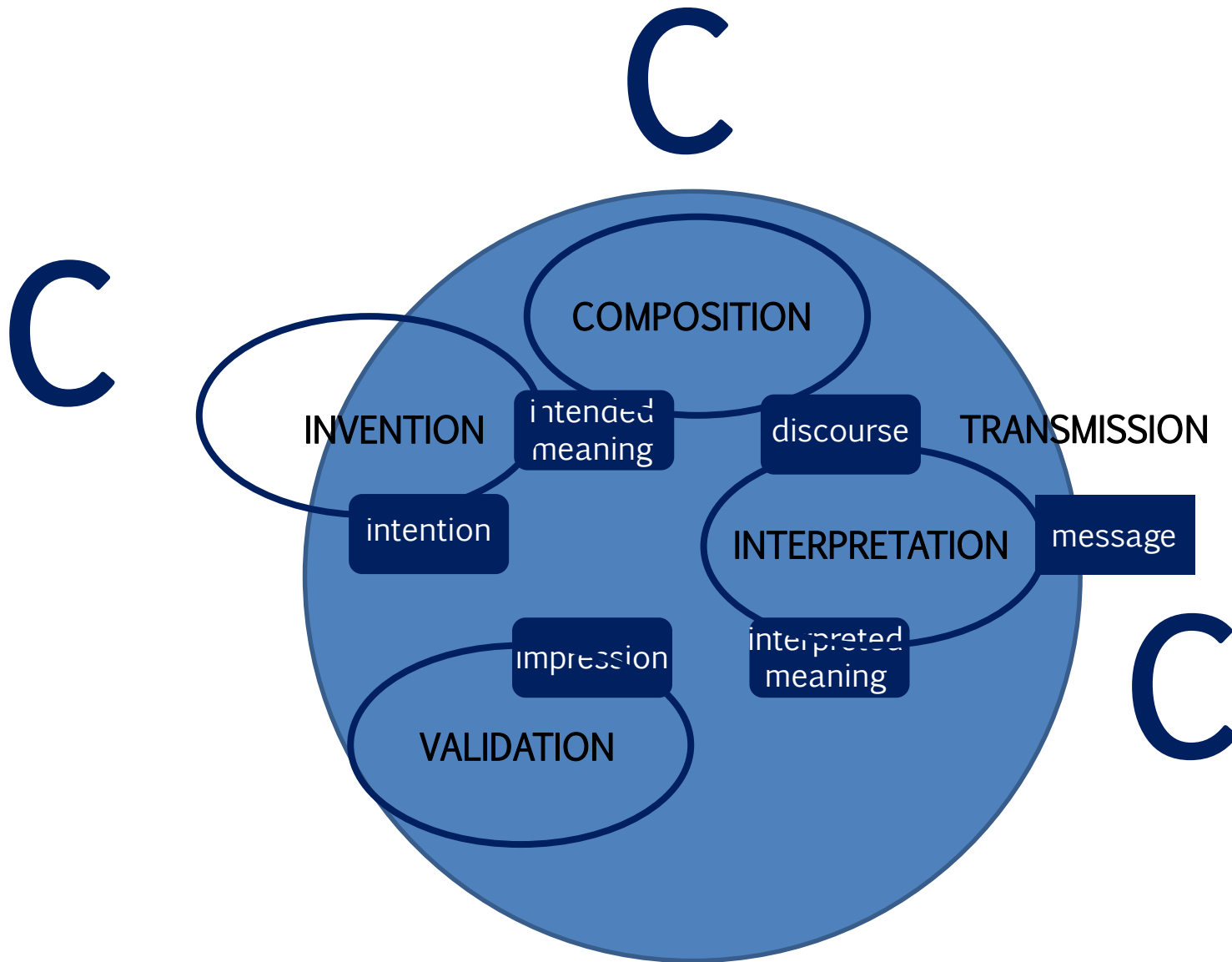
C

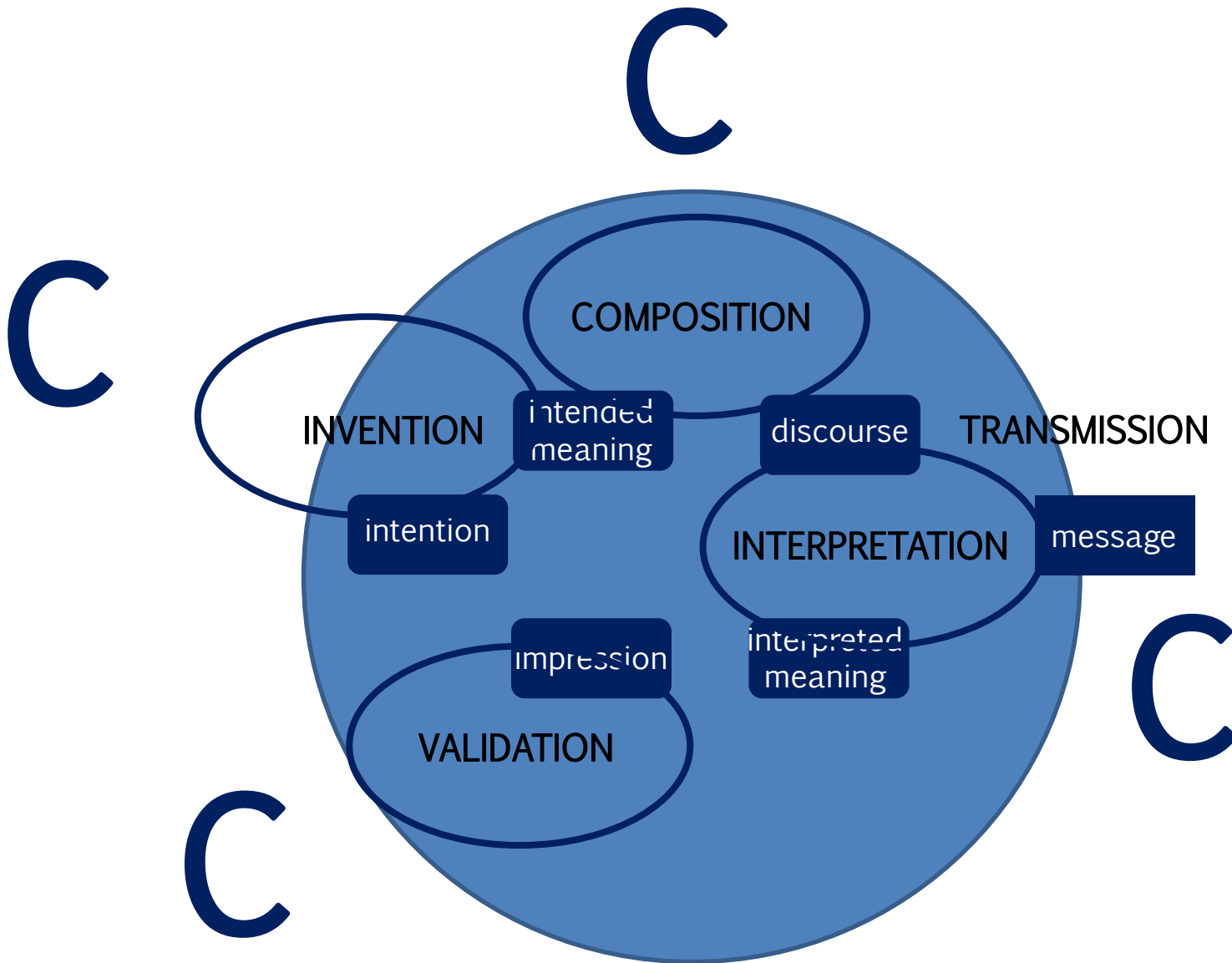












Conclusions

Storytelling is extremely complex

Storytelling is extremely complex

Take it apart to put it together again

Storytelling is extremely complex

Take it apart to put it together again

Creativity required at all levels

Storytelling is extremely complex

Take it apart to put it together again

Creativity required at all levels

Less often considered levels more relevant than popular ones!

Storytelling is extremely complex

Take it apart to put it together again

Creativity required at all levels

Less often considered levels more relevant than popular ones!

Feedback loop is fundamental to the process



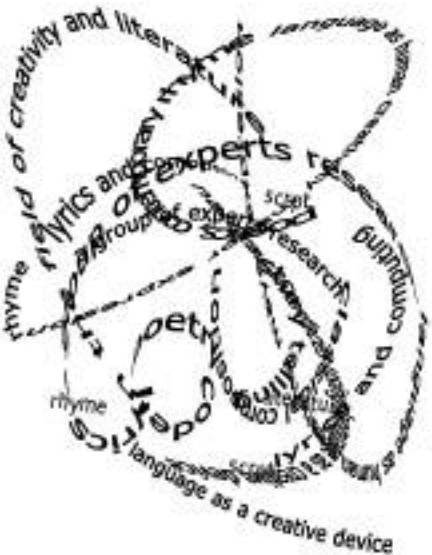
Acknowledgements

This paper has been partially supported by the **projects WHIM 611560 and PROSECCO 600653** funded by the **European Commission**, Framework Program 7, the ICT theme, and the Future Emerging Technologies FET program.



Thank you!

<http://nil.fdi.ucm.es>



nil
natural interaction based on language