



*Investing in your future*

OPERATION PART FINANCED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION  
European Regional Development Fund

# **CLASS** **Conference 2014** CloudAssisted Services

## **Collaborative Open Source Cloud Innovation And Business Challenges**

Cedric Thomas  
CEO  
OW2

# Agenda

- **The changing nature of open source software**
- Mapping open cloud collaborative projects in Europe
- Addressing the Delivery Challenge

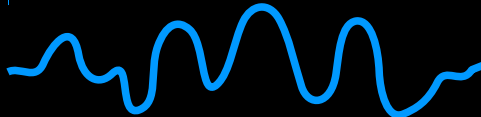
0> The freedom to **run** the software for any purpose

1> The freedom to **study** how the software works and to adapt it to your needs

2> The freedom to **redistribute** copies of the software

3> The freedom to **improve** the software and distribute your improvements to the public



Free Software  Commercial Open Source

**Proprietary  
Leaders**

Weblogic  
Websphere

OpenText  
(Vignette)  
(Documentum)

Business Objects  
InfoBuilder  
Cognos

MS Sharepoint  
(Hummingbird)  
(Plumtree)

SAP  
(Peoplesoft)  
(JDE)

(Sonic)  
Tibco  
IBM

IBM  
Oracle  
W4

JOnAS  
Jboss  
Glassfish

Nuxeo  
Alfresco  
Drupal

SpagoBI  
Jaspersoft  
Pentaho

Exo Platform  
Liferay  
netNUKE

Compiere  
OpenBravo  
Nexedit

PEtALS  
Mule  
ServiceMix

Bonita  
JBPM  
Shark

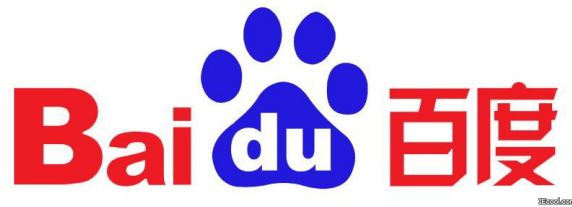
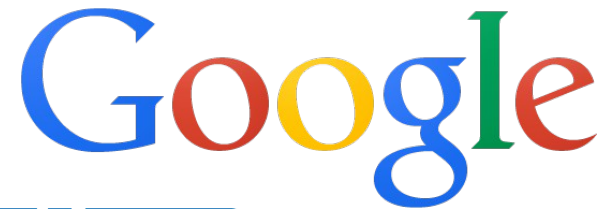
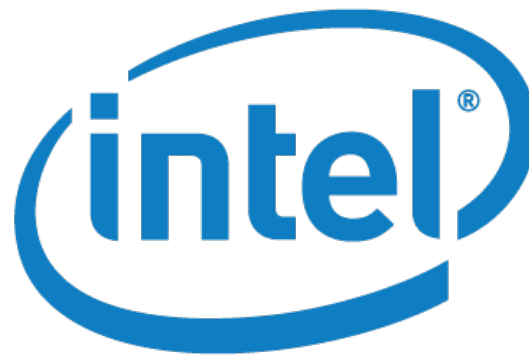
**Open Source  
Challengers**



Conference 2014

CloudAssisted Services

Tencent 腾讯







**OW2**  
Consortium  
*Community*  
Leading Open Source  
Middleware  
[www.ow2.org](http://www.ow2.org)



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multiplier effect

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50% bracket

Proprietary Leaders	Open Source Challengers
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>WebSphere</li> <li>OpenText (Myriad) (Documentum)</li> <li>Business Objects (Intelligence) Cognos</li> <li>US Sharepoint (Microsoft) (Sharepoint)</li> <li>SAP (PeopleSoft) (JDG)</li> <li>(SAP) TIBCO</li> <li>IBM Oracle</li> <li>VAI</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>JONAS</li> <li>JBoss</li> <li>Classpath</li> <li>Hybris</li> <li>Alfresco</li> <li>Drupal</li> <li>Spring</li> <li>JasperSoft</li> <li>Perforce</li> <li>Eco Platform</li> <li>Netify</li> <li>NetUML</li> <li>CompuLink</li> <li>OpenBPM</li> <li>Netat</li> <li>IBM</li> <li>IBM</li> <li>ServiceNow</li> <li>Oracle</li> <li>IBM</li> <li>Share</li> </ul>

OSS mostly *following*




  
 Cloud Computing

OSS mostly *racing*

# Business powered by open source

Private, Integrated platform



Open Compute

Bootstrap

Kafka

Android  
Chrome

hadoop

# Ecosystem-based innovation

Open Source Commons



Ambari  
Provisioning, Managing and Monitoring Hadoop Clusters



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PLATINUM MEMBERS

GOLD MEMBERS



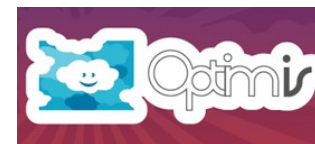


# Agenda

- The changing nature of open source
- **Mapping open cloud collaborative projects in Europe**
- Addressing the Delivery Challenge



InGeoCloudS





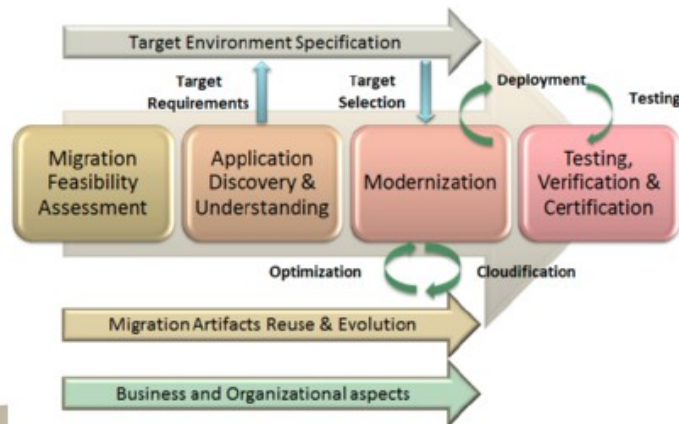
# ARTIST

## The ARTIST project

Advanced software-based service provisioning and migration of legacy Software



- ARTIST offers a set of **methods** and **tools**
- which provide an **end-to-end** and **assisted migration** service
- to **transform** non-cloud software applications
- taking full advantage of **cloud features**
- from an **holistic** perspective (technical, business, organizational)



[www.artist-project.eu](http://www.artist-project.eu)



@ARTISTeu



<http://www.youtube.com/channel/UCHpiFKFs8Jbw4cv4EHqrgIQ>



<http://www.linkedin.com/groups/ARTIST-PROJECT-4836922>

# MODAClouds

## MODAClouds

Model driven engineering for Multi-Clouds

*Provide*

**Methods + decision support system**

+

**+ IDE + runtime environment**

*to support*

- High-level design
- Early prototyping
- Semi-automatic code generation
- Automatic (re)deployment
- Monitoring and self-adaptation

*of applications on Multi-Clouds*



*with guaranteed QoS*

**Multi-Cloud  
DevOps Management**



<http://www.modaclouds.eu/>



www.modaclouds.eu

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# PaaSage

## PaaSage

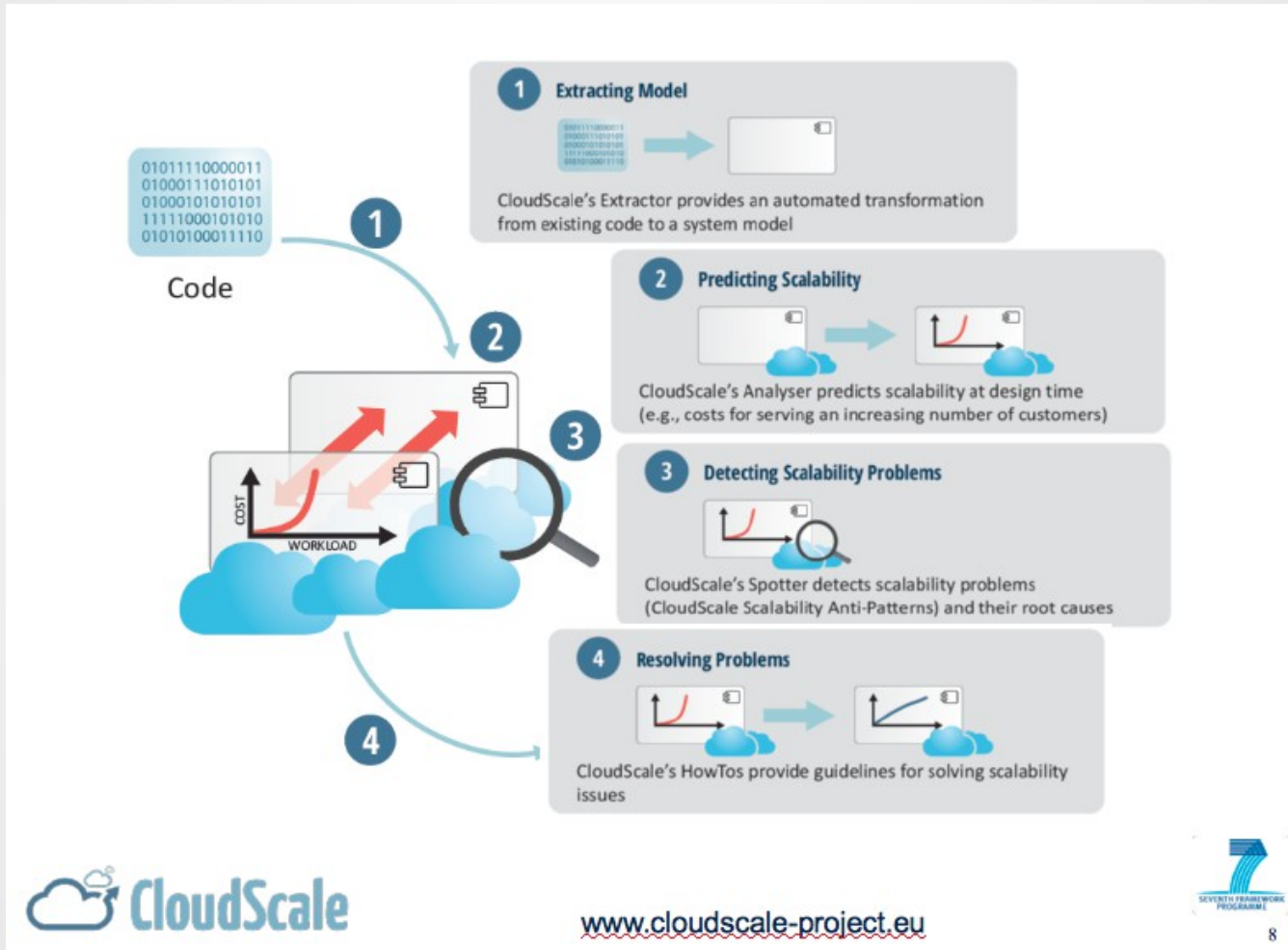
- The “pain”:
  - Porting an existing application to a Cloud platform is a challenging task
    - Interdependence between the application and the cloud platform
    - Lacking support/tools for analysing and porting applications
  - “Developing once and deploying on many Cloud” is not the reality
- PaaSage will deliver:
  - an open and integrated **platform** to support both design and deployment of Cloud applications,
  - together with an accompanying **methodology** that allows model-based development, configuration, optimisation, and deployment of existing and new applications
  - **independently** of the existing underlying Cloud infrastructures
- More on [www.paasage.eu](http://www.paasage.eu)



Co-funded by  
the European  
Union



# CloudScale



# Broker@Cloud

Broker@Cloud: Enabling Continuous Quality Assurance and Optimization in Future Enterprise Cloud Service Brokers  
November 1, 2012 – October 31, 2015



[www.broker-cloud.eu](http://www.broker-cloud.eu)

## Achievements to Date:


- Service Lifecycle Process
- Requirements and derived Capabilities
- Minimal Cloud Service Broker (CSB) Model
- CSB platform technical reference architecture
- 2-layer framework architecture for capabilities and mechanisms
- Framework API specifications
- Platform-neutral data exchange based on Linked USDL <http://www.linked-usdl.org/>

## Next steps

- Implementation of Quality Assurance and Optimization Mechanisms
- 2 industrial showcases

Contact: [andreas.friesen@sap.com](mailto:andreas.friesen@sap.com)

# Panacea



## Panacea


**Proactive Autonomic Management of Cloud Resources**

self-healing against anomalies by recovering from multiple node and link failures, and using proactive rejuvenation of applications and servers for preventing crashes and increasing the availability, predicting the threshold violation of response time of servers,

self-optimizing using proactive migration of virtual machines among cloud resources, maintaining the quality of service of end-to-end flows,

self-configuring by efficiently mapping user's requirements onto distributed clouds and dynamically reconfiguring in the presence of anomalies,

self-protecting using proactive reconfiguration of overlay networks to protect against DDoS attacks.



# ASCENS

## ASCENS Project (10/10 – 09/14)

ascens

ASCENS develops systematic methods, tools, and theories for modelling and analysing autonomic self-aware systems...

- ...re-using traditional SE approaches
- ...based on formal methods
- ...with the flexibility promised by autonomic, adaptive, and self-aware systems

### Case studies

- Robotics
- Cloud Computing
- Energy-Saving E-Mobility

### The cloud case study

- ...builds a decentralized and resilient autonomic cloud
- ...integrates cloud computing with voluntary computing and peer-to-peer computing
- ...supports self-adaption of cloud nodes for performance and energy-saving

<http://www.ascens-ist.eu/>

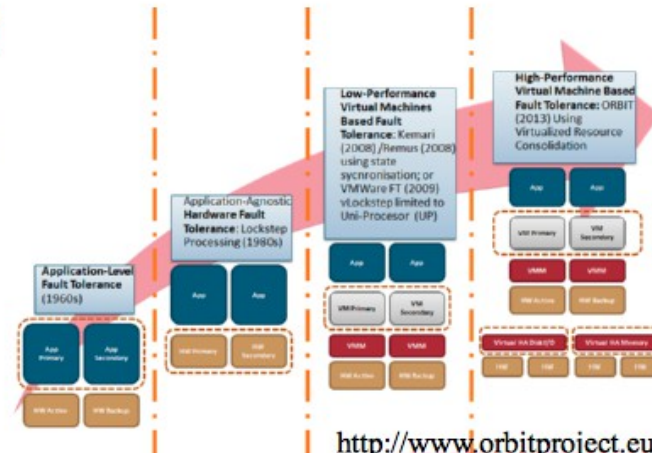


# ORBIT

## ORBIT Business Continuity as a Service



- Real world applications depend on the **availability of Internet-based services**
- Minimizing downtime can be achieved by **application-specific** improvements or by **expensive hardware-level** approaches
- ORBIT will provide a **cost-effective approach** for **application-agnostic high availability**
- New paradigm for the **consolidation of virtualized memory and I/O resources** from multiple physical hosts
- Enhanced with approaches for **single-host fault-tolerance** and **entire-site MAN-based disaster recovery**



<http://www.orbitproject.eu/>



# The BigFoot Project



## The BigFoot Project

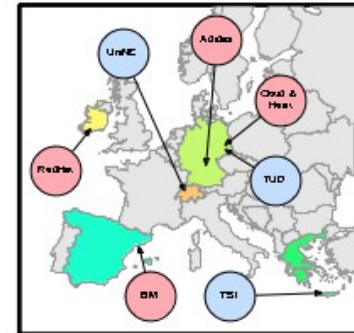
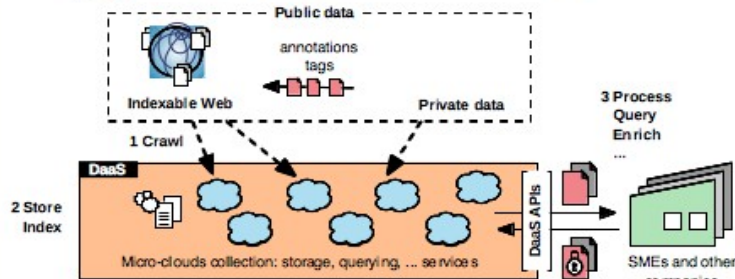
Help **data scientists** be **productive**

- Use case-driven: big data analytics for **ICT security** and **smart grids**
- **Automatic, optimized** and **self-tuned** deployments in **private clouds**
- Uses and contributes to widely used open source software: **Hadoop, OpenStack**
- Several pieces of free software released
- **Transparent optimizations**: you don't have to "learn BigFoot" to benefit from it
- Some BigFoot enhancements already included in **OpenStack**

<http://bigfootproject.eu/>

# LEADS

LEADS - <http://www.leads-project.eu/>



- | Building a *shared* and *open* platform for **collecting, storing and processing** large amounts of *public* and *private* data
    - ▶ For **SMEs and non-IT companies**
    - ▶ Combine public and private data, preserve **privacy**
    - ▶ Query over **real-time** and **historical** data
  - | Unique support infrastructure: collection of **micro-clouds**
    - ▶ Small clusters, deployed in houses and buildings, used for **heating**
    - ▶ **Local, energy-efficient** data collection and processing
  - | 36 months, 400 person-months, STREP project
    - ▶ **Universities:** University of Neuchâtel (coordinator), Technische Universität Dresden, Technical University of Crete
    - ▶ **IT companies:** BM/Yahoo! and Red Hat
    - ▶ **SME:** Cloud&Heat
    - ▶ **Large non-IT company:** adidas
- LEADS project – EU-Japan collaboration workshop



# SyncFree



## Objectives

- Shared mutable database at extreme scale
- e.g. Games, Social Networks on mobile phones
- Coordination-free, consistent, easy for programmers
- Final demo: millions of users!

## Baseline and results so far

- CRDTs (conflict-free replicated data types): disconnected updates + merge, correct by construction
- Proof-of-concept platform: hundreds of replicas + transactions + consistency + fault tolerance
- Industrial application scenarios: leaderboard, wallet, healthcare collaboration, social collaboration
- Maintaining application invariants with minimal coordination

## Future cloud topics

- Database Distribution Network: **mutable** shared content near users (DSLAM, base station, phone)
- Extreme-scale collaborative applications
- Programming extreme-scale applications, leveraging specific consistency properties
- Security without coordination

<https://syncfree.lip6.fr>

# OPENi

## Improve Interoperability of cloud-based services and trust in personal cloud storage

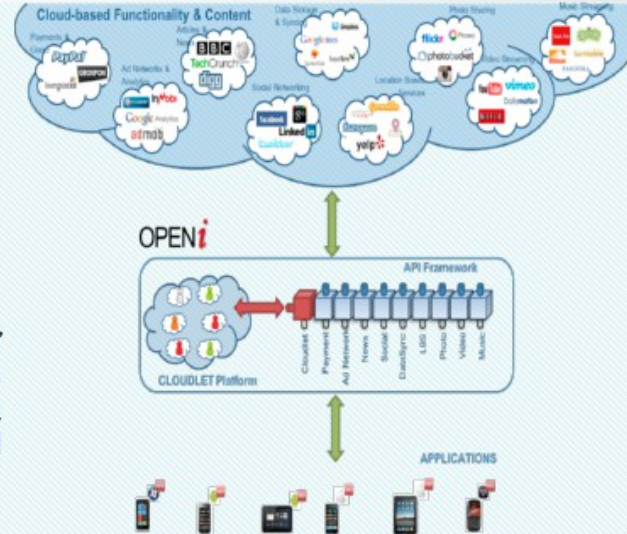
Building a **common framework of Open Source web APIs** to support integration of existing cloud-based services into applications in a **platform-independent** way

Delivering a set of **service enablers or value adding services**, that allow developers to easily access and use the content and data stored in the Cloudlets across several applications and devices



Enabling consumers to access cloud-based services through their applications and **store and manage their personal data and content.**

**Harness your digital footprint !!**



A **single secure location** to **store and control** personal data where **consumers remain in control** of their data via their own cloudlet.

<http://www.openi-ict.eu/>



Fraunhofer FOKUS

CGI  
Logica is now part of CGI



AmbieSense

Betapond

velti



# CloudSME



Solutions for  
manufacturing & engineering

## CloudSME – Cloud-based Simulation platform for Manufacturing and Engineering

- \* Build a simulation platform that allows seamless access to multiple heterogeneous cloud resources and provides a high level of abstraction to users when accessing these resources for **simulations in a one-stop-shop solution.**
- \* Provide a Platform as a Service (PaaS) solution to build customised cloud applications
- \* Enable simulation software providers to offer Software as a Service (SaaS) simulation solutions
- \* Enable SMEs in the manufacturing and engineering domain to access simulation services
- \* Provide seamless access to HPC resources in order to speed up the simulations on-demand
- \* Define generic and concrete business models for SMEs in the manufacturing/engineering sector to facilitate the take-up of cloud-based simulation solutions



<http://cloudsme.eu/>

# ASCETiC

## Adapting Service lifeCycle towards Efficient Clouds (ASCETiC)



- ▶ Identification of **the missing functionalities** to support energy efficiency **across all cloud layers**
- ▶ Definition and integration of **explicit measures of energy and ecological requirements** into the **design and development** process for software.



Develop **models** for software design, **supporting energy efficiency** at all stages of **software development and execution**.



Development of methods for **Measuring, analyzing, and evaluating** energy use in software **development and execution**, complementing quality measures



Develop and evaluate a **framework** with identified **energy efficiency parameters** and **metrics** for cloud services.



**Integrate** energy efficiency into **service construction, deployment, and operation** leading to an **Energy Efficiency Embedded Software Lifecycle**.

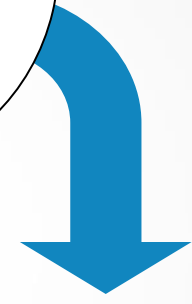
Atos

UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS





green prefab

<http://www.ascetic.eu/>



<http://www.ocdirectory.org/>

 @OceanOpenCloud

 ocean-project

# Mapping the EU Open Cloud Collab Project Landscape



Open Cloud  
Directory

Interoperability  
Framework

ETICS

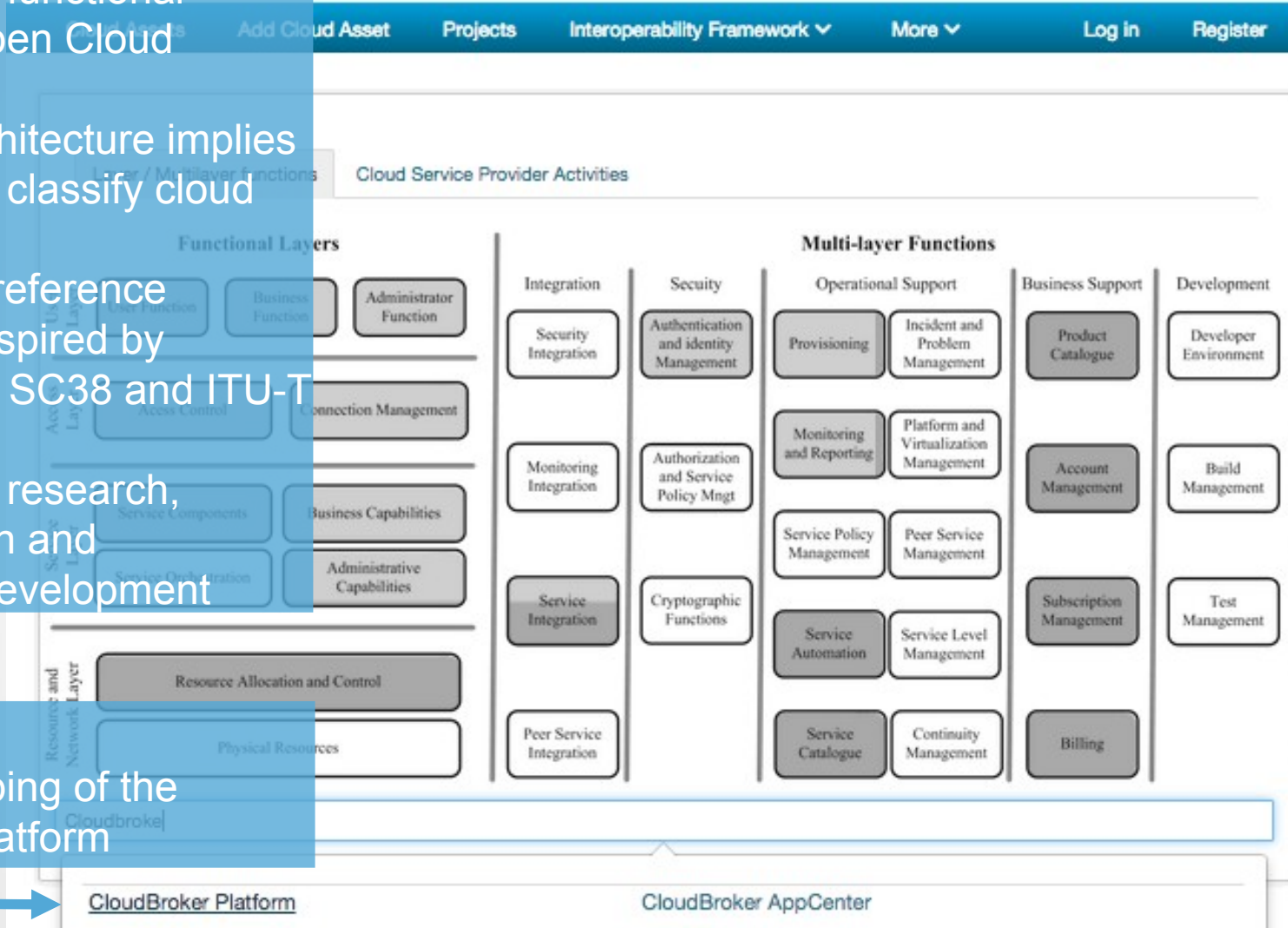
Open Cloud  
Events



<http://www.ocdirectory.org/>



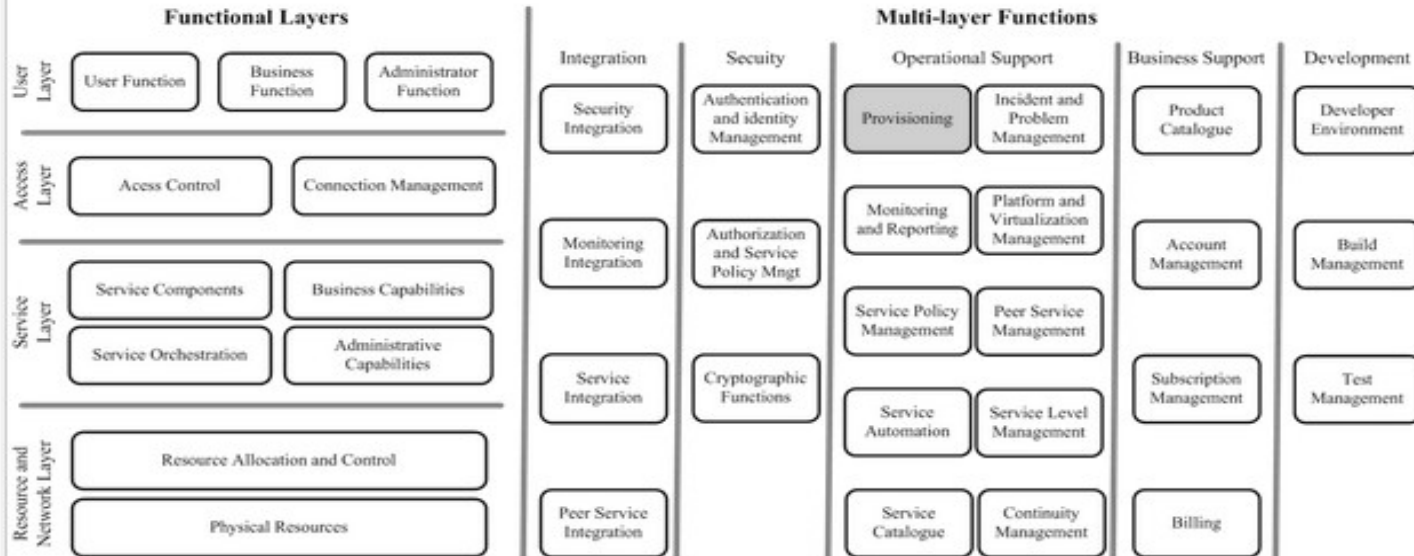
- OCD provides functional mapping of Open Cloud Projects
- Reference architecture implies a taxonomy to classify cloud assets
- Based on the reference architecture inspired by ISO/IEC JTC1 SC38 and ITU-T SG13
- A roadmap for research, standardization and components development



Example:  
functional mapping of the  
CloudBroker Platform

Layer / Multilayer functions

Cloud Service Provider Activities




### Provisioning

CloudBroker Platform

Cloud-TM Final Prototype

ConPaaS

CompatibleOne Advanced Capabilities for CORDS (ACCORDS)

Energizer4Cloud - MODAClouds Execution Platform

Cloud-TM Autonomic Manager

Post-copy live migration

jCloudScale

# Agenda

- The changing nature of open source
- Mapping open cloud collaborative projects in Europe
- **Addressing the Delivery Challenge**

**Collab. Project Deliverable**

POCs  
Use-cases  
Demonstrations  
Code

***Delivery  
Challenge***

Documentation  
Roadmap  
Upgrades  
Bug-fixing  
Training  
Support  
Packaging  
Case studies  
Collateral  
Pricing  
Contracts  
Early adopters  
Etc.

**Software Market Expectations**

Governance  
Sustainability  
Critical mass

**Open Source Specifics**

**Code is only a fraction of the software value-chain that delivers market-ready offerings.**

Users expect market-ready offerings, i.e. code complemented by: packaging, services, training, maintenance, support, etc.

Users want a full business proposal, not just bare code.

# Open source collaborative projects do not deliver market- ready offerings

Collaborative R&D projects are expected to deliver POCs demonstrations and components.

Open source developers natural bias is to concentrate on core code functionalities.

# Flawless open source governance is a must have.

Successful open source projects implement open source governance best practices.

Code complementors more likely to contribute to trustworthy OSS projects.

## Two key public policy action items (*without interfering with market forces*)

*Supply-side strategy:* foster EU-driven OSS organizations to help build market trustworthiness in EU-funded OSS software.

*Demand-side strategy:* leverage govt-IT buying power to enhance OSS market attractiveness and create OSS market opportunities



Large and complex open source collaborative R&D projects

**deliver technology *commons*,  
not market-ready offerings**

=> Address the ***Delivery Challenge***  
of open source collaborative projects

# Thank You

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